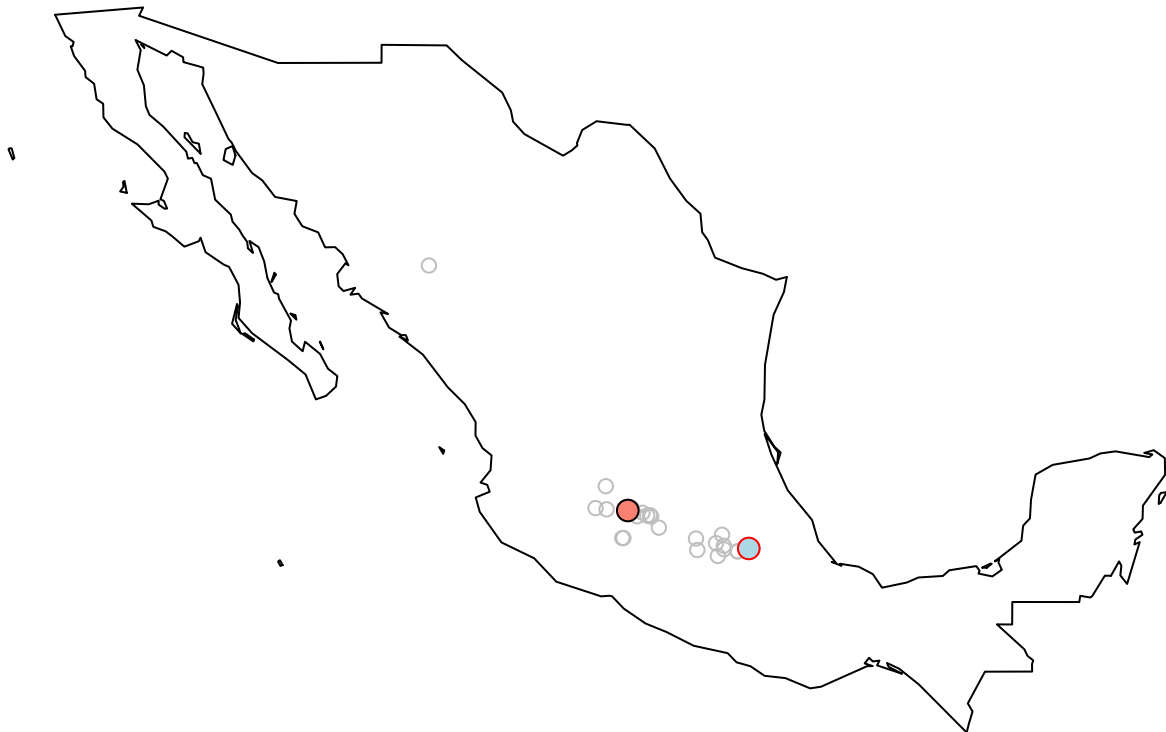
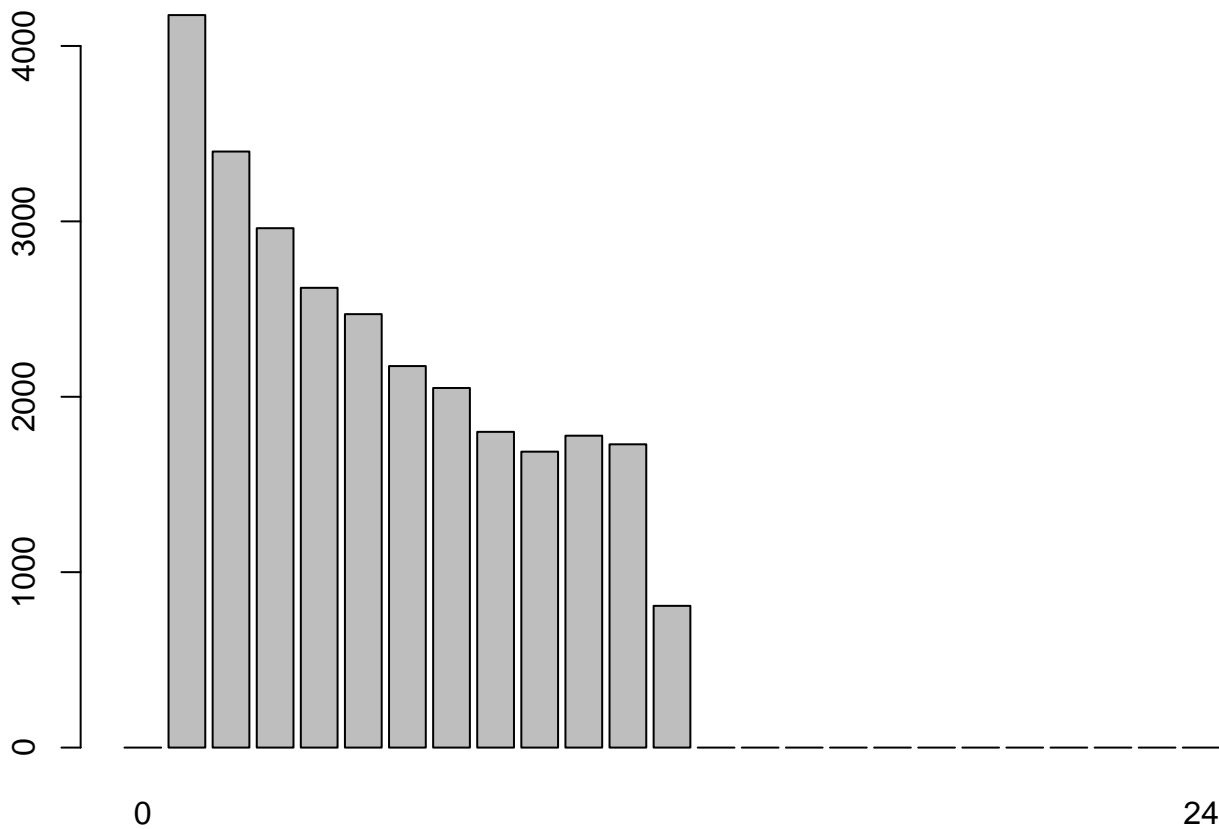


Puruandiro 0.75 / SanNicolas_SnNicolasBuenosAires 0.16



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