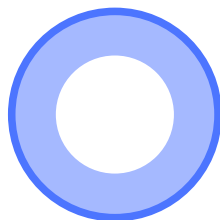


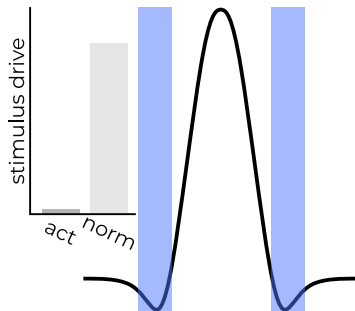
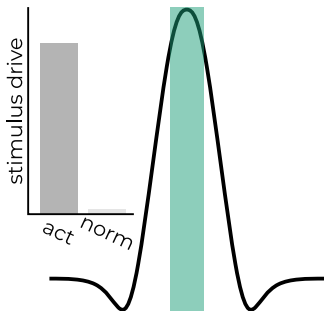
center

surround

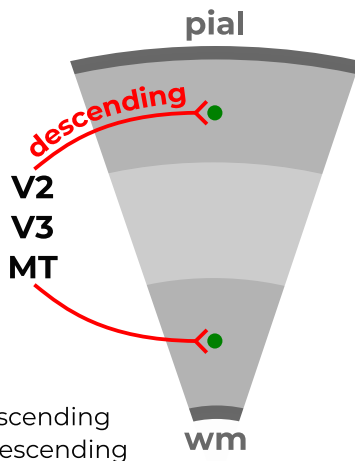
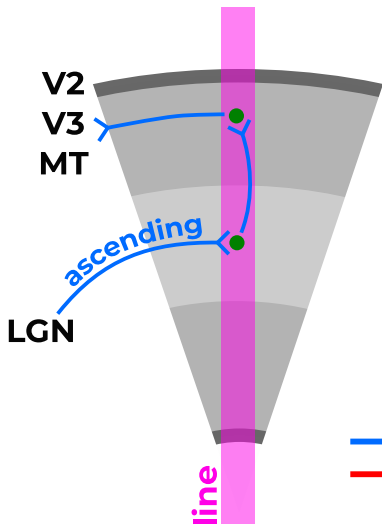
stimulus



bias



laminar response



— ascending  
— descending