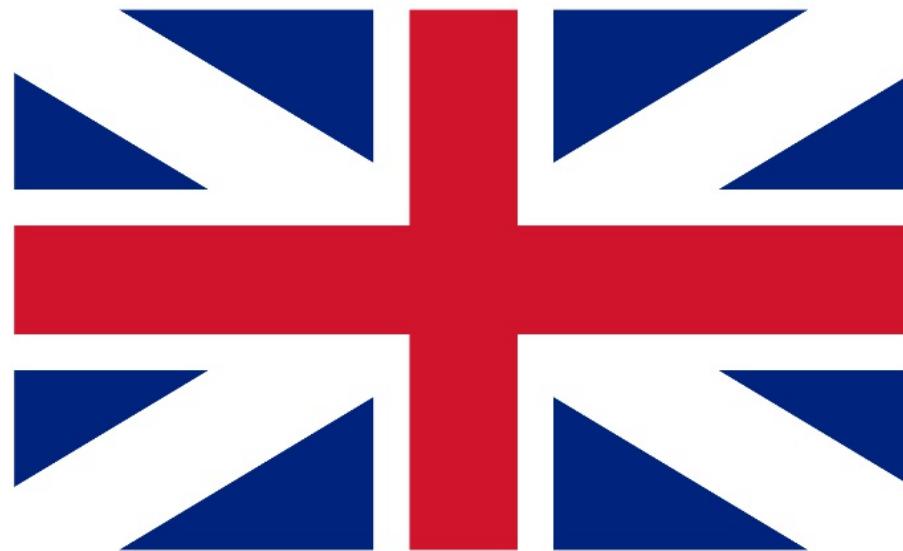


Hello, how are you?



Welcome to the English course.

My name is Oliver. What about  
you? What is your name?



Nice to meet you.

# Greetings and Farewells:

*Let's take a look at common  
greetings and farewells in English.*

Hello!



Hi is most commonly used.

# How are you?



I'm good, thank you.  
And you? How are you?

# *Greetings throughout the day.*

Good morning: is from 12 am to 12 pm

Good afternoon: is from 12 pm to 6pm



Good evening: is from 6pm to 10pm

Good night: is from 10pm to 12am.

*Goodbyes are used  
when someone is leaving.*



Goodbye or simply just bye.

Farewell

See you later.

You can include take care, be safe, and have a pleasant journey to the ends of farewells.

# Greetings recap:

*Informal greetings used among friends:*



Hello.

Hi

How are you?

## *Formal greeting:*



Good morning

Good afternoon  
(depending on the time of day)

How are you?

*Goodbyes:*

Goodbye

Bye.

Farewell

See you later.



# The Alphabet:



*The English alphabet is a Latin alphabet and has 26 letters.*

*It includes 5 vowels (A,E,I,O,U)  
And has 21 consonants.*

*Each letter has an uppercase and a lower case.  
Uppercase is used for names of things and at the beginning of a sentence.*

## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

*A*

*a*

/'eɪ/

*Apple*



*B*

*b*

/'bi:/

*Butterfly*



*C*

*c*

/'si:/

*Cat*



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

*D*

*d*

/'di:/

*Dog*



*E*

*e*

/'i:/

*Elephant*



*F*

*f*

/'ɛf/

*Fork*



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

G      g      /'dʒi:/      *Guitar*



H      h      /'eɪtʃ/      *Horse*



I      i      /'aɪ/      *Igloo*



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

J            j            /'dʒeɪ/            Jar



K            k            /'keɪ/            Kite



L            l            /'el/            Leaf



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

*M      m      /'em/      Magnet*



*N      n      /'en/      Nest*



*O      o      /'ou/      Orange*



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

*P      p      /'pi:/      Penguin*



*Q      q      /'kju:/      Queen*



*R      r      /'ar/      Rake*



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

S

s

/'ɛs/

Socks



T

t

/'ti:/

Turtle



U

u

/'ju:/

Umbrella



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

V            v            /'vi:/            *Violin*



W            w            /'dʌbəl.ju:|[      *Watch*



X            x            /'ɛks/            *Xylophone*



## *Upper lower Pronunciation*

Y        y        /'waɪ/

Yo yo



Z        z        /'zɛd/

Zebra



# **Spelling:**

*We can use the alphabet in order to spell words.*

*We spell out a word letter by letter.*

*So let's spell out names:*

My name is Oliver.

Oliver? How do you spell Oliver?

O-L-I-V-E-R. Oliver

And you? What is your name?

Mary	M-A-R-Y
Jennifer	J-E-N-I-F-E-R
Lisa	L-I-S-A
Sandra	S-A-N-D-R-A
Michelle	M-I-C-H-E-L-L-E
James	J-A-M-E-S
David	D-A-V-I-D
Chris	C-H-R-I-S
George	G-E-O-R-G-E
Ronald	R-O-N-A-L-D

# Phonetic sounds of the alphabet:

*We are going to go through the alphabet and see how each letter sounds when in a word.*

First let's start with the consonants:

**Bb- (ba)**

boat



banana



box



rabbit



## **Cc-(ka)**

car



cat



cake



cucumber



## **Dd -(da)**

dog



dad



darts



bed



## **Ff-(fa)**

fly



fairy



frog



safe



## **Gg-(ga)**

goal



galaxy



pig



bag



## Hh-(ha)

hat



heart



head



hawk

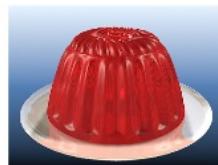


## Jj-(dga)

June



jelly



jeans



injection



## **Kk-(ka)**

kite



key



kangaroo

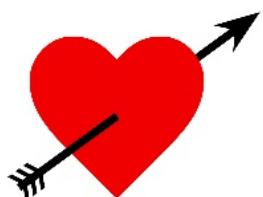


lake



## **Ll-(la)**

love



llama



lion



hill



## **Mm-(ma)**

mother



man



map



hammer



## **Nn-(na)**

nail



newspaper

newt



pain



**Pp-(pa)**

pea



pumpkin



pig



pepper

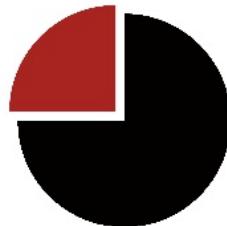


**Qq-(cwa)**

queen



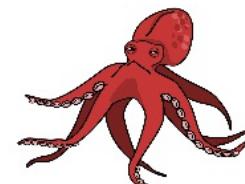
quarter



question



squid



## **Rr-(ra)**

red



road



rabbit



Paris



## **Ss-(sa)**

snake



sea



sausage



rose



**Tt-(ta)**

tea



taxi



team

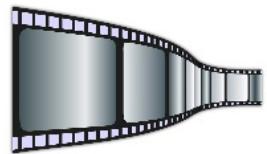


paint



**Vv-(va)**

video



van



violin



pavement



## **Ww-(wa)**

wet



water



walrus



owl



## **Xx-(X,za,cks)**

X-ray



xylophone



fox



box



**Yy-(ya)**

yes



yoyo



yellow



bay



**Zz-(za)**

zebra



zero



zoo



jazz



## **Joined consonant sounds:**

*These are the sounds the consonants make by themselves, however when some consonants are joined with other letters they make unique sounds such as:*

**th -( [θ] and [ð] )**

*We place the tip of the tongue between the teeth; then blow air.*

**“th” [θ]** (voiceless – no vibration in the vocal chords)

think      thanks      third      breath



**“th” [ð]** (voiced – the vocal chords vibrate)

this      those      brother      weather



**Ing -(ŋ)**

Sing    wing    going    happening



**ch –(tʃ)** – to create ch, air is briefly prevented from leaving the vocal tract as the tongue presses against your teeth.

cheese



chess



peach



reach



**sh-(ʃ)** - *To create sh, air is forced between the center of the front of the tongue and teeth.*

shake



shock



mash

splash



**-sion -( ʒ )** – *similar sound to sh but with a z sound instead.*

television

passion

mansion

vision



# Phonetic sounds of vowels:

*Now let's look at the vowels:*

**Aa-(ah)**

apple



ant



ape



cat



**Ee-(eh)**

elephant



egg



end

bed



li-(ih)

India



igloo



indigo



ship



Oo-(oh)

# Oliver



on



song

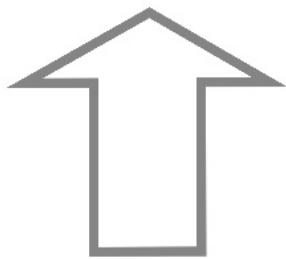


loan



**Uu-(uh)**

umbrella



up



bus



pug

# **Joined vowel sounds:**

These are the sounds the vowels make by themselves,  
however when some vowels are joined  
with other letters they make unique sounds such as:

## **Single vowel sounds:**

**ar-(a:)**

far

car

bar

scar



**ee-(i:)**

sheep

keep

peep

sleep



## **Single vowel sounds:**

**er-(ə)**

teacher

father

mother

brother



**ir-(ɜ:)**

bird

third

weird

girder



**oo-(ʊ) – *short vowel sound:***

book



brook



cook



cookie



foot



good

(u:)- *long vowel sound*

boot



choose



fool



goose



mood

**(ɔ:)-long vowel sound followed by r.**

poor



door



floor



indoors



**Two vowel sounds:**

**air-(eə)**

hair



fair



air



lair



**ait- (eɪ)**

wait



bait



await



faith



**ere-(Iə)**

here



were

ear

hear



**ou -(Uə)**

tourist



tour



your

pour



**ow-(əU)**

show



low

crow

blow



**(aU)**

cow



how

now

bow



Oy-(ɔɪ)

boy



toy



alloy



deploy

