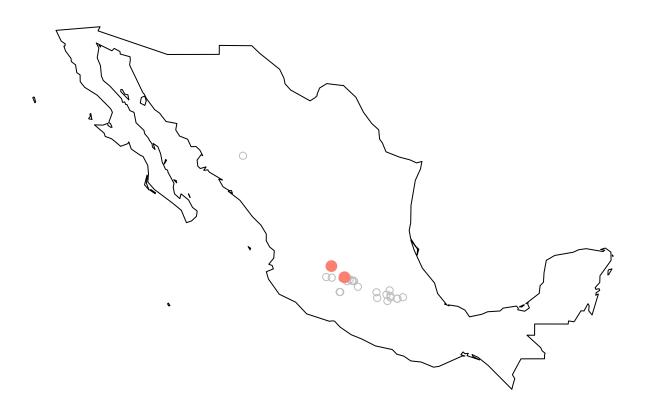
SMH576_Yuriria 0.77 / SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria 0.69







SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria



