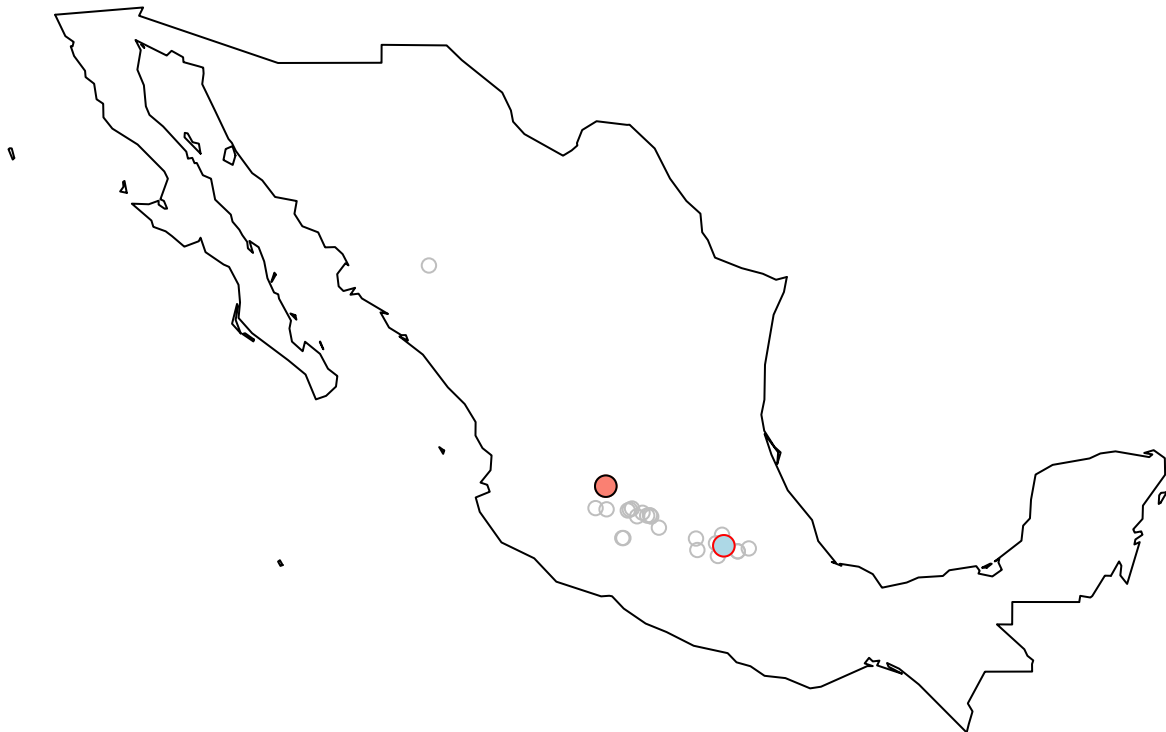
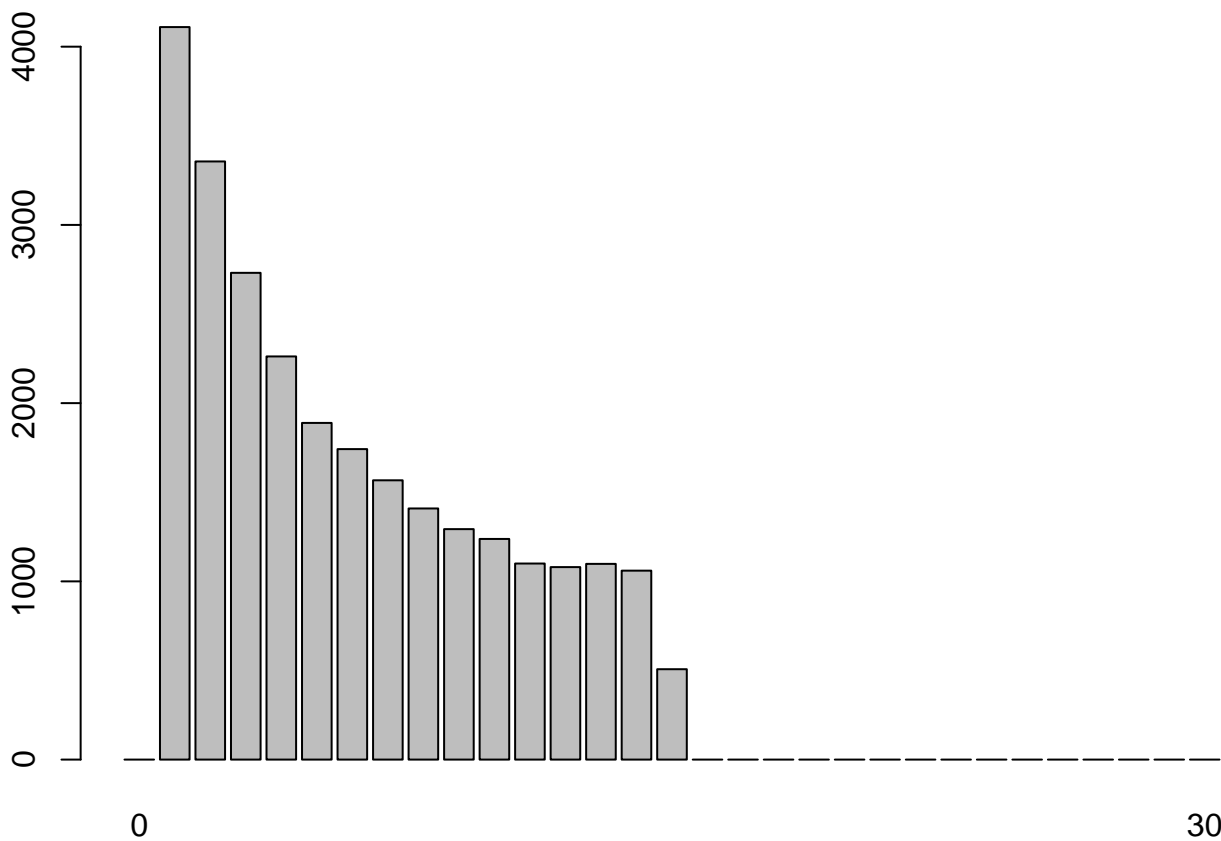


Cocotitlan_Cocotitlan 0.15 / SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria 0.69



Cocotitlan_Cocotitlan



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