

# Let's learn to contribute!

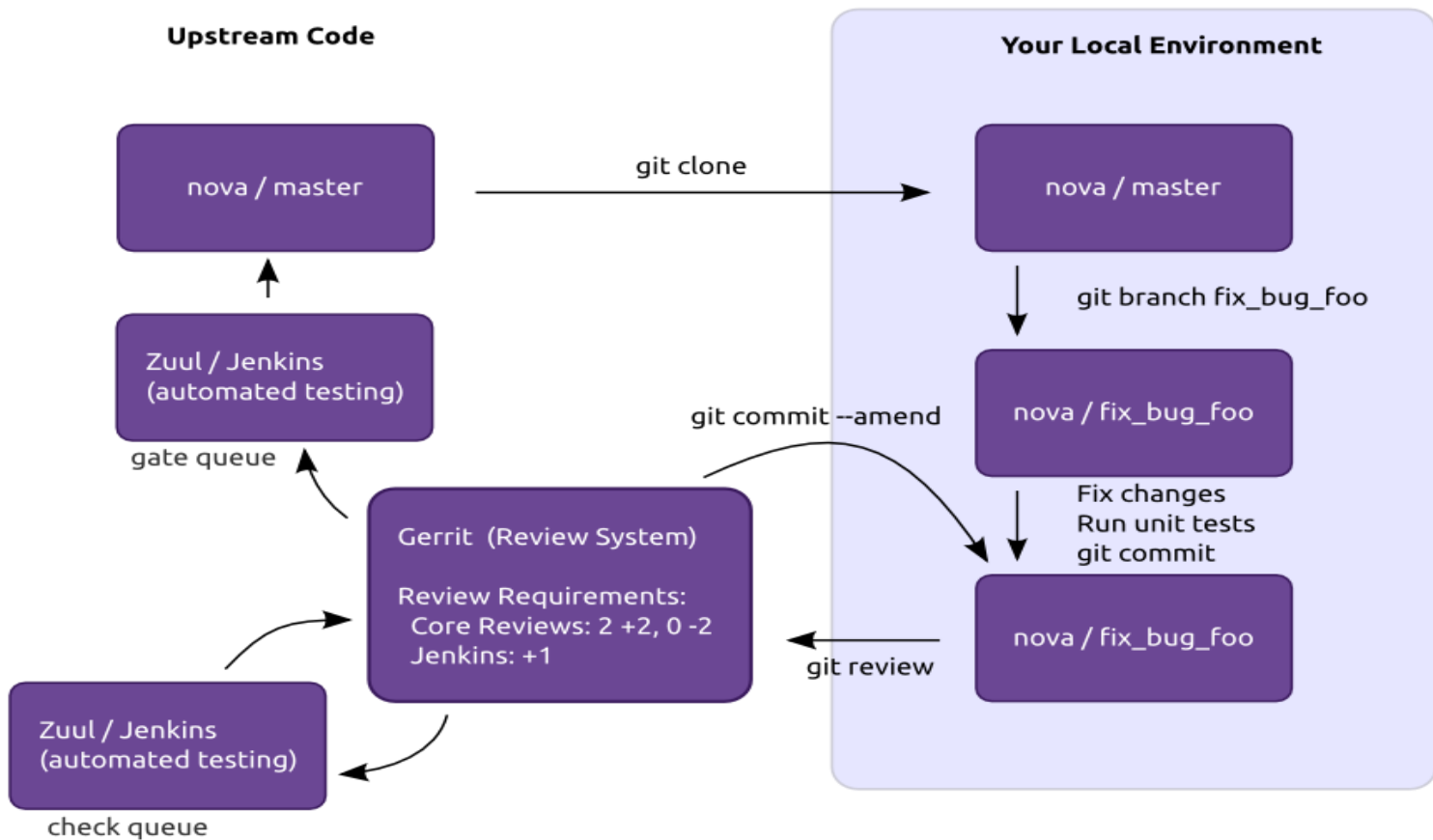
- Mahati Chamarthy <mahati.chamarthy@intel.com>
- Amy Marrich <amy.marrich@rackspace.com>
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# Agenda

- Contribution flow
- Initial set up for contribution
- Configure SSH
- Set up git and 'git review'
- Working with OpenStack repositories
- Further assistance

# Contribution flow



# Initial set up for contribution

- Launchpad

- <https://login.launchpad.net/>
- Create a login
- This is how Gerrit web interface identifies your login

- Gerrit

- <https://review.openstack.org/>
- Login with launchpad ID
- Select a user name (create a new one or use launchpad name)

- Join OpenStack Foundation

- <http://www.openstack.org/join>
- Required for all code contributors
- Sign ICLA; Grants privileges to vote and participate in elections amongst others

# Configure SSH

- Generate SSH key
  - *\$ ssh-keygen -t rsa*
- Password is optional; if entered you will need it to supply it every time you commit
- It asks for a path; Hitting Enter will store it at \$HOME
- View and copy key: (copy everything)
  - *\$ less ~/.ssh/id\_rsa.pub*



# Settings

- Profile
- Preferences
- Watched Projects
- Contact Information
- SSH Public Keys**
- HTTP Password
- Identities
- Groups
- Agreements

Status	Algorithm	Key	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	ssh-rsa	AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQ...VqnIsVFKMH	mahati@mahati-VirtualBox
<input type="checkbox"/>	ssh-rsa	AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQ...5mMaEmIB/J	mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox
<input type="checkbox"/>	ssh-rsa	AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQ...WozkIuTD3j	mahati@mahati-VirtualBox
<div>Delete Add Key ...</div>			

**Server Host Key**  
Fingerprint:  
28:c6:42:b7:44:d2:48:64:c1:3f:31:d8:1b:6e:3b:63  
Entry for ~/.ssh/known\_hosts:  
[review.openstack.org]:29418 ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQ...DIXYsy+TVH

**Server Host Key**  
Fingerprint:  
6c:95:14:fd:8b:0f:de:d3:e3:10:77:5a:de:22:8a:5f  
Entry for ~/.ssh/known\_hosts:  
[review.openstack.org]:29418 ssh-dss AAAAB3NzaC1kc3MAAACBAKoGrZO2t1ie8...3iDVqzqQ==

# If you haven't already, quick steps to install 'git review'

- Mac/Linux
  - *\$ sudo pip install git-review*
- Ubuntu
  - *\$ sudo apt-get install git-review*
- Windows
  - `curl http://pypi.python.org/packages/source/g/git-review/git-review-1.24.tar.gz -L > git-review.tar.gz`
  - `tar zxvf git-review.tar.gz`
  - `cd git-review-1.24`
  - `python setup.py install`



# Configure git and 'git review'

- *\$ git config --global user.name "Firstname Lastname"*
- *\$ git config --global user.email name@youremail.com*
- *\$ git config --global gitreview.username yourgerritusername*
  - Find username on Gerrit settings page
- *\$ git config --list*
  - To view git settings

# Working with OpenStack repositories

- Clone a repo
  - `$ git clone https://github.com/openstack-dev/sandbox.git`
  - `$ cd sandbox`
- Set up git review in the same directory
  - For Mac/Ubuntu: `$ git review -s`
  - For Windows: `$ git-review`

- *\$ git checkout -b testbranch*
- *\$ cat > mytest\_file << EOF*

```
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ cd sandbox/  
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$ cat > mytest_file << EOF  
> This is my first change in OpenStack  
> EOF  
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$
```

- `$ git status`
- `$ git add mytest_file`
- `$ git status`

```
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$ git status
On branch anothertest
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

    mynew_file

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$
```

## ■ *\$ git commit -a*

```
GNU nano 2.2.6                               File: /home/mahati/sandbox/.git/COMMIT_EDITMSG    Modified
This is a test patch for training
#
# Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
# with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
# On branch anotherbranch
# Changes to be committed:
#   new file:   mynew_file
#
```

<b>^G</b> Get Help	<b>^O</b> WriteOut	<b>^R</b> Read File	<b>^Y</b> Prev Page	<b>^K</b> Cut Text	<b>^C</b> Cur Pos
<b>^X</b> Exit	<b>^J</b> Justify	<b>^W</b> Where Is	<b>^V</b> Next Page	<b>^U</b> UnCut Text	<b>^T</b> To Spell

- At the bottom of edit screen

Save modified buffer (ANSWERING "No" WILL DESTROY CHANGES) ?

Y Yes

N No      ^C Cancel

File Name to Write: /home/mahati/sandbox/.git/COMMIT\_EDITMSG

^G Get Help

M-D DOS Format

M-A Append

M-B Backup File



^C Cancel



M-M Mac Format

M-P Prepend

- *\$ git review*

```
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$ git review
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1)
remote: Processing changes: new: 1, refs: 1, done
remote:
remote: New Changes:
remote:   https://review.openstack.org/236217
remote:
To ssh://Mahati@review.openstack.org:29418/openstack-dev/sandbox.git
 * [new branch]      HEAD -> refs/publish/master/newsecondtest
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$
```

**Change-Id:** I590d5593964eeac52b7253ecd941a2e3efd3c83f   
**Owner** Mahati Chamarthi  
**Project** openstack-dev/sandbox  
**Branch** master  
**Topic** test\_topic   
**Uploaded** Oct 17, 2015 5:27 PM  
**Updated** Oct 17, 2015 5:35 PM  
**Submit Type** Merge if Necessary  
**Status** Review in Progress

☆ **Commit Message** [Permalink](#)    
**This is a test patch for training**  
 Change-Id: I590d5593964eeac52b7253ecd941a2e3efd3c83f

Reviewer		Code-Review	Verified	Workflow
Pure Storage CI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
EMC Isilon CI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Jenkins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		+1	
OpenvStorage CI			-1	
Nimble Storage CI			-1	
Fnst OpenStackTest CI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		+1	

- Need Verified
- Need Code-Review
- Need Workflow

Jenkins check	Oct 17, 2015 5:27 PM
noop	SUCCESS
Pure Storage CI check	Oct 17, 2015 5:27 PM
PureISCSIDriver-tempest-dsvm-volume-multipath	NOT_REGISTERED
Nimble Storage CI check	Oct 17, 2015 5:27 PM
nimble-iscsi-driver-tempest-dsvm-volume	NOT_REGISTERED
EMC Isilon CI check (1 rechecks)	Oct 17, 2015 5:29 PM
noop-check-communication	NOT_REGISTERED
Fnst OpenStackTest CI check	Oct 17, 2015 5:29 PM
noop-check-communication	SUCCESS in 45s

## ► Dependencies

Reference Version:

▼ Patch Set 1 19301d8158558a81d9cb654dbae15eeb42d1ab81 (gitweb)

**Author** Mahati Chamarthi <mahati.chamarthi@gmail.com> Oct 17, 2015 5:25 PM  
**Committer** Mahati Chamarthi <mahati.chamarthi@gmail.com> Oct 17, 2015 5:27 PM



*Commit Message*

*Permalink*



Correct exception raised in few db APIs

This patch corrects wrong exception raised in below db APIs:

1. `get_rcs_by_bay_uuid`
2. `get_services_by_bay_uuid`

Co-Authored-By: Vilobh Meshram <vilobhmm@yahoo-inc.com>


Closes-bug: #1475556

Change-Id: I7c3307747f6ae905a9eccc2e755e5c7d6dddde91d

## ► Dependencies

Reference Version: Base ▼

### ▼ Patch Set 1 19301d8158558a81d9cb654dbae15eeb42d1ab81 (gitweb)

Author	Mahati Chamarthi <mahati.chamarthy@gmail.com> Oct 17, 2015 5:25 PM
Committer	Mahati Chamarthi <mahati.chamarthy@gmail.com> Oct 17, 2015 5:27 PM
Parent(s)	1bf64989a48852d52c1fac57d90315af770e9938 Switch libvirt get_cpu_info method over to use config APIs
Download	<a href="#">checkout</a>   <a href="#">pull</a>   <a href="#">cherry-pick</a>   <a href="#">patch</a>   <a href="#">Anonymous HTTP</a>   <a href="#">SSH</a>   <a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">git fetch https://review.openstack.org/openstack-dev/sandbox refs/changes/13/236213/1 &amp;&amp; git checkout FETCH_HEAD</a> 

[Review](#)[Cherry Pick To](#)[Abandon Change](#)

	File Path	Comments	Size	Diff		Reviewed
►	Commit Message			Side-by-Side	Unified	
A	mytest_file		1 line	Side-by-Side	Unified	
			+1, -0	All Side-by-Side	All Unified	

## Comments

[Expand Recent](#) | [Expand All](#) | [Collapse All](#)

**Mahati Chamarthi**

5:27 PM

Uploaded patch set 1.

[Add Comment](#)

- Edit your mytest\_file, save it
  - *\$ git add mytest\_file*
  - *\$ git commit --amend*
    - To create a patchset (and not a new patch review)
  - *\$ git review*

# Dependency patches and rebase

- `$ git review -d <patch_number>`
  - This will download patch changes and checks out the review branch
- `$ git checkout <your_branch>`
- `$ git rebase -i <patch_number_branch>`

```
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$ git review -d 236217
Downloading refs/changes/17/236217/1 from gerrit
Switched to branch "review/mahati_chamarthy/newsecondtest"
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$ git checkout anothertest
Switched to branch 'anothertest'
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$ git rebase -i review/mahati_chamarthy/newsecondtest
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/anothertest.
mahati@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/sandbox$
```

- If there are conflicts, rebase will stop and ask you to resolve them.
  - *\$ git status*
    - It shows if the same file is modified in both patches
- Resolve conflicts by looking for “<<<HEAD commit...”
  - *\$ git add <modified\_files>*
  - *\$ git rebase --continue*

# Further assistance

- [https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/How\\_To\\_Contribute](https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/How_To_Contribute)
  - Mailing lists; IRC
- <https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/GitCommitMessages>
- <https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/Bugs>
- <https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/Blueprints>
- <http://docs.openstack.org/infra/manual/developers.html>

COMPANIES

502

INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS

27,398

TOTAL DEVELOPERS

3,654

AVERAGE MONTHLY  
CONTRIBUTORS

>600

# Thank you!

# Questions?

