



1. Description

1.1. Project

Project Name	LoRa_Master
Board Name	custom
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.10.0
Date	05/24/2024

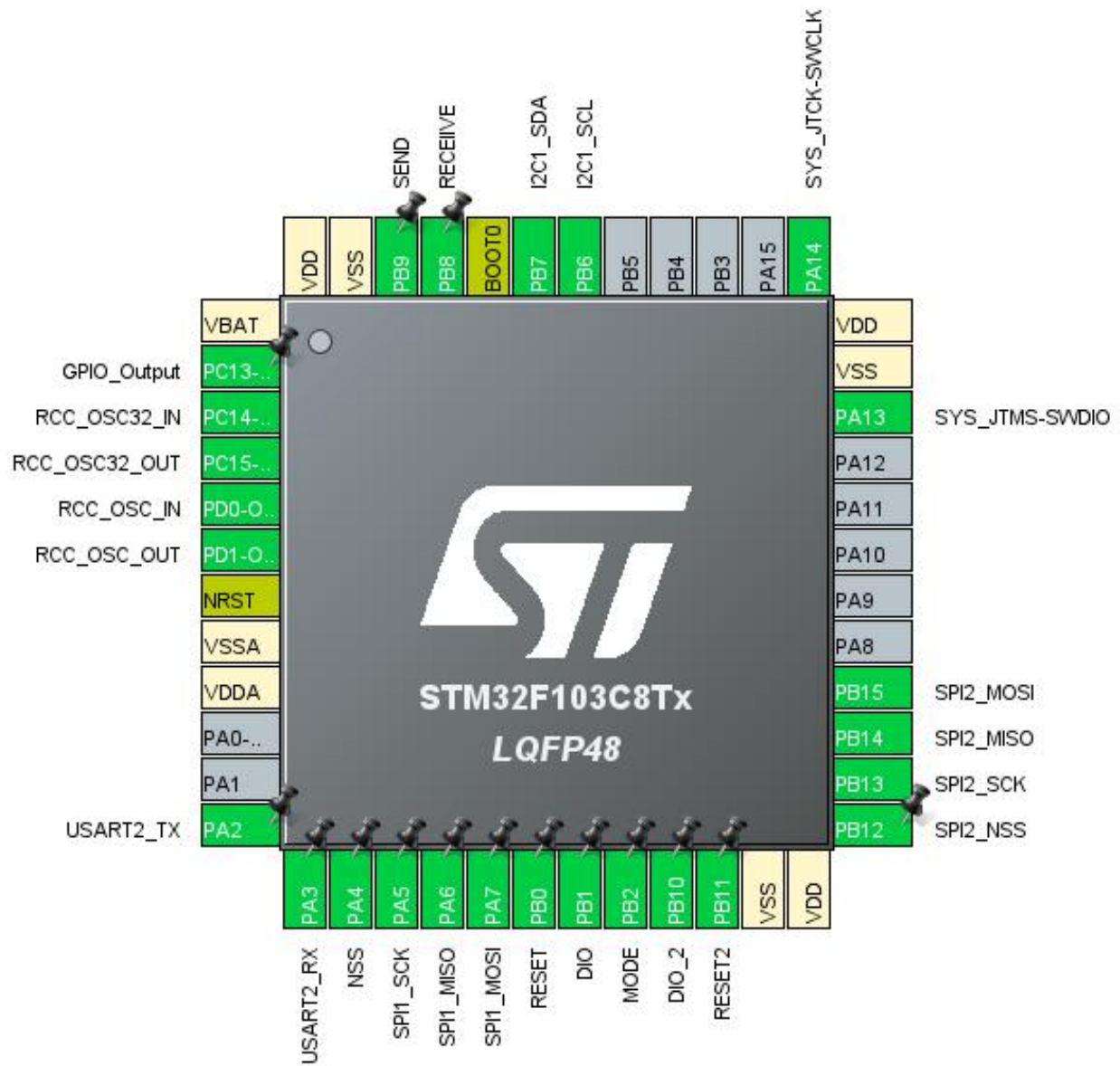
1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32F1
MCU Line	STM32F103
MCU name	STM32F103C8Tx
MCU Package	LQFP48
MCU Pin number	48

1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M3
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2. Pinout Configuration



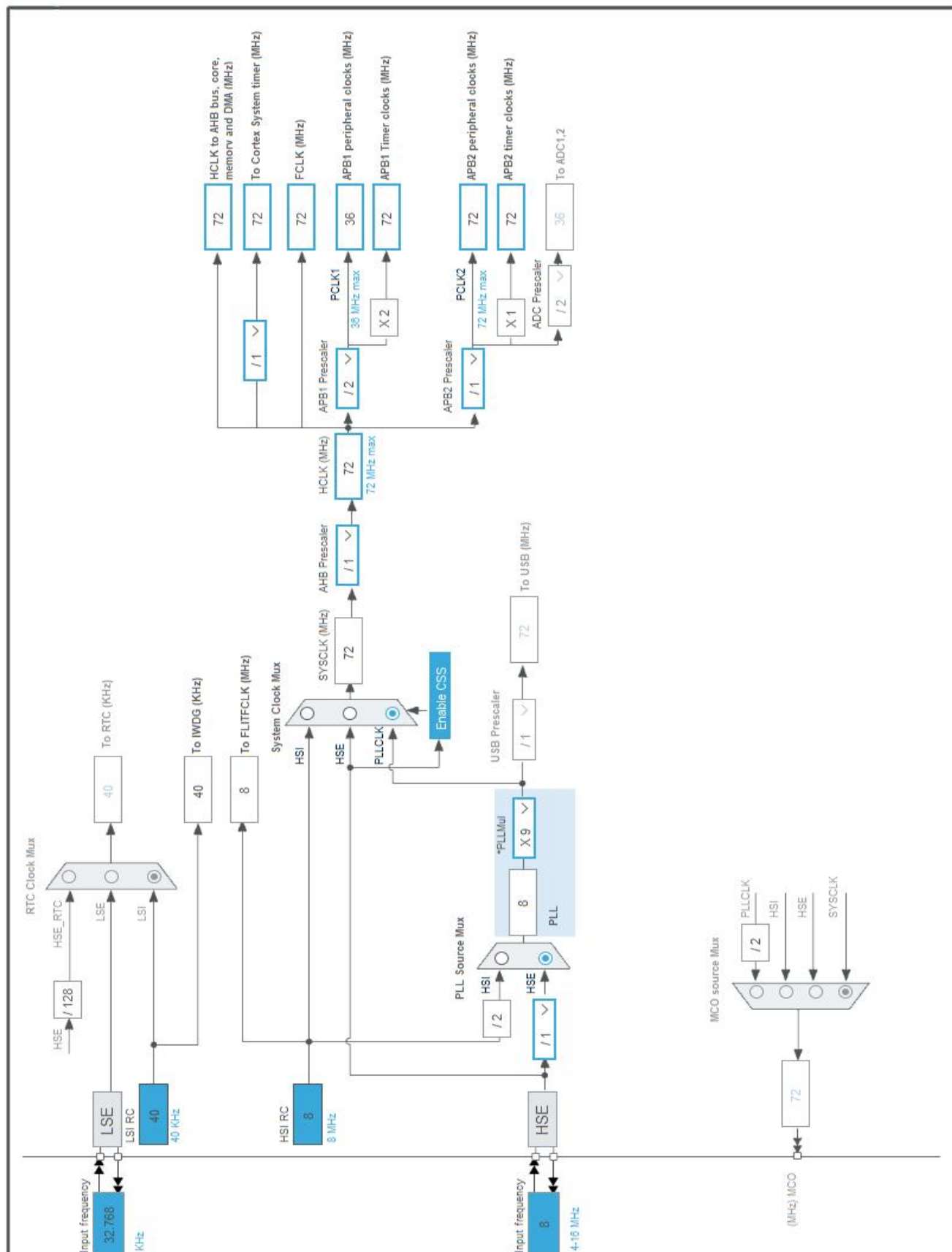
3. Pins Configuration

Pin Number LQFP48	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
1	VBAT	Power		
2	PC13-TAMPER-RTC *	I/O	GPIO_Output	
3	PC14-OSC32_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC32_IN	
4	PC15-OSC32_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC32_OUT	
5	PD0-OSC_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC_IN	
6	PD1-OSC_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC_OUT	
7	NRST	Reset		
8	VSSA	Power		
9	VDDA	Power		
12	PA2	I/O	USART2_TX	
13	PA3	I/O	USART2_RX	
14	PA4 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	NSS
15	PA5	I/O	SPI1_SCK	
16	PA6	I/O	SPI1_MISO	
17	PA7	I/O	SPI1_MOSI	
18	PB0 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	RESET
19	PB1	I/O	GPIO_EXTI1	DIO
20	PB2 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	MODE
21	PB10	I/O	GPIO_EXTI10	DIO_2
22	PB11 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	RESET2
23	VSS	Power		
24	VDD	Power		
25	PB12 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	SPI2_NSS
26	PB13	I/O	SPI2_SCK	
27	PB14	I/O	SPI2_MISO	
28	PB15	I/O	SPI2_MOSI	
34	PA13	I/O	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	
35	VSS	Power		
36	VDD	Power		
37	PA14	I/O	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	
42	PB6	I/O	I2C1_SCL	
43	PB7	I/O	I2C1_SDA	
44	BOOT0	Boot		
45	PB8 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	RECEIIVE
46	PB9 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	SEND
47	VSS	Power		

Pin Number LQFP48	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
48	VDD	Power		

* The pin is affected with an I/O function

4. Clock Tree Configuration



5. Software Project

5.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	LoRa_Master
Project Folder	C:\Users\quang\OneDrive\Desktop\STM32\CUBE_IDE\LoRa_Master
Toolchain / IDE	STM32CubeIDE
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_F1 V1.8.5
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	Yes
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

5.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	No
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

5.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_IWDG_Init	IWDG
4	MX_SPI1_Init	SPI1
5	MX_TIM1_Init	TIM1
6	MX_I2C1_Init	I2C1
7	MX_USART2_UART_Init	USART2
8	MX_SPI2_Init	SPI2
9	MX_TIM2_Init	TIM2
10	MX_TIM4_Init	TIM4

1. Power Consumption Calculator report

1.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32F1
Line	STM32F103
MCU	STM32F103C8Tx
Datasheet	DS5319_Rev17

1.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.3

1.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

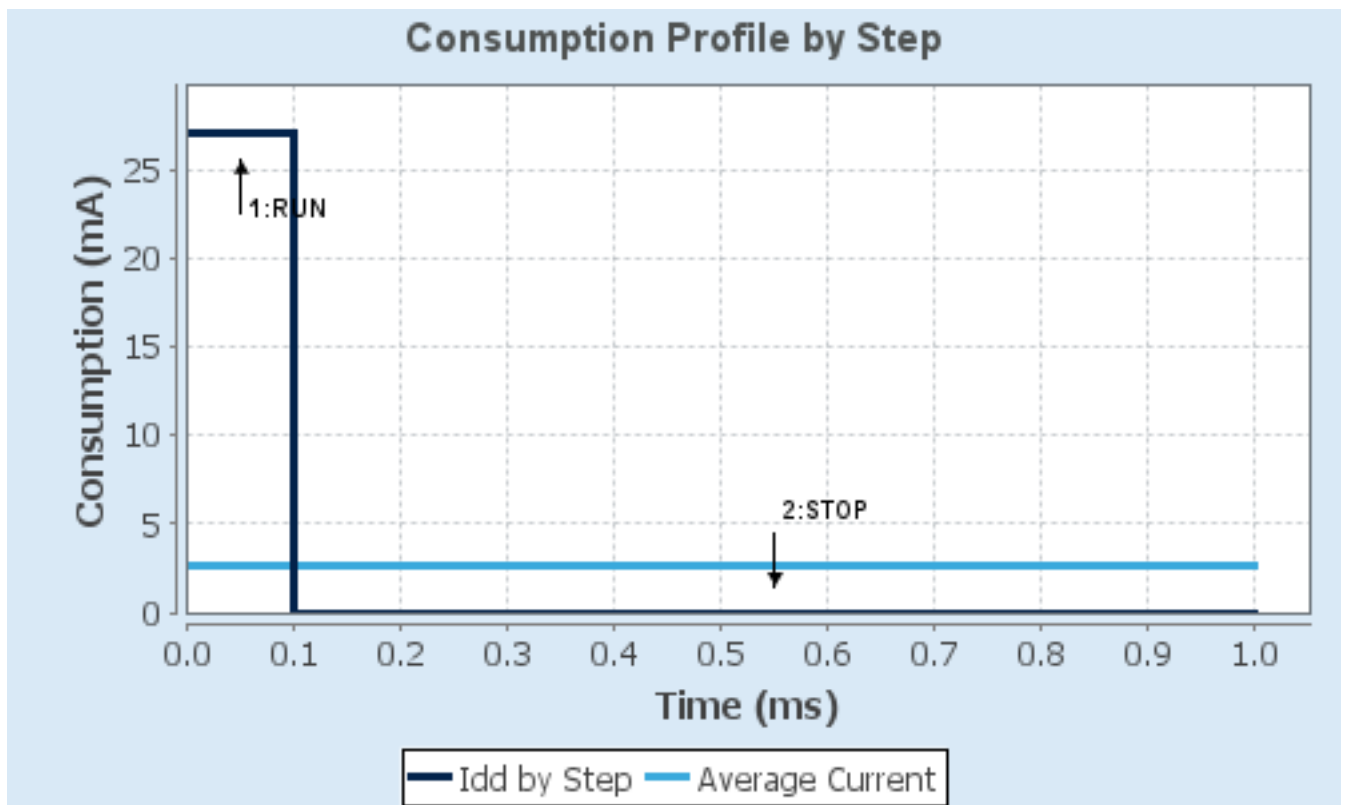
1.4. Sequence

Step	Step1	Step2
Mode	RUN	STOP
Vdd	3.3	3.3
Voltage Source	Battery	Battery
Range	No Scale	No Scale
Fetch Type	FLASH	n/a
CPU Frequency	72 MHz	0 Hz
Clock Configuration	HSE PLL	Regulator LP
Clock Source Frequency	8 MHz	0 Hz
Peripherals		
Additional Cons.	0 mA	0 mA
Average Current	27 mA	14 μ A
Duration	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
DMIPS	90.0	0.0
Ta Max	100.1	105
Category	In DS Table	In DS Table

1.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	2.71 mA
Battery Life	1 month, 21 days, 17 hours	Average DMIPS	61.0 DMIPS

1.6. Chart



2. *Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration*

2.1. I2C1

I2C: I2C

2.1.1. Parameter Settings:

Master Features:

I2C Speed Mode	Fast Mode *
I2C Clock Speed (Hz)	400000
Fast Mode Duty Cycle	Duty cycle Tlow/Thigh = 2

Slave Features:

Clock No Stretch Mode	Disabled
Primary Address Length selection	7-bit
Dual Address Acknowledged	Disabled
Primary slave address	0
General Call address detection	Disabled

2.2. IWDG

mode: Activated

2.2.1. Parameter Settings:

Clocking:

IWDG counter clock prescaler	4
IWDG down-counter reload value	4095

2.3. RCC

High Speed Clock (HSE): Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

2.3.1. Parameter Settings:

System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Prefetch Buffer	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	2 WS (3 CPU cycle)

RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value	16
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100

LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms) 5000

2.4. SPI1

Mode: Full-Duplex Master

2.4.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Frame Format	Motorola
Data Size	8 Bits
First Bit	MSB First

Clock Parameters:

Prescaler (for Baud Rate)	8 *
Baud Rate	9.0 MBits/s *
Clock Polarity (CPOL)	Low
Clock Phase (CPHA)	1 Edge

Advanced Parameters:

CRC Calculation	Disabled
NSS Signal Type	Software

2.5. SPI2

Mode: Full-Duplex Master

2.5.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Frame Format	Motorola
Data Size	8 Bits
First Bit	MSB First

Clock Parameters:

Prescaler (for Baud Rate)	8 *
Baud Rate	4.5 MBits/s *
Clock Polarity (CPOL)	Low
Clock Phase (CPHA)	1 Edge

Advanced Parameters:

CRC Calculation	Disabled
NSS Signal Type	Software

2.6. SYS

Debug: Serial Wire

Timebase Source: SysTick

2.7. TIM1

Slave Mode: External Clock Mode 1

Trigger Source: ITR0

2.7.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value)	0
auto-reload preload	Disable
Slave Mode Controller	ETR mode 1

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

2.8. TIM2

Clock Source : Internal Clock

2.8.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	999 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	7999 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

2.9. TIM4

mode: Clock Source

2.9.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	5543 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	5543 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

2.10. USART2

Mode: Asynchronous

2.10.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

* User modified value

3. System Configuration

3.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
I2C1	PB6	I2C1_SCL	Alternate Function Open Drain	n/a	High *	
	PB7	I2C1_SDA	Alternate Function Open Drain	n/a	High *	
RCC	PC14-OSC32_IN	RCC_OSC32_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC15-OSC32_OUT	RCC_OSC32_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PD0-OSC_IN	RCC_OSC_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PD1-OSC_OUT	RCC_OSC_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
SPI1	PA5	SPI1_SCK	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PA6	SPI1_MISO	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PA7	SPI1_MOSI	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
SPI2	PB13	SPI2_SCK	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PB14	SPI2_MISO	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PB15	SPI2_MOSI	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
SYS	PA13	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PA14	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	n/a	n/a	n/a	
USART2	PA2	USART2_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PA3	USART2_RX	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
GPIO	PC13-TAMPER-RTC	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	
	PA4	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	NSS
	PB0	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	RESET
	PB1	GPIO_EXTI1	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	DIO
	PB2	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	MODE
	PB10	GPIO_EXTI10	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	DIO_2
	PB11	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	RESET2
	PB12	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	SPI2_NSS

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
	PB8	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	RECEIIVE
	PB9	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	SEND

3.2. DMA configuration

nothing configured in DMA service

3.3. NVIC configuration

3.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	15	0
TIM2 global interrupt	true	2	0
TIM4 global interrupt	true	0	0
USART2 global interrupt	true	0	0
PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16	unused		
Flash global interrupt	unused		
RCC global interrupt	unused		
EXTI line1 interrupt	unused		
TIM1 break interrupt	unused		
TIM1 update interrupt	unused		
TIM1 trigger and commutation interrupts	unused		
TIM1 capture compare interrupt	unused		
I2C1 event interrupt	unused		
I2C1 error interrupt	unused		
SPI1 global interrupt	unused		
SPI2 global interrupt	unused		
EXTI line[15:10] interrupts	unused		

3.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	false	true	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false
Pendable request for system service	false	true	false

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
System tick timer	false	true	true
TIM2 global interrupt	false	true	true
TIM4 global interrupt	false	true	true
USART2 global interrupt	false	true	true

* User modified value

4. System Views

4.1. Category view

4.1.1. Current

Middleware				
System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Computing
DMA		TIM1 ✓	I2C1 ✓	
GPIO ✓		TIM2 ✓	SPI1 ✓	
IWDG ✓		TIM4 ✓	SPI2 ✓	
IVIC ✓			USART2 ✓	
RCC ✓				
SYS ✓				

5. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f1_bsd.zip
IBIS models	https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32ibis.zip
System View Description	https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f1_svd.zip
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf
Brochures	https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstmcsuite.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/fldpstpfc11120.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/1239988349.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1181-electrostatic-discharge-sensitivity-measurement-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2586-getting-started-with-stm32f10xxx-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2604-stm32f101xx-and-stm32f103xx-rtc-calibration-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3095-stevalisv002v1-stevalisv002v2-3-kw-gridconnected-pv-system-based-on-the-stm32f103xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3108-stlm75-firmware-library-for-the-stm32f10x-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3154-can-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3422-migration-of-

microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f1-to-stm32l1-series-
stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3427-migrating-a-microcontroller-application-from-stm32f1-to-stm32f2-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3429-stm32-proprietary-code-protection-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3961-stevalime003v1-demonstration-board-based-on-the-sthv748-ultrasound-pulser-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4013-stm32-crossseries-timer-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4076-two-or-three-shunt-resistor-based-current-sensing-circuit-design-in-3phase-inverters-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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& Software
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& Software
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