

# Building Mobile Applications

Computer Science S-76

Rob Bowden  
[rob@cs.harvard.edu](mailto:rob@cs.harvard.edu)

Design and develop your app  
from concept and vision to code



# Beginning iOS 6 Development

Exploring the iOS SDK

David Mark | Jack Nutting | Jeff LaMarche | Fredrik Olsson

Apress®

Apress®

Copyrighted Material



Stephen G. Kochan

Updated  
for Xcode 4.5  
and iOS 6

# Programming in Objective-C

Fifth Edition

**Developer's Library**



Copyrighted Material

Copyrighted Material





## Xcode

Xcode provides everything developers need to create great applications for Mac, iPhone, and iPad. Xcode 4 has been streamlined to help you write better apps. It has unified user interface design, coding, testing, and debugging all within a single window. The Xcode IDE analyzes the details of your project to identify mistakes in both syntax and logic, it can ev...

[...More](#)

### What's New in Version 4.6.3

- Fixes an issue where debugging in the iOS Simulator could hang on OS X 10.8.4.

...

[...More](#)

Installed ▾

[Apple Web Site](#)



[Xcode Support](#)



[App License Agreement](#)



[Privacy Policy](#)



### Information

Category: Developer Tools

Updated: Jun 13, 2013

Version: 4.6.3

Price: Free

Size: 1.65 GB

Language: English

Seller: Apple Inc.

© 1999–2013 Apple Inc.

Rated 4+

Requirements:  
OS X 10.7.4 or later

### More by Apple

**OS X Mountain Lion**  
Productivity  
★★★★☆

**Final Cut Pro**  
Video  
★★★★☆

**Pages**  
Productivity  
★★★★☆

**Logic Pro**  
Music  
★★★★☆





Toolbar

Navigator  
selector bar

Jump bars

Inspector  
selector bar

Breakpoint gutter

Focus ribbon

Navigator  
area

Editor  
area

Inspector pane

Library  
selector bar

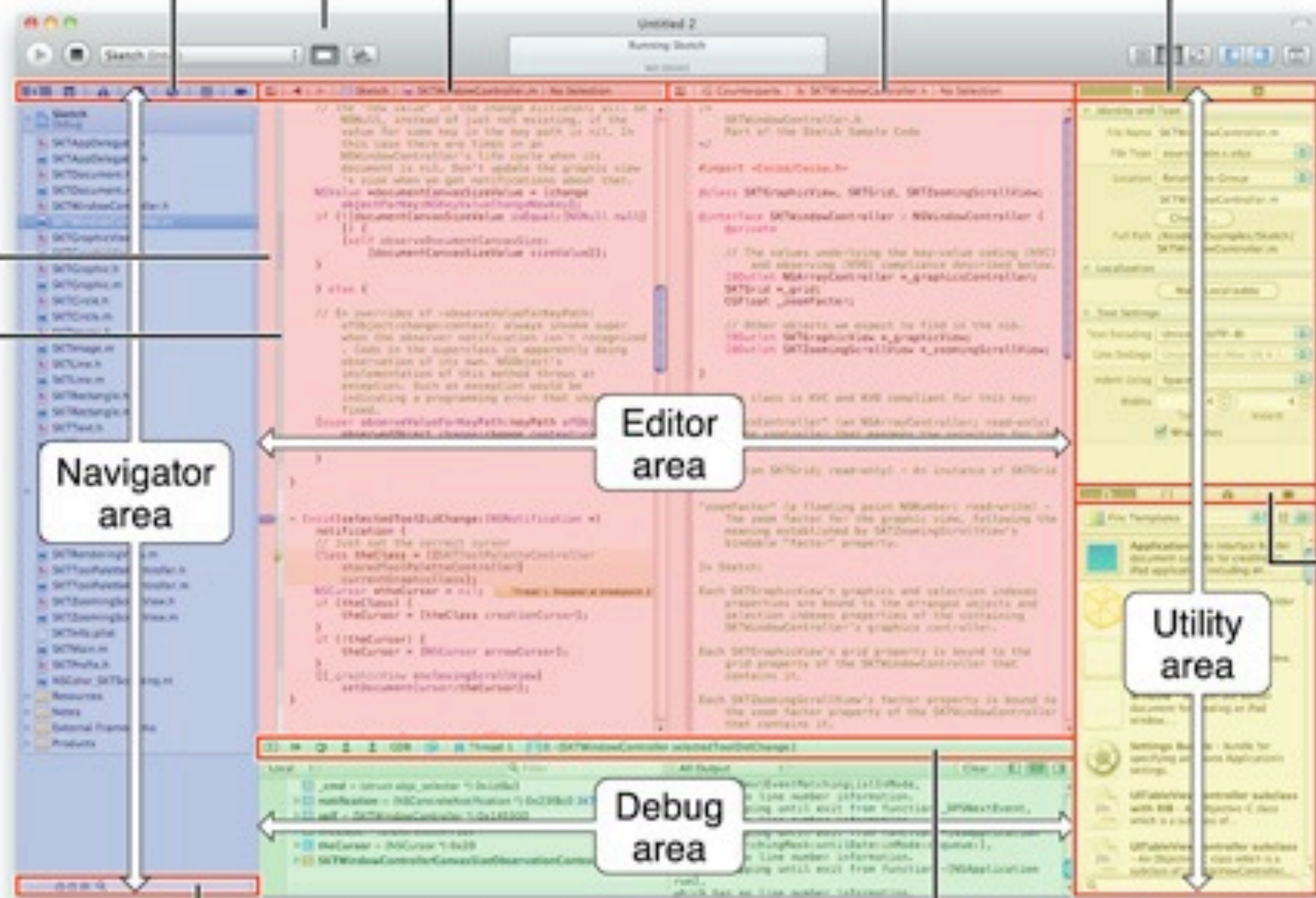
Utility  
area

Library pane

Debug  
area

Filter bar

Debug bar



# iOS Dev Center

<https://developer.apple.com/devcenter/ios/>

C



```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, const char * argv[])
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Hello, World!\n");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

# statements

```
printf("Hello, World!\n");
```

# variables

```
int n;
```

# Primitive Data Types

char

double

float

int

long

unsigned int

...

# printf

%s

%d

%lu

%lld

%f

...



# Boolean Expressions

! > >= == <= < && ||

# Conditions

`if else`

# Loops

```
for (initialization; condition; increment) {  
    statements  
}
```

```
while (condition) {  
    statements  
}
```



```
do {  
    statements  
} while (condition);
```

# Casting

( )

# Pointers

char \*

double \*

float \*

int \*

long \*

...

RunStopSchemeBreakpoints

Running SwapFailure : SwapFailure

EditorViewOrganizer

SwapFailure > SwapFailure > main.c > No Selection

SwapFailure

Paused

Thread 1  
com.apple.main-thread

0 main

1 start

```
//  
// main.c  
// SwapFailure  
//  
// David J. Malan  
// Harvard University  
// malan@harvard.edu  
//  
// Fails to swap two variables' values.  
//  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
// function prototype  
void swap(int a, int b);  
  
int main(int argc, const char * argv[])  
{  
    int x = 0;  
    int y = 1;  
  
    printf("x is %d\n", x);  
    printf("y is %d\n", y);  
    printf("Swapping x and y...\n");  
    swap(x, y);  
    printf("Success!\n");  
    printf("x is %d\n", x);  
    printf("y is %d\n", y);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Thread 1: breakpoint 1.1

SwapFailure > Thread 1 > 0 main

Auto

A argc = (int) 1

A argv = (const char \*\*) 0x00007fff5fbff900

L x = (int) 0

L y = (int) 1

All Output

Clear

(lldb)

struct



enum

# Arrays

[ ]

# Memory Management

malloc free

# Objective-C

```
#import <Foundation/Foundation.h>

int main(int argc, const char * argv[])
{
    @autoreleasepool {
        NSLog(@"Hello, World!");
    }
    return 0;
}
```



# Data Types

BOOL

id

nil

...

# Foundation Data Types

NSInteger

NSPoint

NSRect

NSSize

NSUInteger

...

.h

```
@interface Foo: NSObject {  
    // instance variables  
}  
  
// declarations of methods  
  
@end
```

.m

```
@implementation Foo
```

```
// definitions of methods
```

```
@end
```

# Instance Variables

@protected

@private

@public

# Class Methods

```
+alloc;
```

# Messages

```
Student *student = [Student alloc];
```

# Instance Methods

- `(void)init;`
- `(int)age;`
- `(void)setAge:(int)age;`



# Messages

```
[student init];
```

```
[student age];
```

```
[student setAge:20];
```

# Selectors

alloc  
init

age  
setAge:

# @property

assign  
copy  
strong  
weak

atomic  
nonatomic

readonly  
readwrite

@synthesize

# init... Methods

- `(void)initWithName:(NSString *)name andAge:(int)age;`

# init... Methods

```
[student initWithName:@"Alice" andAge:20];
```

# Collections

NSArray

NSMutableArray

NSDictionary

NSMutableDictionary

NSSet

NSMutableSet

...

# Fast Enumeration

```
for (id foo in bar) {  
    // do something with foo  
}
```



# Categories

```
@interface Foo (Bar)
```

```
-(void)baz;
```

```
@end
```

# Protocols

```
@interface Student <NSCopying> {  
}
```

```
...
```

```
@end
```

# Protocols

```
@implementation Student
```

```
...
```

```
-(id)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone  
{  
    Student *s = [Student allocWithZone:zone];  
    [s initWithName:_name andAge:_age];  
    return s;  
}
```

```
...
```

```
@end
```

# NSException

```
@try {  
    // try something here  
}  
  
@catch (NSException *e) {  
    // handle exception here  
}  
  
@finally {  
    // do something here  
}
```

# NSError

```
NSError *e = nil;  
if ([foo bar:baz error:&e] == nil)  
{  
    // handle error  
}
```

to be continued...