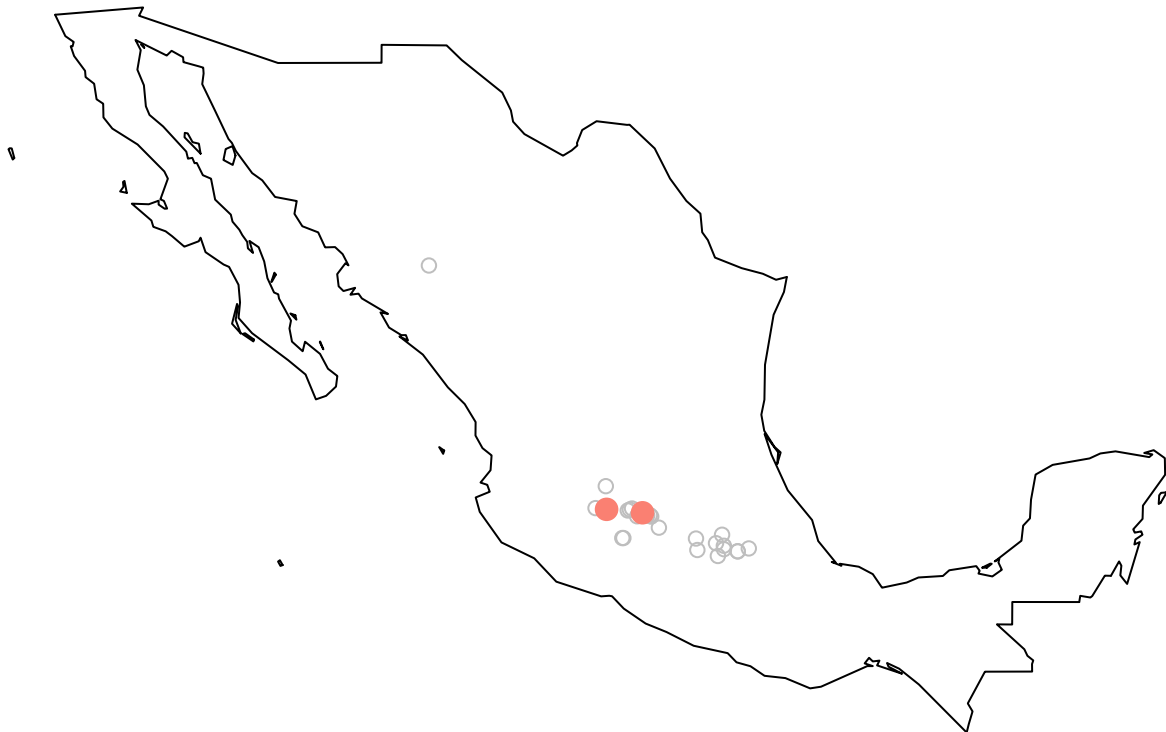
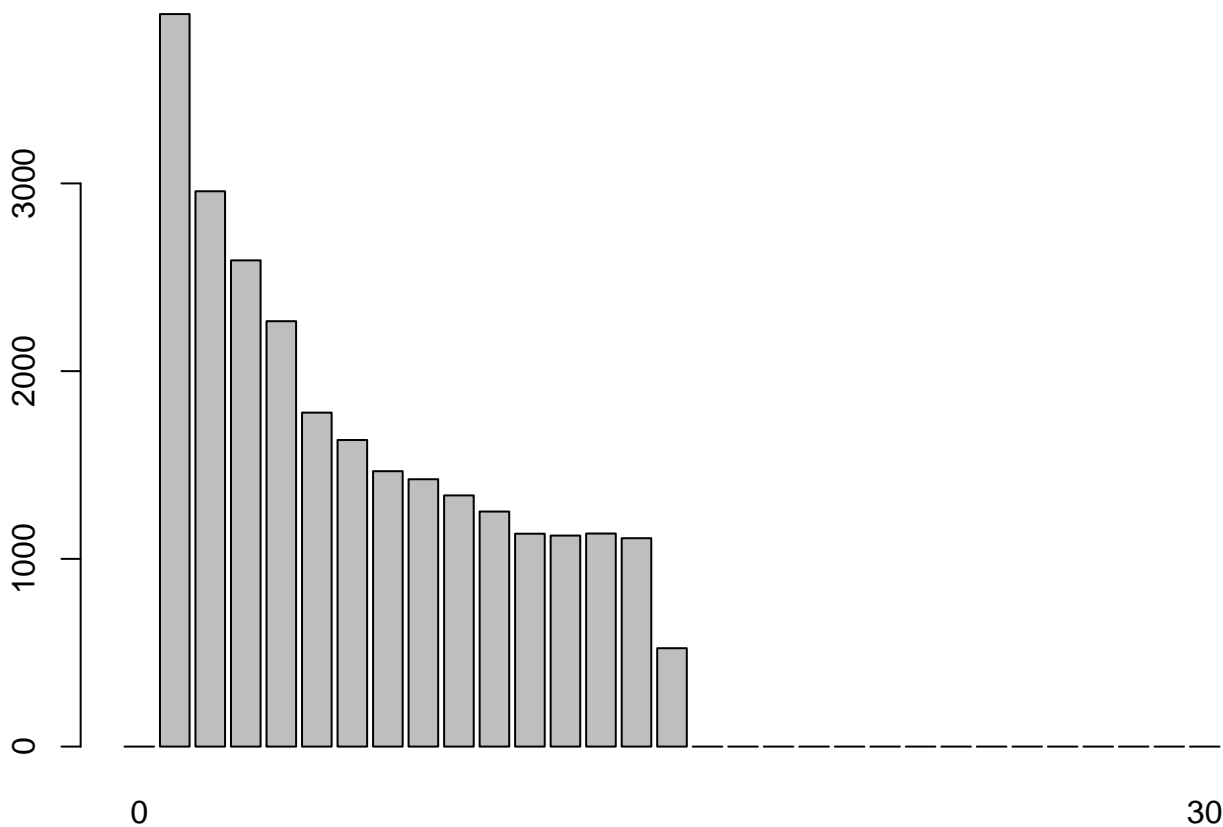


Churintzio_Churintzio 0.93 / SMH575_SantaAnaMaya 0.87



Churintzio_Churintzio



SMH575_SantaAnaMaya

