

SYLLABUS :-

SYLLABUS: Review of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation; Canonical invariants; infinitesimal canonical transformations and conservation laws, angular momentum PB relations; Hamilton-Jacobi theory, characteristic function, action-angle variables; connections with geometrical optics and wave mechanics. Michelson-Morley experiment, postulates of special relativity, Lorentz transformations and its consequences (length contraction, time dilation, relativistic optics), 4-vectors and 4-tensors, Lorentz group, mass-energy equivalence, proper time as action, relativistic mechanics of a particle in an external electromagnetic field, equation of motion and its applications. Newtonian gravity; principle of equivalence; general covariance, gravity as curvature of spacetime; metric tensor and affine connection; geodesic equation and deviation; curvature and Einstein's field equation (brief); Newtonian limit; gravitational redshift; Schwarzschild metric (no derivation), Unbound orbits and deflection of light.