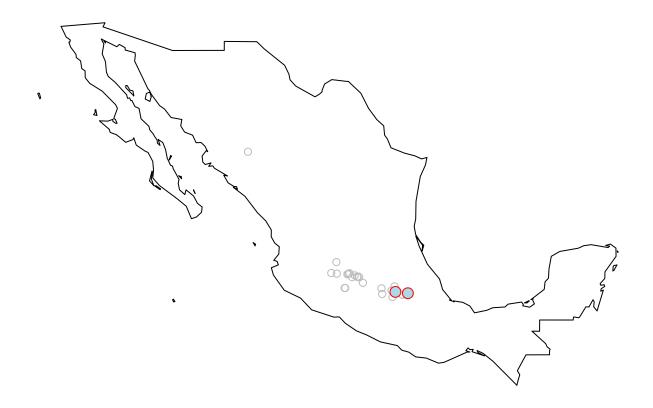
Cocotitlan_Cocotitlan 0.15 / SanNicolas_SnNicolasBuenosAires 0.16







SanNicolas_SnNicolasBuenosAires



