

# A Database of Euroleague –Report

## Short Description

This database was built with the intent of keeping a record of the matches, teams, players referees and tracking player's performance in the context of the Euroleague Competition. With that in mind 8 tables were created as follows:

```
CREATE TABLE EUROLEAGUE( League_Id Number PRIMARY KEY, Points int ,Goals_Scored int ,Goals_Conceded int ,Difference int ,);
```

```
CREATE TABLE LOG_TEAM( Log_Id Number PRIMARY KEY, Log_Time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL);
```

```
CREATE TABLE TEAMS(Team_Id Number Primary Key,Team_Name VARCHAR2(30), Team_Country VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL, Log_Id Number, CONSTRAINT chk_country CHECK (TeamCountry IN ('Spain', 'England'))-- C) Country is either Spain or England, FOREIGN KEY (Log_Id) REFERENCES LOG_TEAM(Log_Id),);
```

```
CREATE TABLE MATCHES( Match_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,-- A) MatchID is an auto increment key. Using a sequence to define it. Team_1_Id Number NOT NULL, Team_2_Id Number NOT NULL,Goal__Team_1 VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,Goal_Team_2 VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL, Competition VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL, League_Id Number NOT NULL, CONSTRAINT chk_competition CHECK (Competition IN ('Champions League', 'Europa League', 'Premier League', 'La Liga')), CONSTRAINT chk_goal_A CHECK (Goal_A >= 0 AND Goal_B >= 0), FOREIGN KEY (Team_1_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team_Name), FOREIGN KEY (Team_2_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team_Name),FOREIGN KEY (League_Id) REFERENCES EUROLEAGUE(League_Id),);
```

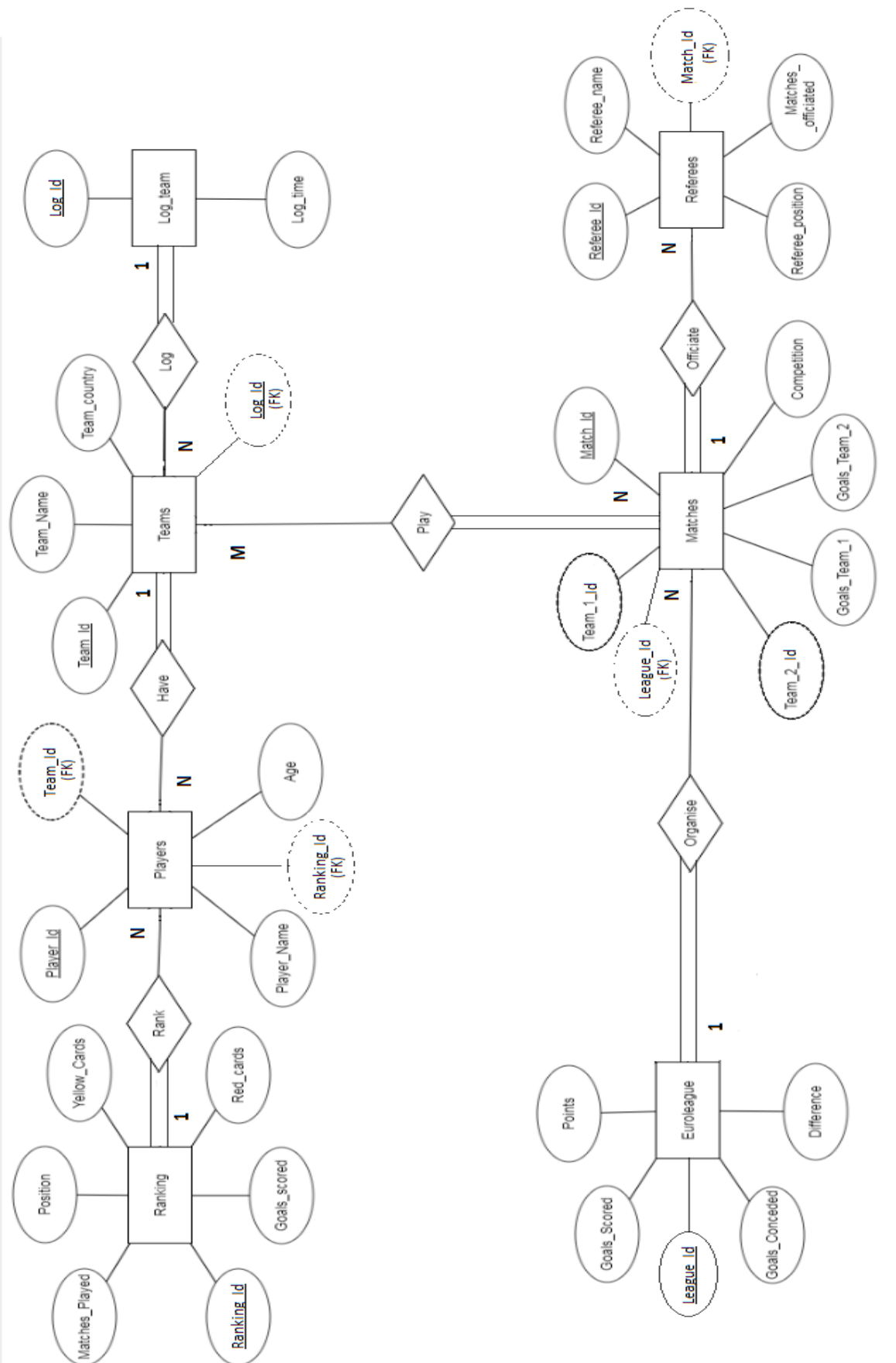
```
CREATE TABLE Game(Match_Id Number Primary Key,Team_Id Number Primary Key,FOREIGN KEY (Team_2_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team_Name), FOREIGN KEY (Match_Id) REFERENCES MATCHES(Match_Id),);
```

```
CREATE TABLE RANKINGS (Ranking_Id Number PRIMARY KEY,Position int NOT NULL, Goals_Scored int, Matches_Played int, Yellow_Cards int, Red_Cards int,);
```

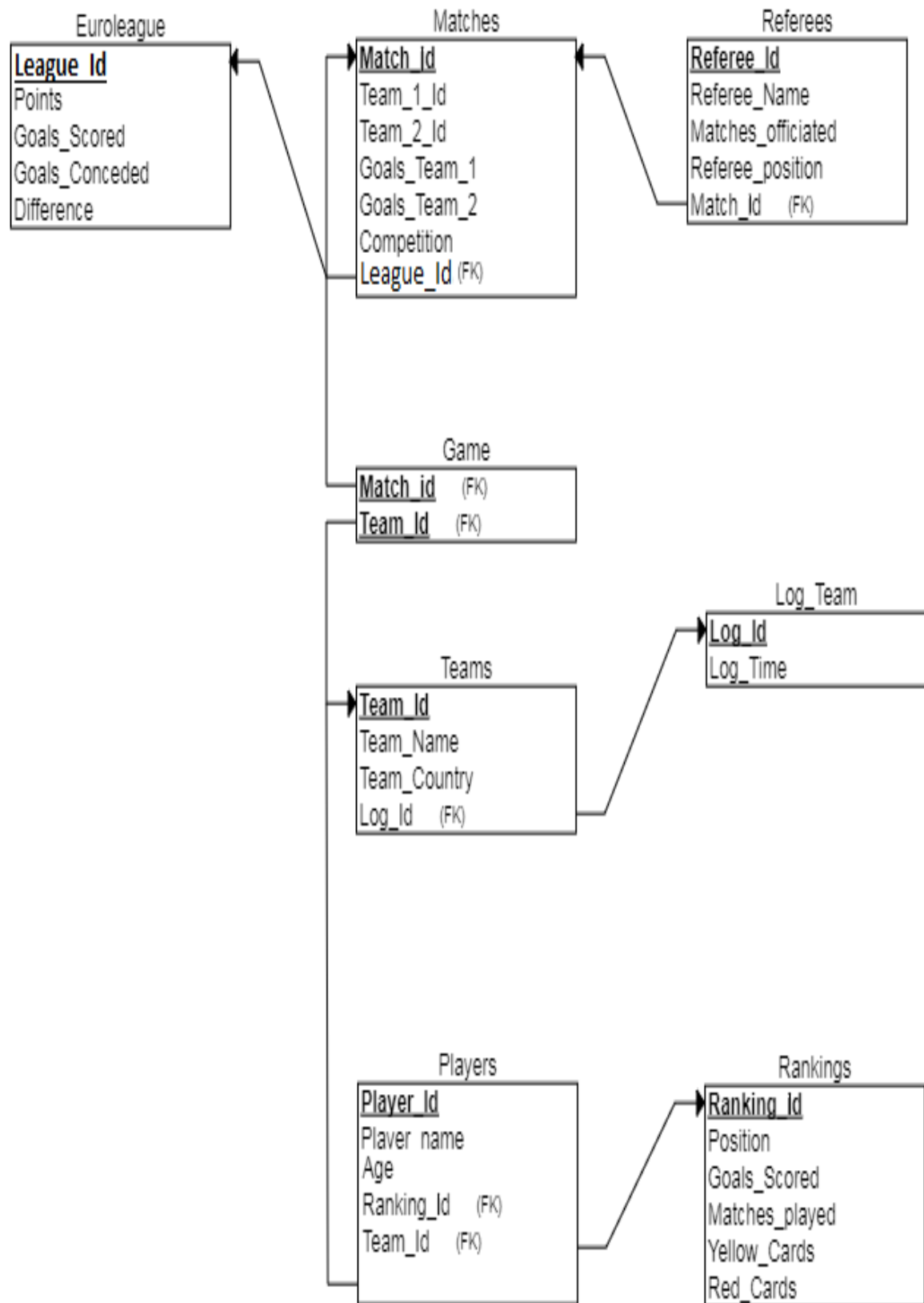
```
CREATE TABLE PLAYERS (Player_Id Number PRIMARY KEY, Player_Name VARCHAR2(20), Age Int, Ranking_Id Number, Team_Id Number, FOREIGN KEY (Team_2_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team_Name), FOREIGN KEY (Ranging_Id) REFERENCES RANKINGS(Ranking_Id),);
```

```
CREATE TABLE REFEREES(Referee_Id Number Primary Key, Referee_Name VARCHAR2(20),Matches_Officiated Int, Referee_Position VARCHAR2(20), Match_Id Number, FOREIGN KEY (Match_Id) REFERENCES MATCHES(Match_Id),);
```

## Entity Relationship Diagram

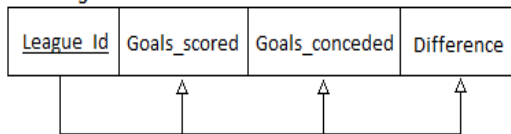


## Relational Schema

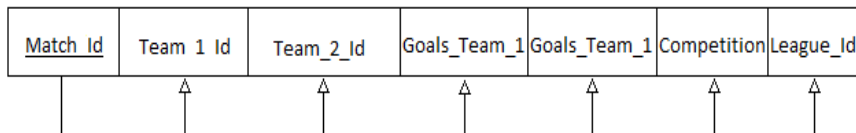


## Functional Dependency Diagram

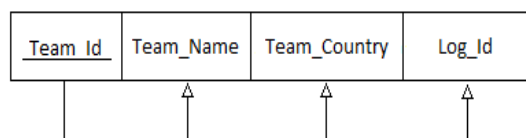
### Euroleague



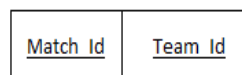
### Matches



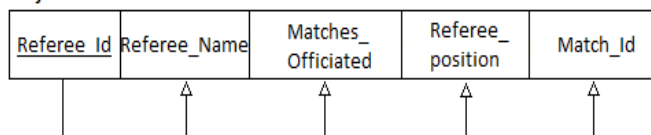
### Teams



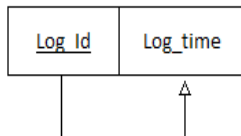
### Game



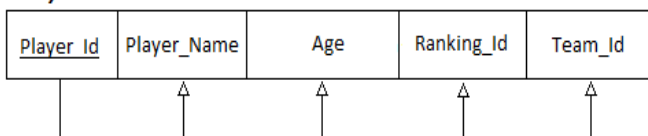
### Referees



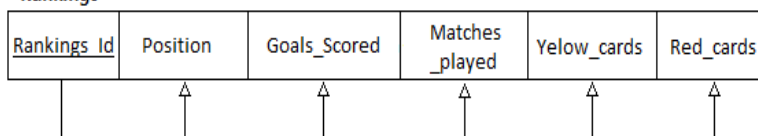
### Log\_team



### Players



### Rankings



## ***Semantic Constrains***

Semantic constrains were implemented in both the create statements and in the triggers to check the insert statements. Other constrains were implemented using primary and foreign keys. The first semantic constrain was used in the create statement of the table Teams to constrain the field Country to either Spain or England. The second one was used on the table Matches to constrain the Field Competition to either Champions League, Europa League, Premier League or La Liga. The third one in the table Matches as well sets the field Goals to a number  $\geq 0$ . The fourth one, using a trigger, check that, if a match has Premier League or La Liga for competition, the country of the two teams is correct.

A) Country is either Spain or England

```
CONSTRAINT chk_country CHECK (TeamCountry IN ('Spain', 'England'))
```

B) Competition is either Champions League, Europa League, Premier League or La Liga :

```
CONSTRAINT chk_competition CHECK (Competition IN ('Champions League', 'Europa League', 'Premier League', 'La Liga'))
```

D) Goals in the table MATCHES is a number  $\geq 0$ .

```
CONSTRAINT chk_goal_A CHECK (Goal_A  $\geq$  0 AND Goal_B  $\geq$  0)
```

D) Using a trigger, check that, if a match has Premier League or La Liga for competition, the country of the two teams is correct (both Teams from England for Premier League and both Teams from Spain for La Liga) If not, the match cannot be inserted into the table MATCHES.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER matchCompetition_trigger
```

```
BEFORE INSERT ON MATCHES
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
competitionName VARCHAR(20);
```

```
teamA Number;
```

```
teamB Number;
```

```
teamCheckVar VARCHAR(30);
```

```
team2CheckVar VARCHAR(30);
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
IF Inserting then
```

```
SELECT :new.Competition INTO competitionName FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT :new.Team_1_Id INTO teamA FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT :new.Team_1_Id INTO teamB FROM dual;
```

```
IF competitionName IN ('Premier League') then
```

```
    SELECT Team_Country INTO teamCheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team_Id = teamA;
```

```
    SELECT Team_Country INTO team2CheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team_Id = teamB;
```

```
    IF teamCheckVar not in ('England') or team2CheckVar not in ('England') then
```

```
        Raise_application_error(-20000,'Only English teams are allowed in Premier League!');
```

```
    END IF;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
IF competitionName in ('La Liga') then
```

```
    SELECT TeamCountry INTO teamCheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team_Id = teamA;
```

```
    SELECT TeamCountry INTO team2CheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team_Id = teamB;
```

```
    IF teamCheckVar not in ('Spain') or team2CheckVar not in ('Spain') then
```

```
        Raise_application_error(-20000,'Only Spanish teams are allowed in La Liga!');
```

```
    END IF;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

## **Security constrains**

The security constrains were implemented by creating two main roles in the database, each with specific privileges granted. The main role was declared as Manager, while the secondary role was called Player. Hagi was granted the manager role, identified by "Team", with the following privileges create table, delete table and update table. Lately the delete table privilege was revoked. Ronaldo was granted the Player role, identified by "Football", with select privileges on the view Rankings\_View.

Use Of users and privileges to implement security constrains

```
Create ROLE Manager IDENTIFIED by Team;
```

```
Grant create table to Manager;
```

```
Grant delete table to Manager;
```

```
Grant update table to Manager;
```

*REVOKE Delete TABLE FROM Manager;*

*Create ROLE Player IDENTIFIED by Football;*

*Grant select on Table Rankings\_View;*

*GRANT Manager TO Hagi;*

*GRANT Employee TO Ronaldo;*

## ***View Creation and Select statements***

The database has been provided with a view called Rankings\_View. This view has been used later used to implement security constraints.

*CREATE VIEW Rankings\_View (Player\_name, Age, Position) AS SELECT Player\_Name, Age, Position, FROM PLAYERS, RAKINGS WHERE PLAYERS.Ranking\_Id = RANKINGS.Ranking\_Id;*

The select statements are present throughout the code (create view and triggers) as well as on their own right. Two self-standing view statements have been however, one to display all the entries from the view Rankings\_View and the second to display all the entries corresponding to games played in the Premiere League competition from the Euroleague table.

*SELECT \* FROM Rankings\_View;*

*SELECT \* FROM EUROLEAGUE WHERE Competition='Premiere League';*

## ***Triggers***

This database uses triggers extensively to perform various checks and to automatically populate some tables. They were also used to update values on some tables without the need of the database manager's intervention. In order to accomplish that variables declaration and PL/SQL have been used. Each of the main triggers is explained below.

A) Using a trigger, log into a table LOG\_TEAM the timestamps of all the insertions in the table TEAMS:

*CREATE OR REPLACE CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER log\_trigger*

*AFTER INSERT ON TEAMS*

*FOR EACH ROW*

*DECLARE*

*teamLog\_Id Number;*

*theTime TIMESTAMP;*

```

BEGIN

    teamLog_Ide := :OLD.Log_Id;

    theTime := CURRENT_TIMESTAMP;

    INSERT INTO LOG_TEAM(Log_Id, Log_Time) VALUES(teamLog_Ide,theTime);

END;

/

```

B) Create a trigger that, every time a new match is inserted in the table MATCHES, inserts the League\_Id of the match in the EUROLEAGUE table if the match is not already there and sets points and goals to zero.

```

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER league_trigger

AFTER INSERT ON Matches

FOR EACH ROW

Declare

league_Ide Number;

anyRowsFoundLeague NUMBER;

BEGIN

    league_Ide := :OLD.League_Id;

    SELECT count(*) INTO anyRowsFoundLeague from EUROLEAGUE where
EUROLEAGUE.League_Id in League_Id;

    if anyRowsFound > 0 then

        INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(league_Ide,0,0,0,0);

    end if;

END;

/

```

C) Using a trigger, check that, if a match has Premier League or La Liga for competition, the country of the two teams is correct (both England for Premier League and Spain for La Liga). If not, the match cannot be inserted into the table MATCHES.

```

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER matchCompetition_trigger

BEFORE INSERT ON MATCHES

FOR EACH ROW

```



DECLARE

competitionName VARCHAR(20);

teamA Number;

teamB Number;

teamCheckVar VARCHAR(30);

team2CheckVar VARCHAR(30);

BEGIN

IF Inserting then

SELECT :new.Competition INTO competitionName FROM dual;

SELECT :new.Team\_1\_Id INTO teamA FROM dual;

SELECT :new.Team\_1\_Id INTO teamB FROM dual;

IF competitionName IN ('Premier League') then

SELECT Team\_Country INTO teamCheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamA;

SELECT Team\_Country INTO team2CheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamB;

IF teamCheckVar not in ('England') or team2CheckVar not in ('England') then

Raise\_application\_error(-20000,'Only English teams are allowed in Premier League!');

END IF;

END IF;

IF competitionName in ('La Liga') then

SELECT TeamCountry INTO teamCheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamA;

SELECT TeamCountry INTO team2CheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamB;

IF teamCheckVar not in ('Spain') or team2CheckVar not in ('Spain') then

Raise\_application\_error(-20000,'Only Spanish teams are allowed in La Liga!');

END IF;

END IF;

```
END IF;  
END;  
/
```

D) Using a trigger, check that a team has no more than 4 matches in the table MATCHES.

E) Using a trigger , update the EUROLEAGUE table by adding three points to the winning team, 1 point to each team in case of a draw, and by updating goals scored, conceded and the goal difference.

Note that the league table is for all the teams and competitions :

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER team_no_matches_trigger  
BEFORE INSERT ON MATCHES  
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
DECLARE  
no_of_matches number;  
no_of_matches2 number;  
theTeamAId Number;  
theTeamBId Number;  
noOfGoalsA int;  
noOfGoalsB int;  
difference int;  
team_a_exists_in_a int;  
team_a_exist_in_b int;  
team_b_exists_in_a int;  
team_b_exists_in_b int;
```

*BEGIN*

*-- Select Values Into Variables*

*SELECT :new.Team\_1\_Id INTO theTeamAId FROM dual;*

*SELECT :new.Team\_2\_Id INTO theTeamBId FROM dual;*

*SELECT :new.Goal\_Team\_1 INTO noOfGoalsA FROM dual;*

*SELECT :new.Goal\_Team\_2 INTO noOfGoalsB FROM dual;*

*SELECT count(\*) INTO team\_a\_exists\_in\_a FROM MATCHES where Team\_1\_Id = theTeamAId;*

*SELECT count(\*) INTO team\_a\_exists\_in\_b FROM MATCHES where Team\_2\_Id = theTeamAId;*

*SELECT count(\*) INTO team\_b\_exists\_in\_a FROM MATCHES where Team\_1\_Id = theTeamBId;*

*SELECT count(\*) INTO team\_b\_exists\_in\_b FROM MATCHES where Team\_2\_Id = theTeamBId;*

*no\_of\_matches := team\_a\_exists\_in\_a + team\_a\_exists\_in\_b;*

*no\_of\_matches2 := team\_b\_exists\_in\_a + team\_b\_exists\_in\_b;*

Check if the team has more than 4 matches, if so raise an exception:

*IF no\_of\_matches > 4 or no\_of\_matches2 > 4 then*

*RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-19999, 'Team cannot have more than 4 matches scheduled!');*

*END IF;*

There was a draw so each team gets one point:

*IF noOfGoalsA = noOfGoalsB then*

*INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamAName, 1, noOfGoalsA, noOfGoalsB, 0);*

*INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamBname, 1, noOfGoalsB, noOfGoalsA, 0);*

*END IF;*

Check if Team A has won, if so give it 3 points.

*IF noOfGoalsA > noOfGoalsB then*

```

        difference := noOfGoalsA - noOfGoalsB;

        INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamAName, 3, noOfGoalsA, noOfGoalsB,
difference);

    END IF;

Check if Team B has won, if so give it 3 points.

    IF noOfGoalsB > noOfGoalsA then

        difference := noOfGoalsB - noOfGoalsA;

        INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamBName, 3, noOfGoalsB, noOfGoalsA,
difference);

    END IF;

END;

/

```

## **Appendix**

```

DROP SEQUENCE matchID_sequence;

DROP TABLE LOG_TEAM;

DROP TABLE EUROLEAGUE;

DROP TABLE MATCHES;

DROP TABLE TEAMS;

DROP TABLE Referees;

DROP TABLE Game;

DROP TABLE Players;

DROP TABLE Rankings;

```

```

CREATE TABLE EUROLEAGUE(
    League_Id    Number PRIMARY KEY,

```

```

Points      int ,
Goals_Scored int ,
Goals_Conceded int ,
Difference   int ,
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE LOG_TEAM(
    Log_Id      Number PRIMARY KEY,
    Log_Time     TIMESTAMP NOT NULL
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE TEAMS(
    Team_Id      Number Primary Key,
    Team_Name     VARCHAR2(30),
    Team_Country  VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
    Log_Id        Number,

```

```

    CONSTRAINT chk_country CHECK (TeamCountry IN ('Spain', 'England'))-- C) Country is
either Spain or England
    FOREIGN KEY (Log_Id) REFERENCES LOG_TEAM(Log_Id),
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE MATCHES(
    Match_ID      NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,-- A) MatchID is an auto increment key. Using a
sequence to define it.
    Team_1_Id     Number NOT NULL,
    Team_2_Id     Number NOT NULL,
    Goal__Team_1  VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
    Goal_Team_2   VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
    Competition   VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,

```

League\_Id    Number NOT NULL,

CONSTRAINT chk\_competition CHECK (Competition IN ('Champions League', 'Europa League', 'Premier League', 'La Liga')),

-- B) Competition is either Champions League, Europa League, Premier League or La Liga .

CONSTRAINT chk\_goal\_A CHECK (Goal\_A >= 0 AND Goal\_B >= 0), -- D) Goals in the table MATCHES is a number >=0.

FOREIGN KEY (Team\_1\_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team\_Name),

FOREIGN KEY (Team\_2\_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team\_Name),

FOREIGN KEY (League\_Id) REFERENCES EUROLEAGUE(League\_Id),

);

CREATE TABLE Game(

Match\_Id Number Primary Key,

Team\_Id Number Primary Key,

FOREIGN KEY (Team\_2\_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team\_Name),

FOREIGN KEY (Match\_Id) REFERENCES MATCHES(Match\_Id),

);

CREATE TABLE RANKINGS (

Ranking\_Id    Number PRIMARY KEY,

Position    int NOT NULL,

Goals\_Scored    int,

Matches\_Played    int,

Yellow\_Cards    int,

Red\_Cards    int,

);

```

CREATE TABLE PLAYERS (
    Player_Id      Number PRIMARY KEY,
    Player_Name     VARCHAR2(20),
    Age            Int,
    Ranking_Id      Number,
    Team_Id         Number,

    FOREIGN KEY (Team_Id) REFERENCES TEAMS(Team_Name),
    FOREIGN KEY (Ranking_Id) REFERENCES RANKINGS(Ranking_Id),

);

```

```

CREATE TABLE REFEREES(
    Referee_Id      Number Primary Key,
    Referee_Name     VARCHAR2(20),
    Matches_Officiated Int,
    Referee_Position VARCHAR2(20),
    Match_Id         Number,

    FOREIGN KEY (Match_Id) REFERENCES MATCHES(Match_Id),

);

```

--Create View

```

CREATE VIEW Rankings_View (Player_name, Age, Position) AS SELECT Player_Name, Age,
Position, FROM PLAYERS, RAKINGS WHERE PLAYERS.Ranking_Id = RANKINGS.Ranking_Id;

```

-- Match\_ID is an auto increment key. Using a sequence to define it.

```

CREATE SEQUENCE matchID_sequence

START WITH 1

```

INCREMENT BY 1;

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER matchID\_trigger

BEFORE INSERT ON MATCHES

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

SELECT matchID\_sequence.nextval INTO :new.Match\_ID FROM dual;

END;

/

-- Triggers:

-- a) Using a trigger, log into a table LOG\_TEAM the timestamps of all the insertions in the table TEAMS.

CREATE OR REPLACE CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER log\_trigger

AFTER INSERT ON TEAMS

FOR EACH ROW

DECLARE

teamLog\_Ide Number;

theTime TIMESTAMP;

BEGIN

teamLog\_Ide := :OLD.Log\_Id;

theTime := CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP;

INSERT INTO LOG\_TEAM(Log\_Id, Log\_Time) VALUES(teamLog\_Ide,theTime);



END;

/

-- b) Create a trigger that, every time a new match is inserted in the table MATCHES,  
-- inserts the League\_Id of the match in the EUROLEAGUE  
-- table if the match is not already there and sets points and goals to zero.

CREATE OR REPLACE CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER league\_trigger  
AFTER INSERT ON Matches  
FOR EACH ROW

Declare

league\_Id Number;

anyRowsFoundLeague NUMBER;

BEGIN

league\_Id := :OLD.League\_Id;

SELECT count(\*) INTO anyRowsFoundLeague from EUROLEAGUE where  
EUROLEAGUE.League\_Id in League\_Id;

if anyRowsFound > 0 then

INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(league\_Id,0,0,0,0);

end if;

END;

/

-- INSERT DATA TO CHECK IF THE TRIGGERS WORK FINE

DELETE FROM TEAMS;

--200 Log\_Id starting value

--300 Team\_Id starting value

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES  
(300,'Arsenal','England',200);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES  
(301,'Manchester United', 'England',201);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES (302,'Chelsea',  
'England',202);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES (303,'Everton',  
'England',203);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES (304,'Barcelona'  
, 'Spain',204);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES (305,'Real  
Madrid', 'Spain',205);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES (306,'Atletico  
Madrid' , 'Spain',206);

INSERT INTO TEAMS(Team\_Id,Team\_Name, Team\_Country,Log\_Id) VALUES (307,'Sevilla',  
'Spain',207);

SELECT \* FROM TEAMS;

C) Using a trigger, check that, if a match has Premier League or La Liga for competition, the country of the two teams is correct (both Teams from England for Premier League and both Teams from Spain for La Liga) If not, the match cannot be inserted into the table MATCHES.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER matchCompetition\_trigger

BEFORE INSERT ON MATCHES

FOR EACH ROW

DECLARE

competitionName VARCHAR(20);

teamA Number;

teamB Number;

teamCheckVar VARCHAR(30);

team2CheckVar VARCHAR(30);

BEGIN

IF Inserting then

SELECT :new.Competition INTO competitionName FROM dual;

SELECT :new.Team\_1\_Id INTO teamA FROM dual;

SELECT :new.Team\_1\_Id INTO teamB FROM dual;

IF competitionName IN ('Premier League') then

SELECT Team\_Country INTO teamCheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamA;

SELECT Team\_Country INTO team2CheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamB;

IF teamCheckVar not in ('England') or team2CheckVar not in ('England') then

Raise\_application\_error(-20000,'Only English teams are allowed in Premier League!');

END IF;

END IF;

IF competitionName in ('La Liga') then

SELECT TeamCountry INTO teamCheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamA;

SELECT TeamCountry INTO team2CheckVar FROM TEAMS WHERE Team\_Id = teamB;

IF teamCheckVar not in ('Spain') or team2CheckVar not in ('Spain') then

```

        Raise_application_error(-20000,'Only Spanish teams are allowed in La Liga!');
    END IF;
END IF;

END IF;
END;
/

-- D) Using a trigger, check that a team has no more than 4 matches in the table MATCHES.
-- E) -- Using a trigger , update the EUROLEAGUE table by
-- adding three points to the winning team,
-- 1 point to each team in case of a draw,
-- and by updating goals scored, conceded and the goal difference.
-- Note that the league table is for all the teams and competitions

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER team_no_matches_trigger
BEFORE INSERT ON MATCHES
FOR EACH ROW

DECLARE
no_of_matches number;
no_of_matches2 number;
theTeamAId Number;
theTeamBId Number;
noOfGoalsA int;
noOfGoalsB int;
difference int;

```

```
team_a_exists_in_a int;
```

```
team_a_exist_in_b int;
```

```
team_b_exists_in_a int;
```

```
team_b_exists_in_b int;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
-- Select Values Into Variables
```

```
SELECT :new.Team_1_Id INTO theTeamAId FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT :new.Team_2_Id INTO theTeamBId FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT :new.Goal_Team_1 INTO noOfGoalsA FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT :new.Goal_Team_2 INTO noOfGoalsB FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT count(*) INTO team_a_exists_in_a FROM MATCHES where Team_1_Id =  
theTeamAId;
```

```
SELECT count(*) INTO team_a_exists_in_b FROM MATCHES where Team_2_Id =  
theTeamAId;
```

```
SELECT count(*) INTO team_b_exists_in_a FROM MATCHES where Team_1_Id =  
theTeamBId;
```

```
SELECT count(*) INTO team_b_exists_in_b FROM MATCHES where Team_2_Id =  
theTeamBId;
```

```
no_of_matches := team_a_exists_in_a + team_a_exists_in_b;
```

```
no_of_matches2 := team_b_exists_in_a + team_b_exists_in_b;
```

```
-- Check if the team has more than 4 matches, if so raise an exception
```

```
IF no_of_matches > 4 or no_of_matches2 > 4 then
```

```
    RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-19999, 'Team cannot have more than 4 matches  
scheduled!');
```

```
END IF;
```

```
-- There was a draw so each team gets one point.
```

```
IF noOfGoalsA = noOfGoalsB then
```

```

INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamAName, 1, noOfGoalsA, noOfGoalsB, 0);
INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamBname, 1, noOfGoalsB, noOfGoalsA, 0);
END IF;
-- Check if Team A has won, if so give it 3 points.
IF noOfGoalsA > noOfGoalsB then
    difference := noOfGoalsA - noOfGoalsB;
    INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamAName, 3, noOfGoalsA, noOfGoalsB,
difference);
END IF;
-- Check if Team B has won, if so give it 3 points.
IF noOfGoalsB > noOfGoalsA then
    difference := noOfGoalsB - noOfGoalsA;
    INSERT INTO EUROLEAGUE VALUES(theTeamBName, 3, noOfGoalsB, noOfGoalsA,
difference);
END IF;
END;
/

--100 League_Id starting value

-- This insert should raise an exception, because user is trying to insert a Spanish team with
an English team.
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES ( 300, 304,1,1,'La Liga',100);

-- The following inserts should work fine.
-- This insert should insert a draw in EuroLeague
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES (300, 301,1,1,'Premiere League',100);
-- This insert should insert winning points for Arsenal in EuroLeague

```

```
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES (300, 302,2,1,'Premiere League',101);
```

-- This insert should insert winning points for Arsenal in EuroLeague

```
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES (300, 303,2,1,'Premiere League',102);
```

-- This insert should insert winning points for Everton in EuroLeague

```
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES (300, 303,1,2,'Premiere League',103);
```

-- This insert should insert winning points for Barcelona in EuroLeague

```
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES (305, 304,1,2,'La Liga',103);
```

-- This insert should raise an exception, because a team cannot play more than 4 matches.

```
INSERT INTO MATCHES(Team_1_Id, Team_2_Id, Goal_Team_1, Goal_Team_2, Competition,
League_Id) VALUES (300, 303,2,2,'Premiere League',104);
```

--Populate Game Table

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (1,300);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (1,301);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (2,300);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (2,302);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (3,300);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (3,303);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (4,300);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (4,303);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (5,305);
```

```
INSERT INTO GAME (Match_Id, Team_Id) VALUES (5,304);
```

--Populate Referees Table

--600 Referee\_Id starting value

```
INSERT INTO REFEREES(Referee_Id, Referee_Name, Matches_officiated, Referee_position, Match_id ) VALUES (600,'Juan Gonsalves', 100, 'Field Judge',1);
```

```
INSERT INTO REFEREES(Referee_Id, Referee_Name, Matches_officiated, Referee_position, Match_id ) VALUES (601,'Ahmad Orin', 75, 'Center Judge',1);
```

```
INSERT INTO REFEREES(Referee_Id, Referee_Name, Matches_officiated, Referee_position, Match_id ) VALUES (602,'Ion Popescu',80, 'Line Judge', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO REFEREES(Referee_Id, Referee_Name, Matches_officiated, Referee_position, Match_id ) VALUES (603,'Cris Oreily',105,'Side Judge', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO REFEREES(Referee_Id, Referee_Name, Matches_officiated, Referee_position, Match_id ) VALUES (604,'Laurent Hugh',115, 'Head Linesman', 1);
```

-- Populate Players Table

--500 Player\_Id starting value

```
INSERT INTO PLAYERS(Player_Id, Player_name, Age, Ranking_Id, Team_Id ) VALUES (500, 'Cris Ronaldo', 23, 400, 305);
```

```
INSERT INTO PLAYERS(Player_Id, Player_name, Age, Ranking_Id, Team_Id ) VALUES (501, 'John Cena', 30, 401, 300);
```

```
INSERT INTO PLAYERS(Player_Id, Player_name, Age, Ranking_Id, Team_Id ) VALUES (502, 'Cris Ferdinand', 402, 301);
```

```
INSERT INTO PLAYERS(Player_Id, Player_name, Age, Ranking_Id, Team_Id ) VALUES (503, 'Ion Hagi', 31, 403, 304);
```

```
INSERT INTO PLAYERS(Player_Id, Player_name, Age, Ranking_Id, Team_Id ) VALUES (504, 'Jean Pascale', 27, 404, 302);
```

-- Populate Players Table

--400 Ranking\_Id estarting value

```
INSERT INTO RANKINGS(Ranking_Id, Position, Goals_Scored, Matches_Played, Yellow_Cards, Red_Cards) VALUES (403, 1, 30, 35, 5, 1);
```



```
INSERT INTO RANKINGS(Ranking_Id, Position, Goals_Scored, Matches_Played, Yellow_Cards, Red_Cards) VALUES (401, 2, 25, 37, 6, 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO RANKINGS(Ranking_Id, Position, Goals_Scored, Matches_Played, Yellow_Cards, Red_Cards) VALUES (404, 3, 20, 40, 8, 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO RANKINGS(Ranking_Id, Position, Goals_Scored, Matches_Played, Yellow_Cards, Red_Cards) VALUES (400, 4, 15, 35, 6, 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO RANKINGS(Ranking_Id, Position, Goals_Scored, Matches_Played, Yellow_Cards, Red_Cards) VALUES (402, 5, 10, 30, 3, 1);
```

```
-- select statments
```

```
SELECT * FROM Rankings_View;
```

```
SELECT * FROM EUROLEAGUE WHERE Competition='Premiere League';
```

```
-- Use Of users and priviledges to implemet security constrains
```

```
Create ROLE Manager IDENTIFIED by Team;
```

```
Grant create table to Manager;
```

```
Grant delete table to Manager;
```

```
Grant drop table to Manager
```

```
REVOKE DROP TABLE FROM Manager;
```

```
Create ROLE Player IDENTIFIED by Football;
```

```
Grant select on Table Rankings_View;
```

```
GRANT Manager TO Hagi;
```

```
GRANT Employee TO Ronaldo;
```