Welcome to Quantum Cuisine

An exclusive culinary experience where we pair quantum computing with wine tasting.



Appetizer -Quantum Terminology

Before we dive into the main course, let's familiarize ourselves with some quantum lingo.



Qubits

what it is and how it's controlled

Superconducting:

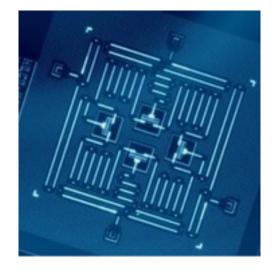
- circuits that can carry an electric current without resistance
- microwave pulses

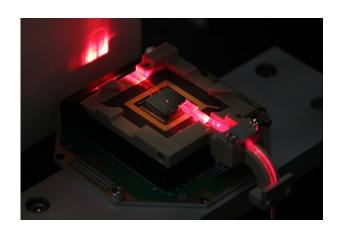
Trapped Ion:

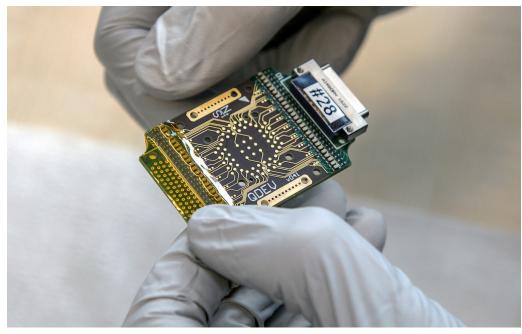
- individual ions that are trapped and isolated in electromagnetic fields
- lasers

Topological:

- anyons or other exotic quasi-particles
- "braiding" the particles around each other in a specific pattern







Mechanics



Superposition:

the ability of a quantum system to exist in multiple states simultaneously

a superposition of 0 and 1 is not both 0 and 1, neither 0 nor 1, not 0, and not 1

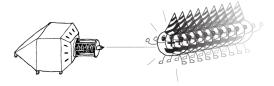


Entanglement:

a physical resource that allows qubits to be in correlated states, necessary for certain quantum algorithms and protocols

Quantum Gates

Fine-tuned lasers can control the state of a single qubit



To perform 2-qubit operations, trapped ions interact via vibrations felt by their charges



And they can even become entangled!!

Software

- Qubit
 - the quantum analog of a classical bit, capable of existing in a superposition of states
- **Quantum Gate**
 - an operation that changes the state of a qubit or set of qubits, analogous to a logical gate in classical computing
- **Quantum State**
 - the complete description of a quantum system, usually expressed as a wavefunction or density matrix
- Measurement
 - the process of observing a quantum system, causing it to collapse into one of its basis states
- **Bloch Sphere**
 - a graphical representation of the state space and state vector of a single qubit

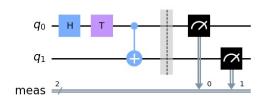
- Quantum Circuit
 - a sequence of quantum gates and measurements that performs a specific computation
- Quantum Algorithm
 - a step-by-step procedure for solving a problem using quantum computing

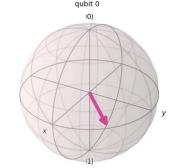




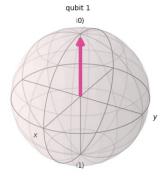








Qiskit



Starter – A simple quantum circuit

Comes with a side of visualizations

Second dish – Parameterized circuits

Pair your circuits with any angle you'd like!

Main dish - quantum optimization

Enjoy wine while we have quantum tell us how much to enjoy it





Dessert

- Trapping Ions for Quantum Computing –
 Diana Prado Lopes Aude Craik
- 2. Qiskit Textbook IBM Quantum
- 3. Quantum Computing: An Applied Approach – Jack Hidary