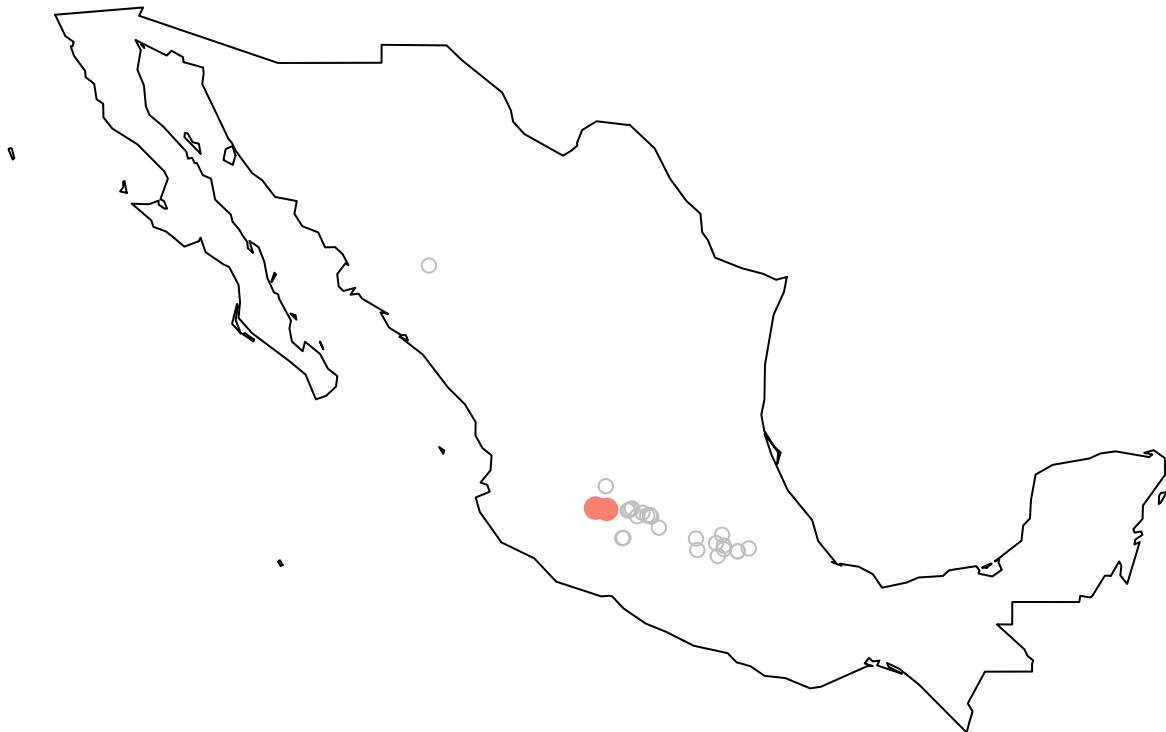
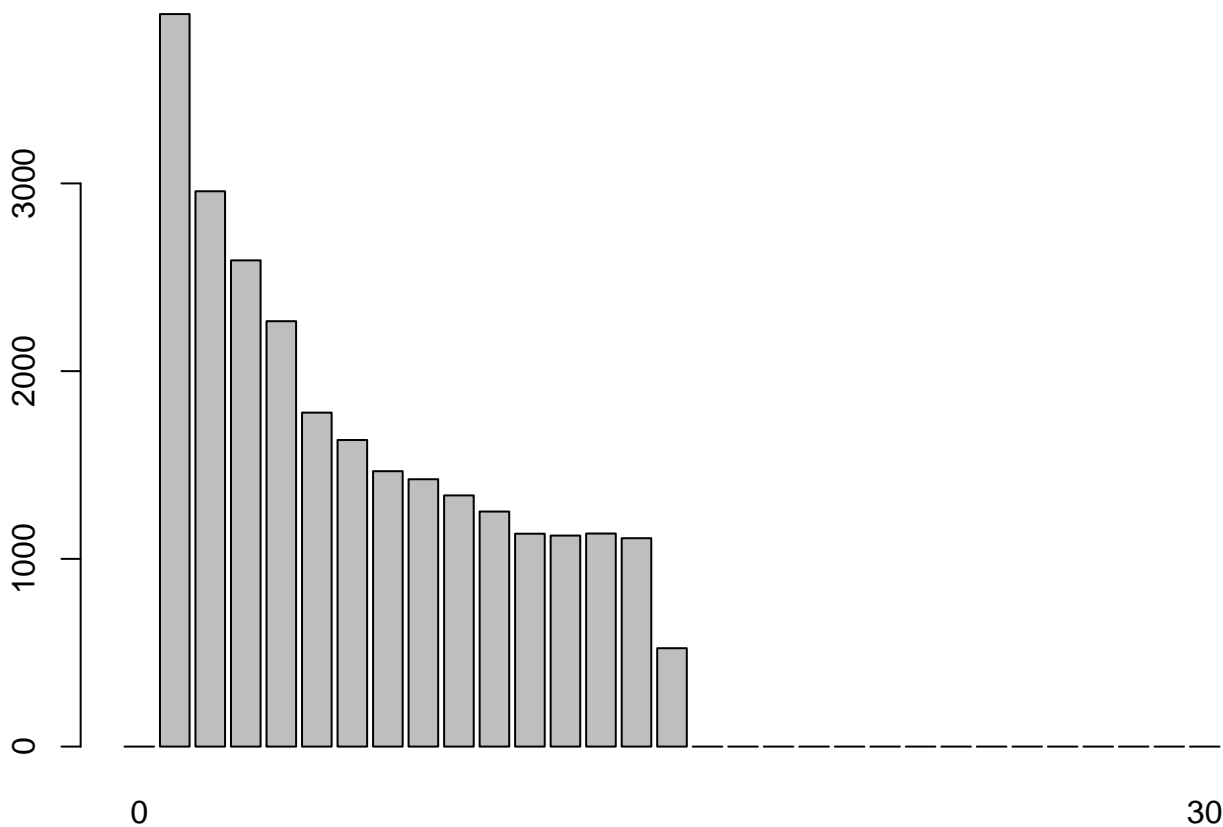


Churintzio_Churintzio 0.93 / Ixtlan 0.96



Churintzio_Churintzio



Ixtlan

