

# Raspberry Pi DNS Monitoring Configuration

Now that you have SSH access, let's transform your Pi into a powerful DNS monitoring system.

## Phase 1: System Preparation

### Step 1: Update and Secure Your Pi

```
bash
```

```
# SSH into your Pi
```

```
ssh pi@192.168.1.100
```

```
# Update the system
```

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
```

```
# Install essential tools
```

```
sudo apt install -y git python3-pip python3-venv sqlite3 dnsutils tcpdump net-tools htop nano vim
```

```
# Check Python version (should be 3.11+)
```

```
python3 --version
```

### Step 2: Set Static IP Address

Your Pi needs a consistent IP address for DNS monitoring.

```
bash
```

```
# Edit network configuration
```

```
sudo nano /etc/dhcpd.conf
```

```
# Add these lines at the end:
```

```
interface eth0
```

```
static ip_address=192.168.1.100/24
```

```
static routers=192.168.1.1
```

```
static domain_name_servers=8.8.8.8 8.8.4.4
```

```
interface wlan0
```

```
static ip_address=192.168.1.100/24
```

```
static routers=192.168.1.1
```

```
static domain_name_servers=8.8.8.8 8.8.4.4
```

```
# Save and exit (Ctrl+X, Y, Enter)
```

```
# Restart networking
```

```
sudo systemctl restart dhcpd
```

```
# Verify IP address
```

```
ip addr show
```

### Step 3: Create Project Structure

```
bash
```

```
# Create project directory
```

```
mkdir ~/smartguard-monitor
```

```
cd ~/smartguard-monitor
```

```
# Create directory structure
```

```
mkdir -p {src,config,logs,data,tests,docs}
```

```
# Initialize git repository
```

```
git init
```

## Phase 2: DNS Server Configuration

### Step 4: Install and Configure DNSmasq

bash

*# Install DNSmasq*

`sudo apt install -y dnsmasq`

*# Backup original configuration*

`sudo cp /etc/dnsmasq.conf /etc/dnsmasq.conf.backup`

*# Create new configuration*

`sudo nano /etc/dnsmasq.conf`

**DNSmasq Configuration (`/etc/dnsmasq.conf`):**

bash

*# Basic DNS settings*

port=53

domain-needed

bogus-priv

no-resolv

no-poll

*# Interface binding*

interface=eth0

interface=wlan0

bind-interfaces

*# Upstream DNS servers*

server=8.8.8.8

server=8.8.4.4

server=1.1.1.1

*# Cache settings*

cache-size=2000

neg-ttl=3600

*# Logging*

log-queries

log-facility=/var/log/dnsmasq.log

*# Local domain*

local=/local/

domain=local

expand-hosts

*# DHCP range (optional - only if Pi will handle DHCP)*

*# dhcp-range= 192.168.1.50,192.168.1.150,12h*

*# dhcp-option=option:router,192.168.1.1*

*# Disable DHCP (we only want DNS)*

no-dhcp-interface=eth0

no-dhcp-interface=wlan0

## Step 5: Configure DNS Logging

```
bash
```

```
# Create log directory
```

```
sudo mkdir -p /var/log/smartguard
```

```
# Set up log rotation
```

```
sudo nano /etc/logrotate.d/smartguard
```

## Log Rotation Configuration:

```
bash
```

```
/var/log/dnsmasq.log {
```

```
    daily
```

```
    rotate 7
```

```
    compress
```

```
    delaycompress
```

```
    missingok
```

```
    notifempty
```

```
    postrotate
```

```
        /bin/kill -HUP `cat /var/run/dnsmasq.pid 2> /dev/null` 2> /dev/null || true
```

```
    endscrip
```

```
}
```

```
/var/log/smartguard/*.log {
```

```
    daily
```

```
    rotate 30
```

```
    compress
```

```
    delaycompress
```

```
    missingok
```

```
    notifempty
```

```
}
```

## Step 6: Start DNS Services

```
bash
```

```
# Enable and start DNSmasq
```

```
sudo systemctl enable dnsmasq
```

```
sudo systemctl start dnsmasq
```

```
# Check status
```

```
sudo systemctl status dnsmasq
```

```
# Test DNS resolution
```

```
nslookup google.com 127.0.0.1
```

```
dig @127.0.0.1 facebook.com
```

```
# Monitor DNS logs in real-time
```

```
sudo tail -f /var/log/dnsmasq.log
```

## Phase 3: Python Environment Setup

### Step 7: Create Python Virtual Environment

```
bash
```

```
cd ~/smartguard-monitor
```

```
# Create virtual environment
```

```
python3 -m venv venv
```

```
# Activate virtual environment
```

```
source venv/bin/activate
```

```
# Upgrade pip
```

```
pip install --upgrade pip
```

```
# Create requirements file
```

```
nano requirements.txt
```

#### Requirements.txt:

```
flask==3.0.0
sqlite3
scapy==2.5.0
dnspython==2.4.2
requests==2.31.0
python-dateutil==2.8.2
psutil==5.9.6
watchdog==3.0.0
flask-cors==4.0.0
```

```
bash
```

```
# Install Python packages
```

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

```
# Verify installations
```

```
python3 -c "import flask, sqlite3, scapy; print('All packages installed successfully')"
```

## Step 8: Create Database Schema

```
bash
```

```
# Create database initialization script
```

```
nano src/setup_database.py
```

**Database Setup Script (src/setup\_database.py):**





```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
import sqlite3
```

```
import os
```

```
from datetime import datetime
```

```
def create_database():
```

```
    """Initialize the SmartGuard monitoring database"""
```

```
    # Create data directory if it doesn't exist
```

```
    os.makedirs('./data', exist_ok=True)
```

```
    # Connect to database
```

```
    db_path = './data/smartguard.db'
```

```
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db_path)
```

```
    cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
    # DNS requests table
```

```
    cursor.execute("""
```

```
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS dns_requests (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            timestamp DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
            client_ip TEXT NOT NULL,
            client_mac TEXT,
            domain TEXT NOT NULL,
            query_type TEXT DEFAULT 'A',
            response_ip TEXT,
            response_time_ms INTEGER,
            status TEXT DEFAULT 'logged',
            classification TEXT,
            confidence_score REAL,
            created_at DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
            INDEX(timestamp),
            INDEX(client_ip),
            INDEX(domain)
        )
```

```
    """)
```

```
    # Device information table
```

```
    cursor.execute("""
```

```
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS devices (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            mac_address TEXT UNIQUE NOT NULL,
            ip_address TEXT,
            hostname TEXT,
            device_name TEXT,
            device_type TEXT,
```

```
first_seen DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
last_seen DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
is_monitored BOOLEAN DEFAULT 1,  
notes TEXT  
)  
'''
```

*# Traffic statistics table*

```
cursor.execute('''  
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS traffic_stats (  
    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
    timestamp DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
    src_ip TEXT NOT NULL,  
    dst_ip TEXT NOT NULL,  
    protocol TEXT,  
    port INTEGER,  
    bytes_sent INTEGER DEFAULT 0,  
    packets_count INTEGER DEFAULT 1,  
    duration_seconds INTEGER  
)  
''')
```

*# System events table*

```
cursor.execute('''  
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS system_events (  
    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
    timestamp DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
    event_type TEXT NOT NULL,  
    severity TEXT DEFAULT 'INFO',  
    message TEXT NOT NULL,  
    details TEXT,  
    source_ip TEXT  
)  
''')
```

*# Configuration table*

```
cursor.execute('''  
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS configuration (  
    key TEXT PRIMARY KEY,  
    value TEXT,  
    description TEXT,  
    updated_at DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
)  
''')
```

*# Insert default configuration*

```
default_config = [
```

```

('monitoring_enabled', 'true', 'Enable/disable monitoring'),
('log_level', 'INFO', 'Logging level'),
('retention_days', '30', 'Data retention period'),
('upstream_dns', '8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4', 'Upstream DNS servers'),
('web_port', '5000', 'Web dashboard port'),
('classification_enabled', 'false', 'AI classification enabled'),
]

cursor.executemany(
    'INSERT OR IGNORE INTO configuration (key, value, description) VALUES (?, ?, ?)',
    default_config
)

# Create views for common queries
cursor.execute("""
    CREATE VIEW IF NOT EXISTS recent_requests AS
    SELECT
        dr.*,
        d.device_name,
        d.device_type
    FROM dns_requests dr
    LEFT JOIN devices d ON dr.client_ip = d.ip_address
    WHERE dr.timestamp > datetime('now', '-24 hours')
    ORDER BY dr.timestamp DESC
""")

cursor.execute("""
    CREATE VIEW IF NOT EXISTS daily_stats AS
    SELECT
        DATE(timestamp) as date,
        COUNT(*) as total_requests,
        COUNT(DISTINCT client_ip) as active_devices,
        COUNT(DISTINCT domain) as unique_domains
    FROM dns_requests
    GROUP BY DATE(timestamp)
    ORDER BY date DESC
""")

# Commit changes
conn.commit()
conn.close()

print(f"✅ Database created successfully at {db_path}")
print(f"✅ Tables created: dns_requests, devices, traffic_stats, system_events, configuration")
print(f"✅ Views created: recent_requests, daily_stats")

```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    create_database()
```

```
bash
```

```
# Run database setup
```

```
cd src
```

```
python3 setup_database.py
```

```
cd ..
```

```
# Verify database creation
```

```
sqlite3 data/smartguard.db ".tables"
```

```
sqlite3 data/smartguard.db ".schema dns_requests"
```

## Phase 4: DNS Monitoring Implementation

### Step 9: Create DNS Monitor Service

```
bash
```

```
nano src/dns_monitor.py
```

**DNS Monitor** (**src/dns\_monitor.py**):



```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
import socket
import struct
import sqlite3
import threading
import time
import logging
from datetime import datetime
from typing import Optional, Tuple
```

```
class DNSMonitor:
```

```
    def __init__(self, db_path: str = '../data/smartguard.db'):
        self.db_path = db_path
        self.running = False
        self.socket = None

        # Setup logging
        logging.basicConfig(
            level=logging.INFO,
            format='%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s',
            handlers=[
                logging.FileHandler('../logs/dns_monitor.log'),
                logging.StreamHandler()
            ]
        )
        self.logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
```

```
    def parse_dns_query(self, data: bytes) -> Optional[str]:
        """Parse DNS query packet and extract domain name"""
        try:
            # Skip DNS header (12 bytes)
            if len(data) < 12:
                return None

            domain_parts = []
            i = 12 # Start after header

            while i < len(data):
                # Read length of next label
                if data[i] == 0: # End of domain name
                    break

                length = data[i]
                if length > 63: # Invalid label length
                    break
```

```
# Extract label
```

```
i += 1
```

```
if i + length > len(data):
```

```
    break
```

```
label = data[i:i+length].decode('utf-8', errors='ignore')
```

```
domain_parts.append(label)
```

```
i += length
```

```
if domain_parts:
```

```
    domain = ''.join(domain_parts)
```

```
    return domain.lower()
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
    self.logger.error(f"Error parsing DNS query: {e}")
```

```
return None
```

```
def log_dns_request(self, client_ip: str, domain: str, query_type: str = 'A):
```

```
    """Log DNS request to database"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        conn = sqlite3.connect(self.db_path)
```

```
        cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
        cursor.execute("""
```

```
            INSERT INTO dns_requests (client_ip, domain, query_type)
```

```
            VALUES (?, ?, ?)
```

```
        ""', (client_ip, domain, query_type))
```

```
        conn.commit()
```

```
        conn.close()
```

```
        self.logger.info(f" 📡 DNS: {client_ip} -> {domain}")
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
    self.logger.error(f"Database error: {e}")
```

```
def forward_dns_request(self, data: bytes, upstream_dns: str = '8.8.8.8') -> Optional[bytes]:
```

```
    """Forward DNS request to upstream server"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        # Create socket for upstream query
```

```
        upstream_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
```

```
        upstream_socket.settimeout(5)
```

```
        # Send to upstream DNS
```

```
        upstream_socket.sendto(data, (upstream_dns, 53))
```

```
        response, _ = upstream_socket.recvfrom(512)
```

```

upstream_socket.close()
return response

except Exception as e:
    self.logger.error(f"Upstream DNS error: {e}")
    return None

def handle_dns_request(self, data: bytes, client_addr: Tuple[str, int]) -> Optional[bytes]:
    """Handle incoming DNS request"""
    client_ip = client_addr[0]

    # Parse domain from query
    domain = self.parse_dns_query(data)

    if domain:
        # Log the request
        self.log_dns_request(client_ip, domain)

    # Forward to upstream DNS and return response
    response = self.forward_dns_request(data)
    return response

def start_monitoring(self, interface: str = "", port: int = 5353):
    """Start DNS monitoring service"""
    try:
        # Create UDP socket
        self.socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.socket.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1)
        self.socket.bind((interface, port))

        self.running = True
        self.logger.info(f"🚀 DNS Monitor started on {interface}:{port}")

        while self.running:
            try:
                # Receive DNS query
                data, client_addr = self.socket.recvfrom(512)

                # Handle in separate thread to avoid blocking
                thread = threading.Thread(
                    target=self._handle_request_thread,
                    args=(data, client_addr)
                )
                thread.daemon = True
                thread.start()

```



```

        except socket.timeout:
            continue
        except Exception as e:
            if self.running:
                self.logger.error(f"Socket error: {e}")

    except Exception as e:
        self.logger.error(f"Failed to start DNS monitor: {e}")
    finally:
        self.stop_monitoring()

def _handle_request_thread(self, data: bytes, client_addr: Tuple[str, int]):
    """Handle DNS request in separate thread"""
    try:
        response = self.handle_dns_request(data, client_addr)
        if response and self.socket:
            self.socket.sendto(response, client_addr)
    except Exception as e:
        self.logger.error(f"Error handling DNS request: {e}")

def stop_monitoring(self):
    """Stop DNS monitoring service"""
    self.running = False
    if self.socket:
        self.socket.close()
    self.logger.info("🛑 DNS Monitor stopped")

def main():
    """Main function to run DNS monitor"""
    import os

    # Create logs directory
    os.makedirs('./logs', exist_ok=True)

    # Start DNS monitor
    monitor = DNSMonitor()

    try:
        # Note: Port 5353 for testing (port 53 requires root)
        monitor.start_monitoring(port=5353)
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
        print("\n🛑 Stopping DNS monitor...")
        monitor.stop_monitoring()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

## Step 10: Create Web Dashboard

```
bash
```

```
nano src/web_dashboard.py
```

**Web Dashboard (src/web\_dashboard.py):**



```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
from flask import Flask, render_template, jsonify, request
from flask_cors import CORS
import sqlite3
import json
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
CORS(app)
```

```
DB_PATH = './data/smartguard.db'
```

```
def get_db_connection():
    """Get database connection"""
    conn = sqlite3.connect(DB_PATH)
    conn.row_factory = sqlite3.Row
    return conn
```

```
@app.route('/')
def dashboard():
```

```
    """Main dashboard page"""
    return '''
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>SmartGuard - Network Monitor</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <style>
        body { font-family: -apple-system, sans-serif; margin: 0; padding: 20px; background: #f5f5f5; }
        .container { max-width: 1200px; margin: 0 auto; }
        .header { background: linear-gradient(135deg, #667eea 0%, #764ba2 100%);
            color: white; padding: 30px; border-radius: 10px; margin-bottom: 20px; }
        .stats-grid { display: grid; grid-template-columns: repeat(auto-fit, minmax(250px, 1fr));
            gap: 20px; margin-bottom: 30px; }
        .stat-card { background: white; padding: 20px; border-radius: 8px; box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.1); }
        .stat-value { font-size: 2.5em; font-weight: bold; color: #667eea; }
        .stat-label { color: #666; margin-top: 5px; }
        .requests-table { background: white; border-radius: 8px; overflow: hidden; box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.1) }
        table { width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; }
        th { background: #f8f9fa; padding: 15px; text-align: left; font-weight: 600; }
        td { padding: 12px 15px; border-bottom: 1px solid #eee; }
        .status { display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px; border-radius: 50%; margin-right: 8px; }
        .status.online { background: #4caf50; }
        .refresh-btn { background: #667eea; color: white; border: none; padding: 10px 20px;
            border-radius: 5px; cursor: pointer; margin-bottom: 20px; }
    </style>
    </head>
</html>
'''
```

```
</style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="header">
      <h1>🔒 SmartGuard Network Monitor</h1>
      <p>Real-time DNS monitoring and analysis</p>
    </div>

    <button class="refresh-btn" onclick="loadData()">🔄 Refresh Data</button>

    <div class="stats-grid">
      <div class="stat-card">
        <div class="stat-value" id="total-requests">-</div>
        <div class="stat-label">Total DNS Requests</div>
      </div>
      <div class="stat-card">
        <div class="stat-value" id="unique-domains">-</div>
        <div class="stat-label">Unique Domains</div>
      </div>
      <div class="stat-card">
        <div class="stat-value" id="active-devices">-</div>
        <div class="stat-label">Active Devices</div>
      </div>
      <div class="stat-card">
        <div class="stat-value" id="monitoring-status">
          <span class="status online"></span>Online
        </div>
        <div class="stat-label">System Status</div>
      </div>
    </div>

    <div class="requests-table">
      <h3 style="margin: 0; padding: 20px 20px 0 0;">Recent DNS Requests</h3>
      <table>
        <thead>
          <tr>
            <th>Time</th>
            <th>Device IP</th>
            <th>Domain</th>
            <th>Type</th>
            <th>Status</th>
          </tr>
        </thead>
        <tbody id="requests-table">
          <tr><td colspan="5" style="text-align: center; color: #666;">Loading...</td></tr>
        </tbody>
      </table>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

```

    </table>
  </div>
</div>

<script>
function loadData() {
  // Load statistics
  fetch('/api/stats')
    .then(response => response.json())
    .then(data => {
      document.getElementById('total-requests').textContent = data.total_requests || 0;
      document.getElementById('unique-domains').textContent = data.unique_domains || 0;
      document.getElementById('active-devices').textContent = data.active_devices || 0;
    })
    .catch(error => console.error('Error loading stats:', error));

  // Load recent requests
  fetch('/api/recent-requests')
    .then(response => response.json())
    .then(data => {
      const tbody = document.getElementById('requests-table');
      tbody.innerHTML = '';

      if (data.length === 0) {
        tbody.innerHTML = '<tr><td colspan="5" style="text-align: center; color: #666;">No requests yet</td>';
        return;
      }

      data.forEach(request => {
        const row = tbody.insertRow();
        row.innerHTML = `
          <td>${new Date(request.timestamp).toLocaleString()}</td>
          <td>${request.client_ip}</td>
          <td>${request.domain}</td>
          <td>${request.query_type}</td>
          <td><span class="status online"></span>Logged</td>
        `;
      });
    })
    .catch(error => console.error('Error loading requests:', error));
}

// Load data on page load
loadData();

// Auto-refresh every 10 seconds
setInterval(loadData, 10000);

```

```
</script>
</body>
</html>
'''
```

```
@app.route('/api/stats')
```

```
def api_stats():
```

```
    """Get system statistics"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        conn = get_db_connection()
```

```
        # Total requests today
```

```
        total_requests = conn.execute(
```

```
            "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM dns_requests WHERE DATE(timestamp) = DATE('now')"
```

```
        ).fetchone()[0]
```

```
        # Unique domains today
```

```
        unique_domains = conn.execute(
```

```
            "SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT domain) FROM dns_requests WHERE DATE(timestamp) = DATE('now')"
```

```
        ).fetchone()[0]
```

```
        # Active devices today
```

```
        active_devices = conn.execute(
```

```
            "SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT client_ip) FROM dns_requests WHERE DATE(timestamp) = DATE('now')"
```

```
        ).fetchone()[0]
```

```
        conn.close()
```

```
    return jsonify({
```

```
        'total_requests': total_requests,
```

```
        'unique_domains': unique_domains,
```

```
        'active_devices': active_devices,
```

```
        'status': 'online'
```

```
    })
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
    return jsonify({'error': str(e)}), 500
```

```
@app.route('/api/recent-requests')
```

```
def api_recent_requests():
```

```
    """Get recent DNS requests"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        limit = request.args.get('limit', 50)
```

```
        conn = get_db_connection()
```

```
        requests = conn.execute(
```

```
            "SELECT timestamp, client_ip, domain, query_type, status
```

```

        FROM dns_requests
        ORDER BY timestamp DESC
        LIMIT ?"";
    (limit,)
).fetchall()
conn.close()

return jsonify([dict(row) for row in requests])

except Exception as e:
    return jsonify({'error': str(e)}), 500

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000, debug=True)

```

## Phase 5: Testing and Verification

### Step 11: Test the System

```

bash

# Create test script
nano test_system.py

```

#### Test Script:





```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
import subprocess
```

```
import time
```

```
import requests
```

```
import sqlite3
```

```
def test_database():
```

```
    """Test database connectivity"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        conn = sqlite3.connect('../data/smartguard.db')
```

```
        cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
        cursor.execute("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM dns_requests")
```

```
        count = cursor.fetchone()[0]
```

```
        conn.close()
```

```
        print(f"✅ Database: {count} DNS requests logged")
```

```
        return True
```

```
    except Exception as e:
```

```
        print(f"❌ Database error: {e}")
```

```
        return False
```

```
def test_web_dashboard():
```

```
    """Test web dashboard"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        response = requests.get('http://localhost:5000', timeout=5)
```

```
        if response.status_code == 200:
```

```
            print("✅ Web dashboard: Accessible")
```

```
            return True
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print(f"❌ Web dashboard: HTTP {response.status_code}")
```

```
            return False
```

```
    except Exception as e:
```

```
        print(f"❌ Web dashboard error: {e}")
```

```
        return False
```

```
def test_dns_resolution():
```

```
    """Test DNS resolution"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        result = subprocess.run(['nslookup', 'google.com', '127.0.0.1'],  
                                capture_output=True, text=True, timeout=10)
```

```
        if result.returncode == 0:
```

```
            print("✅ DNS resolution: Working")
```

```
            return True
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print(f"❌ DNS resolution failed: {result.stderr}")
```

```
            return False
```

```
    except Exception as e:
```

```

    print(f"❌ DNS resolution error: {e}")
    return False

def main():
    print("🔧 Testing SmartGuard System")
    print("=" * 40)

    tests = [
        ("Database", test_database),
        ("Web Dashboard", test_web_dashboard),
        ("DNS Resolution", test_dns_resolution)
    ]

    passed = 0
    for name, test_func in tests:
        print(f"\nTesting {name}...")
        if test_func():
            passed += 1
        time.sleep(1)

    print("\n" + "=" * 40)
    print(f"Tests completed: {passed}/{len(tests)} passed")

    if passed == len(tests):
        print("🎉 All tests passed! System is ready.")
    else:
        print("⚠️ Some tests failed. Check configuration.")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

## Step 12: Start All Services

```
bash
```

```
# Terminal 1: Start web dashboard
```

```
cd ~/smartguard-monitor/src
```

```
source ../venv/bin/activate
```

```
python3 web_dashboard.py
```

```
# Terminal 2: Start DNS monitor (in another SSH session)
```

```
cd ~/smartguard-monitor/src
```

```
source ../venv/bin/activate
```

```
sudo python3 dns_monitor.py # Requires sudo for port 53
```

```
# Terminal 3: Run tests (in another SSH session)
```

```
cd ~/smartguard-monitor
```

```
python3 test_system.py
```

## Step 13: Configure Router DNS

Now configure your router to use the Pi as DNS server:

1. **Access Router Admin:** Usually <http://192.168.1.1>
2. **Find DHCP/DNS Settings:** Look for "LAN", "DHCP", or "DNS" settings
3. **Set Primary DNS:** 192.168.1.100 (your Pi's IP)
4. **Set Secondary DNS:** 8.8.8.8 (backup)
5. **Save and Reboot Router**

## Step 14: Verify End-to-End Functionality

```
bash
```

```
# From any device on network, test DNS
```

```
nslookup facebook.com
```

```
# Should show:
```

```
# Server: 192.168.1.100
```

```
# Address: 192.168.1.100#53
```

```
# Check Pi logs
```

```
sudo tail -f /var/log/dnsmasq.log
```

```
# Check SmartGuard database
```

```
sqlite3 ~/smartguard-monitor/data/smartguard.db
```

```
SELECT * FROM dns_requests ORDER BY timestamp DESC LIMIT 10;
```

## Phase 6: Monitoring and Maintenance

## Step 15: Create Startup Scripts

```
bash
```

```
# Create systemd service for DNS monitor
```

```
sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/smartguard-dns.service
```

### Systemd Service:

```
ini
```

```
[Unit]
```

```
Description=SmartGuard DNS Monitor
```

```
After=network.target
```

```
[Service]
```

```
Type=simple
```

```
User=pi
```

```
WorkingDirectory=/home/pi/smartguard-monitor/src
```

```
Environment=PATH=/home/pi/smartguard-monitor/venv/bin
```

```
ExecStart=/home/pi/smartguard-monitor/venv/bin/python3 dns_monitor.py
```

```
Restart=always
```

```
RestartSec=10
```

```
[Install]
```

```
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

```
bash
```

```
# Enable and start service
```

```
sudo systemctl enable smartguard-dns
```

```
sudo systemctl start smartguard-dns
```

```
sudo systemctl status smartguard-dns
```

## Success Verification

You should now have:

- ☒ Pi with static IP (192.168.1.100)
- ☒ DNSmasq logging all DNS queries
- ☒ Python DNS monitor capturing requests to database
- ☒ Web dashboard showing real-time activity
- ☒ Router configured to use Pi as DNS server
- ☒ All network devices' DNS requests being monitored

**Next Steps:** Week 3-4 will add AI classification to analyze the domains being requested!

Access your dashboard at: <http://192.168.1.100:5000>