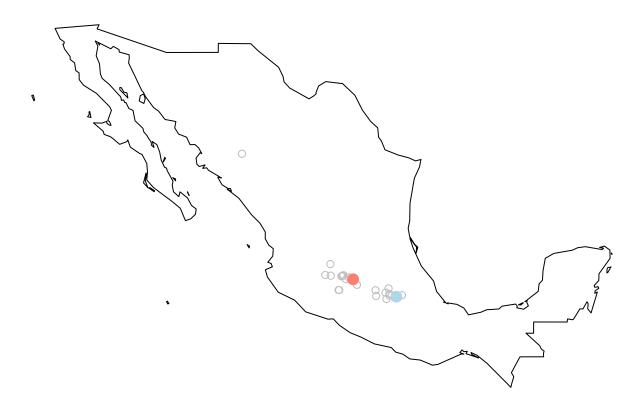
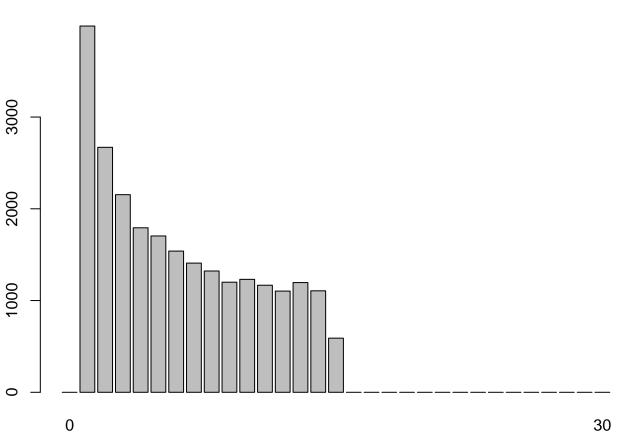
Calpan_Calpan 0.03 / SMH572_Acambaro 0.79







SMH572_Acambaro

