```cpp
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<cmath>
using namespace std;

class science{
    friend ostream& operator<<(ostream&out, science &sci);
    friend istream& operator>>(istream&in, science &sci);
private:
    double a;
    int n;
public:
    science():a(0), n(0) {}
    science(double a_) : a(a_), n(0) {}
    science(double a_, int n_): a(a_), n(n_){
        if(a!=0)
    {
        while(abs(a)>=10)
        {
            a/=10;
            n+=1;
        }
        while(abs(a)<1)
        {
            a*=10;
            n-=1;
        }
    }
    }
    // Member function declarations
    // ------------- Write Your Code Here ------------- //
    //
    const science operator+(const science&)const;
    const science operator-(const science&)const;
    const science operator*(const science&)const;
    const science operator/(const science&)const;
    science operator=(const science&);
    // ------------------------------------------------ //
};

// Finish the ctor and function definitions
// ------------- Write Your Code Here ----------------- //
//
ostream& operator<<(ostream&out, science &sci){
    if(sci.a!=0)
    {
```

```
47:         while(abs(sci.a)>=10)
48:         {
49:             sci.a/=10;
50:             sci.n+=1;
51:         }
52:         while(abs(sci.a)<1)
53:         {
54:             sci.a*=10;
55:             sci.n-=1;
56:         }
57:     }
58:     out<<sci.a<<"*10^"<<sci.n;
59:     return out;
60: }
61: istream& operator>>(istream&in,science &sci){
62:     in>>sci.a>>sci.n;
63:     return in;
64: }
65: const science science::operator+(const science& rhs) const{
66:         int i=n-rhs.n;
67:         return science(pow(10,i)*a+rhs.a,rhs.n);
68:     }
69: const science science::operator-(const science& rhs) const{
70:         int i=n-rhs.n;
71:         return science(pow(10,i)*a-rhs.a,rhs.n);
72:     }
73: const science science::operator*(const science& rhs) const{
74:         return science(a*rhs.a,n+rhs.n);
75:     }
76: const science science::operator/(const science& rhs) const{
77:         return science(a/rhs.a,n-rhs.n);
78:     }
79: science science::operator=(const science& rhs) {
80:         a=rhs.a;
81:         n=rhs.n;
82:         return *this;
83:     }
84: int main(){
85:     science v, t, w;
86:     char op;
87:     while(1){
88:         cout << "Please enter an expression:" << endl << endl;
89:
90:         cin >> v;
91:
92:         cin >> op;
```

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 93:         if( op != '+' && op != '-' && op != '*' && op != '/' )break;
 94:
 95:         cin >> t;
 96:         if(cin.fail()) break;
 97:
 98:         switch(op){
 99:             case '+':  w = v + t; break;
100:             case '-':  w = v - t; break;
101:             case '*':  w = v * t; break;
102:             case '/':  w = v / t; break;
103:         }
104:         cout<<v<<' '<<op<<' '<<t<<" = "<<w<<endl<<endl;
105:     }
106:     return 0;
107: }
```