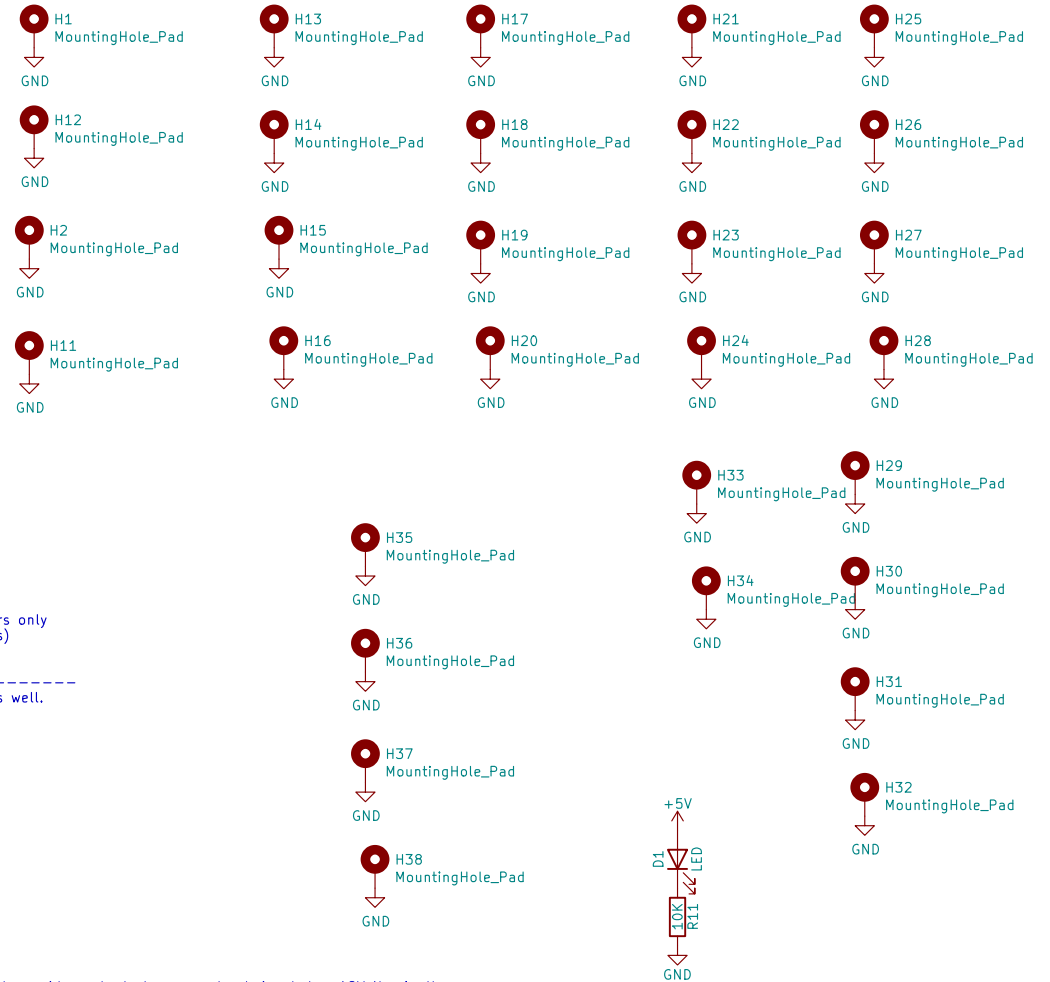


Voltage Rails:  
24V General supply,  
12V Supply for stepper controllers only  
12L (External supply for steppers)  
5V uC and some circuits  
3v3 uC and support  
-----  
48V only spindle, accepts 24V as well.

Power budget:  
24V => TODO  
12V steppers < 500mA  
5V uC < 1A  
3v3 < 0.5 A  
12V steppers 3Ax2x4 => 24A (trace widths!!)  
24V stepper alt: 12A width  
24V 8A (trace widths)  
PWM Spindle IO 10A traces!

Stepper paths may allow for 20 A per coil.  
Total supply 20A x 2 x 4 => 160A (1KW!!) Does not consider actual stepper motor being below 12V Nominally.



Sheet: Reverse polarity protection

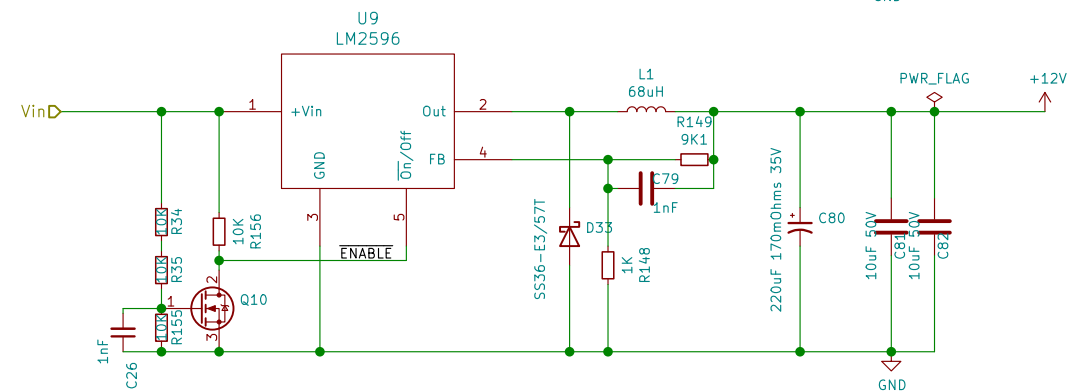
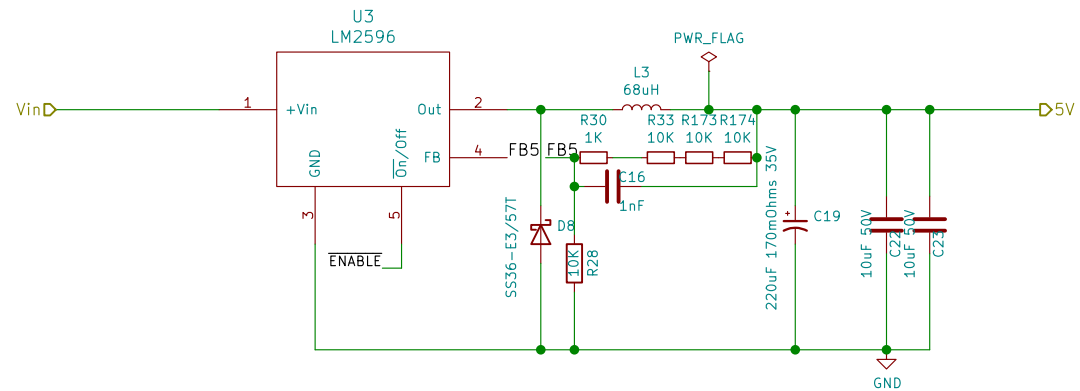
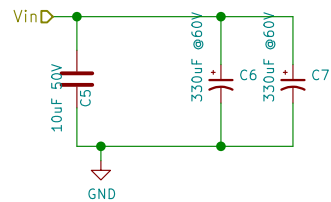
File: psu\_reverse\_polarity.sch

Sheet: /PSU/  
File: psu.sch

**Title: Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller**

Size: A4 Date: 2022-01-27  
KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1

Rev: 1.0.0  
Id: 2/17



Sheet: /PSU/Step down converters/  
File: psu5v.sch

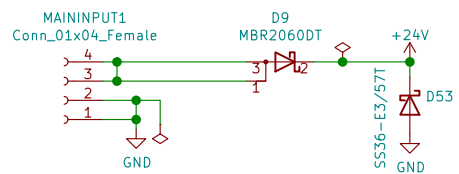
**Title: Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller**

Size: A4 Date: 2022-01-27

KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1

**Rev: 1.0.0**

Id: 3/17



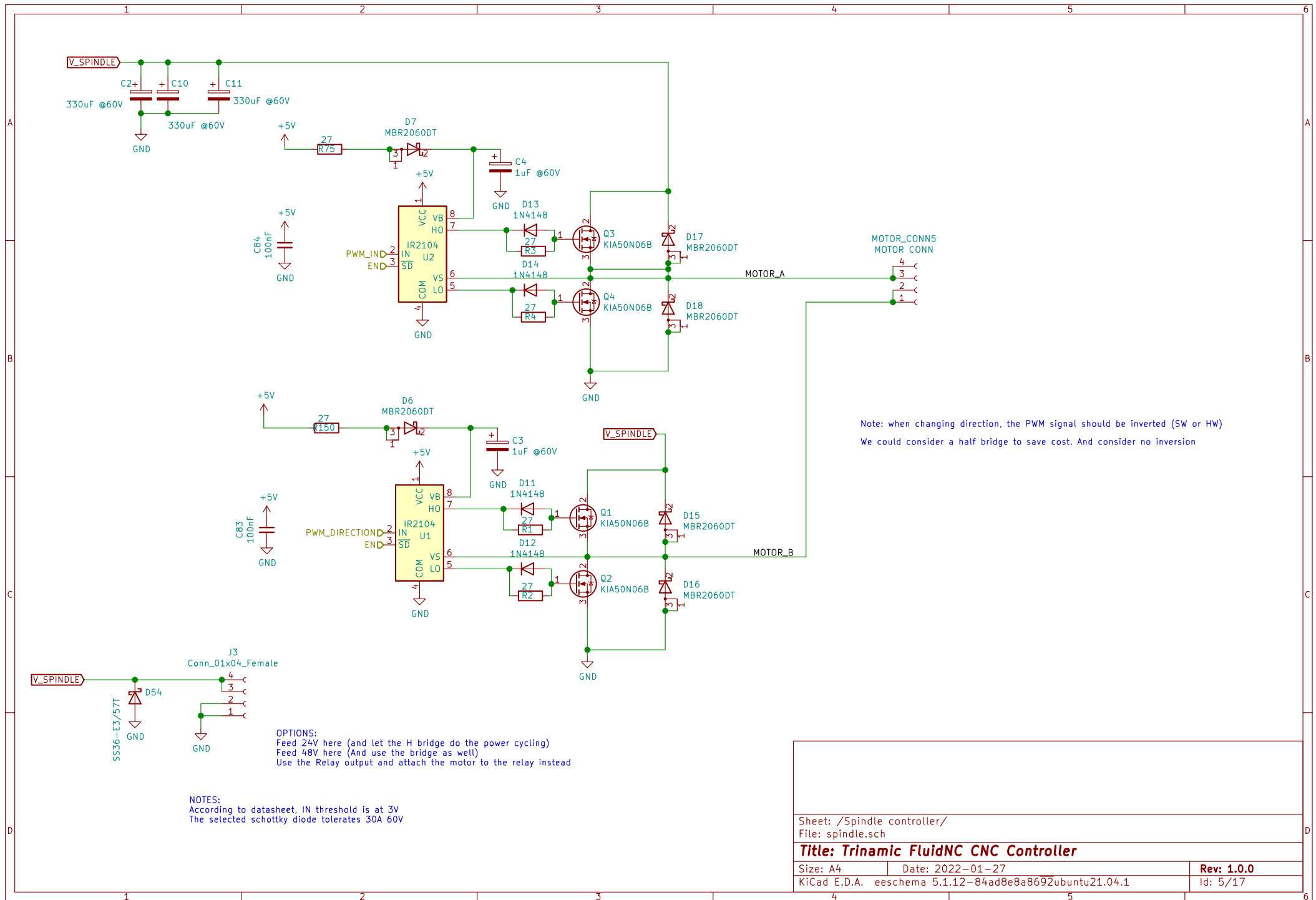
Sheet: /PSU/Reverse polarity protection/  
File: psu\_reverse\_polarity.sch

**Title: Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller**

Size: A4 Date: 2022-01-27 Rev: 1.0.0

KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1

Id: 4/17



**Programming and bootmode**

The schematic shows the USB-to-UART bridge (FT232RL) connected to the ESP32-D0WDQ6 microcontroller. The FT232RL is connected to the USB\_B\_Micro connector (J7) and the ESP32's TX, RX, and RTS pins. The ESP32 is powered by +3.3VA and has various pins connected to ground and other components like LEDs and resistors.

**Main controller (ESP32-D0WDQ6)**

The ESP32-D0WDQ6 microcontroller is the central component. It is powered by +3.3VA and has various pins connected to ground and other components like LEDs, resistors, and I2S modules. The ESP32 is connected to the I2S modules (U13 and U14) via I2S\_DATA, I2S\_BITCLK, I2S\_WORDSTROBE, and I2S\_ENABLE pins.

**Stepper drivers**

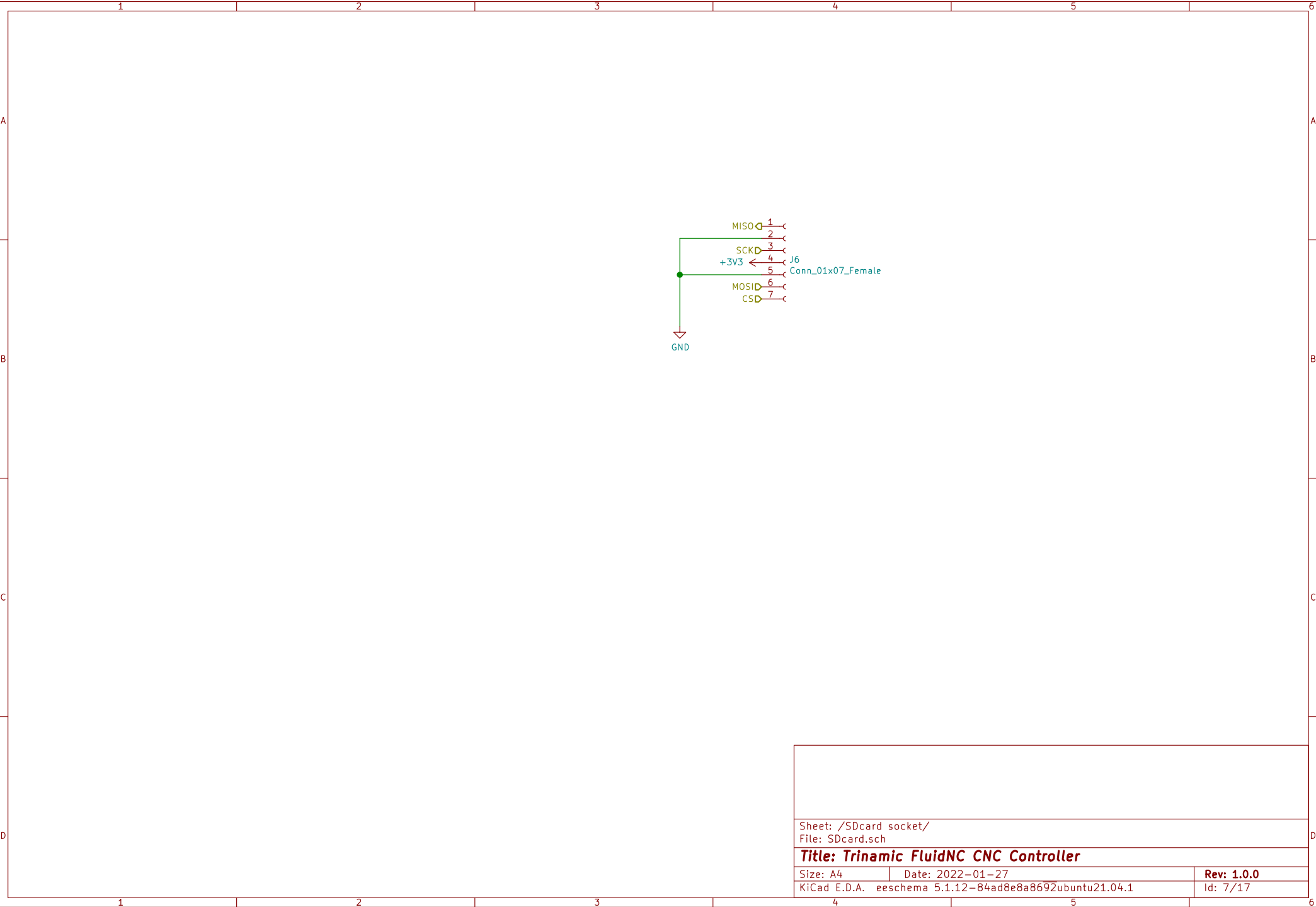
The 74HC595 shift registers (U13 and U14) are used to drive the stepper motors. They are connected to the I2S modules via I2S\_DATA, I2S\_BITCLK, I2S\_WORDSTROBE, and I2S\_ENABLE pins. The shift registers have multiple outputs connected to the stepper motors' DIR, STEP, and SPINDLE pins.

**Spindle control**

The 74HC595 shift register (U14) is used to control the spindle motor. It is connected to the I2S module via I2S\_DATA, I2S\_BITCLK, I2S\_WORDSTROBE, and I2S\_ENABLE pins. The shift register has multiple outputs connected to the spindle motor's DIR, STEP, and SPINDLE pins.

Sheet: /Controller/  
File: core.sch  
**Title: Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller**  
Size: A4 Date: 2022-01-27  
KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1  
Rev: 1.0.0  
Id: 6/17

Size: A4	Date: 2022-01-27	Rev: 1.0.0
KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1		Id: 6/17



Sheet: /SDcard socket/ File: SDcard.sch		
Title: <b>Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller</b>		
Size: A4	Date: 2022-01-27	Rev: 1.0.0
KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1		Id: 7/17

123456

A

A power step up circuit  
can be assembled here.

B

C

D

Sheet: /Spindle PSU/  
File: spindlePSU.sch

Title: **Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller**

Size: A4Date: 2022-01-27

Rev: **1.0.0**

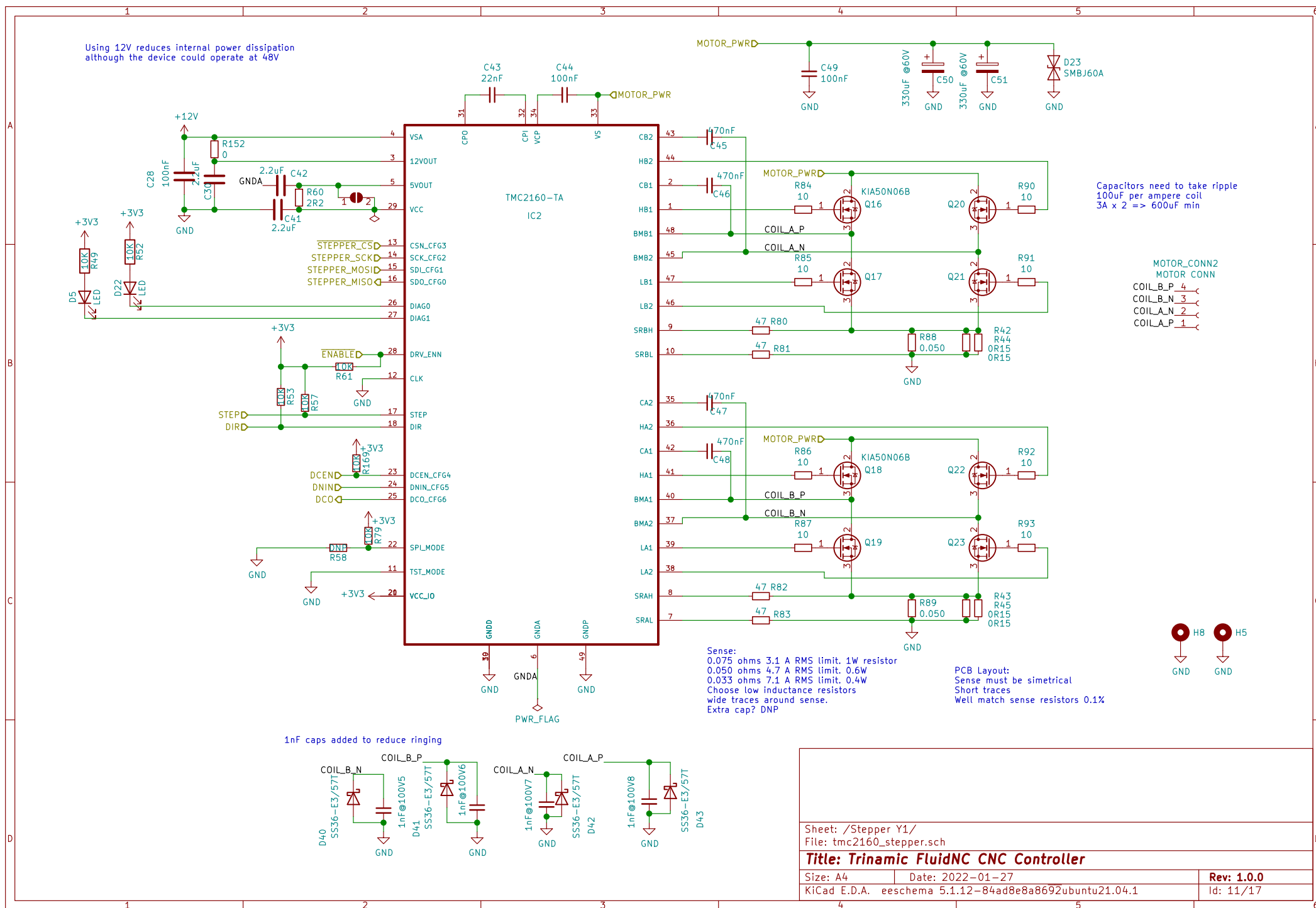
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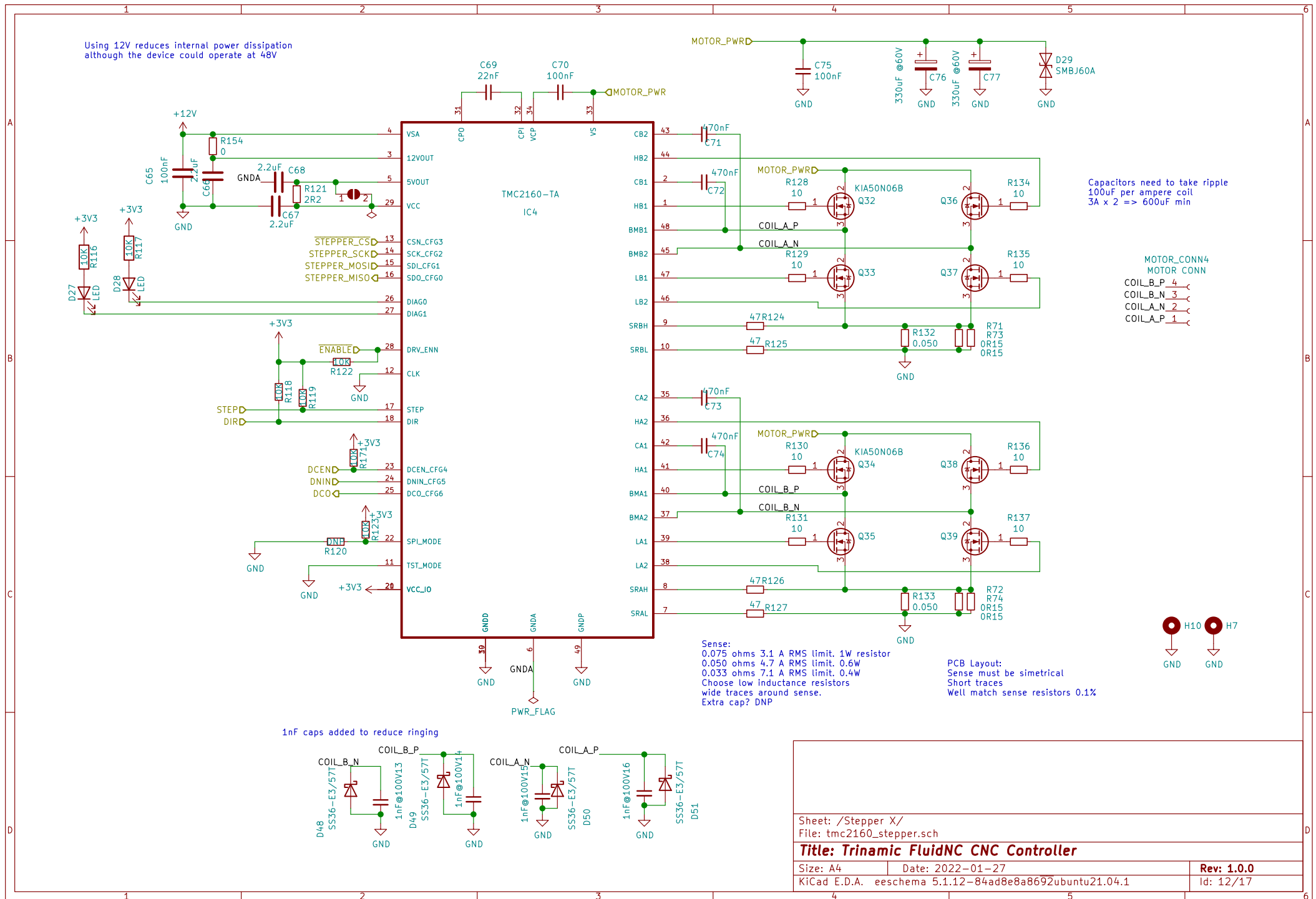
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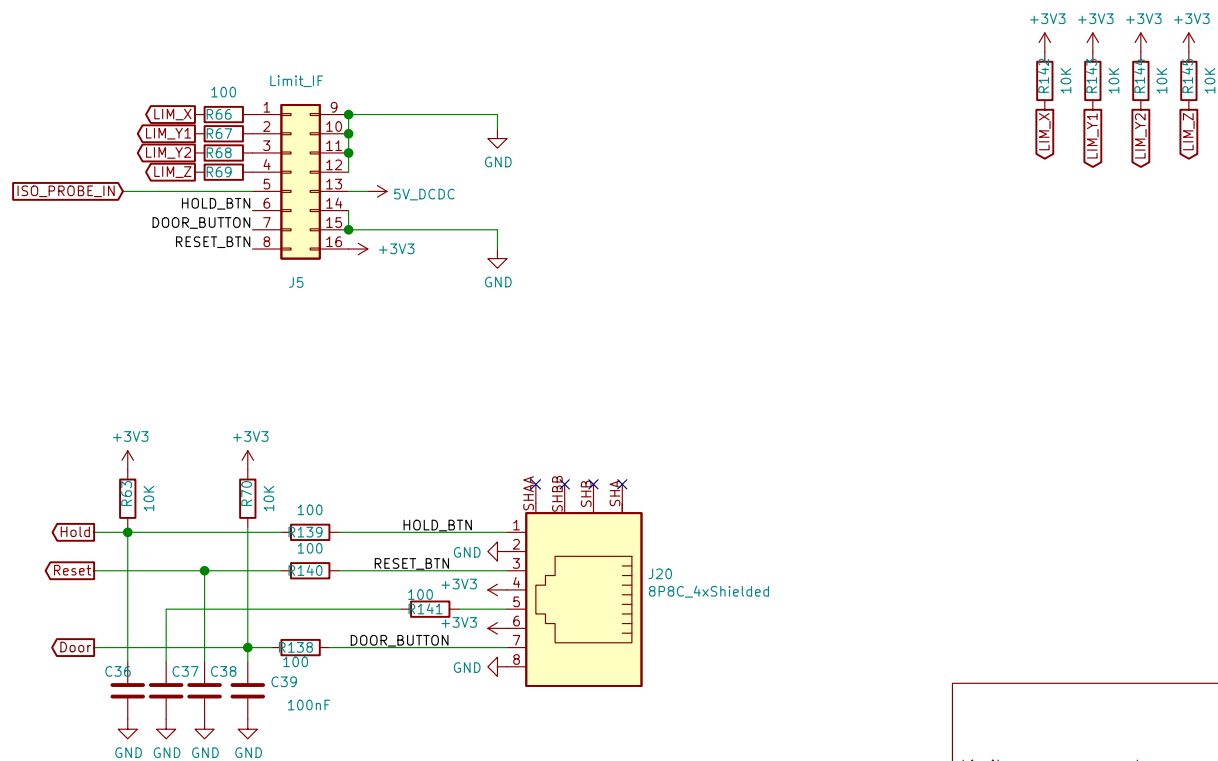












Limit sensor connectors

Sheet: /limit sensors/  
File: limitIF.sch

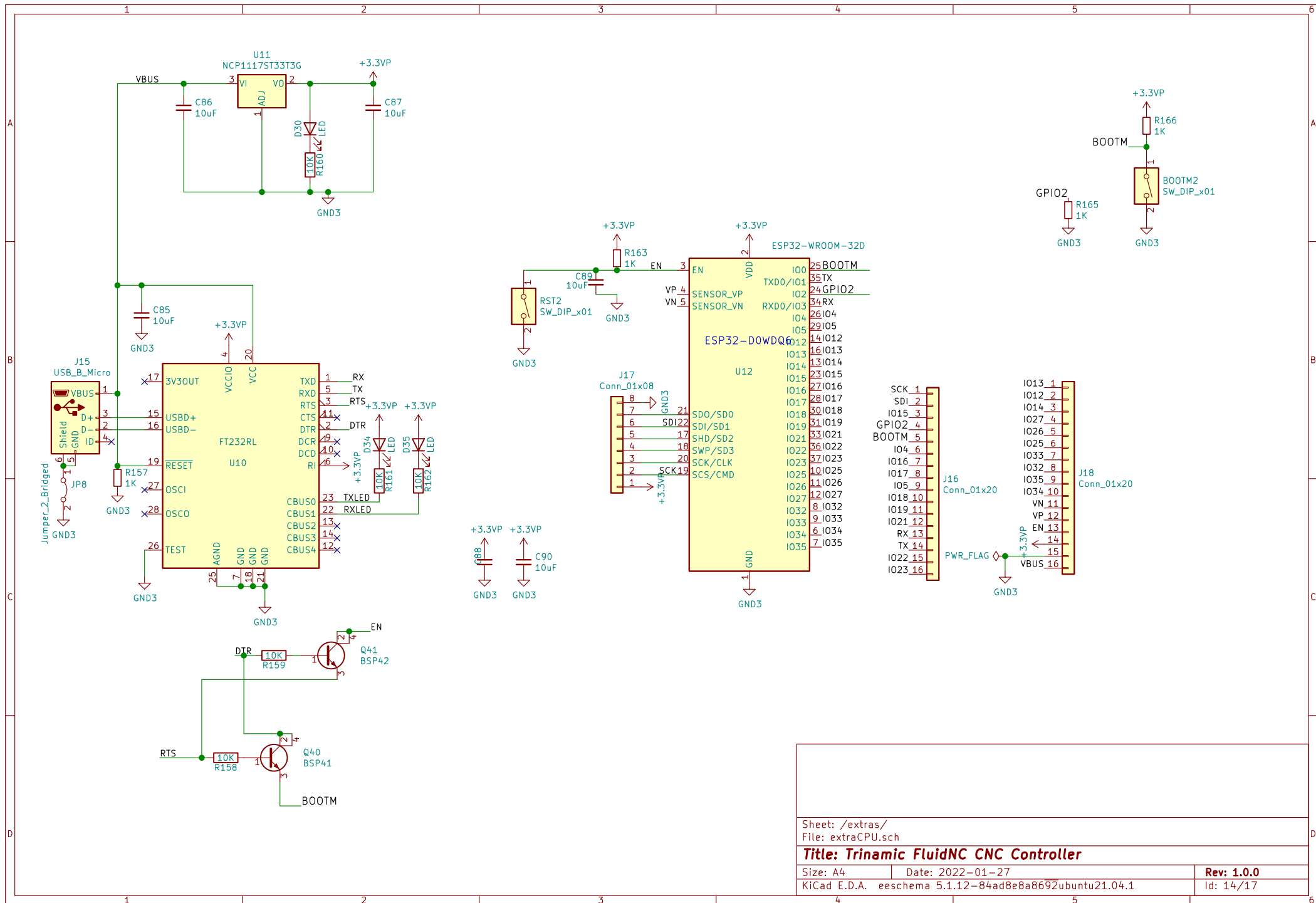
**Title: Trinamic FluidNC CNC Controller**

Size: A4 Date: 2022-01-27

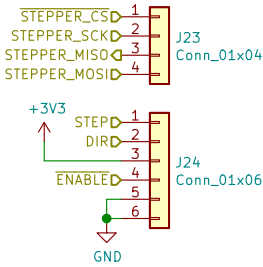
Rev: 1.0.0

KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1

Id: 13/17





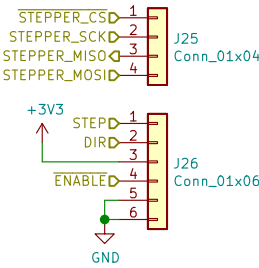


Optional module.

When getting prototypes from JLC, the second module can be reused from another prototype.

Sheet: /Axis A/ File: stepper.sch		
<b>Title:</b>		
Size: A4	Date:	<b>Rev:</b>
KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1		Id: 16/17





Optional module.  
When getting prototypes from JLC, the second module can be reused from another prototype.

Sheet: /sheet622F8C72/ File: stepper.sch		
Title:		
Size: A4	Date:	Rev:
KiCad E.D.A. eeschema 5.1.12-84ad8e8a8692ubuntu21.04.1		Id: 17/17