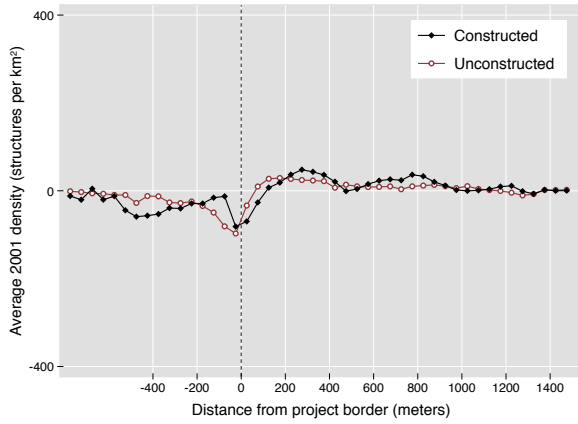
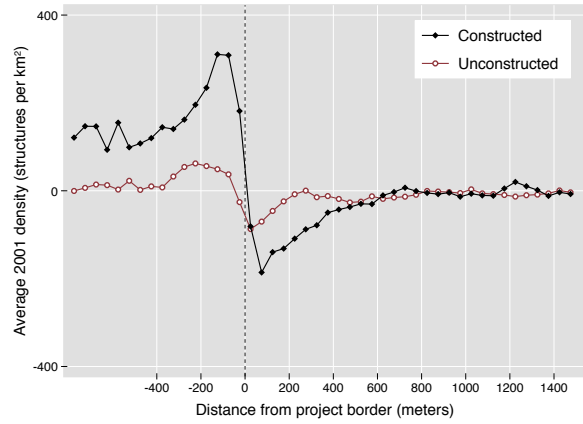


**Figure 1.** around 5,200 1km Square Fixed Effects, each with 400 grid cells within Pre-Period Housing Densities in Constructed and Unconstructed projects

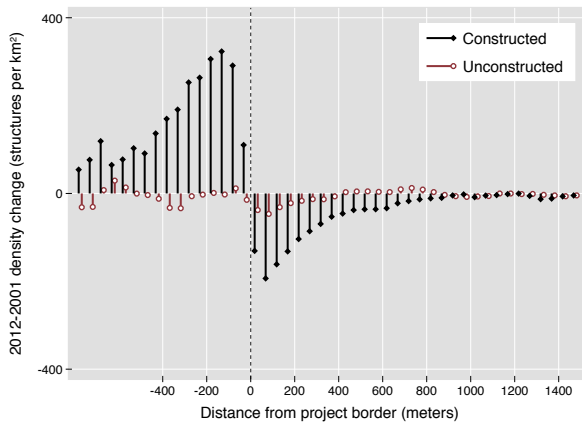


**(a)** pre-period formal housing density

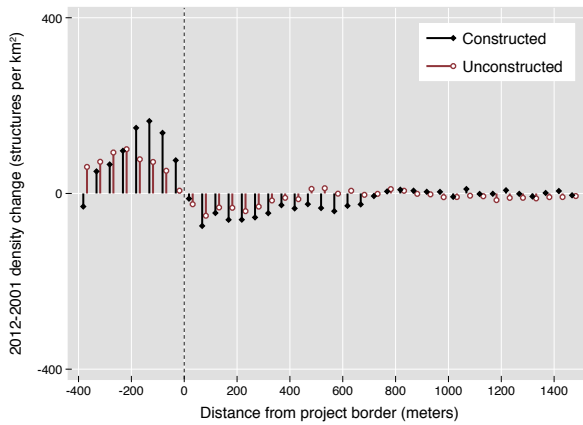


**(b)** pre-period informal housing density

**Figure 2.** 1km Square Fixed Effects (400 grid cells within) Housing Densities in Constructed and Unconstructed projects

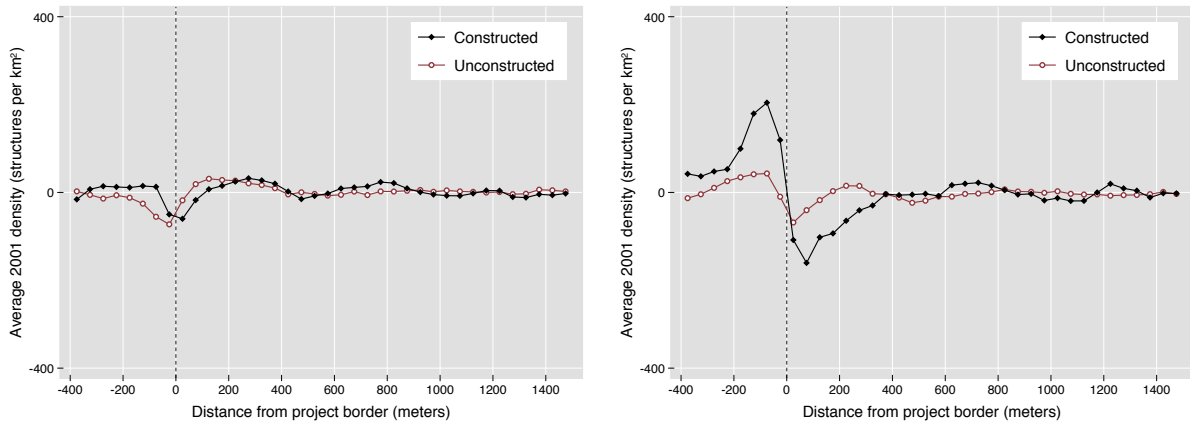


**(a)** formal housing density change



**(b)** informal housing density change

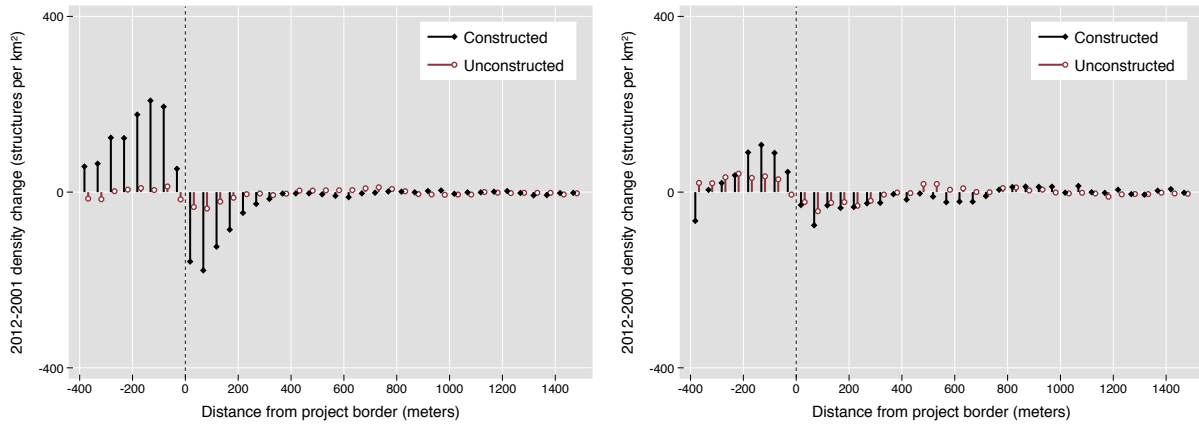
**Figure 3.** around 20,000 0.5km Square Fixed Effects, each with 100 grid cells within Pre-Period Housing Densities in Constructed and Unconstructed projects



**(a)** pre-period formal housing density

**(b)** pre-period informal housing density

**Figure 4.** 0.5km Square Fixed Effects (100 grid cells within) Housing Densities in Constructed and Unconstructed projects



**(a)** formal housing density change

**(b)** informal housing density change

**Table 1.** Census Household-level Estimates

	(1) Flush Toilet	(2) Water Indoors	(3) Electricity Cooking	(4) Electricity Heating	(5) Electricity Lighting	(6) Number of Rooms	(7) Household Size	(8) Population Density
inside project	0.097 (0.069)	0.182 <sup>a</sup> (0.046)	0.182 <sup>a</sup> (0.064)	0.163 <sup>a</sup> (0.062)	0.107 (0.066)	0.069 (0.169)	0.070 (0.079)	-813.497 (1228.688)
0-300m outside project	-0.042 (0.036)	0.015 (0.038)	-0.015 (0.034)	-0.003 (0.036)	-0.025 (0.032)	-0.092 (0.119)	-0.094 <sup>c</sup> (0.054)	385.617 (647.578)
300-600m outside project	-0.033 (0.027)	0.009 (0.033)	-0.015 (0.027)	-0.001 (0.029)	-0.017 (0.026)	-0.093 (0.109)	-0.048 (0.052)	-247.696 (694.350)
Mean Outcome 2001	0.79	0.35	0.66	0.62	0.77	3.30	3.51	8,566.83
Mean Outcome 2011	0.83	0.54	0.81	0.72	0.82	3.56	3.18	9,823.82
R <sup>2</sup>	0.402	0.414	0.491	0.474	0.442	0.475	0.496	0.458
# projects	314	314	314	314	314	314	314	314
N project areas	3,657	3,657	3,657	3,657	3,657	3,651	3,657	3,657
N spillover areas	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,192	4,199	4,201
N	12,732	12,732	12,732	12,732	12,732	12,709	12,730	12,734

All regressions include project Fixed-Effects. Standard errors clustered at the project level in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> p<0.10, <sup>b</sup> p<0.05, <sup>a</sup> p<0.01

**Table 2.** Census Household-level Estimates

	(1) Flush Toilet	(2) Water Indoors	(3) Electricity Cooking	(4) Electricity Heating	(5) Electricity Lighting	(6) Number of Rooms	(7) Household Size	(8) Population Density
<b>Greenfield</b>								
inside project	-0.084 (0.131)	0.156 (0.125)	0.059 (0.108)	0.021 (0.112)	0.012 (0.121)	0.206 (0.424)	0.148 (0.210)	1621.126 (2629.868)
0-300m outside project	-0.099 (0.086)	0.100 (0.083)	0.000 (0.062)	0.024 (0.071)	-0.041 (0.056)	0.526 <sup>b</sup> (0.246)	0.210 <sup>c</sup> (0.115)	1793.202 (1658.400)
300-600m outside project	-0.018 (0.056)	-0.007 (0.076)	0.076 <sup>c</sup> (0.042)	0.069 (0.056)	0.088 <sup>b</sup> (0.039)	0.177 (0.180)	0.091 (0.092)	-1943.597 (2089.357)
<b>In-Situ Upgrading</b>								
inside project	0.314 <sup>a</sup> (0.113)	0.232 <sup>a</sup> (0.084)	0.323 <sup>a</sup> (0.088)	0.349 <sup>a</sup> (0.080)	0.195 <sup>b</sup> (0.094)	0.396 <sup>c</sup> (0.238)	0.116 (0.126)	-3279.353 (2664.391)
0-300m outside project	0.008 (0.078)	0.030 (0.079)	0.044 (0.065)	0.062 (0.071)	0.001 (0.061)	-0.180 (0.246)	-0.068 (0.081)	-1058.226 (1128.865)
300-600m outside project	-0.015 (0.063)	0.036 (0.071)	0.029 (0.066)	0.069 (0.070)	-0.020 (0.053)	-0.173 (0.274)	-0.132 (0.085)	-385.580 (1033.581)
<b>Other</b>								
inside project	-0.053 (0.090)	0.102 <sup>c</sup> (0.055)	0.084 (0.095)	0.046 (0.091)	0.040 (0.096)	-0.332 (0.217)	-0.037 (0.101)	292.026 (937.030)
0-300m outside project	-0.055 (0.044)	-0.012 (0.049)	-0.062 (0.044)	-0.052 (0.044)	-0.043 (0.041)	-0.199 (0.144)	-0.189 <sup>b</sup> (0.074)	583.676 (832.258)
300-600m outside project	-0.045 (0.031)	0.004 (0.042)	-0.055 (0.036)	-0.041 (0.035)	-0.040 (0.034)	-0.163 (0.130)	-0.081 (0.073)	215.487 (800.381)
Mean Outcome 2001	0.79	0.35	0.66	0.62	0.77	3.30	3.51	8,566.83
Mean Outcome 2011	0.83	0.54	0.81	0.72	0.82	3.56	3.18	9,823.82
R <sup>2</sup>	0.413	0.424	0.499	0.481	0.450	0.482	0.501	0.462
# projects	314	314	314	314	314	314	314	314
N project areas	3,657	3,657	3,657	3,657	3,657	3,651	3,657	3,657
N spillover areas	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,192	4,199	4,201
N	12,732	12,732	12,732	12,732	12,732	12,709	12,730	12,734

All regressions include project Fixed-Effects. Standard errors clustered at the project level in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> p<0.10, <sup>b</sup> p<0.05, <sup>a</sup> p<0.01