

4-17 | 分布式 id 发号器的实现

数据库配置

创建公共的数据库：

```
Java
CREATE DATABASE qiyu_live_common CHARACTER SET utf8mb3
COLLATE=utf8_bin;
```

设计发号器的表结构：

```
Java
CREATE TABLE `t_id_generate_config` (
  `id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT COMMENT '主键 id',
  `remark` varchar(255) CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_unicode_ci DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '描述',
  `next_threshold` bigint DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '当前 id 所在阶段的阈
值',
  `init_num` bigint DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '初始化值',
  `current_start` bigint DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '当前 id 所在阶段的开始
值',
  `step` int DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'id 递增区间',
  `is_seq` tinyint DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '是否有序 (0 无序, 1 有序)',
  `id_prefix` varchar(60) CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_unicode_ci DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '业务前缀码, 如果没有则返回
时不携带',
  `version` int NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '乐观锁版本号',
  `create_time` datetime DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP COMMENT '创建时
间',
  `update_time` datetime DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE
CURRENT_TIMESTAMP COMMENT '更新时间',
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=8 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;
```

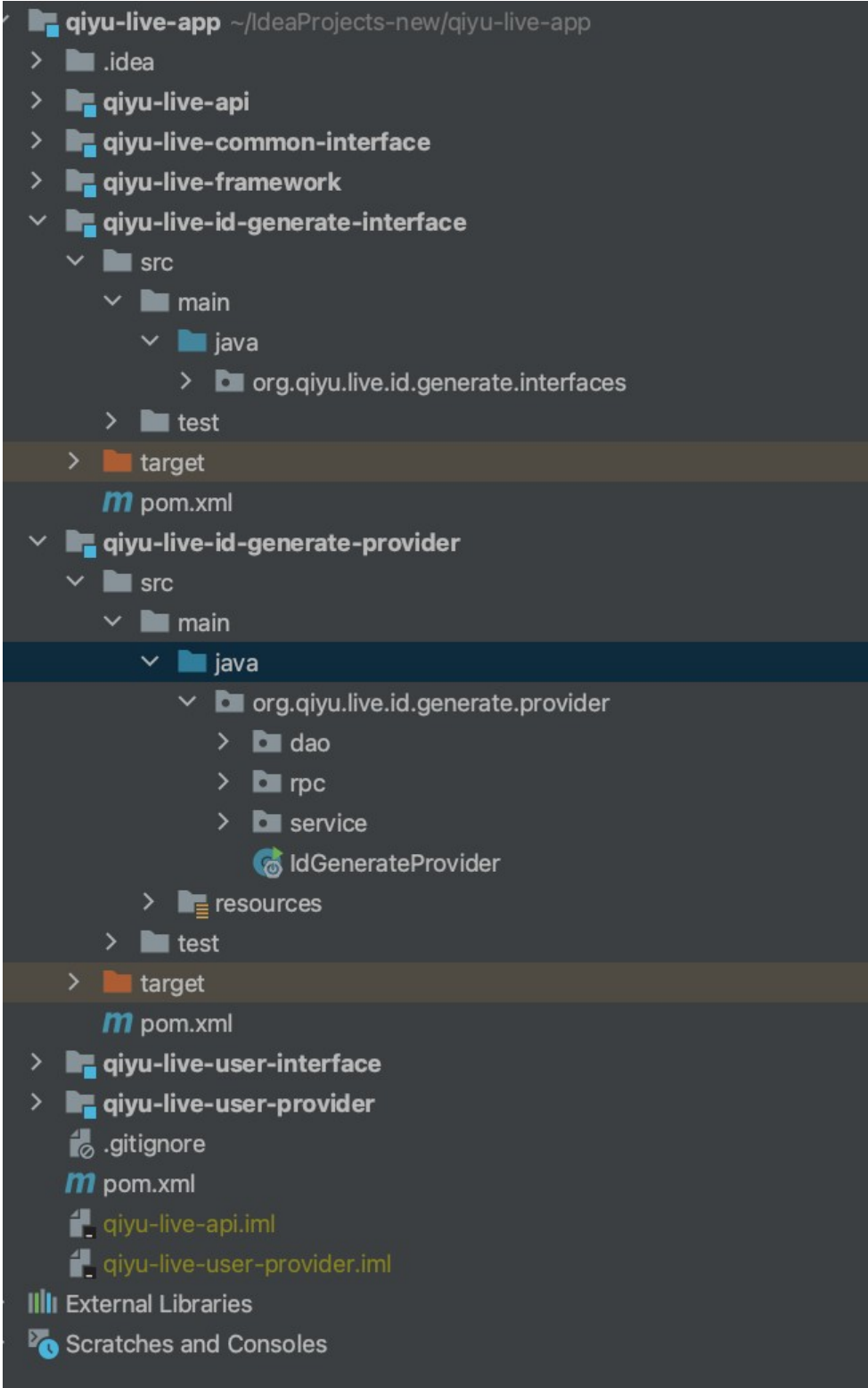
然后往表中初始化一条记录：

```
Java
INSERT INTO `t_id_generate_config` (`id`, `remark`,
`next_threshold`, `init_num`, `current_start`, `step`, `is_seq`,
```

```
`id_prefix`, `version`, `create_time`, `update_time`)  
VALUES  
    (1, '用户 id 生成策略', 10050, 10000, 10000, 50, 0,  
    'user_id', 0, '2023-05-23 12:38:21', '2023-05-23 23:31:45');
```

初始化项目结构

初始化项目工程，qiyu-live-id-generate-interface 模块和 qiyu-live-id-generate-provider 模块，这两个模块其实就是一个普通的 dubbo 服务组成部分。



然后再 provider 层引入以下依赖：

XML

```
<properties>
    <mybatis-plus.version>3.5.3</mybatis-plus.version>
```

```

    <dubbo.version>3.2.0-beta.3</dubbo.version>
</properties>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>com.baomidou</groupId>
    <artifactId>mybatis-plus-boot-starter</artifactId>
    <version>${mybatis-plus.version}</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
    <artifactId>dubbo-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
    <version>${dubbo.version}</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    <exclusions>
      <exclusion>
        <artifactId>log4j-to-slf4j</artifactId>
        <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j</groupId>
      </exclusion>
    </exclusions>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>mysql</groupId>
    <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
    <version>${qiyu-mysql.version}</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>com.alibaba.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-alibaba-nacos-
discovery</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.idea</groupId>
    <artifactId>qiyu-live-id-generate-interface</artifactId>
    <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <scope>compile</scope>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>

```

相关的 application.yaml 配置：

YAML

```
spring:
  application:
    name: qiyu-live-id-generate-provider
  datasource:
    driver-class-name: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
    #访问主库
    url: jdbc:mysql://cloud.db:8808/qiyu_live_common?
useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf8
    username: root
    password: root

dubbo:
  application:
    name: ${spring.application.name}
  registry:
    address: nacos://127.0.0.1:8848?namespace=qiyu-live-
test&&username=qiyu&&password=qiyu
  protocol:
    name: dubbo
    port: 9098
```

bootstrap.yml 配置 ;

YAML

```
spring:
  cloud:
    nacos:
      username: qiyu
      password: qiyu
      discovery:
        server-addr: qiyu.test.com:8848
        namespace: qiyu-live-test
```

接口定义

定义我们的接口对象 :

qiyu-live-id-generate-interfaces 层定义接口 , 代码如下 :

Java

```
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.interfaces;
```

```

public interface IdBuilderRpc {

    /**
     * 根据本地步长度来生成唯一 id(区间性递增)
     *
     * @return
     */
    Long increaseSeqId(int code);

    /**
     * 生成的是非连续性 id
     *
     * @param code
     * @return
     */
    Long increaseUnSeqId(int code);

    /**
     * 根据本地步长度来生成唯一 id(区间性递增)
     *
     * @param code
     * @return
     */
    String increaseSeqStrId(int code);
}

```

qiyu-live-id-generate-provider 层进行接口的 RPC 类实现：

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.rpc;

import jakarta.annotation.Resource;
import org.apache.dubbo.config.annotation.DubboService;
import org.qiyu.live.id.generate.interfaces.IdBuilderRpc;
import org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.IdBuilderService;

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 19:54 2023/5/23
 * @Description
 */
@DubboService

```

```

public class IdBuilderRpcImpl implements IdBuilderRpc {

    @Resource
    private IdBuilderService idBuilderService;

    @Override
    public Long increaseSeqId(int code) {
        return idBuilderService.increaseSeqId(code);
    }

    @Override
    public Long increaseUnSeqId(int code) {
        return idBuilderService.increaseUnSeqId(code);
    }

    @Override
    public String increaseSeqStrId(int code) {
        return idBuilderService.increaseSeqStrId(code);
    }
}

```

然后是内部的 service 层实现，service 层的接口定义：

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service;

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 15:47 2023/5/24
 * @Description
 */
public interface IdGenerateService {

    /**
     * 生成有序 id
     *
     * @param code
     * @return
     */
    Long getSeqId(Integer code);

    /**
     * 生成无序 id
     *

```

```

        * @param code
        * @return
        */
        Long getUnSeqId(Integer code);
    }

```

Service 层核心实现

service 层的实现代码：

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.impl;

import
com.baomidou.mybatisplus.core.conditions.query.LambdaQueryWrapper;
import jakarta.annotation.Resource;
import org.qiyu.live.common.interfaces.ConvertBeanUtils;
import
org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.dao.mapper.IdBuilderMapper;
import org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.dao.po.IdBuilderPO;
import
org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.IdGenerateService;
import org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.bo.LocalSeqIdBO;
import
org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.bo.LocalUnSeqIdBO;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.InitializingBean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.*;
import java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap;
import java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentLinkedQueue;
import java.util.concurrent.ThreadLocalRandom;
import java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicLong;
import java.util.concurrent.locks.ReentrantLock;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 15:47 2023/5/24
 * @Description
 */
@Service
public class IdGenerateServiceImpl implements IdGenerateService,

```



```

InitializingBean {

    @Resource
    private IdBuilderMapper idBuilderMapper;
    private static Map<Integer, LocalSeqIdBO> localSeqIdMap = new
ConcurrentHashMap<>();
    private static Map<Integer, LocalUnSeqIdBO> localUnSeqIdMap =
new ConcurrentHashMap<>();
    private static final int SEQ_FLAG = 1;
    private static final int RETRY_TIMES = 3;
    private static final Logger LOGGER =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(IdGenerateServiceImpl.class);
    private static ReentrantLock SEQ_LOCK = new ReentrantLock();
    private static ReentrantLock UN_SEQ_LOCK = new
ReentrantLock();

    //采用了局部有序性去进行设计，不能保证 id 段完全用完
    @Override
    public Long getSeqId(Integer code) {
        LocalSeqIdBO localSeqIdBO = localSeqIdMap.get(code);
        if (localSeqIdBO == null) {
            LOGGER.error("[getSeqId] code is error,{}", code);
            return null;
        }
        long returnId =
localSeqIdBO.getCurrentValue().getAndIncrement();
        if (returnId - localSeqIdBO.getCurrentStart() >
localSeqIdBO.getStep() * 0.75) {
            //进行一个本地 id 段的更新操作
            this.refreshLocalSeqId(localSeqIdBO.getId());
        }
        return returnId;
    }

    @Override
    public Long getUnSeqId(Integer code) {
        LocalUnSeqIdBO localUnSeqIdBO = localUnSeqIdMap.get(code);
        if (localUnSeqIdBO == null) {
            LOGGER.error("[getUnSeqId] code is error,{}", code);
            return null;
        }
        Long unSeqId = localUnSeqIdBO.getIdQueue().poll();
        if (localUnSeqIdBO.getIdQueue().size() <

```

```

localUnSeqIdB0.getStep() * 0.25) {
    this.refreshLocalUnSeqId(localUnSeqIdB0.getId());
}
return unSeqId;
}

/**
 * 刷新无序 id 段，加载到本地内存中
 *
 * @param code
 */
private void refreshLocalUnSeqId(Integer code) {
    boolean lockStatus = false;
    try {
        lockStatus = UN_SEQ_LOCK.tryLock();
        if (lockStatus) {
            for (int i = 0; i < RETRY_TIMES; i++) {
                IdBuilderPO idBuilderPO =
idBuilderMapper.selectById(code);
                if (idBuilderPO == null) {
                    LOGGER.error("[refreshLocalSeqId] code is
error,{}", code);

                    return;
                }
                long nextThreshold =
idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold() + idBuilderPO.getStep();
                long currentStart =
idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold();
                int result =
idBuilderMapper.updateCurrentThreshold(nextThreshold,
                    currentStart, idBuilderPO.getId(),
idBuilderPO.getVersion());
                if (result < 1) {
                    continue;
                }
                LocalUnSeqIdB0 localUnSeqIdB0 = new
LocalUnSeqIdB0();
                localUnSeqIdB0.setId(idBuilderPO.getId());
                localUnSeqIdB0.setStep(idBuilderPO.getStep());

                localUnSeqIdB0.setNextThreshold(nextThreshold);
                localUnSeqIdB0.setCurrentStart(currentStart);

                localUnSeqIdB0.setRandomIdInQueue(currentStart, nextThreshold);

```

```

        localUnSeqIdMap.put(idBuilderPO.getId(),
localUnSeqIdB0);
        break;
    }
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    LOGGER.error("[refreshLocalUnSeqId] code is {}, error
is ", e, code);
} finally {
    if (lockStatus) {
        UN_SEQ_LOCK.unlock();
    }
}

}

/**
 * 刷新有序id段，加载到本地内存中
 *
 * @param code
 */
private void refreshLocalSeqId(Integer code) {
    boolean lockStatus = false;
    try {
        lockStatus = SEQ_LOCK.tryLock();
        //防止多线程进入下方程序逻辑中
        if (lockStatus) {
            for (int i = 0; i < RETRY_TIMES; i++) {
                IdBuilderPO idBuilderPO =
idBuilderMapper.selectById(code);
                if (idBuilderPO == null) {
                    LOGGER.error("[refreshLocalSeqId] code is
error,{}", code);
                    return;
                }
                long nextThreshold =
idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold() + idBuilderPO.getStep();
                long currentStart =
idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold();
                AtomicLong currentValue = new
AtomicLong(idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold());
                int result =
idBuilderMapper.updateCurrentThreshold(nextThreshold,
currentStart, idBuilderPO.getId(),

```

```

idBuilderPO.getVersion());
        if (result < 1) {
            continue;
        }
        LocalSeqIdBO localSeqIdBO = new
LocalSeqIdBO();
        localSeqIdBO.setId(idBuilderPO.getId());
        localSeqIdBO.setCurrentValue(currentValue);
        localSeqIdBO.setCurrentStart(currentStart);
        localSeqIdBO.setNextThreshold(nextThreshold);
        localSeqIdBO.setStep(idBuilderPO.getStep());
        localSeqIdMap.put(idBuilderPO.getId(),
localSeqIdBO);
        break;
    }
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    LOGGER.error("[refreshLocalSeqId] code is {},error is
", e, code);
} finally {
    if (lockStatus) {
        SEQ_LOCK.unlock();
    }
}
}

@Override
public void afterPropertiesSet() {
    //在启动之前，将mysql的id配置初始化到本地内存中
    List<IdBuilderPO> idBuilderPOList =
idBuilderMapper.selectAll();
    for (IdBuilderPO idBuilderPO : idBuilderPOList) {
        int updateStatus =
idBuilderMapper.updateNewVersion(idBuilderPO.getId());
        if (updateStatus > 0) {
            if (idBuilderPO.getIsSeq() == SEQ_FLAG) {
                LocalSeqIdBO localSeqIdBO = new
LocalSeqIdBO();
                localSeqIdBO.setId(idBuilderPO.getId());
                localSeqIdBO.setStep(idBuilderPO.getStep());

                localSeqIdBO.setNextThreshold(idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold() +
idBuilderPO.getStep());
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

localSeqIdBO.setCurrentStart(idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold());
        AtomicLong currentValue = new
AtomicLong(idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold());
        localSeqIdBO.setCurrentValue(currentValue);
        localSeqIdMap.put(idBuilderPO.getId(),
localSeqIdBO);
    } else {
        LocalUnSeqIdBO localUnSeqIdBO = new
LocalUnSeqIdBO();
        localUnSeqIdBO.setId(idBuilderPO.getId());
        localUnSeqIdBO.setStep(idBuilderPO.getStep());

localUnSeqIdBO.setNextThreshold(idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold() +
idBuilderPO.getStep());

localUnSeqIdBO.setCurrentStart(idBuilderPO.getNextThreshold());

localUnSeqIdBO.setRandomIdInQueue(idBuilderPO.getCurrentStart(),id
BuilderPO.getNextThreshold());
        localUnSeqIdMap.put(idBuilderPO.getId(),
localUnSeqIdBO);
    }
}
}
}
}
}
}
}

```

相关 BO 对象的实现：

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.bo;

import java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicInteger;
import java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicLong;

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 15:49 2023/5/24
 * @Description
 */
public class LocalSeqIdBO {

    //mysql 配置的 id
    private Integer id;

```

```
//对应分布式 id 的配置说明
private String desc;
//当前在本地内存的 id 值
private AtomicLong currentValue;
//本地内存记录 id 段的开始位置
private Long currentStart;
//本地内存记录 id 段的结束位置
private Long nextThreshold;
//步长
private Integer step;

public Integer getId() {
    return id;
}

public void setId(Integer id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public String getDesc() {
    return desc;
}

public void setDesc(String desc) {
    this.desc = desc;
}

public Integer getStep() {
    return step;
}

public void setStep(Integer step) {
    this.step = step;
}

public Long getCurrentStart() {
    return currentStart;
}

public void setCurrentStart(Long currentStart) {
    this.currentStart = currentStart;
}

public Long getNextThreshold() {
```

```

        return nextThreshold;
    }

    public void setNextThreshold(Long nextThreshold) {
        this.nextThreshold = nextThreshold;
    }

    public AtomicLong getCurrentValue() {
        return currentValue;
    }

    public void setCurrentValue(AtomicLong currentValue) {
        this.currentValue = currentValue;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "LocalSeqIdBO{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", desc='" + desc + '\'' +
            ", currentValue=" + currentValue +
            ", currentStart=" + currentStart +
            ", nextThreshold=" + nextThreshold +
            ", step=" + step +
            '}';
    }
}

```

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.service.bo;

import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentLinkedQueue;

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 19:34 2023/5/24
 * @Description
 */
public class LocalUnSeqIdBO {

```

```
//mysql 配置的 id
private Integer id;
//对应分布式 id 的配置说明
private String desc;
//链表记录 id 值
private ConcurrentLinkedQueue<Long> idQueue;
//本地内存记录 id 段的开始位置
private Long currentStart;
//本地内存记录 id 段的结束位置
private Long nextThreshold;
//步长
private Integer step;

public Integer getId() {
    return id;
}

public void setId(Integer id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public String getDesc() {
    return desc;
}

public void setDesc(String desc) {
    this.desc = desc;
}

public ConcurrentLinkedQueue<Long> getIdQueue() {
    return idQueue;
}

public void setIdQueue(ConcurrentLinkedQueue<Long> idQueue) {
    this.idQueue = idQueue;
}

public void setRandomIdInQueue(long begin, long end) {
    List<Long> idList = new LinkedList<>();
    for (long j = begin; j < end; j++) {
        idList.add(j);
    }
    //把队列的元素进行打乱
```



```

        Collections.shuffle(idList);
        ConcurrentLinkedQueue idQueue = new
ConcurrentLinkedQueue();
        idQueue.addAll(idList);
        this.setIdQueue(idQueue);
    }

    public Long getCurrentStart() {
        return currentStart;
    }

    public void setCurrentStart(Long currentStart) {
        this.currentStart = currentStart;
    }

    public Long getNextThreshold() {
        return nextThreshold;
    }

    public void setNextThreshold(Long nextThreshold) {
        this.nextThreshold = nextThreshold;
    }

    public Integer getStep() {
        return step;
    }

    public void setStep(Integer step) {
        this.step = step;
    }
}

```

接下来我们需要按照表结构，去定义我们的 PO 对象：

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.dao.po;

import com.baomidou.mybatisplus.annotation.IdType;
import com.baomidou.mybatisplus.annotation.TableId;
import com.baomidou.mybatisplus.annotation.TableName;

```

```
import java.util.Date;

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 19:59 2023/5/23
 * @Description
 */
@TableName("t_id_builder_config")
public class IdBuilderPO {

    @TableId(type = IdType.AUTO)
    private Integer id;

    /**
     * id 备注描述
     */
    private String remark;

    /**
     * 初始化值
     */
    private long initNum;

    /**
     * 步长
     */
    private int step;

    /**
     * 是否是有序 id
     */
    private int isSeq;

    /**
     * 当前 id 所在阶段的开始值
     */
    private long currentStart;

    /**
     * 当前 id 所在阶段的阈值
     */
    private long nextThreshold;

    /**
```

```
    * 业务代码前缀
    */
    private String idPrefix;

    /**
     * 乐观锁版本号
     */
    private int version;

    private Date createTime;

    private Date updateTime;

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getRemark() {
        return remark;
    }

    public void setRemark(String remark) {
        this.remark = remark;
    }

    public long getInitNum() {
        return initNum;
    }

    public void setInitNum(long initNum) {
        this.initNum = initNum;
    }

    public int getStep() {
        return step;
    }

    public void setStep(int step) {
        this.step = step;
    }
}
```

```
public long getCurrentStart() {
    return currentStart;
}

public void setCurrentStart(long currentStart) {
    this.currentStart = currentStart;
}

public long getNextThreshold() {
    return nextThreshold;
}

public void setNextThreshold(long nextThreshold) {
    this.nextThreshold = nextThreshold;
}

public String getIdPrefix() {
    return idPrefix;
}

public void setIdPrefix(String idPrefix) {
    this.idPrefix = idPrefix;
}

public int getVersion() {
    return version;
}

public void setVersion(int version) {
    this.version = version;
}

public Date getCreateTime() {
    return createTime;
}

public void setCreateTime(Date createTime) {
    this.createTime = createTime;
}

public Date getUpdateTime() {
    return updateTime;
}
```

```

    public void setUpdateTime(Date updateTime) {
        this.updateTime = updateTime;
    }

    public int getIsSeq() {
        return isSeq;
    }

    public void setIsSeq(int isSeq) {
        this.isSeq = isSeq;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "IdBuilderPO{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", remark='" + remark + '\'' +
            ", initNum=" + initNum +
            ", step=" + step +
            ", isSeq=" + isSeq +
            ", currentStart=" + currentStart +
            ", nextThreshold=" + nextThreshold +
            ", idPrefix='" + idPrefix + '\'' +
            ", version=" + version +
            ", createTime=" + createTime +
            ", updateTime=" + updateTime +
            '}';
    }
}

```

引入我们的 mapper 对象：

```

Java
package org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.dao.mapper;

import com.baomidou.mybatisplus.core.mapper.BaseMapper;
import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Mapper;
import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Param;
import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Select;
import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Update;
import org.qiyu.live.id.generate.provider.dao.po.IdBuilderPO;

import java.util.List;

```

```

/**
 * @Author idea
 * @Date: Created in 15:46 2023/5/24
 * @Description
 */
@Mapper
public interface IdBuilderMapper extends BaseMapper<IdBuilderPO> {

    @Update("update t_id_builder_config set current_start =
next_threshold,next_threshold=current_start+step,version=version+1
where id=#{code}")
    Integer updateNewVersion(@Param("code") Integer code);

    @Update("UPDATE t_id_builder_config set
next_threshold=#{nextThreshold},current_start=#{currentStart},vers
ion=version+1 where id=#{id} and version=#{version}")
    Integer updateCurrentThreshold(@Param("nextThreshold") long
nextThreshold, @Param("currentStart") long currentStart,
@Param("id") int id, @Param("version") int version);

    @Select("select * from t_id_builder_config")
    List<IdBuilderPO> selectAll();
}

```

完成以上几个步骤之后，我们就可以去测试本项目的 rpc 接口了。

