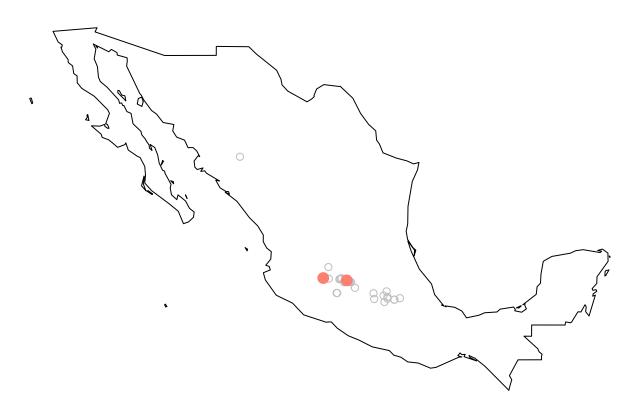
Ixtlan 0.96 / SMH575_SantaAnaMaya 0.87







SMH575_SantaAnaMaya



