

# **AND** product



Problem Submissions Leaderboard Discussions Editorial

You will be given two integers A and B. You are required to compute the bitwise AND amongst all natural numbers lying between A and B, both inclusive.

#### **Input Format**

First line of the input contains **T**, the number of testcases to follow. Each testcase in a newline contains **A** and **B** separated by a single space.

## **Constraints**

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \leq T \leq 200 \\ 0 \leq A \leq B < 2^{32} \end{array}$$

#### **Output Format**

Output one line per test case with the required bitwise AND.

### Sample Input

```
3
12 15
2 3
8 13
```

## **Sample Output**

12 2 8

## **Explanation**

For the first testcase,

12 & 13 & 14 & 15 = 12

For second testcase,

2 & 3 = 2

For the third testcase,

```
8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 = 8
```

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> Submissions: 3501 Max Score: 40

Difficulty: Moderate

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