

Comp1168 LabNo6

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■ Q1

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-- Q1
-- a intrinsic style 固有
SELECT v.vendor_id, v.vendor_name, i.invoice_number, i.invoice_total
FROM ap.vendors v, ap.invoices i
WHERE i.vendor_id = v.vendor_id;

-- b extrinsic style 外源
SELECT v.vendor_id, v.vendor_name, i.invoice_number, i.invoice_total
FROM ap.vendors v
INNER JOIN ap.invoices i
ON i.vendor_id = v.vendor_id;

-- c using natural join 自動匹配，不需要ON
select * from ap.vendors v
Natural join ap.invoices i;

-- d using keywords
select v.vendor_id, v.vendor_name, i.invoice_number, i.invoice_total
from ap.vendors v join ap.invoices i USING(vendor_id);
-- Q1
-- a intrinsic style 固有
SELECT v.vendor_id, v.vendor_name, i.invoice_number, i.invoice_total
FROM ap.vendors v, ap.invoices i
WHERE i.vendor_id = v.vendor_id;
```

■ Q2

```
-- Q2 Inner Join
select e.employee_id, concat(first_name, ' ', last_name) As EmployeeName, department_name
From ex.employees e
Inner Join ex.departments d
On e.department_number = d.department_number;
```

■ Q3

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27      -- Q3
28      -- a Left Outer Join
29 •    select e.employee_id, concat(first_name, ' ', last_name) As EmployeeName, department_name
30      From ex.employees e
31      left outer join ex.departments d
32      on e.department_number = d.department_number;
33      -- b right outer join
34 •    select e.employee_id, concat(first_name, ' ', last_name) As EmployeeName, department_name
35      From ex.employees e
36      right outer join ex.departments d
37      on e.department_number = d.department_number;
38      -- c WHERE d.department_name IS NULL
39 •    select e.employee_id, concat(first_name, ' ', last_name) As EmployeeName, department_name
40      From ex.employees e
41      left join ex.departments d
42      on e.department_number = d.department_number
43      where d.department_number is null;
44      -- d Union (Left + Right)
45      -- 取得有對應部門的員工
46
47 •    SELECT e.employee_id, CONCAT(e.first_name, ' ', e.last_name) AS EmployeeName, d.departm
48      FROM ex.employees e
49      LEFT JOIN ex.departments d ON e.department_number = d.department_number
50
51      Union
52      -- 取得沒有員工的部門
53      SELECT NULL AS employee_id, NULL AS EmployeeName, d.department_name
54      FROM ex.departments d
55      WHERE NOT EXISTS (
56          SELECT 1 FROM ex.employees e WHERE e.department_number = d.department_number
57      )
58
59      Union
60      -- 取得沒有部門的員工
61      SELECT e.employee_id, CONCAT(e.first_name, ' ', e.last_name) AS EmployeeName, NULL AS d
62      FROM ex.employees e
63      WHERE NOT EXISTS (
64          SELECT 1 FROM ex.departments d WHERE e.department_number = d.department_number
65      );
```

■ Q4

```
-- Q4
select
    v.vendor_zip_code AS ZipCode,
    concat(c.customer_first_name, ', ', c.customer_last_name) AS CustomersName,
    v.vendor_name AS VendorName
from ap.vendors v
inner join om.customers c
    on v.vendor_zip_code = c.customer_zip;
```

■ Q5

```
-- Q5
select
    concat(c.customer_first_name, ', ', c.customer_last_name) AS CustomersName,
    o.order_id,
    i.title,
    o.order_date,
    od.order_qty,
    i.unit_price,
    (od.order_qty * i.unit_price) AS Total
from om.customers c
Join om.orders o on c.customer_id = o.customer_id
Join om.order_details od on o.order_id = od.order_id
Join om.items i on od.item_id = i.item_id
Order by c.customer_first_name, c.customer_last_name, o.order_date;
```

