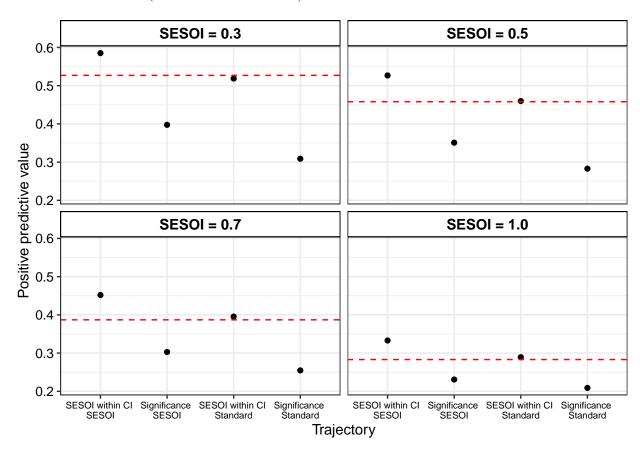
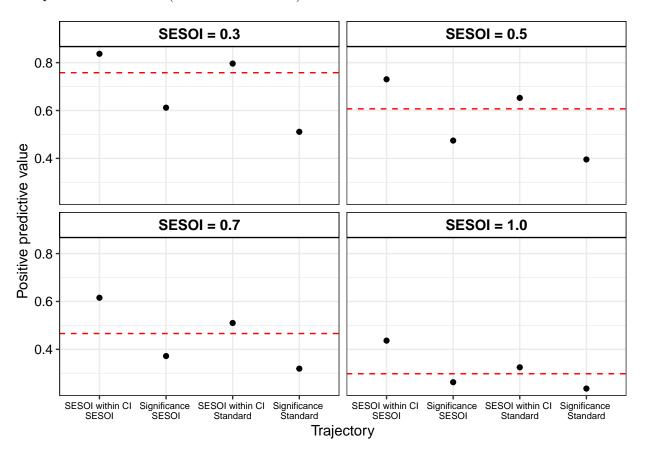
## Supplementary plots

## 1 PPV for all trajectories and SESOI

Pessimistic scenario (Carneiro distribution)



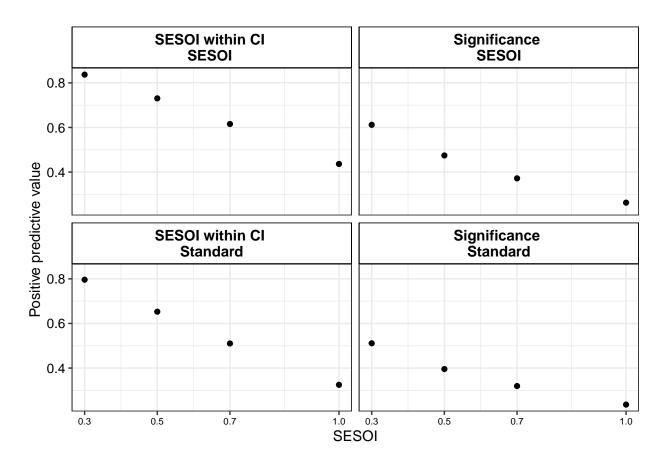
Optimistic scenario (Szucs distribution)



```
facet_names <-
    c("equivalence.SESOI" = "SESOI within CI \nSESOI ",
        "significance.SESOI" = "Significance \nSESOI",
        "equivalence.standard" = "SESOI within CI \nStandard",
        "significance.standard" = "Significance \nStandard")

plot_PPV <-
    ggplot(data = outcomes_10EU,
        aes(x = SESOI, y = PPV_pop_prev)) +
    geom_point(size = 1.5) +
    facet_wrap(~ trajectory, nrow = 2, ncol = 2, labeller = labeller(.rows = facet_names)
    labs(x = "SESOI", y = "Positive predictive value") +</pre>
```

```
# scale_x_discrete(labels = c("SESOI within CI \nSESOI",
                                 "Significance \nSESOI",
  #
                                 "SESOI within CI \nStandard",
  #
                                 "Significance \nStandard")) +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 1.0)) +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(axis.title.x = element text(size = 11)) +
  theme(axis.title.y = element text(size = 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element text(size = 7, colour = "black")) +
  theme(axis.text.y = element text(size = 10, colour = "black")) +
  theme(strip.text.x = element text(size = 11, colour = "black", face = "bold")) +
  theme(strip.text.y = element_text(size = 11, colour = "black", face = "bold")) +
  theme(strip.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = "black"))
# hlines <- data.frame(pre_study_odds = c(outcomes_10EU$Prevalence[1], outcomes_10EU$P
                                           outcomes_10EU$Prevalence[9], outcomes_10EU$P
#
                       # distribution = c(rep(plot data distribution[1], 2),
#
                                             rep(plot_data$distribution[5], 2)),
#
                                       = rep(c("1", "0.7", "0.5", "0.3")))
#
                       SESOI
#
#
# plot_PPV <-</pre>
   plot PPV +
    geom hline(data = hlines,
#
#
               aes(yintercept = pre study odds),
               color = "red", lty = 2, size = .5)
#
plot_PPV
```



```
facet_names <-
    c("equivalence.SESOI" = "SESOI within CI \nSESOI",
        "significance.SESOI" = "Significance \nSESOI",
        "equivalence.standard" = "SESOI within CI \nStandard",
        "significance.standard" = "Significance \nStandard")

plot_FPR <-
    ggplot(data = outcomes_10EU,
        aes(x = SESOI, y = FPR)) +
    geom_point(size = 1.5) +
    facet_wrap(~ trajectory, nrow = 2, ncol = 2, labeller = labeller(.rows = facet_names)
    labs(x = "SESOI", y = "False positive rate") +
    # scale_x_discrete(labels = c("SESOI within CI \nSESOI",</pre>
```

```
#
                                 "Significance \nSESOI",
                                 "SESOI within CI \nStandard",
  #
                                 "Significance \nStandard")) +
  #
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 1.0)) +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(axis.title.x = element_text(size = 11)) +
  theme(axis.title.y = element text(size = 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element text(size = 7, colour = "black")) +
  theme(axis.text.y = element text(size = 10, colour = "black")) +
  theme(strip.text.x = element text(size = 11, colour = "black", face = "bold")) +
  theme(strip.text.y = element text(size = 11, colour = "black", face = "bold")) +
  theme(strip.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = "black"))
# hlines <- data.frame(pre_study_odds = c(outcomes_10EU$Prevalence[1], outcomes_10EU$P
                                           outcomes_10EU$Prevalence[9], outcomes_10EU$P
#
#
                       # distribution = c(rep(plot_data$distribution[1], 2),
                                             rep(plot_data$distribution[5], 2)),
#
                       SESOI
                                       = rep(c("1", "0.7", "0.5", "0.3")))
#
#
# plot_PPV <-
   plot_PPV +
#
    geom hline(data = hlines,
               aes(yintercept = pre_study_odds),
#
               color = "red", lty = 2, size = .5)
#
plot_FPR
```

