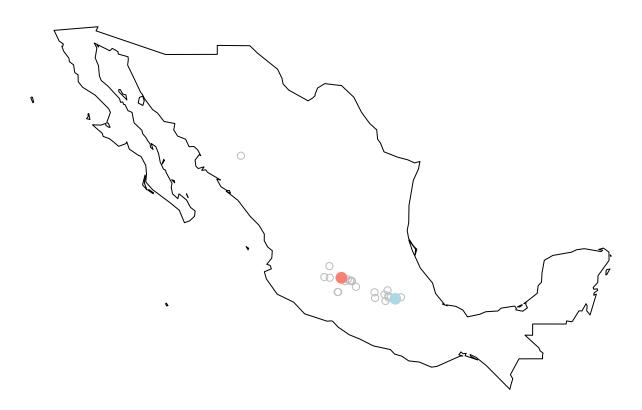
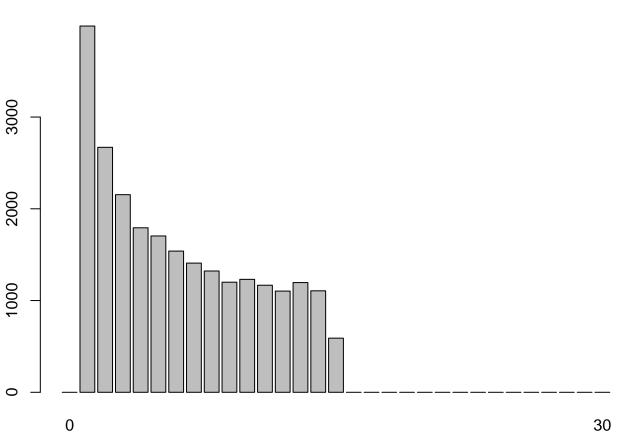
Calpan_Calpan 0.03 / SMHMGCH579_Puruandiro 0.81







SMHMGCH579_Puruandiro



