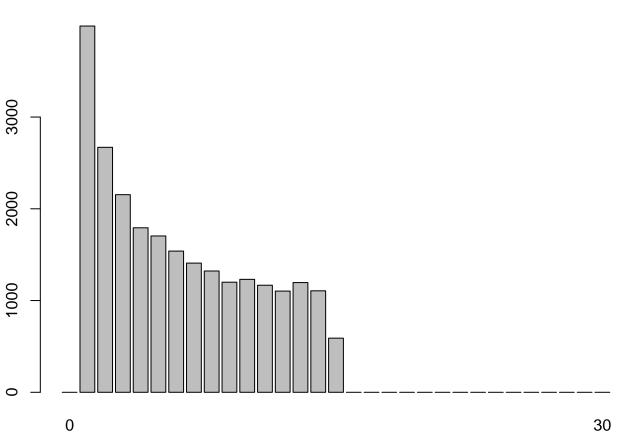
Calpan_Calpan 0.03 / SanNicolas_SnNicolasBuenosAires 0.16







SanNicolas_SnNicolasBuenosAires



