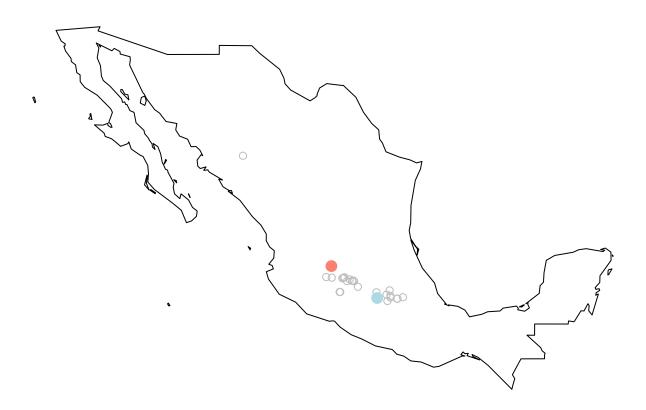
SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria 0.69 / TenangodelAire 0.07

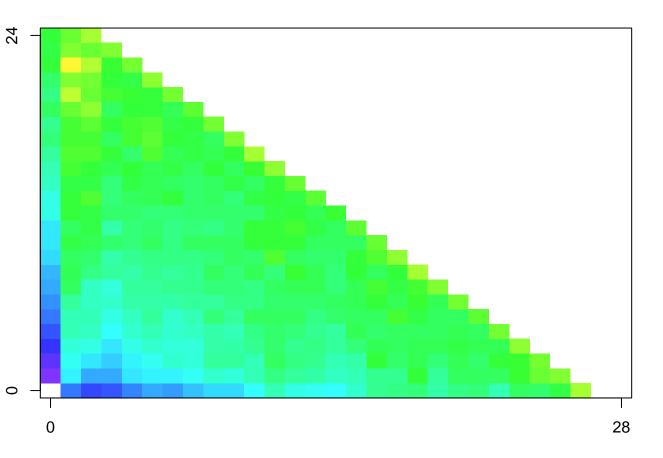


SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria









SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria