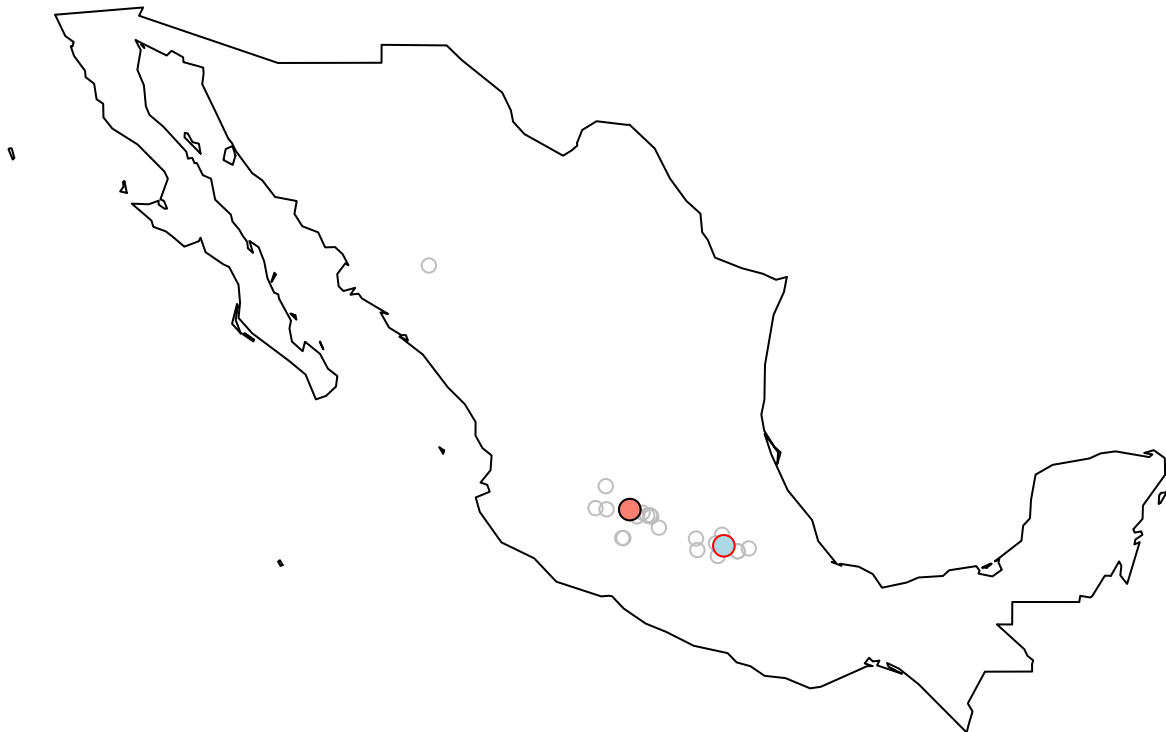
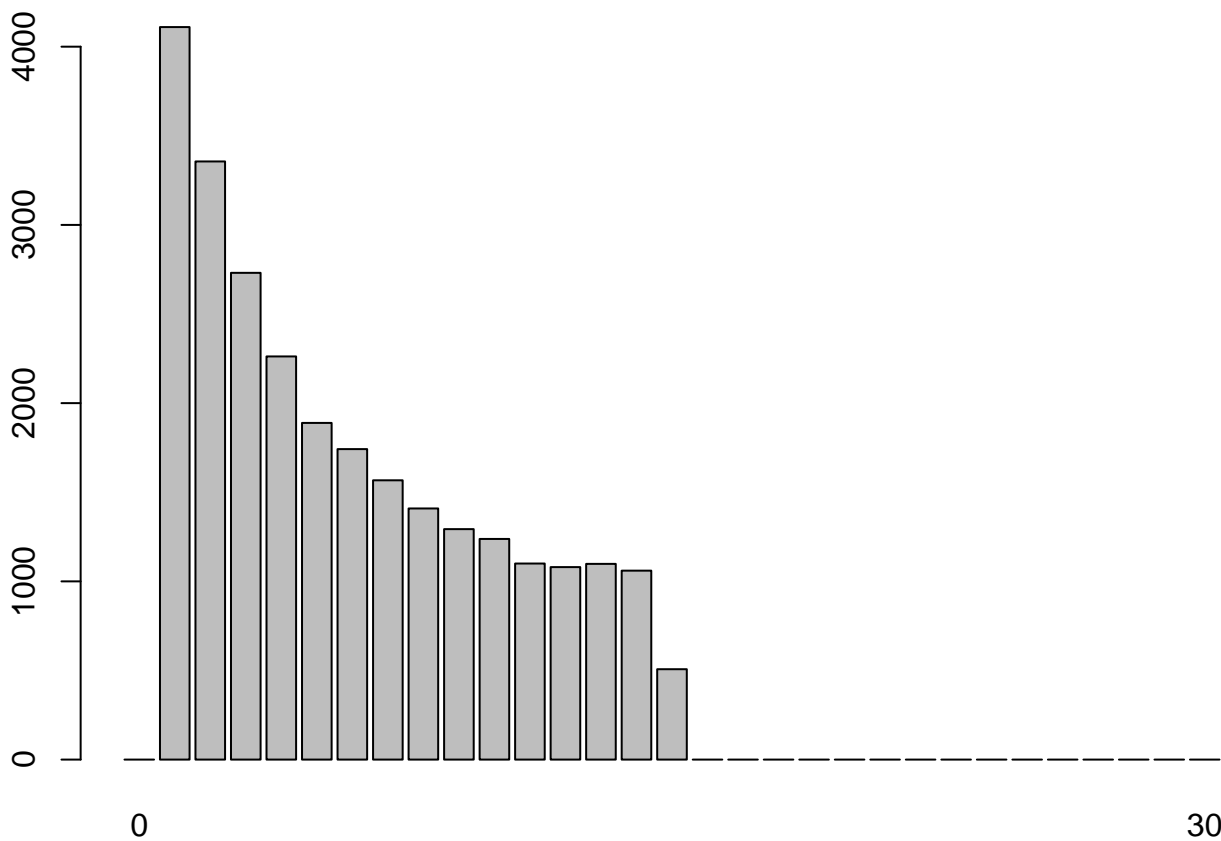


Cocotitlan_Cocotitlan 0.15 / SMHMGCH579_Puruandiro 0.81



Cocotitlan_Cocotitlan



SMHMGCH579_Puruandiro

