

Chapter 0 - Introduction

HTML -> Hyper Text Mark Up Language

HTML is the language of the Web. It is used to create websites
We use HTML tags to define look & feel of a website

With understanding of these tags and How to but them together, we can create beautiful websites easily! Then Why CSS & JavaScript
HTML is used for defining layout of a page - A parebone
page structure

CSS is used to add styling to that barebone page created using HTML

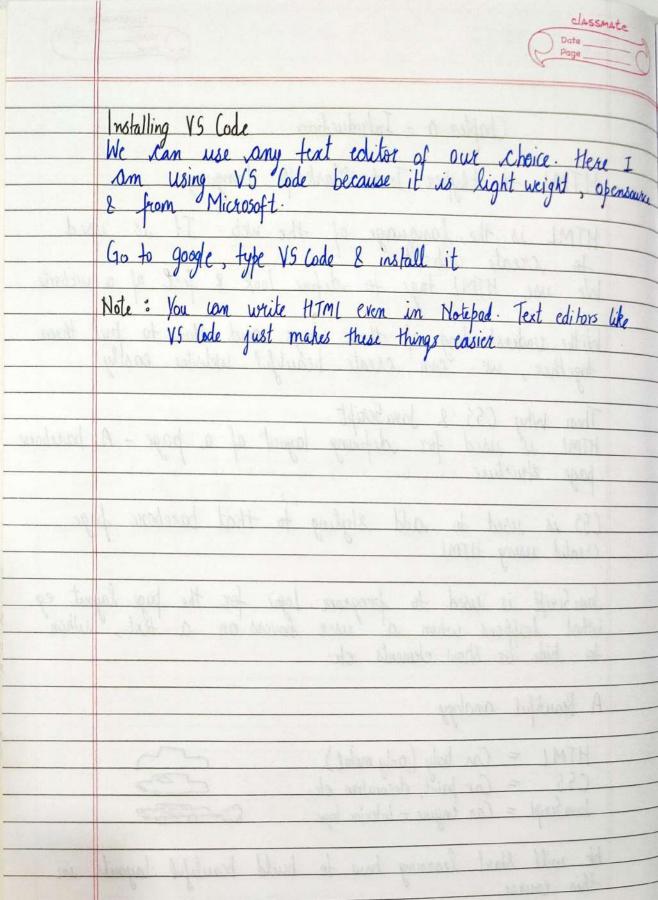
Java Script is used to program logic for the page layout eg. What happens when a user hovers on a text, when to hide or show elements etc.

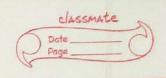
A Beautiful analogy

HTML = Car body (only metal)
CSS = Car paint, decoration etc.

JavaScript = Car engine + Interior logic

he will start learning how to build beautiful layouts in this course.





Cha	bler	1-	Creating	our	first	Website

We start building a website by creating a file named index html index html is a special filename which is presented when the website root address is typed.

A Basic HTML Page

∠! Doctype html > → Specifies this is an html 5 doc

∠ html> → root of an HTML page

∠ head > → Contains page metadata

< title > Harry's Website </title> -> Contains title

</head>

</body> -> Closing body tag </html> >

A tag is like a container for either content or other HTML

HIML Pocument Brown

Browser

Head & body tags are children of HTMI tag.

HTMI is the parent of Head & Body tags

Most of the HTML elements have opening & closing tag with content in between opening & closing tags.

Some HTML tags have no content. These are called Empty elements eg < b+>

We can either use htm or html extension

You can use "Inspect Element" or "View Page Source" option from

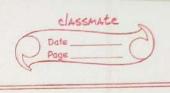
chrome to look into a website's HTML code.

HTML element = Start tag + lontent + End tag

Comments in HTML are used to mark text which should not be parsed. They can help document the source code:

<!-- HTML Comment -->

Case Sensitivity
HTML is a case insensitive language. ZH17 and <h1>
tags are the Same.



Chapter 1 - Practice Set

- I Inspect your favorite website and change something on the page which is displayed.
 - 2 Go to your favorite website and try to view the page source and write the exact lines of code. Does it clone the website! why?
- Write any HTML code inside a text file. Does it work if you write it using notepad?

Chapter 2 - Basic HTML Tags

We can add elements inside the body tag to define the page layout.

HTML Element
Everything from starting to the ending tag.

HTML Attributes

Used to add more information corresponding to an HTML tag.

Example: \(\alpha \) href = "https:// codewithhavry.com/" > Harry

htef attribute

We can either use single or double grober in attributes

The Heading Tag

Heading tag is used to mark headings in HTML.

From h1 to hs, we have tags for the most important
to the least least important heading.

 Another heading H2 </h2>

 Another heading H2 </h2>

 Another heading H3 </h3>

 Another heading H4 </k4>

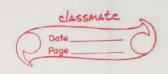
 Another heading H4 </k4>

 Another heading H5

 Another heading H5 Note: We should not use HTML headings to make

text thick or bold

< h6> Another heading H6 </h6>



The Paragraph Tag Paragraph tags are used to add paragraphs to an HTML page

<P> This is no paragraph 2/p>

The Anchor Tag

The Anchor tag is used to add links to an existing

Content inside on HTML page.

 Click me 2/a>

The img Tag is used to add images in an HTML page

Bold, italic and underline tags We can use bold, italic and underline tags to highlight the text as follows:

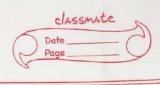
This is bold

 This is italic

 This is underline

The br tag is used to create line breaks in an HTML document:

big and small tags
We can make the text a bit larger and a bit smaller using big and small tags respectively. Subscript & superscript and superscripts in HTML as follows: < sup > this </sub> is subscript < sup> this </sup> is superscript bre tag HTML always ignores extra spaces and newlines. In order to display a piece of text as is, we use pre tag This is written



Chapter	2	-	Practice	Set
Cirapac	-	-	Trucing	MI

1 Create an HTML page with a heading (title heading), a primary heading and a subheading.
Which tags idid you use? 2 Create a page with 5 wallpaper images taken from the internet

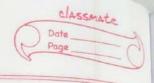
3 Use broand hr tags to display a piece of text with linebreaks.

4 Try to write the following Chemical equation using HTML.

 $C + O_2 \longrightarrow CO_2$

5 Try to write a wikipedia particle using HTML.

water a last like this is not excessed



Chapter 3 - Creating a page layout

When we use the right tag in right place, it results in a better page layout, better indexing by search engines and better user experience.

We use the following tag to get the job done

< header > 1 > Contains now tag < main > Website layout < footer >

Inside the main tag we insert the following tags:

<main> -> The main opening tag

< Section> -> A page section < article> -> a self contained content

<aside> -> Content aside from the content (eg Ads etc)

</main> -> The main closing tag

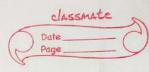
Creating a page like this is not necessary but it Areates a readable & structured layout. Also they are useful for SEO.

Link attributes

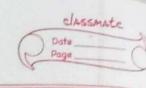
 Contact US - Contact page opens in Same too

 Contact us
Lopens in a new fab

He can put any content inside an anchor tog (images, headings etc are all allowed)



If the page is inside a surectory, we need to make sure that we link to the correct page.
that we link to the correct page.
Same applies to inno too as well
He ran add links to images like this
Chilest on an ignor
\(a \lambda \text{vef} = \(\lambda \text{about} \) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{width} = \(\lambda \text{120} \rangle \) \(\lambda \) \(\) \(\text{a \lambda vef} = \(\lambda \text{ about} \) \(\) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{120} \) \(\) \(\) \(\) \(\) \(\) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.J20} \) \(\) \(\) \(\) \(\) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.J20} \) \(\) \(\) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.J20} \) \(\) \(\) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ img Src} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{ width} = \(\lambda \text{.Jeg} \) \(\text{.Jeg} = \(\text{.Jeg} \) \(\text
<pre></pre>
The Piv tag div tag is often used as a container for other elements div is a block level element. Always takes full width
div tag is often used as a container for other elements
div is a block level element.
Ly Always takes full width
The Span tag
Span is an inline Container.
The span tag Span is an inline container. Ly Takes as much width as necessary



Chapter 3 - Practice Set

- 1 Create an SEO friendly westite using HTML.
- 2 (reate an HTML page which opens google when clicked on an image.
- 3 Create a website which has your 5 top used websites bookmarked. The links should open in a new tale.



Chapte	v 4	-	Lists	, tables	8	forms
1				7 144 141	-0-	JUNIN

Lists

Lists are used to display content which represents a list

Unordered list: Used to list unordered iteme

Home

Lir About 4/ li>

ordered list; used to list ordered items

> Phone 2/li>

Pc

Laptop

4/01>

The 2 table > tag is used to define tables in HTML It is used to format & display tabular data.

to tag: used to display table row to tag: used to display table data

th tag: used in place of table data for displaying table headers

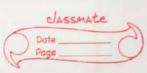
We can define as many table rows as we want.

To add a caption to the table, we use captions tag inside table. thead tag: used to wrap table head (Caption & tr withth) thody tag: used to wrap the table body. Colspan attribute
This attribute is used to create cells spanning multiple
Columns.

2 th Colspan = "3" > Harry

2 th Colspan = "3" > Harry
4 > Ghans 3 Columns An HTML form is used to collect input from the user form tog is used for the same < form >
- Element of the form --There are different form elements for different kinds of submit We also have a file type attributes can be used to size the textarca.

> select element: Defines a drop down list



	Note: you don't have to remember all the tags, you will automatically memorize them with practice
	automatically memorize them with practice
	timbedding Videos
	Embedding Videos Video tag is used to play videos in HTML
1	< Video Src = 'harry mp 4' > Error = / Video >
-	
-	Attribute for video We can use:
	Width: To adjust width of a vido (Height automotically radjusts)
	We can use: Width: To adjust width of a video (Height automotically adjusts) We can use autoplay/loop to autoplay or loop the video.
-	
_	

Chapter 4- Practice Set

1 Create on HTML page with video embedded inside it.

2 Replace this video in 1 with a youTube video.

3 Create an HTML form for a travel website to book a vacation

4 Create a table displaying Score of wicket players in a match using HTML.



	Chapter 5 - SEO
	We will focus only on HTML standpoint of SEO. We will not be looking into keyword building and content optimized aspect of SEO
	Types of SEO On page SEO Off page SEO Can be done by HTML developers
	HTML SEO HTML developers can implement SEO using the following techniques:
17	Set the title very nice & to the point
2-	Set the meta description
	<pre></pre>
37	Set a nice URL Slug
47	Set the meta keywords tag.
5,	Set the meta author tag.
	< meta name = "author" (ontent = "Harry">
6,	Set a faricon

- 7 Compress images & other resources

 8 Remove unused HTML/CSS & Js files + Combress
 - 8 Remove unused HTML/css & Is files + Compress them
 - a Add alt text to images

47ml 560 47ml developers som implement 560 many the full

of the title very need to the point

but the meta description

Est the meta beyonds top

but the parties and the log

Employee author seems