JAVA SPRING BOOT DEPLOY ON KUBERNETES WITH DB

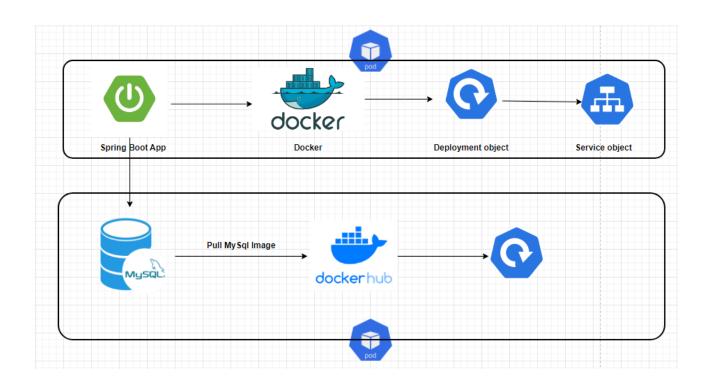
Requirements:

- Git local version control system.
- GitHub As Distributed version control system.
- Maven As a Build Tool.
- docker -Containerization
- Kubernetes As Container Management Tool.

Resources required:

- Free Tier AWS account.
- GitHub account (for source code and documentation).
- MobaXterm enhanced terminal for windows with X11 Server tabbed SSH clients, network tool and much more.
- Git local version control system.

Flow Diagram:



Setup Springboot Server

1. Launch an instance from an Amazon Linux 2 AMI with t2.medium

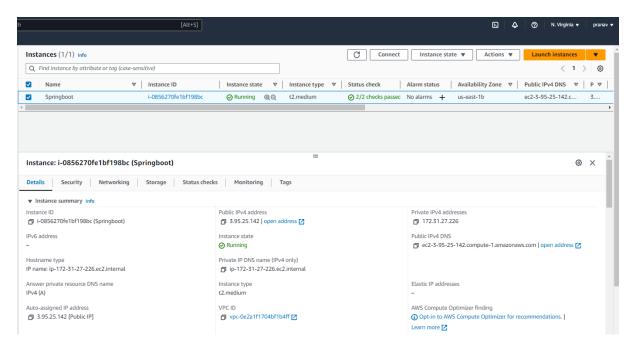


Fig.EC2 Instance for Springboot Server

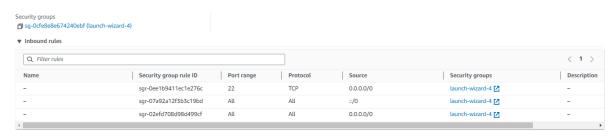


Fig.Security Group

- 2. Connect to your instance.
- 3. Update the packages and package caches you have installed on your instance.

```
环 Authenticating with public key "Imported-Openssh-Key"
                              • MobaXterm Personal Edition v22.0 •
                           (SSH client, X server and network tools)
        ➤ SSH session to ec2-user@3.95.25.142
• Direct SSH : ✓
          • SSH compression : ✓
• SSH-browser : ✓
           • X11-forwarding : x (disabled or not supported by server)
        ➤ For more info, ctrl+click on help or visit our website.
                            Amazon Linux 2 AMI
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
[cc2-user@ip-172-31-27-226 ~]$ sudo su
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# yum update -y
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
No packages marked for update
```

4. Install the latest Docker Engine packages

```
cotélp-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# amazon-linux-extras install docker stalling docker stalling docker salling docker salling docker salling stalling docker salling stalling docker salling stalling stallin
                   oaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
mmn2-core
mmn2extra-docker
mmn2extra-docker
mmn2extra-kernel-5.10
1/7): amzn2-core/z/x86_64/group_gz
2/7): amzn2-core/z/x86_64/pdateinfo
3/7): amzn2extra-kernel-5.10/2/x86_64/pdateinfo
3/7): amzn2extra-docker/z/x86_64/primary_db
5/7): amzn2extra-docker/z/x86_64/primary_db
5/7): amzn2extra-docker/z/x86_64/primary_db
6/7): amzn2-core/z/x86_64/primary_db
esolving Dependencies
>- Running transaction check
--> Processing Dependency: runc >= 1.0.0 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroupy >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: libugroup >= 0.40.rcl-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Dependency: pigz for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
>-> Processing Depe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                3.7 kB
3.0 kB
3.0 kB
2.5 kB
606 kB
29 kB
106 kB
9.1 kB
18 MB
72 MB
Installing:
Installing:
docker
Installing for dependencies:
containerd
libegroup
pigz
runc
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Arch
           Package
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Version
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Repository
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Size
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1.6.19-1.amzn2.0.1
0.41-21.amzn2
2.3.4-1.amzn2.0.1
1.1.4-1.amzn2.0.1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               amzn2extra-docker
amzn2-core
amzn2-core
amzn2extra-docker
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   27 M
66 k
81 k
2.9 M
Transaction Summary
```

Docker Version:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# docker -v
Docker version 20.10.23, build 7155243
```

5. Start the Docker service

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# service docker status
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl status docker.service

● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: inactive (dead)
Docs: https://docs.docker.com
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# service docker start
Redirection to /bin/systemctl start docker service
 Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start docker.service
```

6. Install Conntrack and git:

Git version:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# git version
git version 2.39.2
```

7. Install k8

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 80.0M 100 80.0M 0 0 113M 0 --:--:- --:-- 112M
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# sudo install minikube-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/minikube
```

8. Start Minikube

Minikube version:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# /usr/local/bin/minikube version
minikube version: v1.30.1
commit: 08896fd1dc362c097c925146c4a0d0dac715ace0
```

9. Install kubectl

Kubectl version:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl version
WARNING: This version information is deprecated and will be replaced with the output from kubectl version --short. Use --output=yaml|json to get the full version
...
Client Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"27", GitVersion:"v1.27.2", GitCommit:"7f6f68fdabc4df88cfea2dcf9a19b2b830f1e647", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDate:"2
023-05-17T14:20:07Z", GoVersion:"go1.20.4", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"linux/amd64"}
Kustomize Version: v5.0.1
Server Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"26", GitVersion:"v1.26.3", GitCommit:"9e644106593f3f4aa98f8a84b23db5fa378900bd", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDate:"2
023-03-15T13:33:12Z", GoVersion:"go1.19.7", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"linux/amd64"}
```

9.1.Clone the repo

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 ec2-user]# cd /opt/
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 opt]# git clone https://github.com/spranav07/Springboot-k8s.git
Cloning into 'Springboot-k8s'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 78, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (78/78), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (50/50), done.
remote: Total 78 (delta 2), reused 78 (delta 2), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (78/78), 33.04 MiB | 41.87 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), done.
```

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 opt]# ll
total 0
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 33 May 18 22:57 aws
drwx--x--x 4 root root 28 May 29 08:04 containerd
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 6 Aug 16 2018 rh
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 216 May 29 08:11 Springboot-k8s
```

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# ls -lrta
total 32
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root
                               67 May 29 08:11 ...
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root
                               30 May 29 08:11 src
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
                              178 May 29 08:11 .settings
                               86 May 29 08:11 README.md
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1098 May 29 08:11 .project
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2062 May 29 08:11 pom.xml
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1710 May 29 08:11 Install.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 144 May 29 08:11 Dockerfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2209 May 29 08:11 db-deployment.yaml
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1236 May 29 08:11 .classpath
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1289 May 29 08:11 app-deployment.yaml
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 216 May 29 08:11
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 154 May 29 08:11
                              154 May 29 08:11 target
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 163 May 29 08:11 .git
```

10. Make the DB UP

[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl get pods No resources found in default namespace.

Creating Database:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl create -f db-deployment.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/mysql-pv-claim created
deployment.apps/mysql created
service/mysql created
```

Display Pods:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl get pods
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
mysql-6c748b7c67-ll62c 0/1 ContainerCreating 0 7s
```

Entering Mysql Database:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl exec -it mysql-6c748b7c67-ll62c /bin/bash kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
```

```
bash-4.2# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.
                                     Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 4
Server version: 5.7.42 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2023, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> show databases;
| Database
  information_schema
  performance_schema
  pranav
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> exit
bash-4.2# exit
```

Fig.Show Databases

11.Install Mayen

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# yum install maven -y
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core
Resolving Dependencies
---> Running transaction check
---> Processing Dependency: java >= 1.5 for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: sisu-inject-plexus for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: sisu-inject-bean for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: plexus-sec-dispatcher for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: plexus-interpolation for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: plexus-cipher for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: plexus-cipher for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: plexus-cipher for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: myn(org.sonatype.sisu:sisu-inject-plexus) for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: myn(org.sonatype.sisu:sisus-inject-plexus) for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: myn(org.sonatype.sisu:sisus-inject-plexus) for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: myn(org.sonatype.plexus:plexus-cipher) for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: myn(org.sonatype.aether:aether-util) for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
---> Processing Dependency: myn(org.sonatype.aether:aether-util) for package: maven-3.0.5-17.amzn2.noarch
```

Mayen Version:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# mvn -v
Apache Maven 3.0.5 (Red Hat 3.0.5-17)
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 17.0.7, vendor: Amazon.com Inc.
Java home: /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "5.10.179-166.674.amzn2.x86_64", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
```

12. Create the docker image

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase v0.0.39 67a4b1138d2d 7 weeks ago 1.05GB
```

Fig.Display images

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# docker build -t pranav27/springboot-crud-k8s:1.0 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.36MB
Step 1/4 : FROM openjdk:8
8: Pulling from library/openjdk
001c52c26ad5: Pull complete
d9d4b9b6e964: Pull complete
2068746827ec: Pull complete
d9d4f9b6e969: Pull complete
d85151f15b66: Pull complete
d85151f15b66: Pull complete
8754a66e0050: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:86e863cc57215cfb181bd319736d0baf625fe8f150577f9eb58bd937f5452cb8
Status: Downloaded newer image for openjdk:8
---> b2730004037cc
Step 2/4 : EXPOSE 8080
---> Running in 96f893d99178
Removing intermediate container 96f893d99178
---> b69872068d3b
Step 3/4 : ADD target/springboot-crud-k8s.jar springboot-crud-k8s.jar
---> 00f585aald3e
Step 4/4 : ENTRYPOINT ["java","-jar","/springboot-crud-k8s.jar"]
---> Running in 9094504507c4
Removing intermediate container 9094504507c4
---> 4a1322ceeac4
Successfully tagged pranav27/springboot-crud-k8s:1.0
```

Fig.creating Image

[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# docker images				
REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
pranav27/springboot-crud-k8s	1.0		18 minutes ago	565MB
gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase	v0.0.39	67a4b1138d2d	7 weeks ago	1.05GB
openjdk	8	b273004037cc	10 months ago	526MB

13. docker login [Docker Hub account created]

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# docker login
Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to <a href="https://hub.docker.com">https://hub.docker.com</a> to create one.
Username: pranav27
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
<a href="https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store">https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store</a>
Login Succeeded
```

14. Push image to Docker Hub

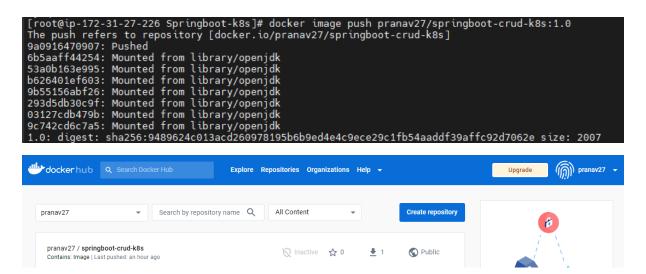


Fig.Docker Hub

15.

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl create -f app-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/springboot-crud-deployment created
service/springboot-crud-svc created
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl
                                                  READY
                                                          STATUS
                                                                     RESTARTS
                                                                                 AGE
mysql-6c748b7c67-ll62c
                                                  1/1
1/1
                                                                     Θ
                                                                                 39m
                                                          Runnina
springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547-dgd7d
                                                          Running
                                                                     Θ
                                                                                 4s
springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547-fnfcf
                                                          Running
                                                                     Θ
                                                                                 4s
springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547-gblkc
                                                                                 4s
                                                          Running
                                                                     0
```

Fig.Display pods

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl get
NAME READY STATUS
                                                                                 RESTARTS
                                                                                              AGE
pod/mysql-6c748b7c67-ll62c
                                                           1/1
1/1
1/1
1/1
                                                                                              39m
                                                                     Running
                                                                                 Θ
pod/springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547-dgd7d
                                                                                 Θ
                                                                                              15s
                                                                     Running
pod/springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547-fnfcf
                                                                                 Θ
                                                                     Running
                                                                                              15s
pod/springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547-gblkc
                                                                                              15s
                                                                     Running
                                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                                     EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                                     PORT(S)
                                                                                                         AGE
                                                                                     443/TCP
3306/TCP
                                    ClusterIP
service/kubernetes
                                                                                                         47m
                                                  10.96.0.1
                                                                     <none>
                                    ClusterIP
service/mysql
                                                                                                          39m
                                                                     <none>
service/springboot-crud-svc
                                   NodePort
                                                                                     8080:32736/TCP
NAME
deployment.apps/mysql
                                                      READY
                                                               UP-TO-DATE
                                                                              AVAILABLE
                                                                                             AGE
                                                                                             39m
deployment.apps/springboot-crud-deployment
                                                                              CURRENT
                                                                                                    AGE
                                                                  DESIRED
                                                                                          READY
replicaset.apps/mysql-6c748b7c67
                                                                                                    39m
replicaset.apps/springboot-crud-deployment-7d9647f547 3
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl
                                                                                                    15s
                                                                           get svc
                                        CLUSTER-IP
                                                           EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                            PORT(S)
                                                                                                AGE
                          ClusterIP
                                                                            443/TCP
                                                                                                47m
                                                                            3306/TCP
8080:32736/TCP
                          ClusterIP
                                                                                                39m
springboot-crud-svc
                          NodePort
```

Fig.Display pods, deployment, services

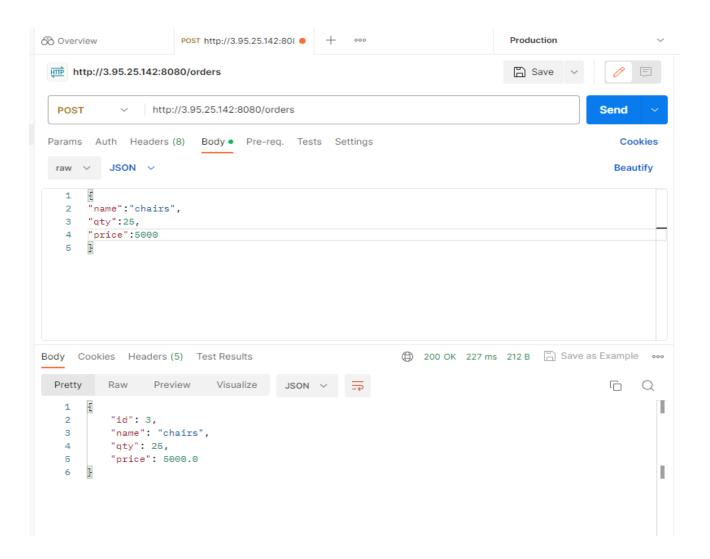
16.To display minikube ip

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/minikube ip
192.168.49.2
```

17. Put port Forward

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl port-forward --address 0.0.0.0 svc/springboot-crud-svc 8080:8080 & [1] 131669
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# Forwarding from 0.0.0.0:8080 -> 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
```

18. JSON data to be hitted with post



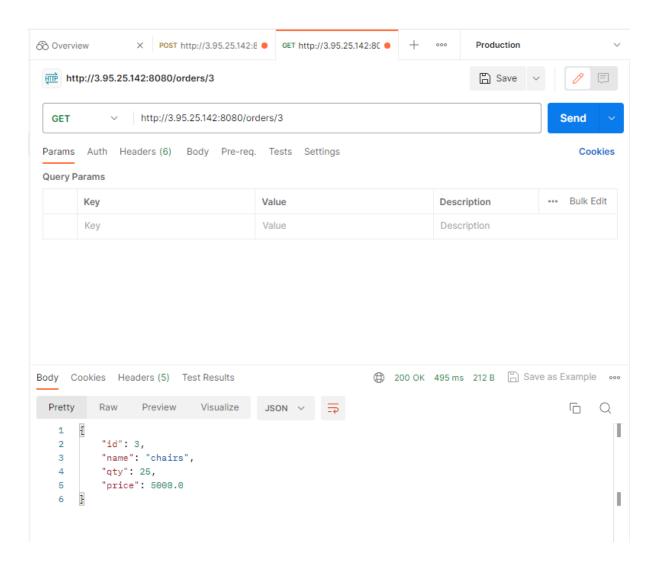
18.1 .Check Database

Fig.Display databases

Fig.Display Tables

Fig.Display items from orders_tbl

19. To get the required item using GET



20.For Dashboard

IN ONE TERMINAL

[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl proxy --address='0.0.0.0' --accept-hosts='^*\$'
Starting to serve on [::]:8001

IN OTHER TERMINAL

21.Hit Url in browser

http://3.95.25.142:8001/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/#/workloads?namespace=default

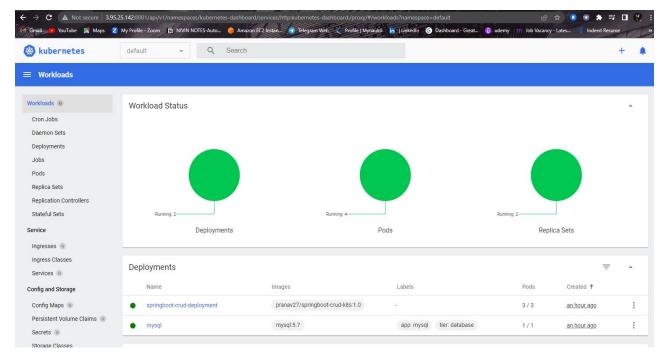


Fig.Kubernetes Dashboard

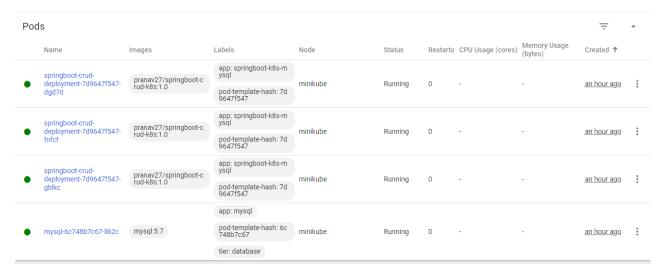


Fig.Pods in Dashboard

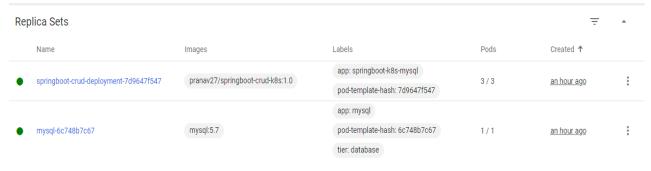


Fig.Replica sets in Dashboard

22. Cleaning Setup:

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl delete deployment.apps/springboot-crud-deployment
deployment.apps "springboot-crud-deployment" deleted
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl delete service/springboot-crud-svc
service "springboot-crud-svc" deleted
```

```
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl get all
                              READY
                                      STATUS
                                                 RESTARTS
pod/mysql-6c748b7c67-ll62c
                              1/1
                                      Running
                                                 0
                                                            38m
NAME
                      TYPE
                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                EXTERNAL-IP
                                                              PORT(S)
                                                                          AGE
service/kubernetes
                      ClusterIP
                                  10.96.0.1
                                                              443/TCP
                                                                          46m
                      ClusterIP
                                                              3306/TCP
                                                                          38m
service/mysql
                                  None
                                                <none>
                         READY
                                 UP-TO-DATE
                                               AVAILABLE
                                                           AGE
deployment.apps/mysql
                         1/1
                                                           38m
                                    DESIRED
                                               CURRENT
                                                         READY
                                                                 AGE
replicaset.apps/mysql-6c748b7c67
                                                                 38m
                                                         1
[root@ip-172-31-27-226 Springboot-k8s]# /usr/local/bin/kubectl get pods
NAME
                          READY
                                  STATUS
                                            RESTARTS
                                                        AGE
mysql-6c748b7c67-ll62c
                                                        38m
                          1/1
                                            0
                                  Running
```

23.**Terminating instance:**

