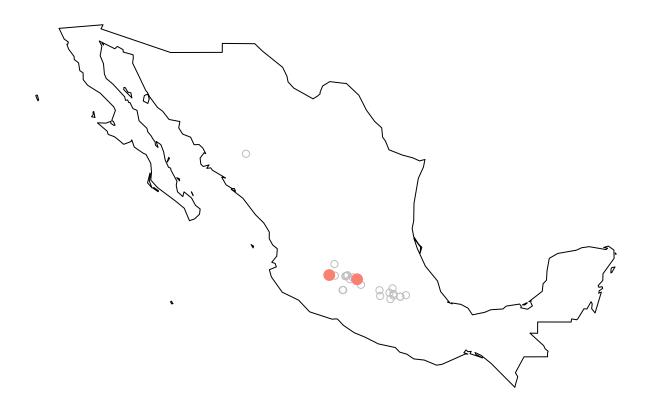
Ixtlan 0.96 / SMH572_Acambaro 0.79







SMH572_Acambaro

