

SQLZoo

Unofficial answers to sqlzoo exercises found here: https://sqlzoo.net/wiki/SELECT_basics

world

name	continent	area	population	gdp
Afghanistan	Asia	652230	25500100	20343000000
Albania	Europe	28748	2831741	12960000000
Algeria	Africa	2381741	37100000	188681000000
Andorra	Europe	468	78115	3712000000
Angola	Africa	1246700	20609294	100990000000
...				

SELECT BASICS

1. Modify it to show the population of Germany

```
SELECT population FROM world
WHERE name = 'Germany';
```

2. Show the name and the population for 'Sweden', 'Norway' and 'Denmark'.

```
SELECT name, population FROM world
WHERE name IN('Sweden', 'Norway', 'Denmark');
```

3. Show the country and the area for countries with an area between 200,000 and 250,000.

```
SELECT name, area FROM world
WHERE area BETWEEN 200000 AND 250000;
```

SELECT from WORLD

1. Show all rows with name, continent and population

```
SELECT name, continent, population FROM world;
```

2. Show the name for the countries that have a population of at least 200 million. 200 million is 200000000, there are eight zeros.

```
SELECT name FROM world
WHERE population > 200000000;
```

3. Give the name and the per capita GDP for those countries with a population of at least 200 million.

```
SELECT name, gdp/population FROM world
WHERE population > 200000000;
```

4. Show the name and population in millions for the countries of the continent 'South America'. Divide the population by 1000000 to get population in millions.

```
SELECT name, population/1000000 FROM world
WHERE continent = 'South America';
```

5. Show the name and population for France, Germany, Italy.

```
SELECT name, population FROM world
WHERE name IN('France', 'Germany', 'Italy');
```

6. Show the countries which have a name that includes the word 'United'.

```
SELECT name FROM world
WHERE name LIKE '%United%';
```

7. Show the countries that are big by area or big by population. Show name, population and area.

```
SELECT name, population, area FROM world
WHERE area > 3000000 OR population > 250000000;
```

8. Show the countries that are big by area or big by population but not both. Show name, population and area.

```
SELECT name, population, area FROM world
WHERE area > 3000000 XOR population > 250000000;
```

9. Show the name and population in millions and the GDP in billions for the countries of the continent 'South America'. Use the ROUND function to show the values to two decimal places.

```
SELECT name, ROUND(population/1000000, 2), ROUND(gdp/1000000000, 2) FROM world
WHERE continent = 'South America';
```

10. Show the name and per-capita GDP for those countries with a GDP of at least one trillion (1000000000000; that is 12 zeros). Round this value to the nearest 1000.

```
SELECT name, ROUND(gdp/population, -3) FROM world
WHERE gdp > 1000000000000;
```

11. Show the name and capital where the name and the capital have the same number of characters.

```
SELECT name, capital FROM world
WHERE LENGTH(name) = LENGTH(capital)
```

12. Show the name and the capital where the first letters of each match. Don't include countries where the name and the capital are the same word.

```
SELECT name, capital FROM world
WHERE LEFT(name, 1) = LEFT(capital, 1) AND name <> capital;
```

13. Find the country that has all the vowels and no spaces in its name.

```
SELECT name FROM world
WHERE name NOT LIKE '% %' AND
name LIKE '%a%' AND
name LIKE '%e%' AND
name LIKE '%i%' AND
name LIKE '%o%' AND
name LIKE '%u%';
```


