ITSI for SLED

Hands-On Workshop





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Please introduce yourself!

- Name
- Company/organisation
- Role
- Are you currently using Splunk?
- What are you interested in using Splunk for?



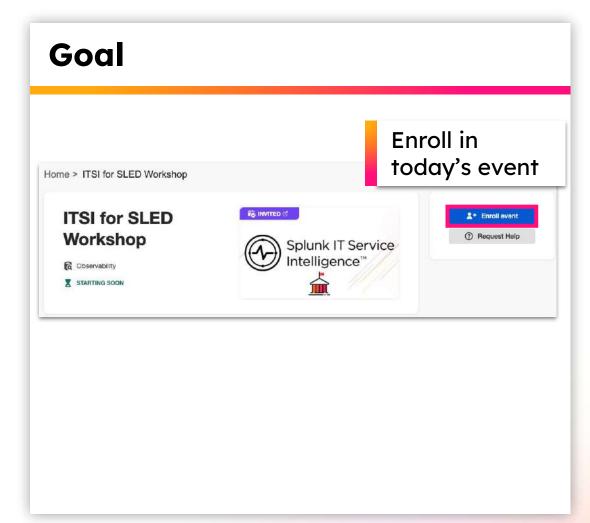
Workshop Agenda

- IT Service Intelligence Overview
- Service Creation
- KPIs Creation
- Deep Dives
- Glass Tables
- Next Steps

Enroll in Today's Workshop

Tasks

- Get a splunk.com account if you don't have one yet: https://splk.it/SignUp
- Enroll in the Splunk Show workshop event: https://show.splunk.com/event/
- Download a copy of today's slide deck: https://splk.it/ITSI-SLED-Attendee



ITSI Overview

Complexity obscures the data you need IT Ops teams continue to struggle to monitor, investigate Long **MTTR** DHCP DNS SECUP Physical Servers Siloed Event **Views** Noise ___ PreProd **Too Many** Tools

The impact can be significant

Putting reputation, user experience, employee effectiveness & innovation at risk



High Impact Costs

Outages and incidents impact the services and apps driving revenues



Poor User Experiences

Users have trouble accessing critical services.



Decreased Employee Effectiveness

Teams thrash, finger-point, and key employees leave



Struggle to Innovate

IT spends too much time fixing problems instead of innovating and transforming

The Old Ways Disappoint



User Experience

Usage, Response Time, Failed Interactions

Byte Code Instrumentation

Usage, Experience, Performance, Quality

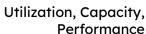
Business Performance



Server

Performance, Usage, Dependency

Storage



Network



Packet, Payload, Traffic, Utilization, Perf

Layer **Application** Layer Infrastructure

METRICS

EVENTS

Service Layer

BSM/Dashboard Tools



Event Layer

Event Management

Challenges

- Many disparate components
- Brittle integrations
- Data is summarized and lost
- Longer root-cause identification
- End-to-end view challenging
- Labor-intensive to manage
- Not agile for digital business

Splunk IT Service Intelligence Platform Approach



User Experience

Usage, Response Time, Failed Interactions

Byte Code Instrumentation



Usage, Experience, Performance, Quality



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Business Performance

Corporate Data, Intake, Output, Throughput



Server

Performance, Usage, Dependency



Storage

Utilization, Capacity,
Performance



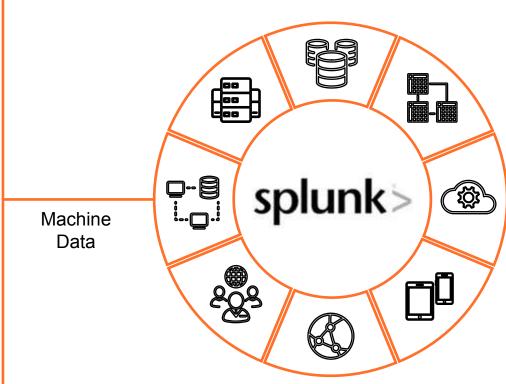
Network

Packet, Payload, Traffic, Utilization, Perf



Layer

Application

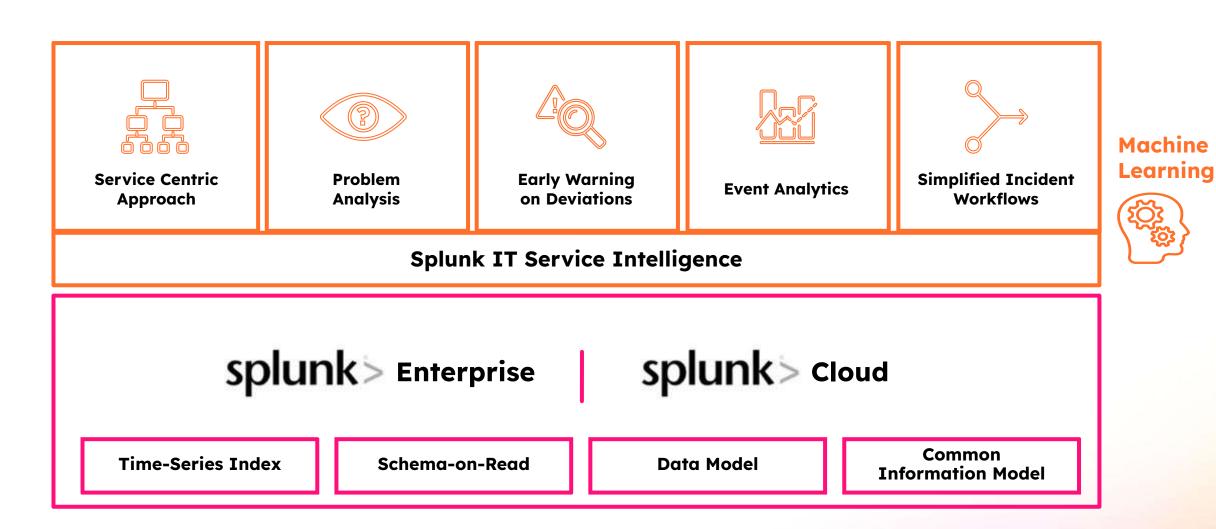


Splunk Approach:

- Repository for **ALL** data
- Data in original raw format
- Machine learning
- Simplified architecture
- Fewer resources to manage
- Collaborative approach

Splunk IT Service Intelligence

Data-driven service monitoring and analytics



Splunk's Patented Timeseries Index = Our Answer

ANY DATA SOURCE

Logs

```
{time:1554672630000, "sourcetype": "app", "event": "2390549035"}
{time:1554672690580, "sourcetype": "payment", "event": "http auth ftw!"}
{time:1554672690582, "sourcetype": "payment", "event": "declined"}
{time:1554672699180, "sourcetype": "payment", "event": "success"}
```

Alerts

```
id: "AddBYZrEFEF",
 metadata: { ETS_key1: "detector"
 properties: {
  is: "ok",
  sf notificationWasSent: true,
   was: "anomalous"
 sf_eventCategory:
"USER DEFINED".
 sf eventType: "string",
 timestamp: 1554672630000
```

Events

time:1554672630000, "type": "authfailed", "event": "unauth" time:1554672630200, "type": "suspend", "account": "129482323" time:1554672639500, "type": "authfailed", "typeNum": "401" time:1554672669800, "purpose": "authfailed", "msg": "badPass"

POWERFUL QUERY AND AGGREGATION

Ingest



Code-level Chanaes Custom configuration to send data in the product's format.



Celebrated ETL "We have the most integrations to get data into our product"

Columnar Data Storage



Raw, Time

Storage

Series Indexed

Productized Visualizations









Product Features

Predefined Schema **Requirements** Predefined **Analytics**

Ingest

Organize any data against the timestamp. or add a timestamp upon ingest



Preserve raw data, no translation required at ingest. Unlocks compliance and security use cases

No ETL "Magic" and Overhead. Need to design how the data will be used to ingest the data.

All queries include a time component. data indexed on time



Query

Rapidly return results across all data sources with no configuration









Correlation of any Data Source is Key

Logs were just the first to illustrate the problem...

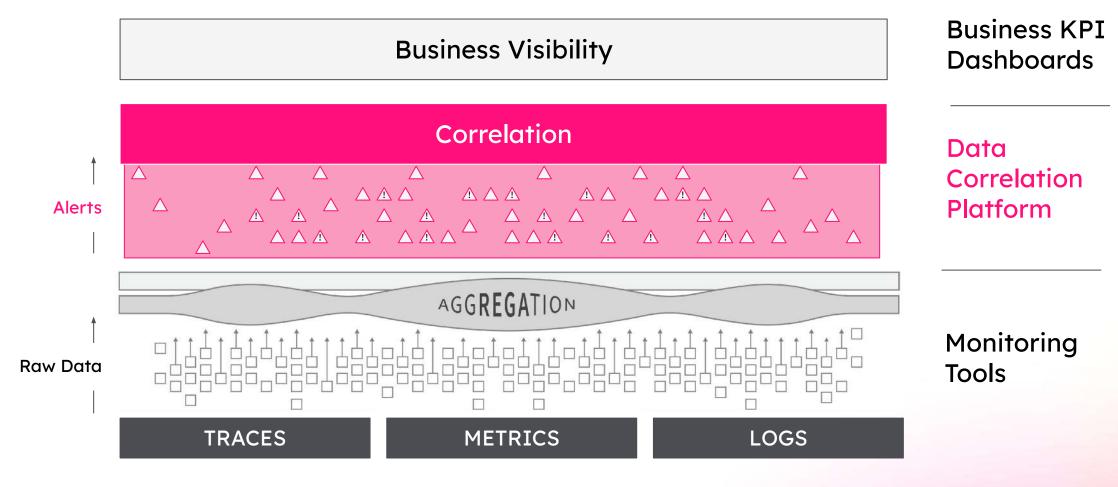
Database Solutions

- X Data Sources + Y Questions = Z
 Schema
- Z Schema = Structure / Normalized data during "ETL"
- Correlation and Query limited to Y
 Questions (w/out code level
 changes)

Splunk's Timeseries Index

- No Schema = Any Data Source and Any Question
- No Schema = Full Fidelity Metrics,
 Logs and Events
- Build Schema upon Query =
 Limitless Correlation and Query

Data Doesn't Need to Live Together at Aggregation...



Foundations

Foundational concepts and Terminology

Services

- Think of a Service as a box
- A logical grouping of things we monitor and the measurements we place against them

Services can depend upon other services

- This creates Service Dependencies
- This provides the ability to:
- Set importance levels (weighting)
- Design an impact model
- Reuses these services as building blocks

Foundations

Foundational concepts and Terminology

Entities

- A resources to be monitored:
- Servers
- Databases
- Switches
- Routers
- Physical and / or Virtual

KPIs (Key Performance Indicators)

Infrastructure KPI Examples:

- CPU
- Memory
- Disk
- Errors

Business KPI Examples:

- Website Usability
- Resident access to services
- StudentEngagement

Workshop Back Story

Workshop Back Story

The DMV has just deployed a new web service for drivers license renewal, however the engineers forgot to include database monitoring.

Splunk collectors are already deployed ingesting security and infrastructure data, the business have requested that we build a **service centric** monitoring solution.

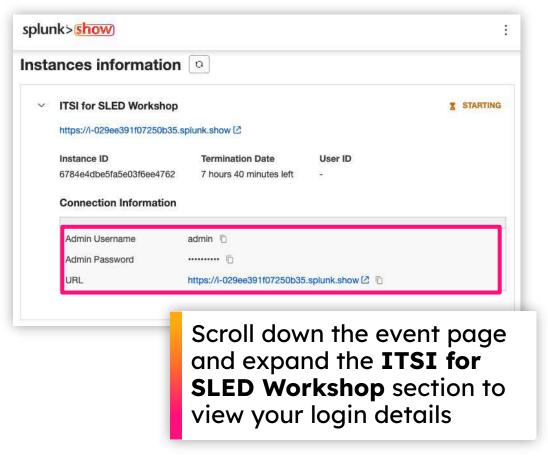
The CxO has just also requested that we include some 'AI' as they read on a website Artificial Intelligence can solve everything!

The lab starts on the back of a service decomposition workshop which has identified all the missing database components.

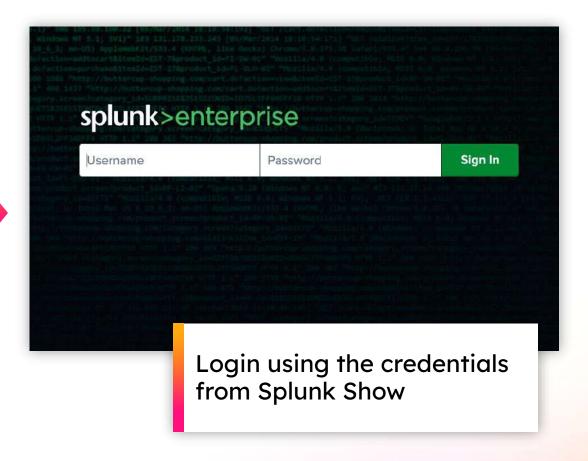
Login to Splunk

Locate your instance URL and credentials in the Splunk Show event

https://show.splunk.com



Log in to your Splunk instance



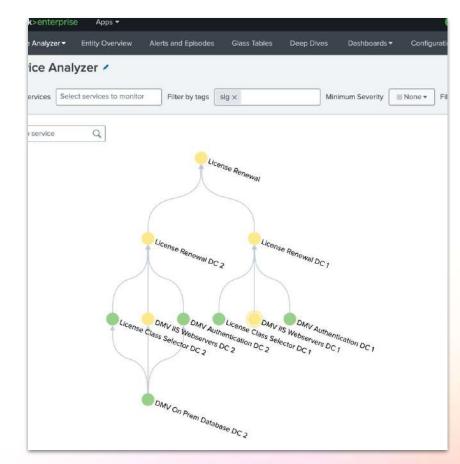
Services Exercise

Service Tree

The Service Analyzer tree view provides a visual representation of our services and the dependencies between them. The health of a service is affected by the health of a child service.

The tree can be built manually, however typically this is imported from a csv, or created via a search.

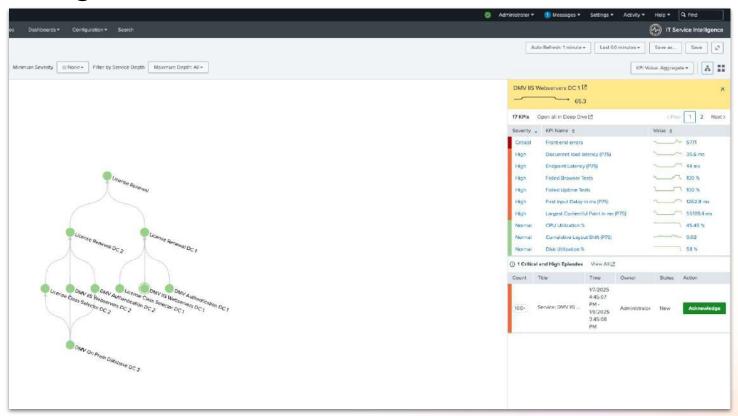
- Click on the different services service and review the KPIs.
- Adjust the time picker to investigate when there was a severity degradation. (note: there should be issues around an hour before the start of workshop (xx:40 xx:59).



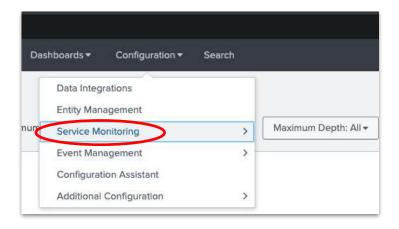
Service Tree

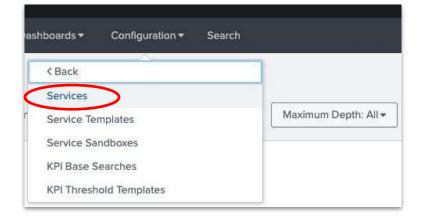
We can see that there is an issue with the Cart Services service.

- Click on the impacted service (DMV IIS Webservers DC 1) to investigate which KPIs have degraded.
- Review the impacted entities.
- Hint: Click "Front-End Errors"

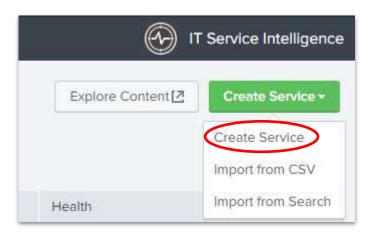


Select the Configure menu + Service Monitoring + Services



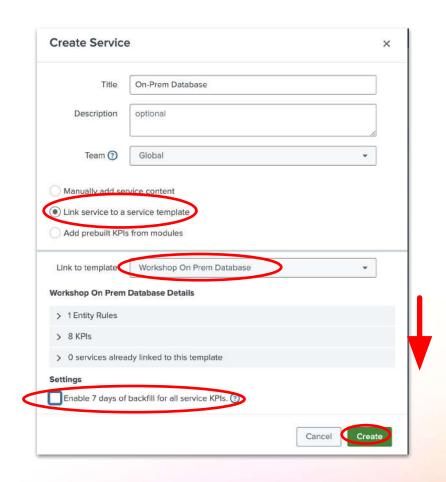


Click Create Service > Create Service

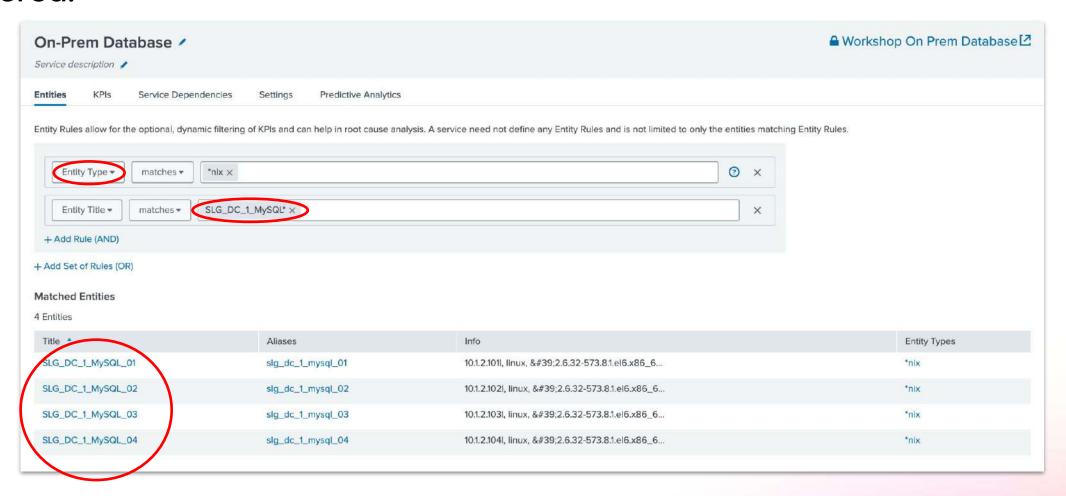


We are going to utilize the ITSI service templates feature, this will build the service with predefined KPIs.

- Name the service 'On-Prem Database'
- Select 'Link service to a service template' button
- Choose 'Workshop On-Prem Database' template
- Click the 'Enable 7 days of backfill for all Service KPIs' option
 - Please note sometimes the option is hidden below so you will need to scroll down!
- Click 'Create' button

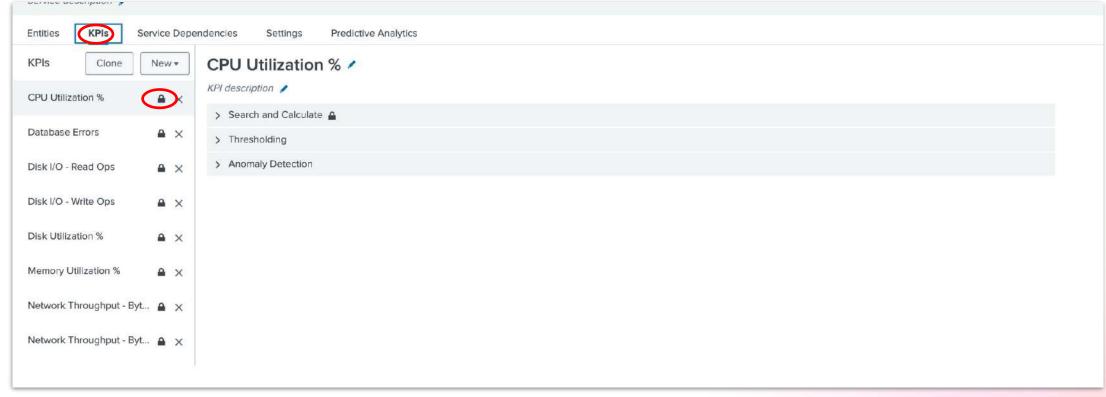


The new 'On-Prem Database' service is based on a template, if you review the 'Entities' tab we can see that the entities are already filtered.



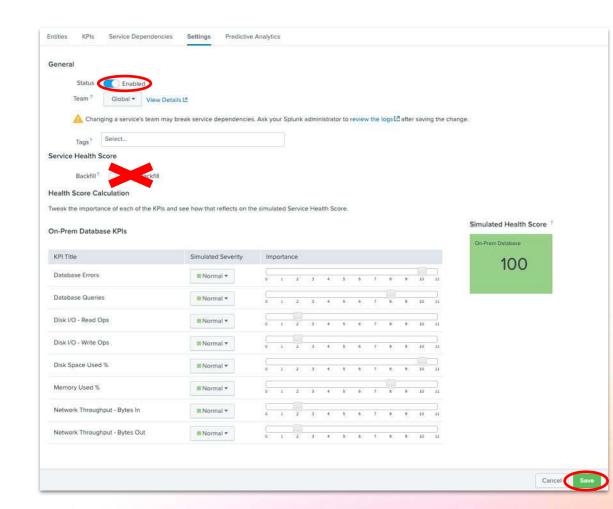
Under the KPIs tab we can see some KPIs that have been inherited from the service template, the padlocks indicate that any changes to the template we selected when creating this service will be pushed to this service and in fact all services that use this template.

Click 'Database Queries' KPIs to review.



The 'Settings' tab enables configuration of the service attributes. The new (linked) database service is disabled by default.

- Switch to Setting tab
- Toggle status to 'Enable'
- Investigate the effect changing the Importance and Simulated Severity has, on the Simulated Health Score
- Please do NOT enable Service Health Score backfill at this point
- Click the 'Save' button



The new Database service will be a dependency of the **Authorization** service, any service health changes will be propagated to the parent service(s).

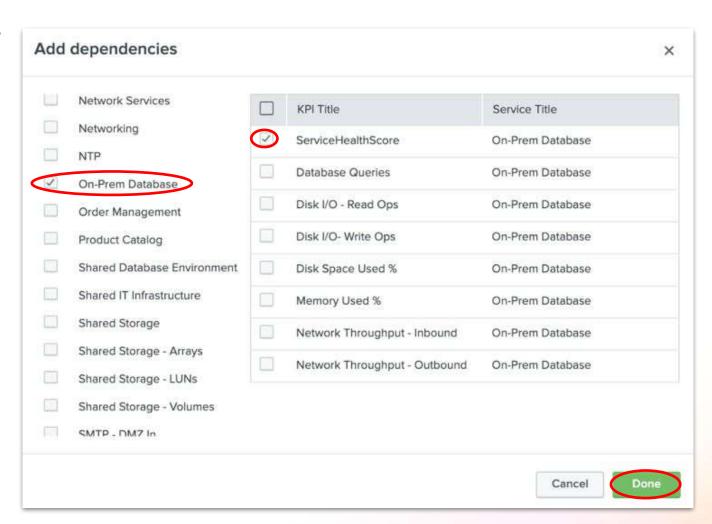
- Select Configure > Services
- Edit the 'DMV Authentication DC 1' service

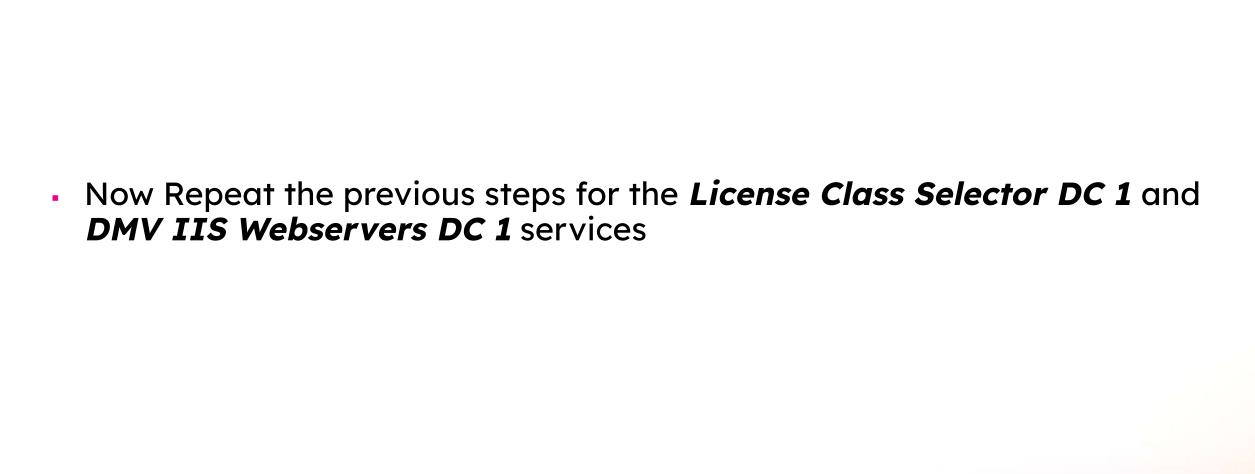


Click 'Service Dependencies' tab and then 'Add dependencies'



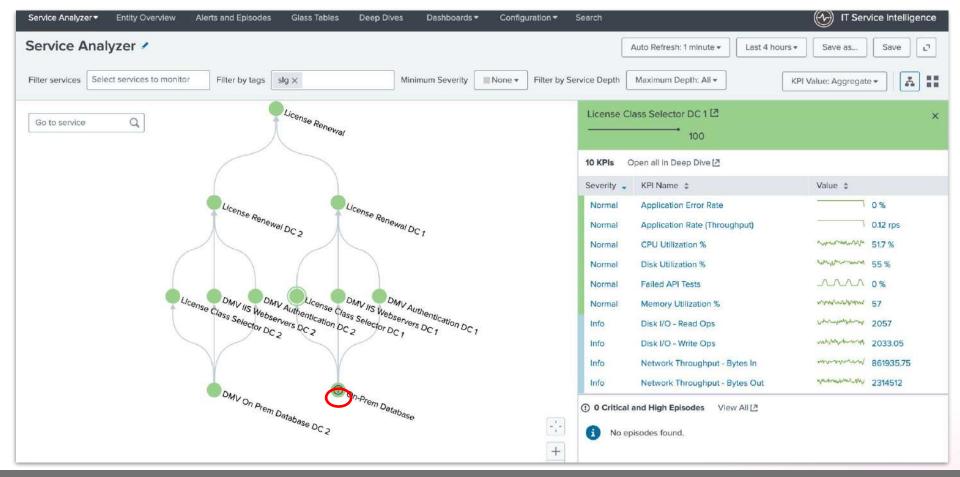
- Tick 'On-Prem Database' service
- Tick the 'ServiceHealthScore'
- Press 'Done' button
- Click 'Save' button





Check Service Tree

We can review in the Service Analyzer view that the License Renewal business service now has the new 'On-Prem Database' service.

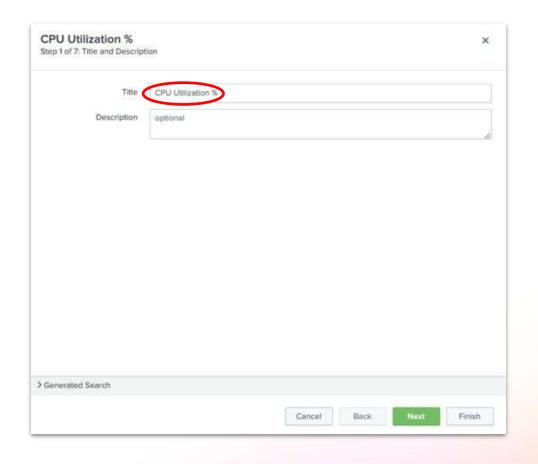


Note: The service health score may be grey until KPIs searches have executed.

KPI Exercise

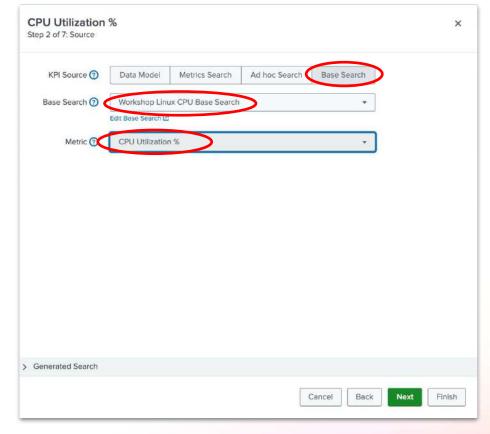
The new 'On-Prem Database' service is based on a template however we need to add an extra KPI to monitor the CPU utilization.

- Select Configuration > Services
- Select the 'On-Prem Database'
- Select KPI tab
- Click New > Generic KPI
- Set Title to 'CPU Utilization %'
- Click the 'Next' button



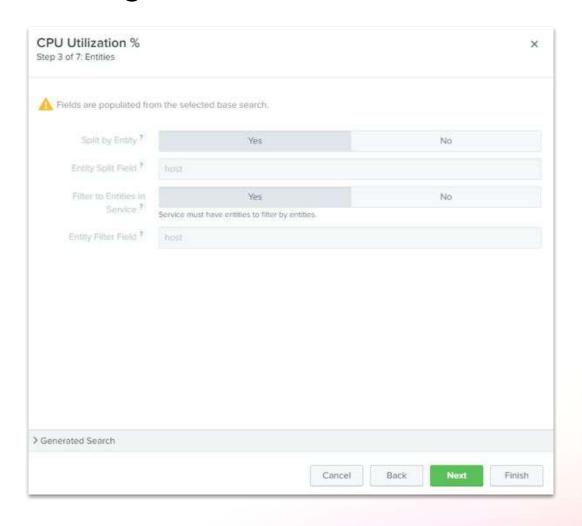
The new KPI source could be driven by a data model, ad-hoc search or a base search. It is always best to utilize base searches as they can return multiple KPI metrics with a single search.

- Click 'Base Search'
- Select 'Workshop Linux CPU Base Search
- Select 'CPU Utilization %'



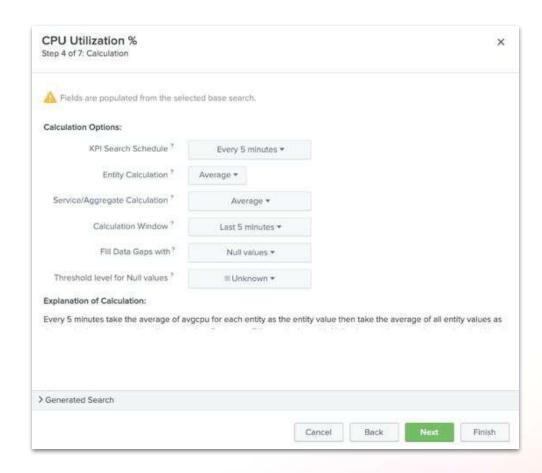
Click the 'Next' button

There is no option to split as this KPI is using a base search.



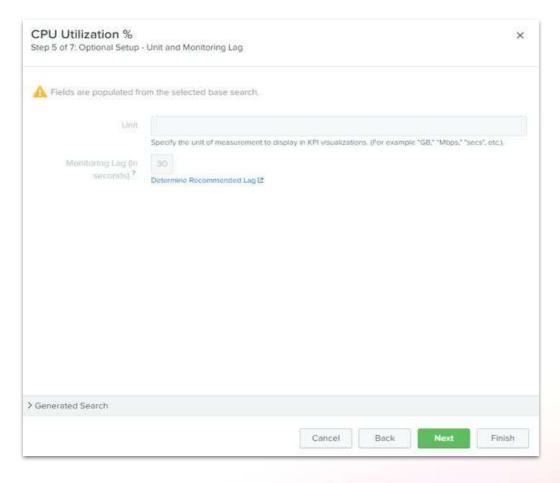
Click the 'Next' button

There is no option to configure the calculation as this KPI uses a base search.



Click the 'Next' button

The monitoring and unit fields will be populated from the base search.

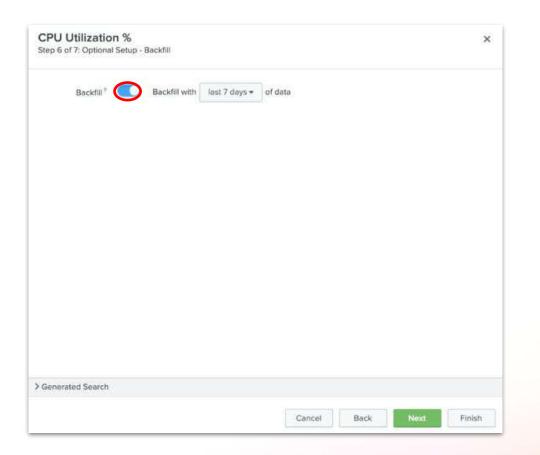


Click the 'Next' button

We want this KPI to use data already ingested in Splunk over the last 7 days.

- Click 'Enable Backfill' button
- We will leave the backfill period as 7 days

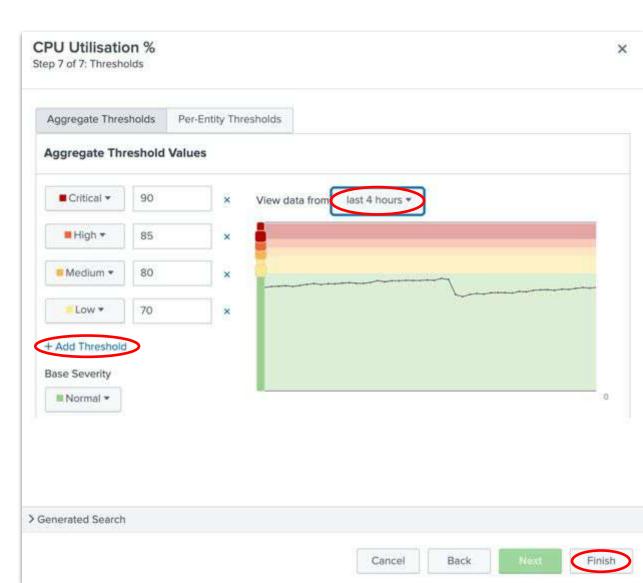
Click the 'Next' button



We need to set some static thresholds for this new KPI

- Increase time to 4 hours
- Add & configure threshold:
 - Critical = 95
 - High = 90
 - Medium = 85
 - Low = 70

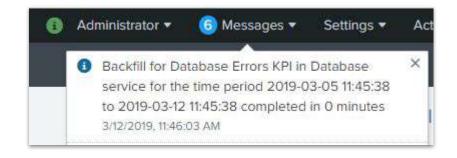
Click 'Finish' button

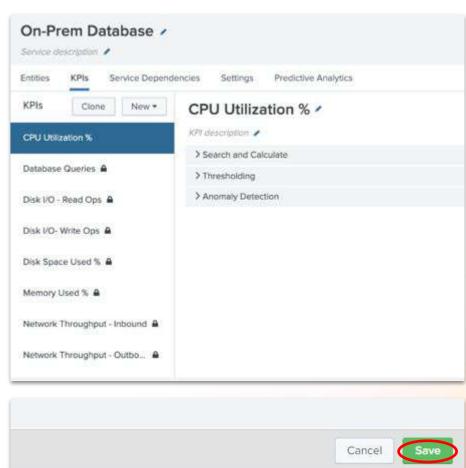


Note that the new KPI does not have a padlock icon. Inherited KPIs are locked to the service template so when changes are made these are pushed to the linked services, such as the one we are configuring.

If you edit a locked KPI it will become an orphan and template changes no longer adopted

Click 'Save' button

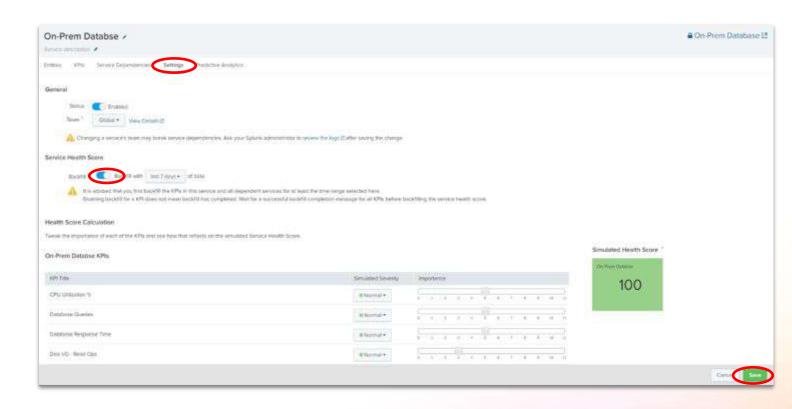




We have built a new KPI for our On-Prem Database service. We now want this new service to utilize past data via the Service Health Score backfill capability.

- Switch to the 'Settings' tab
- Toggle backfill on (last 7 days)

Click 'Save' button



Deep Dive

Deep Dive Use Case

When organisations have outages, they create a war room to identify the root cause as quickly as possible, this involves bringing together many business & technical stakeholders at great expense.

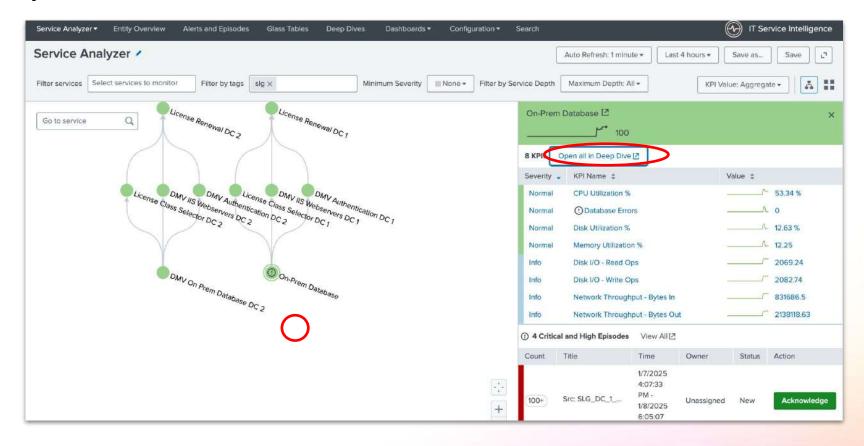
The deep dive capabilities within ITSI brings together multiple data sources into a single visualization. The correlation of data streams enable quick identification of root cause and effect on the business.

In this lab we will build a deep dive visualization for the new On-Prem Database service, this will bring business and technical KPIs together with raw event data.

Extra - Once this lab is completed review the comparisons options.

Deep Dive Use Case

- Navigate to the 'Default Service Analyzer' view
- Click 'On-Prem Database' service
- Click 'Open all in deep dive'



This deep dive view is used to bring all the relevant data to run an efficient war room, we can add/remove swim lanes to make the visualization even more useful.

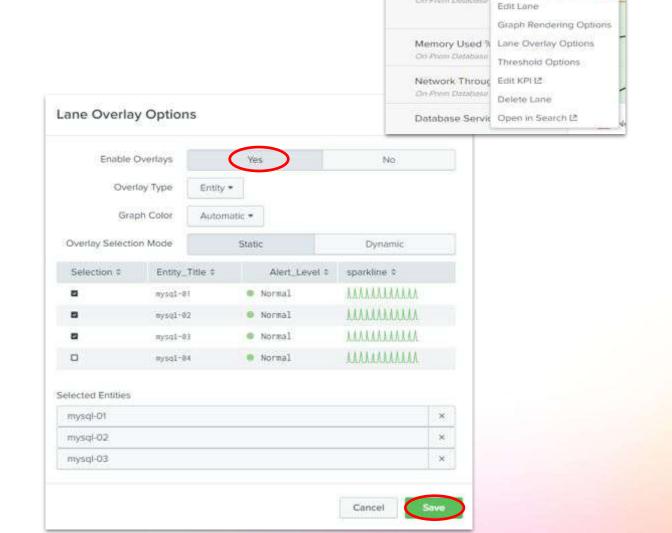
- Select the four swim lanes
- Bulk Actions > Delete



To enable investigation into anomalous activity in your KPIs we

can drill down on KPIs to gain deeper insights.

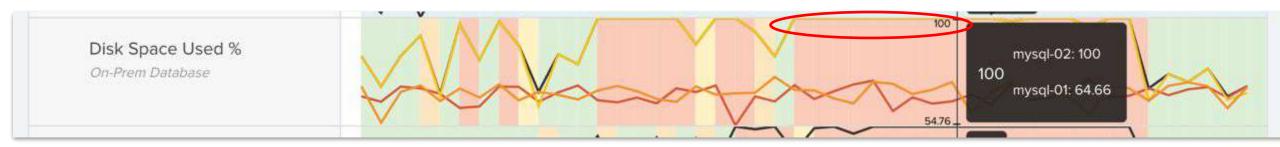
- Select 'Disk Utilization %'
- Select the COG icon next to Disk Space used %
- Select Lane Overlay options
- Select Enable Overlays 'Yes'
- Click 'Save'



Disk Space Used %

We can see that the database disk space entities are behaving differently.

- Hover over the 'Disk Utilization %'
- We can see the individual entities performance right from this view.

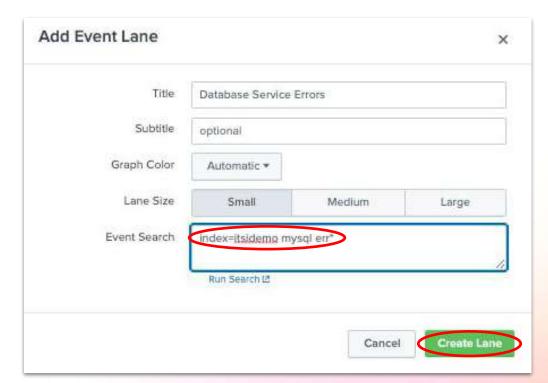


We will now add an event lane to the deep dive, this enables us to dive into the root cause.

- Select 'Add Lane'
- Click 'Add Event Lane'

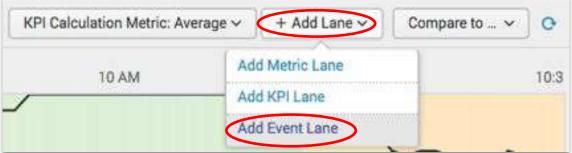
- Type 'Database Service Errors' Title
- Event Search:
 - "index=mysql mysql err*"
- Click 'Create Lane'

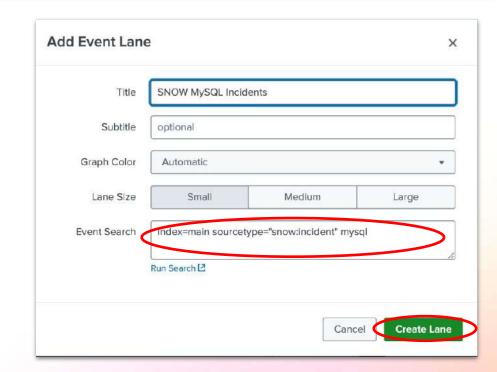




We will add another event lane to the deep dive to show us any SNOW Incidents requests for the database service.

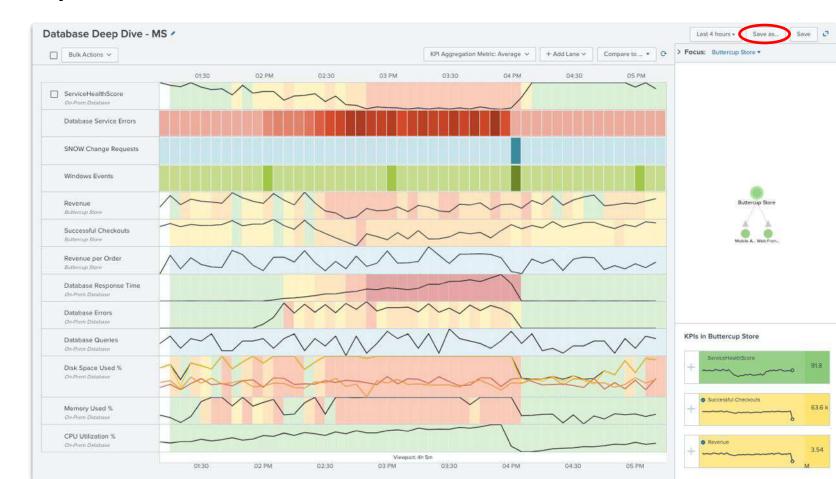
- Select 'Add Lane'
- Click 'Add Event Lane'
- Type 'SNOW MySQL Incidents' as the Title
- Event Search:
 - 'index=main sourcetype="snow:incident" mysql
- Click 'Create Lane'



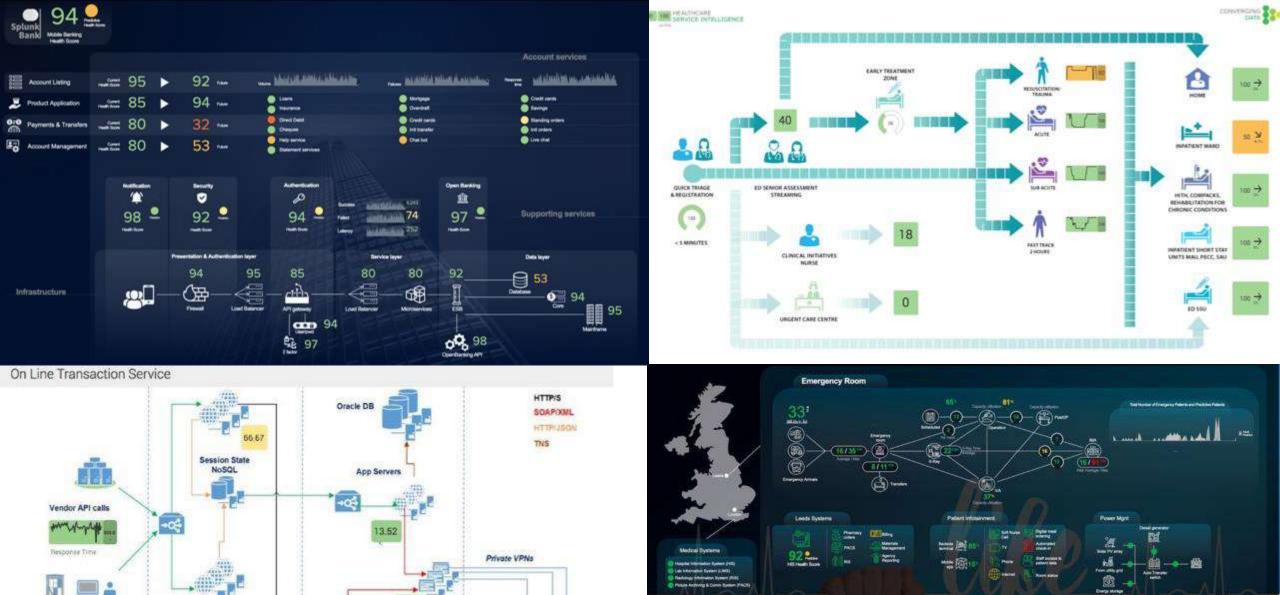


Once you have finished investigating the Deep Dive dashboard

- Make sure you click 'Save As'
- And save 'Database Deep Dive <Your Initials>'



Glass Tables



Computing
Descripe
Control
Con

Mobile

App EP

Queuing

Batch Txn

Protected

Banking / Gredit Card

Vendor net

Customer

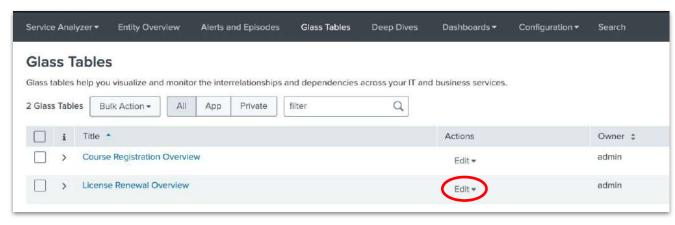
Response Time:

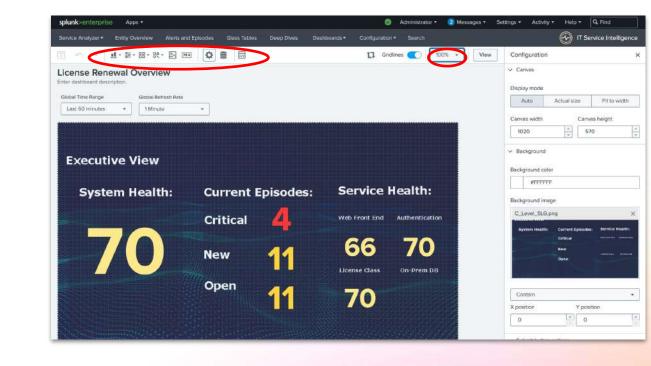
Glass Table Use Case

- The DMV leaders would like a high-level dashboard showing the key functions and services of the organisation.
- The objective of this exercise is to complete the existing IT operations dashboard (License Renewal Overview) with the new On-Prem Database service health score, including a drill down to a deep dive.

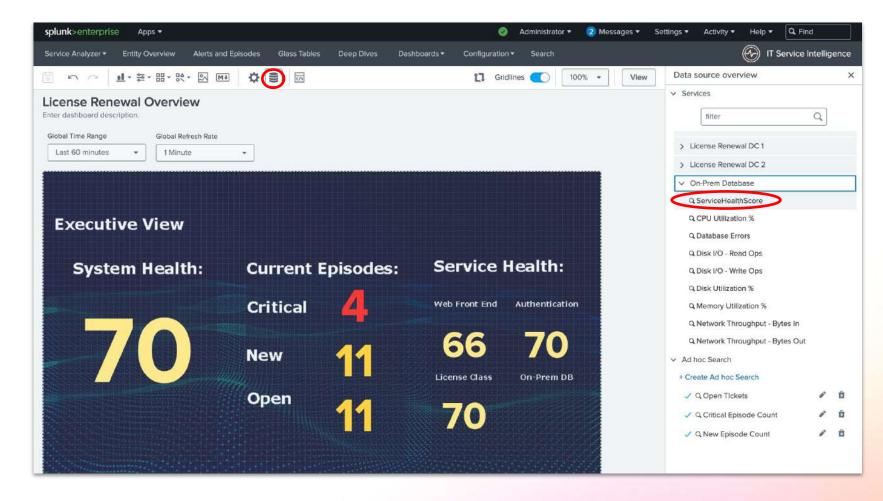
- Select Glass Table menu
- Edit 'License Renewal Overview'

- Investigate the tool palette icons
- Modify zoom to fit to page
- Review the Configuration panel on right

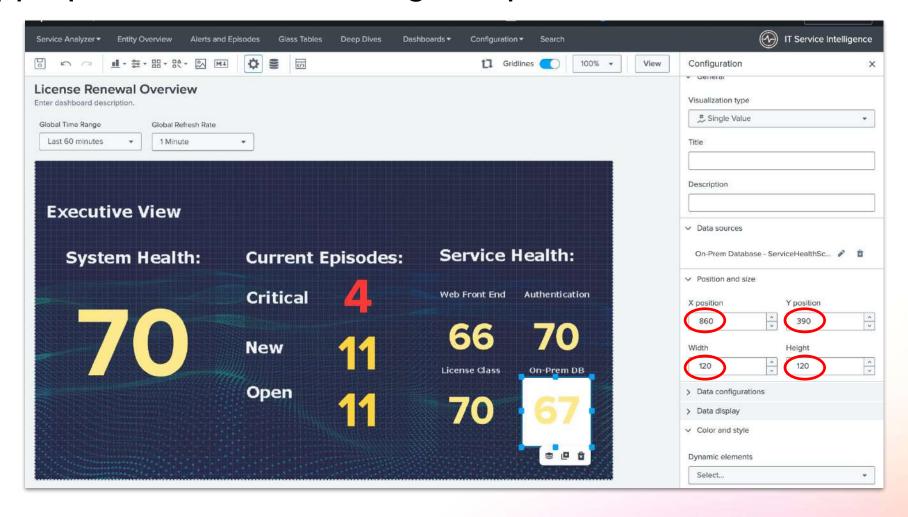




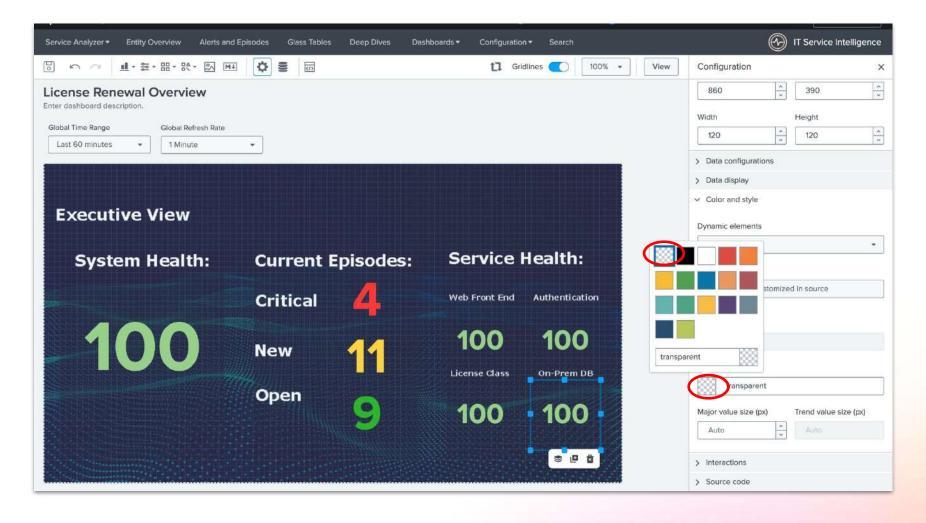
- Select On-Prem Database Service (scroll down or use the filter box)
- Click 'ServiceHealthscore'



- Move the Service Health Score to the correct position
- Modify size to appropriate size and investigate options

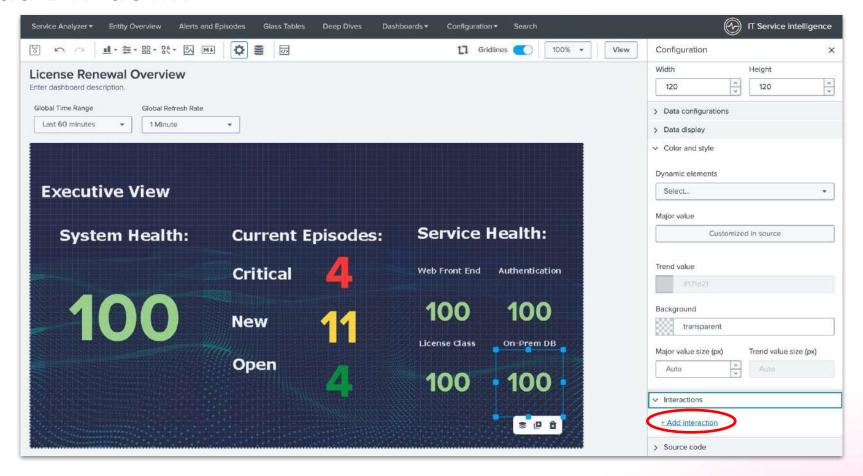


 Change Color and Style so the KPI has a transparent Background

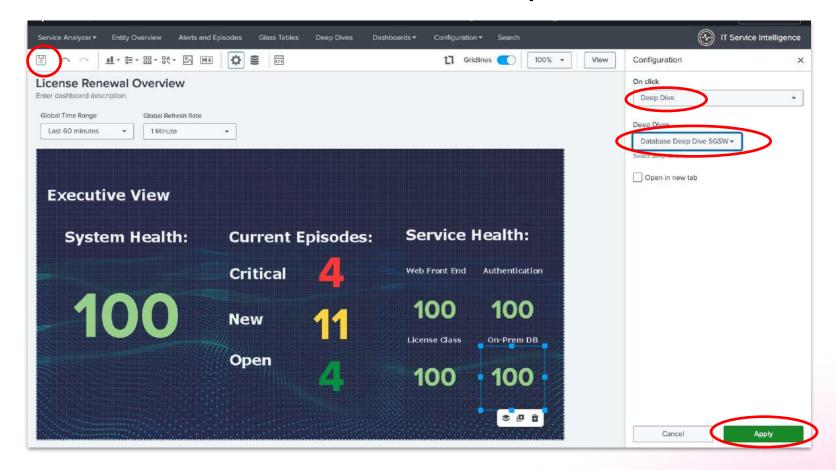


We will now link the database deep dive visualization to this glass table

Click Add Drilldown



- Select "Deep Dive" on click
- Now choose your saved Deep Dive
- Click Apply
- Click the Save button and icon once completed

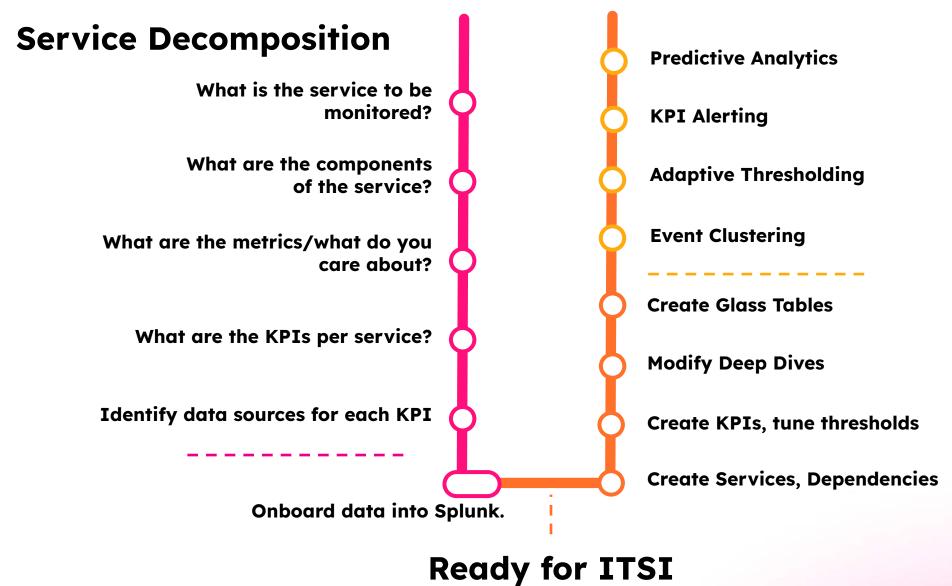




Next Steps

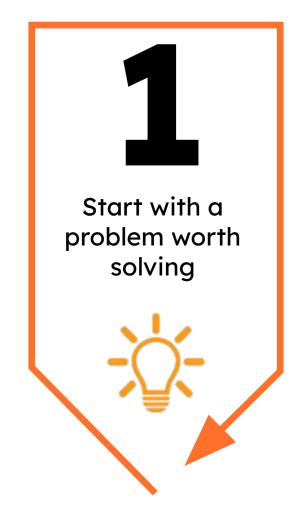
Service Decomposition Workshop

Implementation Methodology

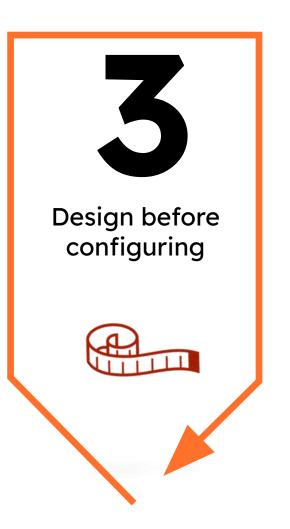


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Three things to think about







1. Uncovering the Problem Worth Solving

Critical Services

- What are the top business services in your enterprise?
- How do you measure the customer experience with these services?
- What is the customer experience with these services?

Issue Frequency

- How often do customers experience issues with the service?
- When issues arise, who gets involved in resolving them?
- How do teams work together to resolve issues?

Impact

- What's the average time-to-issue-resolution?
- What's the impact when customers have a bad experience with your services?

2. Bring Subject Experts Together

Identify stakeholders and support personnel for the selected service

Create awareness and invite their collaboration to solve the business challenge

3. Design Before Configuring

Identify pains, performance indicators and measurement goals for the service

Identify major components and data needed to drive service insights

Connect components into an enterprise process/IT services map

Thank You

