

A cartoon illustration of a tiler. The tiler is a man with a mustache, wearing an orange hard hat, a blue long-sleeved shirt, and orange overalls. He is holding a trowel in his right hand and a red brick in his left hand. He is standing on a brick wall, and a yellow level is placed on the wall next to him. In the background, there is a grey building with many windows and a blue sky with white clouds.

Tiler

Pack up static resources.

Why

我们面临的主要问题：

- Module/Loader 采用 SeaJS，串行加载效率低
- 模块化、组件化深入推进，请求量较多

Developer Tools - http://192.168.3.4:8089/order/flight/receive

Elements Console Sources Network Timeline Profiles Resources Security Audits

View: No throttling

Filter ☐ Regexp ☐ Hide data URLs All XHR JS CSS Img Media Font Doc WS Manifest Other

500 ms 1000 ms 1500 ms 2000 ms 2500 ms 3000 ms 3500 ms

Name	Status	Type	Initiator	Size	Time	Timeline - Start Time	2.00 s	3.00 s
beforeLoad.js	304	script	receive:17	243 B	288 ms			
sea.js	304	script	receive:45	243 B	338 ms			
seajs-config.js	304	script	receive:46	242 B	338 ms			
zepto.js	304	script	receive:47	244 B	378 ms			
zepto-slide-transition.js	304	script	receive:48	242 B	378 ms			
zepto-extra.js	304	script	receive:49	242 B	378 ms			
jsrender.min.js	304	script	receive:50	243 B	476 ms			
passenger-info.js	304	script	receive:212	242 B	476 ms			
flightnumber-info.js	200	script	receive:260	4.4 KB	381 ms			
use-time.js	200	script	receive:261	7.7 KB	480 ms			
address-selector.js	304	script	receive:213	242 B	485 ms			
cartype-list.js	304	script	receive:214	243 B	635 ms			
coupon-info.js	304	script	receive:215	242 B	635 ms			
fee-info.js	304	script	receive:216	243 B	670 ms			
estimate-info.js	304	script	receive:217	243 B	671 ms			
frequent-address.js	304	script	receive:218	242 B	671 ms			
create-select.js	304	script	sea.js:2	241 B	122 ms			
format-date.js	200	script	sea.js:2	3.0 KB	24 ms			
utils_api.js	304	script	sea.js:2	242 B	122 ms			
gesture.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	553 ms			
utils.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	553 ms			
core-1.1.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	552 ms			
jquery-1.9.1.js	200	script	indicator.html:87	(from cach...	4 ms			
indicator.js	200	script	indicator.html:88	(from cach...	3 ms			
component-hub.js	304	script	sea.js:2	242 B	46 ms			
utils_dialog.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	99 ms			
utils_ajax.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	99 ms			
flight.js	200	script	sea.js:2	12.8 KB	22 ms			
location.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	201 ms			
flight-time.js	200	script	sea.js:2	7.9 KB	60 ms			
travel_param.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	217 ms			
orderbase.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	217 ms			
zc-touch-0.1.js	200	script	sea.js:2	3.0 KB	159 ms			
gdmapi-widget.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	64 ms			
handle-riding-info.js	304	script	sea.js:2	242 B	44 ms			
dispatch_monitor.js	304	script	sea.js:2	243 B	44 ms			
maps?v=1.3&key=9485a49f9f98bc7ca669f6327dd5...	200	script	zepto.js:1953	2.9 KB	377 ms			
902a328e-6bd8-4edd-a6bf-1ed24b37d508	200	script	VM1284:1	(from cach...	0 ms			

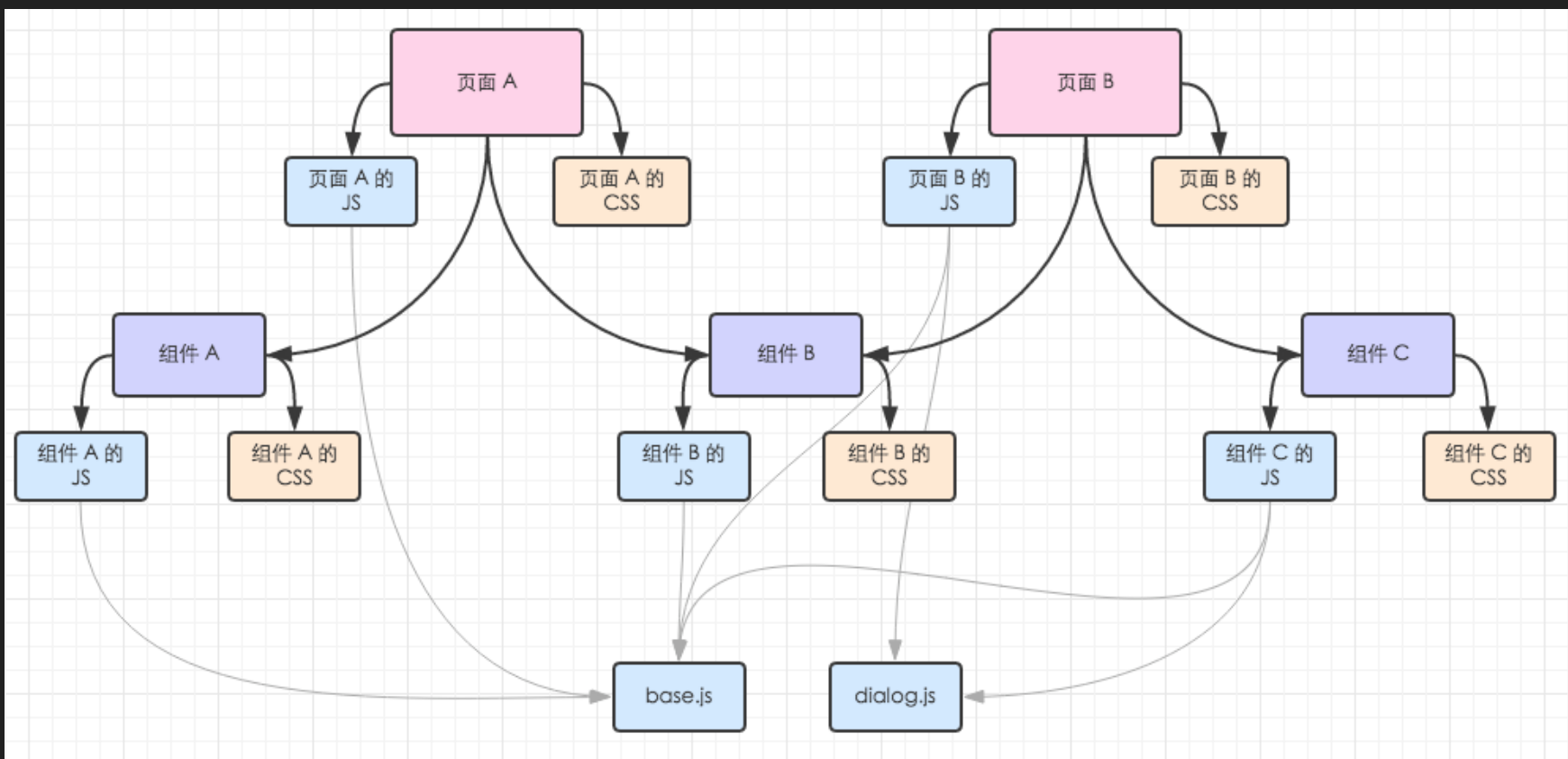
38 / 54 requests | 48.4 KB / 67.5 KB transferred | Finish: 3.60 s | DOMContentLoaded: 853 ms | Load: 2.43 s

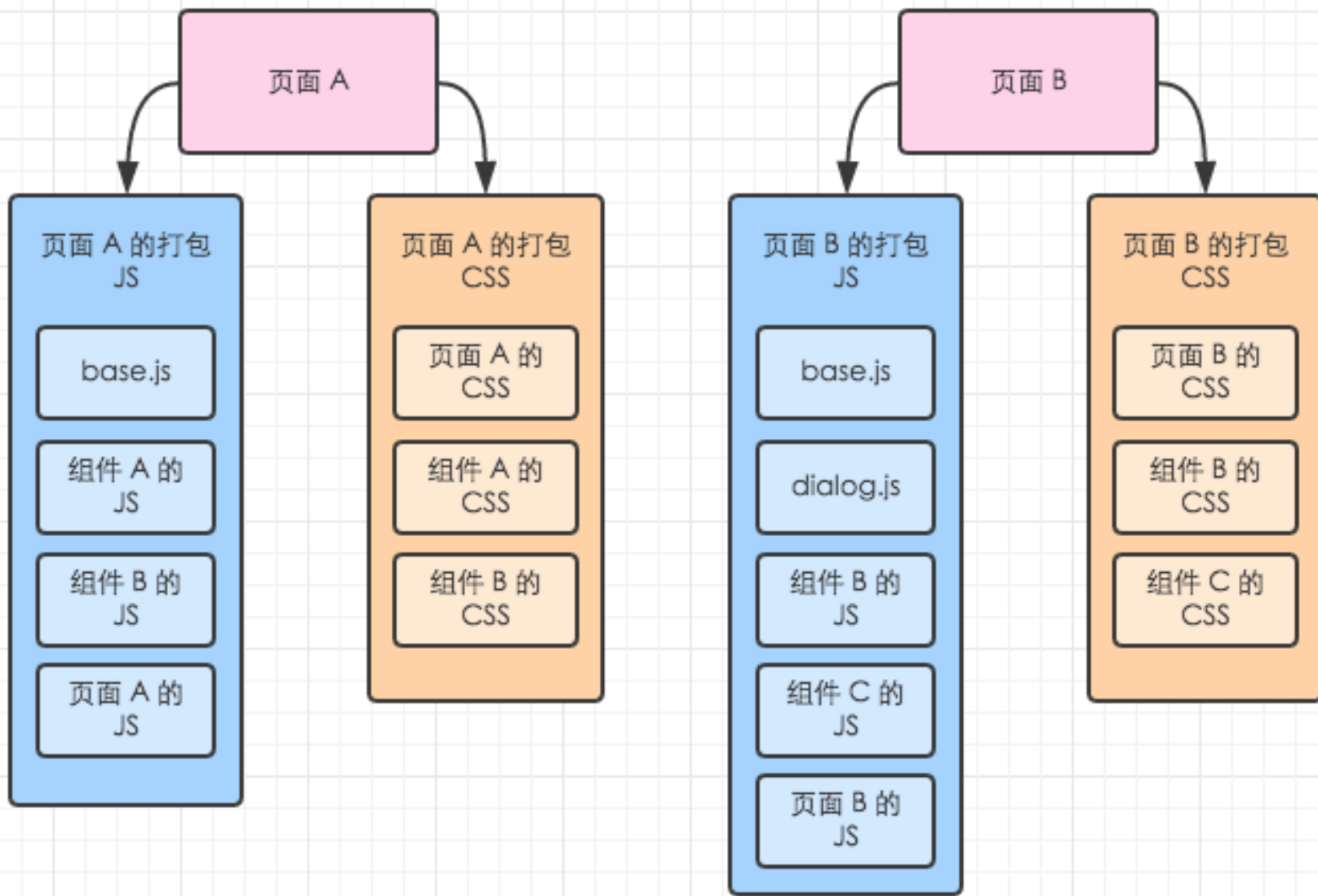
What

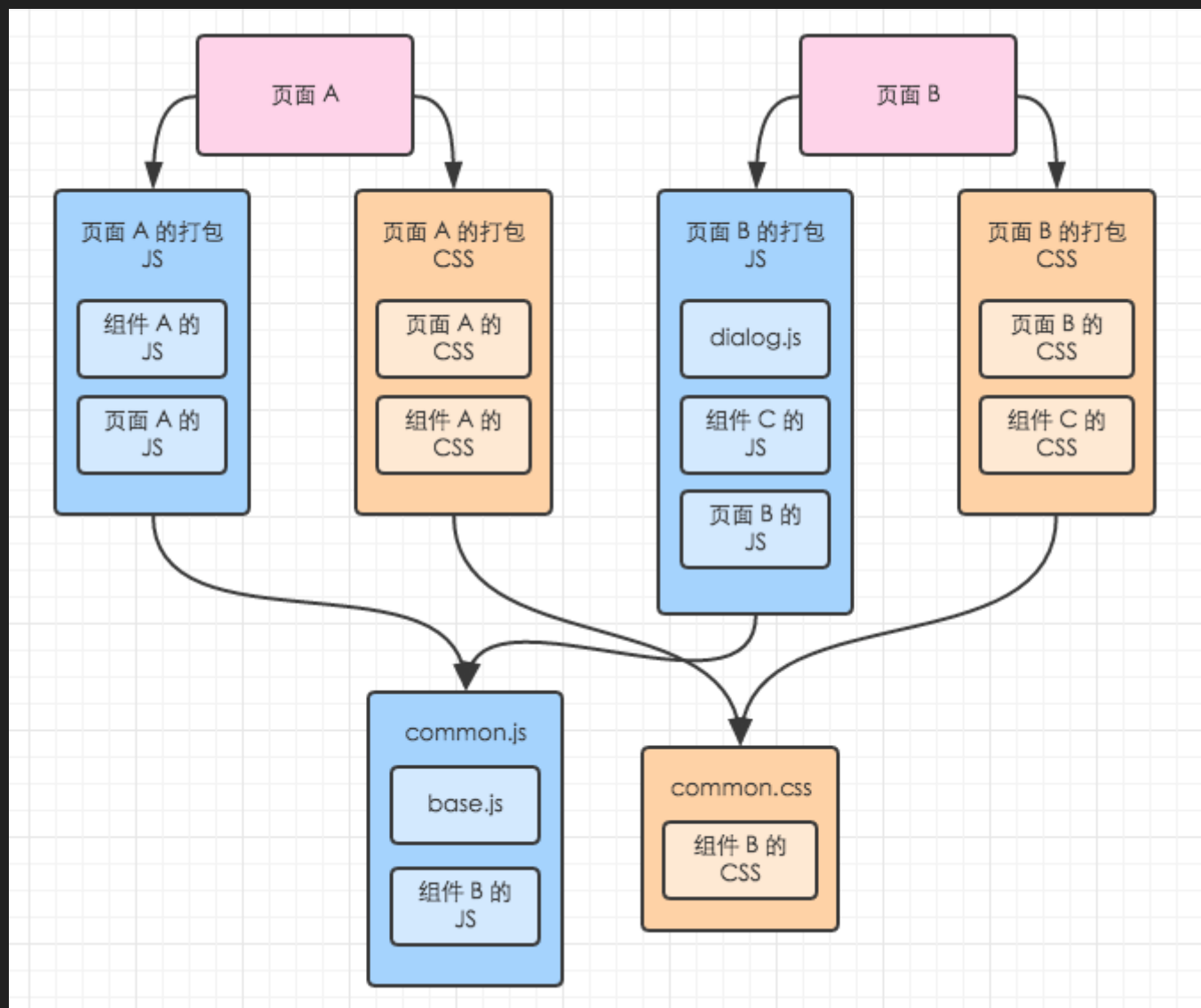
具体需求：

- 支持按照页面进行 JS、CSS 文件的打包
- 支持公共包的配置，优化加载速度
- 支持页面组件打包
- 支持 CSS 外联资源的处理
- 与 Gulp 较好集成

一个栗子







How

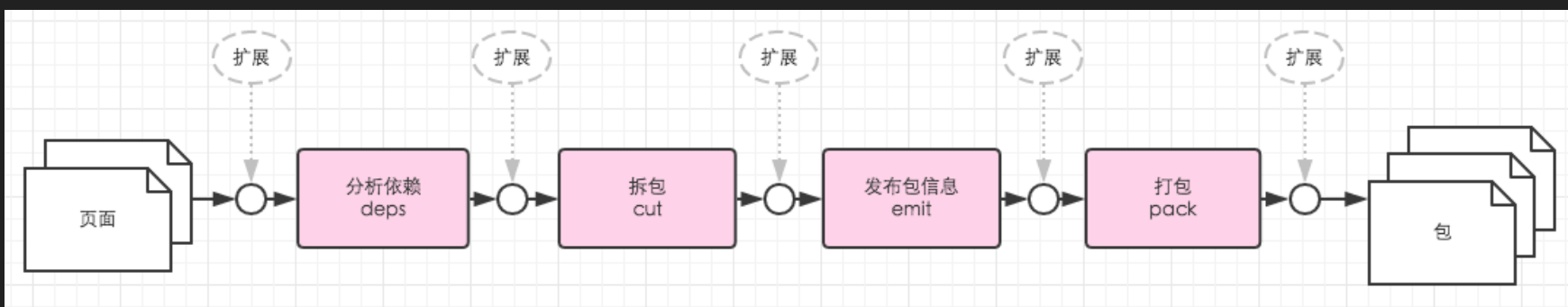
- 借鉴 Browserify 思想，基于 Stream
- 将复杂的逻辑拆分为多个串行的 Transform
- 处理对象采用和 Gulp 兼容的 Vinyl

Stream



```
var gulp = require('gulp');  
var coffee = require('gulp-coffee');  
var uglify = require('gulp-uglify');  
  
gulp.task('js', function(){  
  return gulp.src('./js/src/*.coffee')  
    .pipe(coffee())  
    .pipe(uglify())  
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./js/'));  
});  
  
gulp.task('watch', function(){  
  gulp.watch('./js/src/*.coffee', ['js']);  
});
```

主要流程



核心代码

```
const pipeline = splicer.obj([
  'record', [this._recorder()],
  'deps', [this._deps],
  'sort', [this._sort()],
  'cut', [this._cut()],
  'emit', [this._emitDeps()],
  'pack', [this._pack()],
  'append', [this._append()],
  'write', [this._write()],
]);
```

Deps

分析页面依赖

```
{{StyleLink 'order.css'}}  
{{Component 'address-selector'}}  
  
<script>  
  sea.js.use('jsBasePath/order/immediate');  
</script>
```

Deps

分析页面依赖

```
{{StyleLink 'order.css'}}
```

```
{{Component 'address-selector'}}
```

```
<script>
```

```
  sea.js.use('jsBasePath/order/immediate');
```

```
</script>
```

```
# JS
```

```
js/order/immediate-entry.js
```

```
└─component/address-selector/address-selector.js
```

```
└─js/order/immediate.js
```

```
# CSS
```

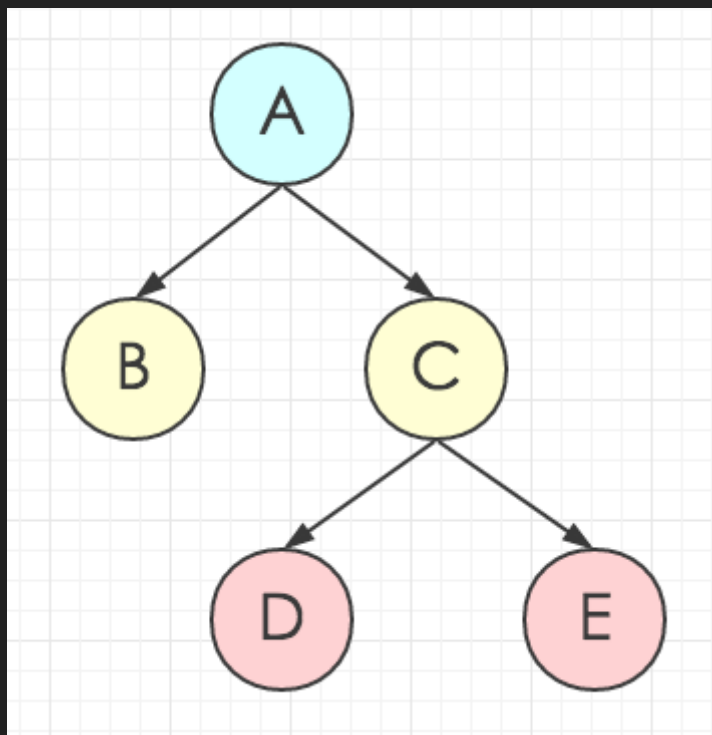
```
css/order/immediate-entry.css
```

```
└─css/order.css
```

配置的公共层

```
{
  script: [
    {
      path: getClientPath('js/common/seed.js'),
      includes: resource.COMMON_SCRIPTS.map(script => {
        return getClientPath('js/' + script);
      }),
    },
    getClientPath('js/common/core-1.1.js'),
  ],
  style: [
    {
      path: getClientPath('css/seed.css'),
      includes: resource.COMMON_STYLES.map(style => {
        return getClientPath('css/' + style);
      }),
    },
  ],
];
```

递归分析依赖

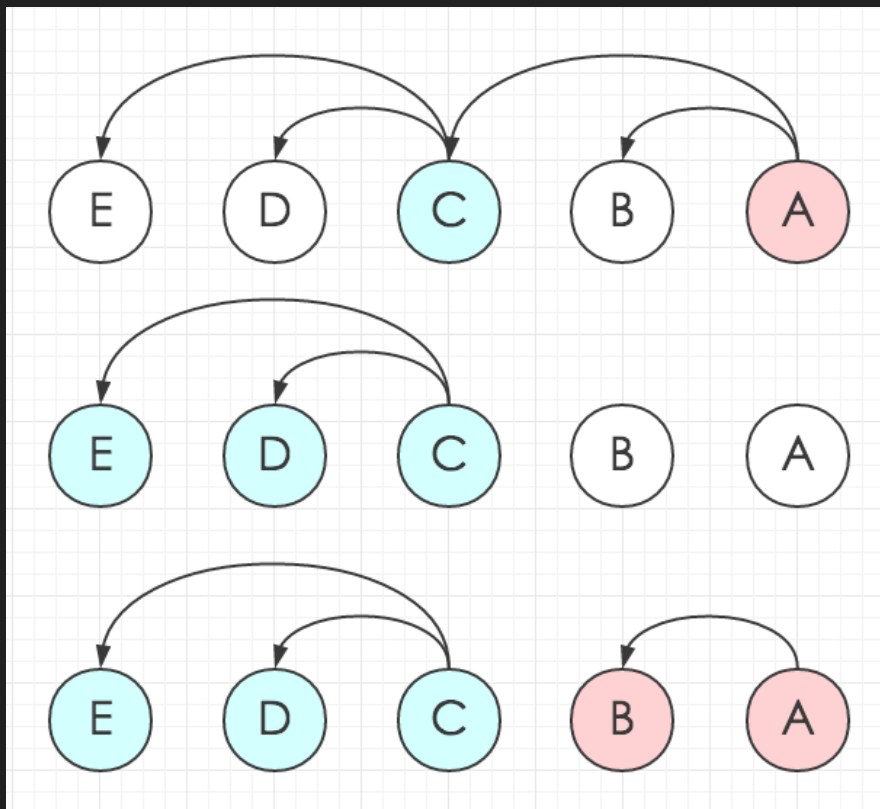


小结

- 输入页面
- 分析页面资源、页面组件资源
- 递归分析依赖关系
- 根据依赖关系进行拓扑排序
- 输出页面依赖的所有 JS、CSS

Cut

资源分组，为接下来的打包提供依据



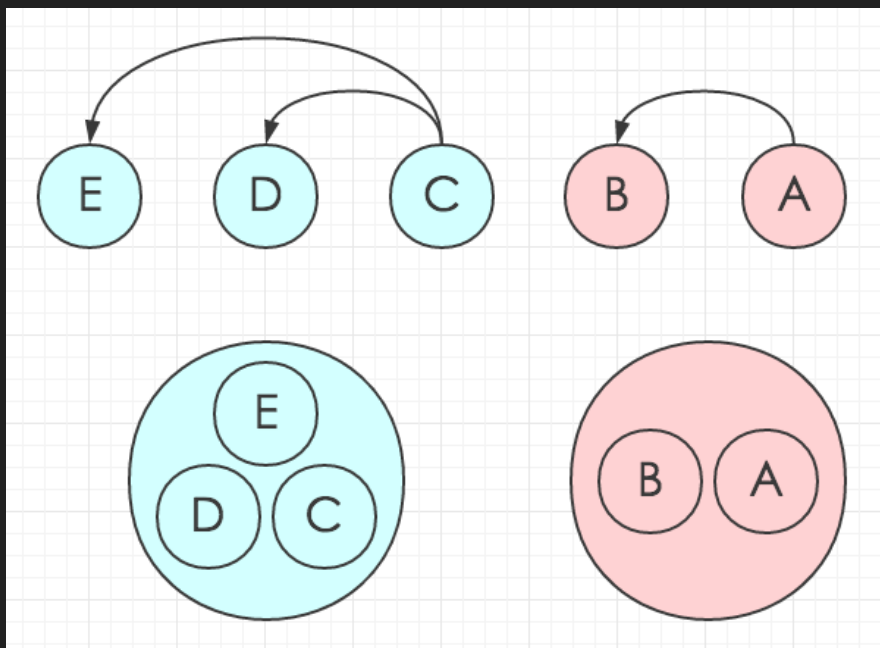
Emit

发送依赖和分组信息给外部，方便进行数据记录

```
const self = this;  
return new Transform({  
  objectMode: true,  
  transform(row, enc, next) {  
    self.emit('dep', row);  
    this.push(row);  
    next();  
  },  
});
```

Pack

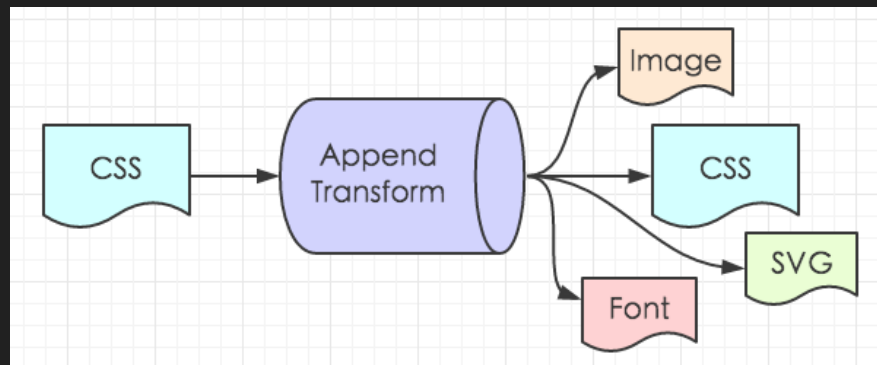
根据分组信息进行打包



Append

添加 CSS 外联资源

```
.travel-info .true-show span:before {  
  position: absolute;  
  content: '';  
  width: 22px;  
  height: 20px;  
  background: url('../img/usericon.png') -80px 0 no-repeat;  
}
```



与 Gulp 整合

```
var stream = tiler.bundle()  
  .pipe(addsrc(standaloneFiles, { base: clientDir })))  
  .pipe(dedupe())  
  .pipe(hold())  
  .pipe(gulp.dest(staticDir))  
  // stamp version  
  .pipe(imagemin())  
  .pipe(stampImageVersion)  
  .pipe(hold())  
  .pipe(rewriteStyleUrl)  
  .pipe(stampOtherVersion)  
  .pipe(gulp.dest(staticDir))  
  // compress  
  .pipe(stampMin)  
  .pipe(cssmin())  
  .pipe(filterScript)  
  .pipe(uglify())  
  .pipe(filterScript.restore)  
  .pipe(gulp.dest(staticDir));
```

TODO

- 支持按内容去重
- 支持更加灵活、自动的公共层打包
- 支持 CommonJS 规范的模块
- 支持更高性能要求的即时打包

参考

- browserify
- gulp vinyl
- depsify

Welcome Contribute!

@ucar/tiler

Thanks