# Urban Water and Housing Infrastructure for Economic Development

William Violette

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#### Expected Completion Dates for Uncompleted Projects

- ► Treasury Budget Reports (2004-2009): 134 Projects
  - ► Match 114 with over 60% string similarity
  - 44 names match exactly
- Completed projects: 3 yrs from start to sale (on average)
- ▶ Uncompleted projects: expected sale yr = start yr + 3 yrs
  - ▶ 99 total  $\rightarrow$  65 dated projects

#### Why were some projects canceled?

- ► "R95m down the tubes as housing project picked apart brick by brick" (Timeslive, 2017)
  - ▶ Disputes over beneficiaries; disagreement with security contractor
- "MEC Mashatile delays Munsieville Ext 5 multimillion housing project" (DA-GPL, 2017)
  - ▶ Initiated in 2009; lacked approval from all agencies
- "Objections put R242m housing project on hold" (IOL News, 2016)
  - Failed environmental impact assessment

### **Project Status**

Table: Project Status

Uncompleted	Completed
5	18
12	8
18	5
2	0
28	37
65	68
	5 12 18 2 28

Source: Admin. project data Note: some projects have multiple status keywords in their descriptions

## Project Descriptives

Table: Descriptives at Baseline

	Uncompleted	Completed
Number of Projects	65	68
Area (km2)	2.21	3.62
Completed Houses (per km2)		516
Informal Buildings (per km2)	1,194	997
Formal Buildings (per km2)	355	428
House Price (Rand)	113,956	88,781