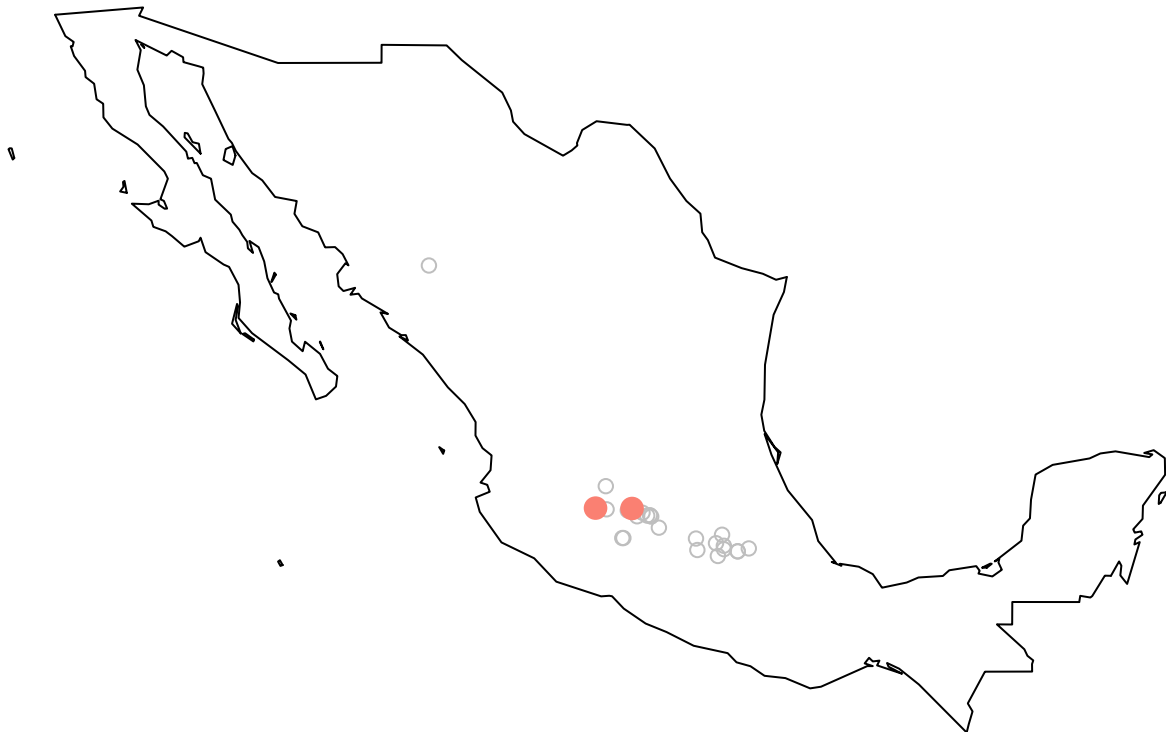
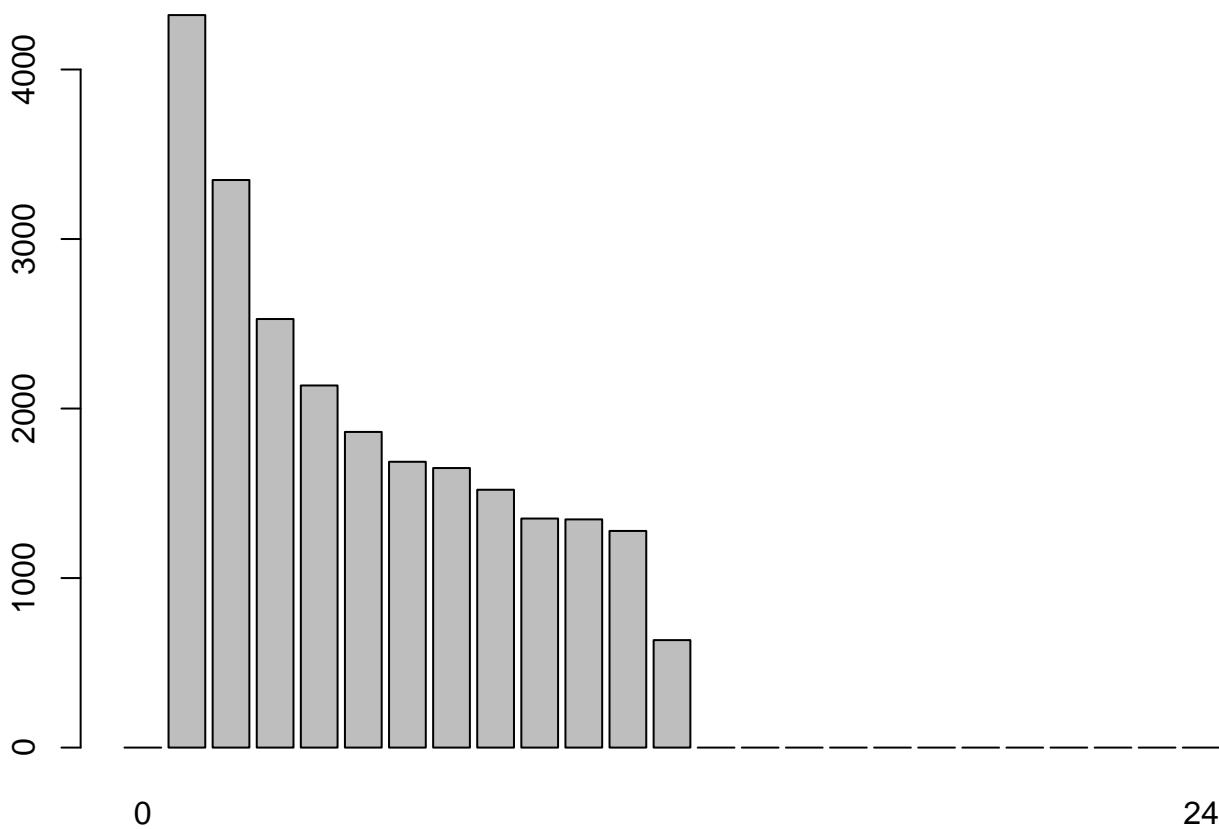


Ixtlan 0.96 / SMH576_Yuriria 0.77



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