COSE 371(00) DATABASES

Assignment#3 - SQL Practice

2022320033 박종혁

```
1. 테이블 생성
```

(1) classes 테이블 생성

```
MariaDB [db2022320033]> CREATE TABLE classes(
    -> class varchar(20) primary key,
    -> type char(2),
    -> numGuns smallint,
    -> displacement int) engine=InnoDB;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
```

MariaDB [db2022320033]> DESCRIBE classes;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default Extra
class type numGuns displacement	varchar(20) char(2) smallint(6) int(11)	NO YES YES YES	PRI 	NULL

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

(2) ships 테이블 생성

MariaDB [db2022320033]> CREATE TABLE ships(

- -> s name varchar(20) primary key,
- -> class varchar(20) not null,
- -> country varchar(20),
- -> launched smallint,
- -> foreign key(class) references classes(class)) engine=InnoDB; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> DESCRIBE ships;

_		1		4		1		1				_
İ	Field	İ	Type	İ	Null	İ	Key	į	Default	İ	Extra	
1111	country	i	varchar(20) varchar(20) varchar(20) smallint(6)	İ	NO YES	1111	PRI MUL	•	NULL NULL NULL NULL			
-		+				+		•		+-		۰

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

(3) battles 테이블 생성

```
MariaDB [db2022320033]> CREATE TABLE battles(
  -> b name varchar(20) primary key,
  -> year smallint) engine=InnoDB;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> DESCRIBE battles;
+----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+----+
| b name | varchar(20) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| year | smallint(6) | YES | | NULL |
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
(4) outcomes 테이블 생성
MariaDB [db2022320033]> CREATE TABLE outcomes (
  -> s name varchar(20) not null,
  -> b name varchar(20) not null,
  -> primary key(s name, b name),
  -> result char(2),
  -> foreign key(s name) references ships(s name),
  -> foreign key(b_name) references battles(b_name)) engine=InnoDB;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> DESCRIBE outcomes;
+-----+
| Field | Type | | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+----+
+-----
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

2. 샘플 데이터 입력

(1) classes 샘플 데이터 입력

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into classes(class, type, numGuns, displacement) values('광개토대왕함급', 'BB', 18, 3200); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into classes(class, type, numGuns, displacement) values('워싱턴함급', 'CC', 20, 4000); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into classes(class, type, numGuns, displacement) values('베이징함급', 'DD', 10, 2500); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into classes(class, type, numGuns, displacement) values('이순신함급', 'BB', 30, 5100); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into classes(class, type, numGuns, displacement) values('베를린항급', 'FF', 12, 5600); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> select * from classes;

+	++	+	+
class	type r	numGuns dis	placement
광개토대왕함급	BB	18	3200
Ⅰ 베 를 린 함 급	FF	12	5600
Ⅰ 베 이 징 함 급	DD	10	2500
Ⅰ 워 싱 턴 함 급	I CC I	20	4000
Ⅰ 이 순 신 함 급	BB	30	5100
· ·			

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

(2) ships 샘플 데이터 입력

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('광개토대왕함', '광개토대왕함급', '대한민국', 1996); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('워싱턴함', '워싱턴함급', '미국', 1935); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('도쿄함', '워싱턴함급', '일본', 1940); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('베이징함', '베이징함급', '중국', 1942); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('이순신함', '이순신함급', '대한민국', 2005); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('런던함', '이순신함급', '영국', 2003); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('베를린함', '베를린함급', '독일', 2000); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('캔버라함', '베를린함급', '호주', 2001); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('아메리카호', '베이징합급', '미국', 1997); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into ships(s_name, class, country, launched) values('예든 버려잡', '배를린잡글', '영국', 2022); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MariaDB [db2022320033]> select * from ships;

3_	na	ame	1			1	c]	las	33					1	C	oui	nt	ry	1	launched	- 1
20	개	토	대	200	할		40	개	토	대	20	햩	ē	1	대	6	민	국	<u> </u>	1996	ī
도	큤	햩				1	위	싱	턴	햠	=			1	일	분			1	1940	- 1
런	17	햠				1	0	순	신	햠	=			1	8	국			1	2003	1
비	=	린	햠			1	비	=	린	햠	=			1	독	일			1	2000	1
베	0	징	햠			1	비	0	징	햠	=			1	~	국			1	1942	1
아	메	리	7	Ė		1	비	0	징	햠	=			1		국			1	1997	-
에	=	버	러	햠		1	비	=	린	햠	=				8	국			-	2022	- 1
워	심	턴	햠			1	워	심	턴	햠	급			1		국			1	1935	1
0	순	신	햠			1	0	순	신	햠	=			1	대	한	민	국	1	2005	1
캔	버	라	햠			i i	비	=	린	Ti-	=			i	ō	7			i	2001	ì

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

(3) battles 샘플 데이터 입력

```
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b name, year) values('노량해전', 2000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b_name, year) values('명량해전', 2010);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b name, year) values('하와이해전', 1945);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b name, year) values('대서양해전', 2004);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b name, year) values('태평양해전', 1961);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b name, year) values('진도해전', 1998);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b_name, year) values('인도양해전', 2016);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into battles(b_name, year) values('황해해전', 2000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> select * from battles;
+----+
| b name | year |
+----+
│ 노 량 해 전
             | 2000 |
Ⅰ 대서양해전
               2004
Ⅰ 명량해전
               2010
| 인도양해전
               2016
I 진 도 해 전
               I 1998 I
태 평양해 전
               | 1961 |
               | 1945 |
| 하 와 이 해 전
            2000 |
| 황 해 해 전
+----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

(4) outcomes 샘플 데이터 입력

```
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('광개토대왕함', '노량해전', 'OK');
values('베를린함', '황해해전', '손상');
insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('아메리카호', '노량해전', '침몰');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('도쿄함', '노량해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('이순신함', '명량해전', 'OK');
Ouery OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('도쿄함', '명량해전', '침몰');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('베이징함', '명량해전', 'OK');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('광개토대왕함', '명량해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s name, b name, result) values('워싱턴함', '하와이해전', 'OK');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('도쿄함', '하와이해전', 'OK');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('베이징함', '하와이해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('워싱턴함', '대서양해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('런던함', '대서양해전', 'OK');
Ouery OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s name, b name, result) values('베를린함', '대서양해전', '침몰');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('워싱턴함', '태평양해전', 'OK');
Ouerv OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('도쿄함', '태평양해전', 'OK');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('광개토대왕함', '진도해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('도쿄함', '진도해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s name, b name, result) values('광개토대왕함', '인도양해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s name, b name, result) values('베이징함', '인도양해전', '침물');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('런 면함', '인도양해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('이순신함', '인도양해전', 'OK');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s_name, b_name, result) values('광개토대왕함', '황해해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s name, b name, result) values('베를린함', '황해해전', '손상');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
MariaDB [db2022320033]> insert into outcomes(s name, b name, result) values('아메리카호', '노량해전', '침몰');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

MariaDB [db2022320033]> select * from outcomes;

s_name +	b_name	result
		result + OK
이 순 신 함 이 순 신 함	명 량 해 전 인 도 양 해 전	OK

23 rows in set (0.00 sec)

3. SQL 질의어 작성

(1) "노량" 해전에서 "침몰"된 군함의 보유 국가명을 찾아라.

```
MariaDB [db2022320033]> select country
-> from ships natural join outcomes
-> where b_name='노량해전' and result='침물';
+-----+
| country |
+-----+
| 미국 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

(2) 취역한 년도에 해전에 참전하여 '손상'을 당한 군함의 이름을 찾아라.

(3) 가장 많은 함포를 보유하고 있는 군함의 이름(class)을 찾아라. (nested subquery 이용)

(4) "대한민국"이 보유하고 있는 군함들의 이름들을 찾되 해당 군함들이 참전한 기록이 있다면 참 전한 해전명을 함께 찾아라.

(5) 국가별 보유 군함의 수와 총배수량을 구하여라(aggregate function을 이용).

MariaDB [db2022320033]> select country as '국 가 ', count(s_name) as '군 할 수 ', sum(displacement) as '충 배 수 량 ' -> from classes join ships using(class) -> group by country; | 국 가 | 군합수 | 총배수량 2 | 8300 | 1 | 5600 | | 독일 | 미국 2 | 10700 6500 183 2 | 4000 I 일 본 1 | 1 중 공 1 | 2500 I 1 | | 車至 5600 I 7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

(6) 다섯 번 이상 해전에 참전한 군함을 보유한 국가명을 찾아라.

(7) "1945"에 발발한 해전에 참전한 군함의 이름과 취역년도(launched)를 찾아라.

(8) 해전에 참여한 이력이 없는 군함의 이름을 찾아라.

(9) '노량해전'과 '명량해전'에 모두 참여한 군함의 이름을 찾아라. (nested subquery 이용)

(10) 배수량(displacement)이 5000톤보다 큰 모든 급(class)의 군함을 보유하고 있는 국가명 (country)을 찾아라.

```
MariaDB [db2022320033]> SELECT country

-> FROM (SELECT * FROM ships join (SELECT * FROM classes WHERE displacement > 5000) as d using(class)) as f
-> GROUP BY country
-> HAVING count(distinct class)=(SELECT count(*) FROM classes WHERE displacement > 5000);

+------+
| country |
+------+
| % = |
1 % = |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```