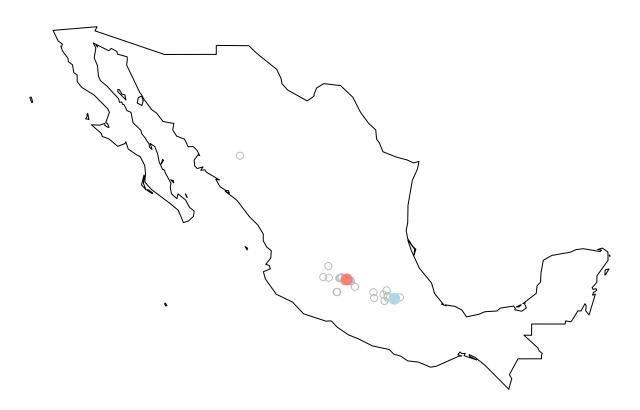
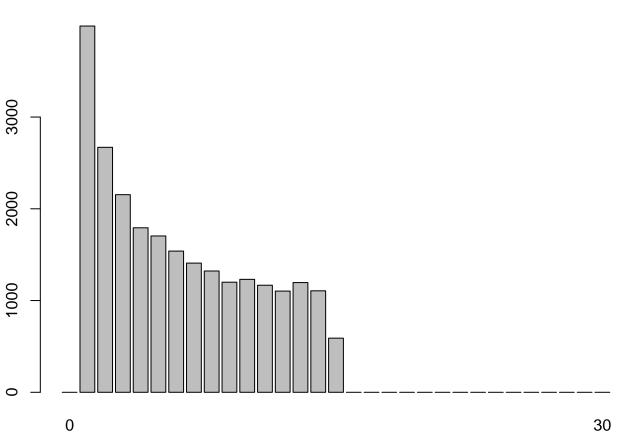
Calpan_Calpan 0.03 / SMH575_SantaAnaMaya 0.87







SMH575_SantaAnaMaya



