

## Next step: Two project ideas

Newton never dies. It just gets new hardware.



### Two project ideas

- 🦫 Idea #1
  - Programme Progra
- 🦫 Idea #2
  - Modernize the development tools
- Einstein Platform requires those two apps.



## Synchronization



- \* NCU
  - Buggy. Windows and MacOS 7.5-9 only.
  - \* Old applications.
- \* NewtSync
  - Works more or less.
  - At some point was flawed by its textbased Newton<->Desktop interface.



- \* Escale and the DCL
  - Just not finished.
  - Implementation of the Newton's native Dock protocol.
  - Implementation of most of the Newton's object system.
  - \* http://sourceforge.net/projects/escale
  - \* http://sourceforge.net/projects/newton-dcl



## Development Tools



#### Quick overview

- Interfaces have to be designed with NewtonScript objects.
- Some code can be written in other languages.
- Lower-level programs (such as Blunt, ATA Support, 802.11b) are less relevant for the Einstein platform.



- \* NewtonScript programming
  - **Newton Toolkit (NTK)** 
    - Windows and MacOS 7.5-9
    - Classic is dead.
  - > NewtDevEnv
    - **Native tools**
    - Not as intuitive as NTK.



- Native-code development tools
  - **Newton C++ Tools** 
    - Based on MPW (Macintosh Programmer's Workshop): Classic only.
  - \* Eckhart developed a gcc toolchain
    - Incompatible for C++ code.



- Some other languages:
  - Waba might be renewed for Einstein Platform (merged with the host JVM). It may also be used for interfaces.
  - NewtBASIC never really produced Newton-style apps.
  - LittleLisp neither.



- ATA Support and Einstein REX are compiled with toolserver(1), a big hack that works for Eckhart, Simon and I and requires Classic.
- Complex to install and not very stable: we often change the code to deal with bugs in the Norcroft compilers.



#### Hints

- Plenty of NewtonScript interpreter projects: Simon Bell's, Makoto Nukui's, Gnuton, etc.
- Several package generators implementations: Makoto Nukui's, DCL's, etc.



# Newt0Toolkit prototype

- Uses NEWT/0 by Makoto Nukui
  - \* http://www.so-kukan.com/gnue/
- Native and Cocoa bindings.
- An application entirely written in NewtonScript. Any NewtonScript developer can work on it.
- Built with Xcode.