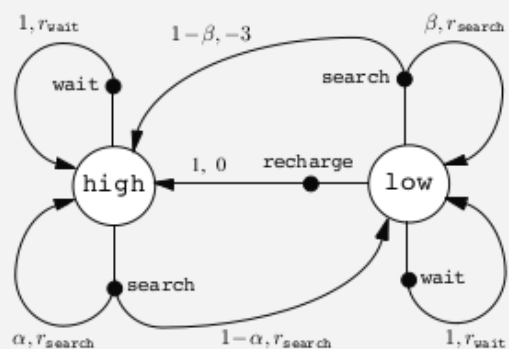


Ex. 3.4

$s$	$a$	$s'$	$p(s' s, a)$	$r(s, a, s')$
high	search	high	$\alpha$	$r_{\text{search}}$
high	search	low	$1 - \alpha$	$r_{\text{search}}$
low	search	high	$1 - \beta$	$-3$
low	search	low	$\beta$	$r_{\text{search}}$
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\text{wait}}$
high	wait	low	0	-
low	wait	high	0	-
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\text{wait}}$
low	recharge	high	1	0
low	recharge	low	0	-



$r_{\text{search}}$  and  $r_{\text{wait}}$  are average rewards. Immediate rewards actually come from the set

$R = \{-3, 1, 0\}$

↑ battery depleted    can collected    no can collected

$$r(s, a, s') = \mathbb{E} \{ R_{t+1} | S_t = s, A_t = a, S_{t+1} = s' \} = \sum_r r p(r | s, a, s') = \sum_r r \frac{p(s', r | s, a)}{p(s' | s, a)}$$

$$* \quad r(\text{high}, \text{search}, \text{high}) = 0 \frac{p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search})}{p(\text{high} | \text{high}, \text{search})} + 1 \frac{p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search})}{p(\text{high} | \text{high}, \text{search})} = \frac{p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search})}{\alpha} =$$

$$= r_{\text{search}} \Rightarrow p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search}) = \alpha r_{\text{search}}$$

$$* \quad r(\text{high}, \text{search}, \text{low}) = 0 \frac{p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search})}{p(\text{low} | \text{high}, \text{search})} + 1 \frac{p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search})}{p(\text{low} | \text{high}, \text{search})} = \frac{p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search})}{1 - \alpha} =$$

$$= r_{\text{search}} \Rightarrow p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search}) = (1 - \alpha) r_{\text{search}}$$

$$* \quad p(\text{high} | \text{high}, \text{search}) = p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search}) + p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search}) = p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search}) + \alpha r_{\text{search}} =$$

$$= \alpha \Rightarrow p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search}) = \alpha(1 - r_{\text{search}})$$

$$p(\text{low} | \text{high}, \text{search}) = p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search}) + p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{search}) = p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search}) + (1 - \alpha) r_{\text{search}} =$$

$$= 1 - \alpha \Rightarrow p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{search}) = (1 - \alpha)(1 - r_{\text{search}})$$

$$* p(\text{high} | \text{low}, \text{search}) = p(\text{high}, -3 | \text{low}, \text{search}) = 1 - \beta$$

$$* r(\text{low}, \text{search}, \text{low}) = 0 \cdot \frac{p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{search})}{p(\text{low} | \text{low}, \text{search})} + 1 \cdot \frac{p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{search})}{p(\text{low} | \text{low}, \text{search})} = \frac{p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{search})}{\beta} = r_{\text{search}} \Rightarrow p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{search}) = \beta r_{\text{search}}$$

$$* p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{search}) + p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{search}) = p(\text{low} | \text{low}, \text{search})$$

$$p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{search}) + \beta r_{\text{search}} = \beta$$

$$p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{search}) = (1 - r_{\text{search}}) \beta$$

$$* r(\text{high}, \text{wait}, \text{high}) = 0 \cdot \frac{p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{wait})}{p(\text{high} | \text{high}, \text{wait})} + 1 \cdot \frac{p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{wait})}{p(\text{high} | \text{high}, \text{wait})} = \frac{p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{wait})}{1} = r_{\text{wait}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{wait}) = r_{\text{wait}}$$

$$* p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{wait}) + p(\text{high}, 1 | \text{high}, \text{wait}) = p(\text{high} | \text{high}, \text{wait})$$

$$p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{wait}) + r_{\text{wait}} = 1$$

$$p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{wait}) = 1 - r_{\text{wait}}$$

$$* r(\text{low}, \text{wait}, \text{low}) = 0 \cdot \frac{p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{wait})}{p(\text{low} | \text{low}, \text{wait})} + 1 \cdot \frac{p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{wait})}{p(\text{low} | \text{low}, \text{wait})} = \frac{p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{wait})}{1} = r_{\text{wait}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow p(\text{low}, 1 | \text{low}, \text{wait}) = r_{\text{wait}}$$

$$* p(\text{low}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{wait}) = 1 - r_{\text{wait}} \quad (\text{Idem to } p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{high}, \text{wait}))$$

$$* p(\text{high}, 0 | \text{low}, \text{recharge}) = 1$$

Final table

$s'$	$r$	$s$	$a$	$p(s', r   s, a)$
high	1	high	search	$\alpha r_{\text{search}}$
high	0	high	search	$\alpha (1 - r_{\text{search}})$
low	1	high	search	$(1 - \alpha) r_{\text{search}}$
low	0	high	search	$(1 - \alpha) (1 - r_{\text{search}})$
high	-3	low	search	$1 - \beta$
low	1	low	search	$\beta r_{\text{search}}$
low	0	low	search	$\beta (1 - r_{\text{search}})$
high	0	low	recharge	1