

VORTEX GENERATOR rev 2

BOM and Build Guide



Very important: The power connector and the Arduino Nano goes of the BACK SIDE (with no silkscreen) as shown in the photos.

BOM

Resistors (Recommended 1/8W. You can use 1/4W too 1-5% tolerance)

Value	Amt	Designator
100K x6		R1, R2, R7, R8, R12, R13
1M	x2	R3, R4
10R	x2	R5 R6
1k	x5	R9, R10, R14, R15, R16
47K	x10	R11, R17, R23, R24, R25, R26, R27, R28, R29, R30
10K	x3	R18, R19, R20
4.7k	x2	R21, R22

Caps

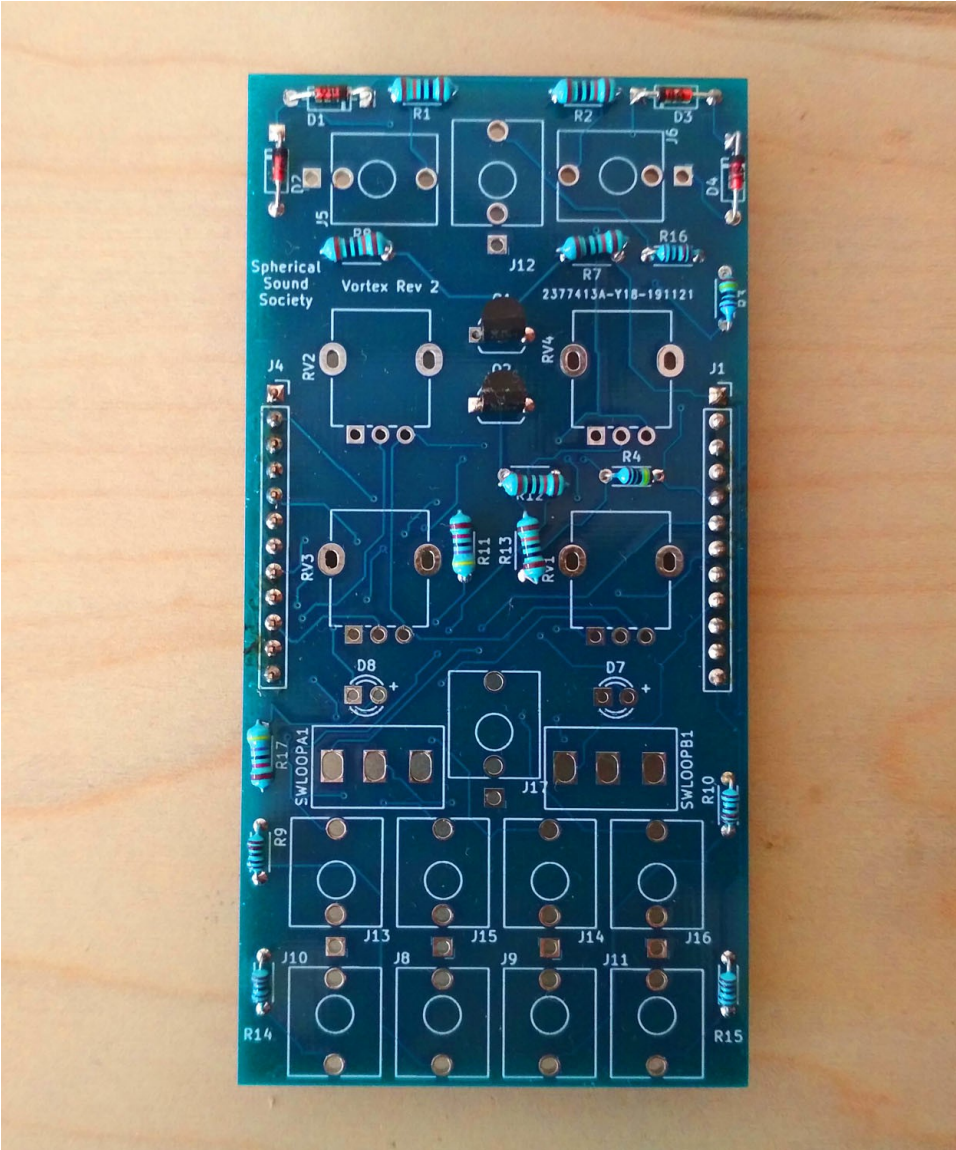
100nF x6 not critical)	C1, C2, C5, C6, C7, C8 (Ceramic, 20% tolerance, 10nF are valid too, values	
10uF	x2	C3, C4 (Electrolytic)

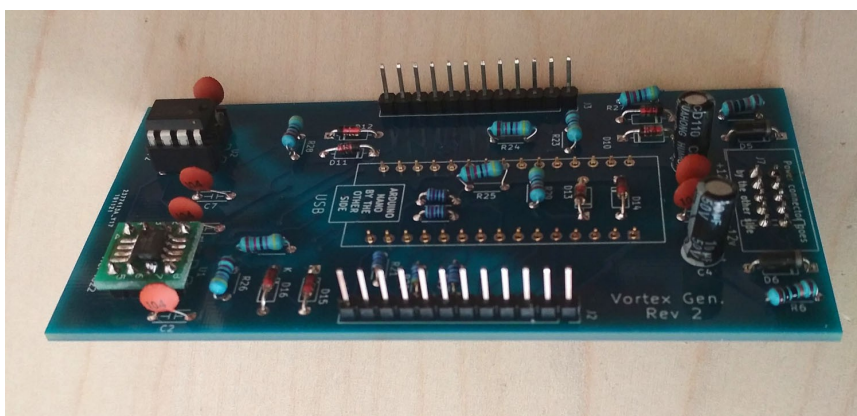
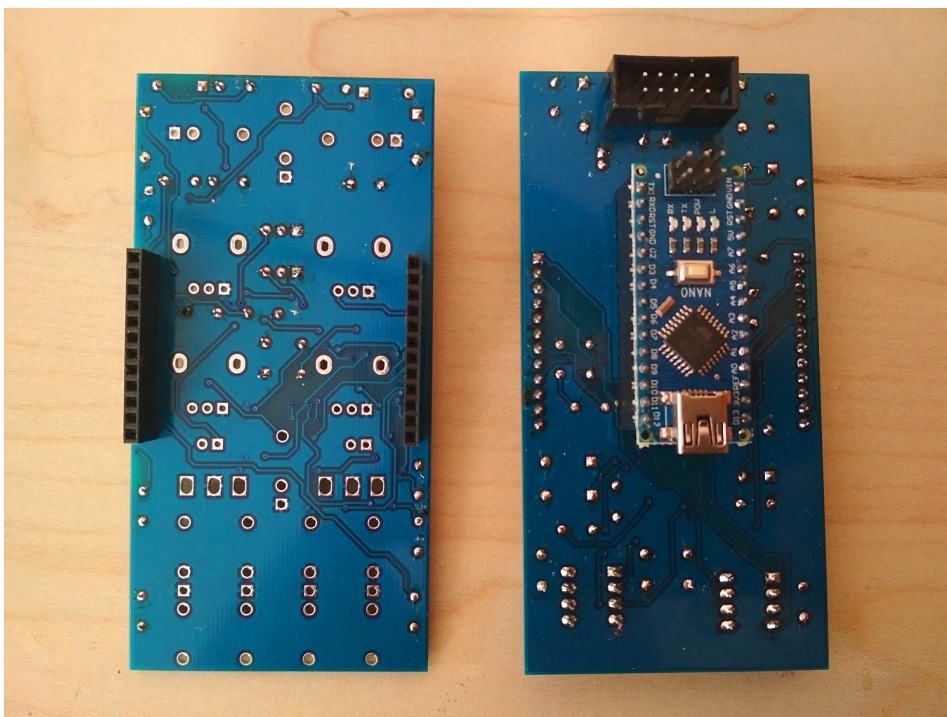
Semiconductors

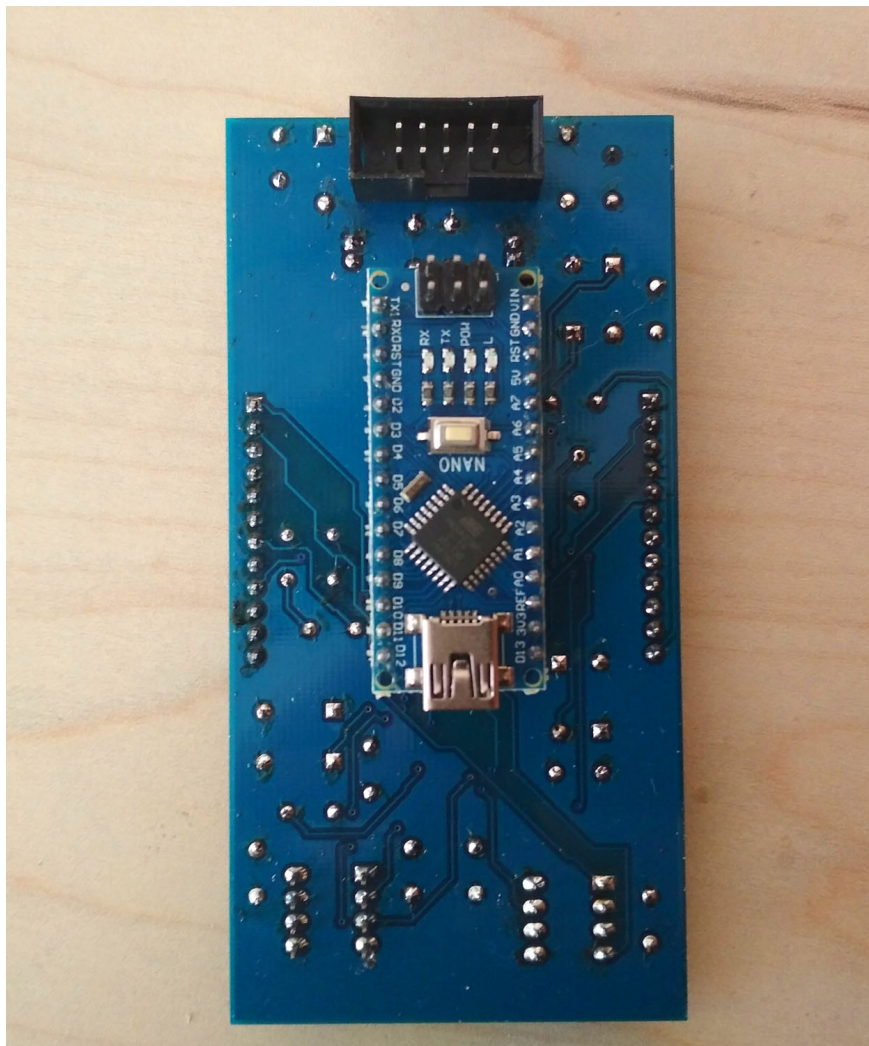
1N4148	x12	D1, D2, D3, D4, D9, D10, D11, D12, D13, D14, D15, D16
2N3904	x2	Q1, Q2
1N4001	x2	D5, D6
TL072x1	U2	
MCP4822	x1	U1
3mm leds	x2	D7, D8 (Red recommended, change R11, R17 for other colors)

Misc

2x	2x5Pin Power Socket (GOES ON THE BACKSIDE!!)	
2x	DIP-8 sockets	
2x	1x15 Male Pin strips	(arduino pins) (GOES ON THE BACKSIDE!!)
2x	1x15 Female Pin strips	(arduino sockets) (GOES ON THE BACKSIDE!!)
2x	SPTD Subminiature ON-ON Switch	
12x	Jacks (Thonkiconns)	
4x	B10k Vertical Linear pots (any linear pot will work. 10K to 100K recommended)	
2x	1x12 Male Pin strips	
2x	1x12 Female Pin strips	
4	Knobs	







If you are a seasoned builder, this is more or less all you need to know, but I strongly recommend to use this guides anyway. For newbies, let's do it step by step:

The order of building is that. Place and solder all the resistors:

100K R1, R2, R7, R8, R12, R13
 1M R3, R4
 10R R5 R6
 1k R9, R10, R14, R15, R16
 47K R11, R17, R23, R24, R25, R26, R27, R28, R29, R30
 10K R18, R19, R20
 4.7k R21, R22

(Solder all the resistors)

Then, the diodes, minding the polarity

1N4148 D1, D2, D3, D4, D9, D10, D11, D12, D13, D14, D15, D16

The place and solder the ceramic caps:

100nF C1, C2, C5, C6, C7, C8

(Solder these caps)

Then place and solder the two transistors minding the polarity

2N3904 2 Q1, Q2

Then, the bulky diodes, minding the polarity

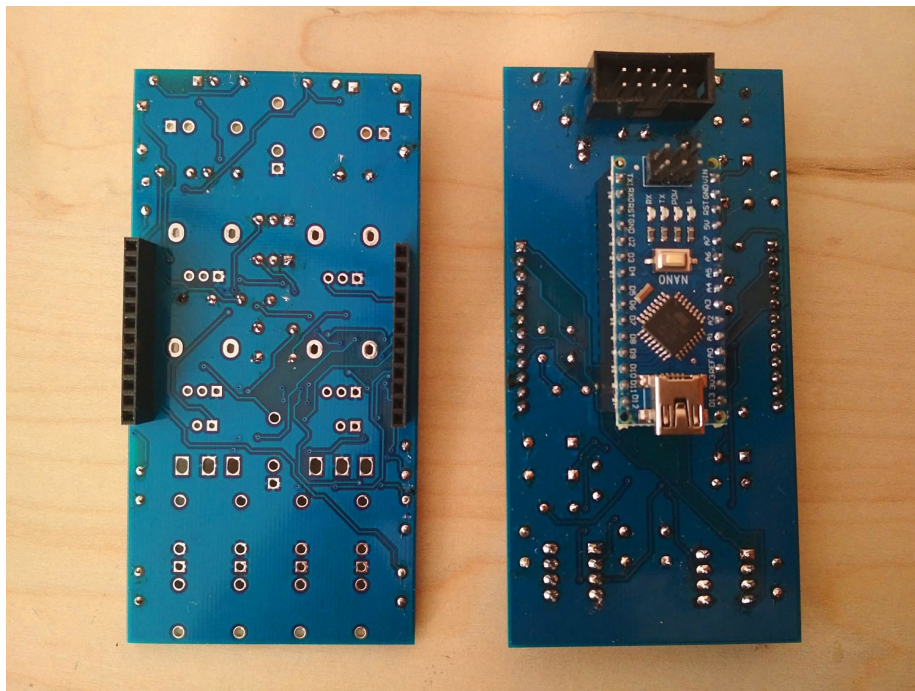
1N4001 2 D5, D6

Then place and solder the two electrolytic capacitors minding the polarity.

10uF 2 C3, C4

(Mind the polarity, solder the electrolytic)

Then, the power connector. **Important. It goes by the backside!!** (The side with no silkscreen).



In the silkscreen side there's marked the positive and negative sides for reference

Then, place and solder the chip sockets minding the polarity

Now place and solder the two arduino male pins **BY THE BACKSIDE**, taking the photo as reference

Now join the male with the female 12 pins headers. Put the male in the BOTTOM PCB and the female in the TOP PCB as the photos. Keeping them in place, solder the first and the last pin of both male and female sockets. With them in place, solder the rest of them.

The next part is critical and takes a good bit of concentration. If you're feeling a bit strained a break would definitely help.

FRONT PANEL COMPONENTS MOUNTING TIPS: Now we will proceed to mount the jacks, potentiometer, switches and LEDs. This part of the assembly is CRITICAL. Please take your time and read the following instructions carefully.

These components must **NOT** be soldered until they are placed on the PCB and fully attached to the front panel.

There are two reasons for this:

- The height of the panel components are not all the same. Because of this, if not attached properly before soldering, they will not stay properly seated against the panel. This might cause mechanical stress reducing their life expectancy and in the worst case cause them to break.
- The second reason is that it is very difficult to align the components to the holes if the panel is not positioned prior to soldering. In the case of the LEDs, they are almost impossible to set to the correct height without reference to the front panel.

Place the mini-jacks on the PCB ensuring they are on the side with the silkscreen but don't solder them until the front panel is in place, with all nuts screwed to it. This way it's easier to solder them in the right position. Keep in mind that the front panel holes are quite narrow and it is almost impossible to place it with all the components already soldered.

The Two last rows of jacks share the same GND connections, so one are facing up and the other facing down (as shown in the photo)

Now place the four potentiometers on the PCB and... don't solder them yet!

Place the switches without nuts and dont solder them yet

Place the LEDs onto the PCB minding their polarity, but don't solder them until the front panel is in place. This is the only way to solder them in the right position. The long leg is the positive and the short the negative. On the PCB the square pad indicates the negative side and there is a + symbol to indicate the positive.

FRONT PANEL

Attach the front panel adjusting the parts one by one if necessary until it fits. At this point a pair of fine tweezers can be helpful.

To Finish, screw in the parts in this order:

- A) Mini-jacks
- B) Switches
- C) Pots

Ensuring all of the above parts are flush with the panel then you can finally solder them!

Next, adjust the LEDs so that they are flush with the panel and solder them.

Put the knobs on the potentiometers and YOU ARE DONE.

ENJOY YOUR NEW VORTEX GENERATOR!