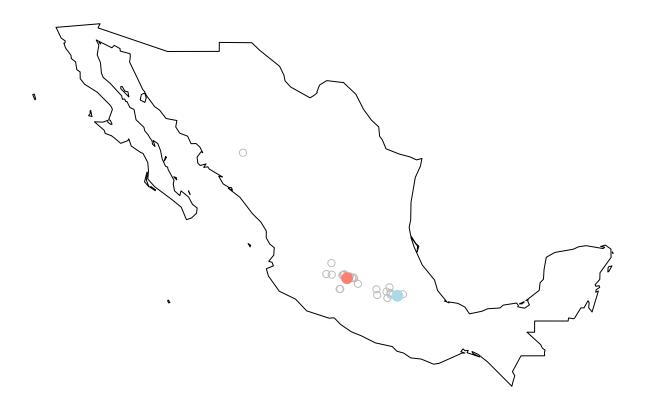
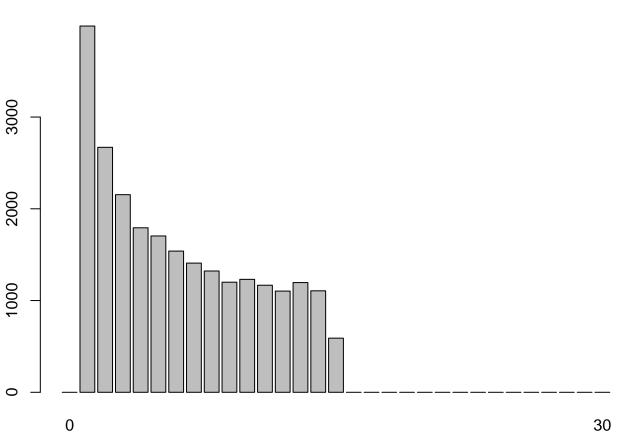
Calpan_Calpan 0.03 / SMHMGCH580_Huandacareo 0.81







SMHMGCH580_Huandacareo



