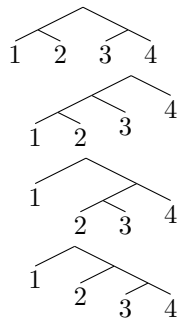


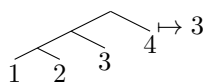
## 1 Trees With Labels



## 2 Trees Without Labels

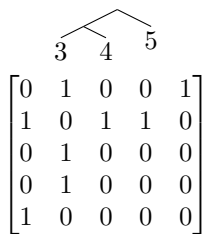
[just edit the previous diagrams]

## 3 Measuring Shape

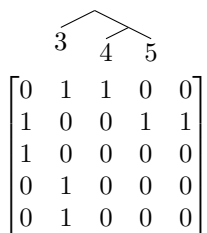


[edit it also for tree shape]

## 4 Ubiquity (1)



## 5 Covariance



## 6 Ubiquity (2)

[the matrix would have 13 rows???]

## 7 MRCA Algebra

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc} & \diagup & \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ & \diagdown & \end{array} \\
 \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

## 8 Covariance in MRCA Algebra

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc} & \diagup & \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ & \diagdown & \end{array} \\
 \begin{bmatrix} -(a+b) & a & b \\ a & -(a+b) & b \\ b & b & -2b \end{bmatrix} \\
 \begin{array}{ccc} & \diagup & \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ & \diagdown & \end{array} \\
 \begin{bmatrix} -2b & b & b \\ b & -(a+b) & a \\ b & a & -(a+b) \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

## 9 Commuting

$$\begin{bmatrix} -(a+b) & a & b \\ a & -(a+b) & b \\ b & b & -2b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2a-b \end{bmatrix}$$

## 10 Eig Matrices

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$