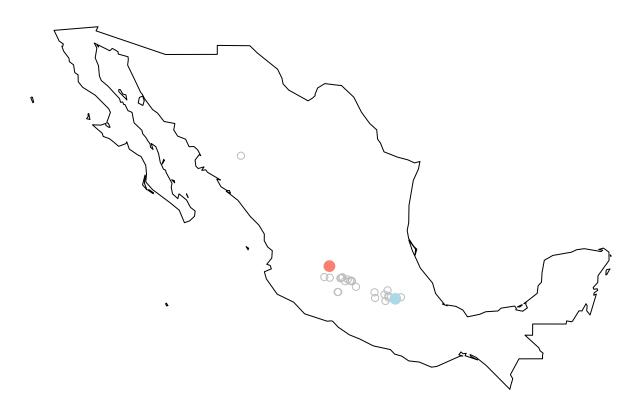
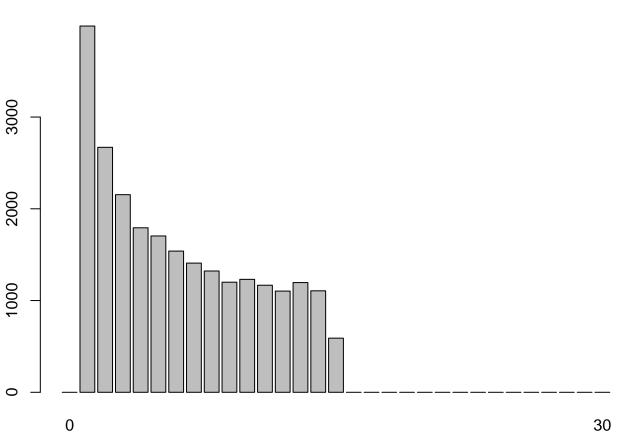
Calpan_Calpan 0.03 / SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria 0.69







SMHMGCH582_JesusMaria



