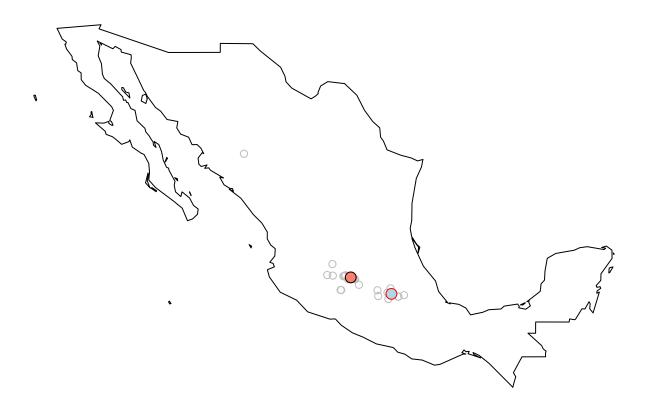
Cocotitlan_Cocotitlan 0.15 / SMH575_SantaAnaMaya 0.87







SMH575_SantaAnaMaya



