# **Underground Mathematics newsletter**

May 2017



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## Introduction

#### Written by Lynne McClure, co-director of Underground Mathematics

Following maths education in the news is a full time job these days - consultations, announcements, changes and (often silly) news items bombard us at a daily rate. As I write, there are articles and Twitter conversations about primary testing, Chinese textbooks and mastery, maths anxiety, A Level funding, maths for apprenticeships....to name but a few



For the followers of Underground Mathematics, though, possibly the one announcement we are eager to hear has been delayed by the purdah imposed because of the upcoming election – and I refer of course to the Smith report. Sir Adrian wrote 'Making Mathematics Count' in 2004, and his focus then was on post-14 maths education. Three major issues were identified: (1) the shortage of mathematics teachers, (2) the failure of the current curriculum and qualifications to meet the needs of many learners and to satisfy the requirements and expectations of employers and higher education institutions and (3) the lack of resources, infrastructure and a sustained continuing professional development culture.

Thirteen years later and I wonder how much of his text could be lifted straight into the 2017 version. Certainly the maths teacher shortage is more acute, and the debate about Functional skills indicates that we still don't have a curriculum and qualification framework that meets all required needs. CPD I think is a different matter. There have been national initiatives to promote maths PD – the NCETM and the Maths Hubs, for example – but events have recently been undermined by the financial constraints which prevent teachers from attending, even if the events don't explicitly charge a fee.

Given that the situation is not going to improve in the near future, it's perhaps even more important that projects such as Underground Mathematics combine the design of rich tasks with thoughtful online teacher support. It's one of the defining aspects that we know teachers value. However even with that support, we recognise that some teachers find that our tasks challenge what they usually do in the classroom. There are many tasks out there that provide targeted practice to gain fluency in specific approaches, and we don't need to add to them. What we really value are tasks which get to the core of what mathematical thinking is all about, that help teachers to teach in the way they enjoy, by focusing on the integrity of the subject. As we come to the end of the school year our thoughts turn to preparing to teach the revised A level courses. We have already embedded the new A level aims into our tasks and we hope that departments will find our resources useful and thought-provoking in equal measure.

In the spotlight: Blog

We take a closer look at our new Underground Mathematics blog.

The blog has been developed by our Underground Mathematics Champions and is a place to celebrate mathematics. It features posts that consider interesting ways to teach and learn mathematics that we hope will make you wonder, ask questions and more! If anyone is interested in writing a blog post please contact blog@undergroundmathematics.org.

Here is an extract from the latest blog post, written by Professor Brian Hudson.

Driving to Cambridge on the morning of the first day of the Underground Mathematics workshop on Mathematical Thinking provided some welcome time to reflect after a week that had been much busier than expected. This time also provided an opportunity to think further about the tasks that had been set prior to the workshop but although I was looking forward to the day with a high degree of anticipation, I did feel quite under-prepared...



#### Read more

## Prepare for the new A level

Underground Mathematics wants to help you prepare to teach the new A level.

To help embed our resources into your teaching, and support you in delivering the new A level, we have put together a spreadsheet that offers resource suggestions for each of the content statements in the DfE specification.



This document suggests where some of our favourite resources could be used as part of teaching the new A or AS level, and can be used as you and your department put together a new scheme of work for September.

To download this document visit our Prepare for the new A level page. You can also follow @UndergroundMath and keep an eye out for our posts with the hashtag #UMprepare.

# Year 12 taster days

Do you have a Year 12 taster day coming up? Why not use an Underground Mathematics resource?

What do you want students' first experience of mathematics after GCSE to be? Several teachers have found that using an Underground Mathematics resource during a Year 12 taster day can be an excellent way to get students talking and discussing mathematics in a way that they may not be familiar with.



The resources suggested below don't require knowledge beyond GCSE, and encourage mathematical behaviours such as:

- Talking about mathematics and working collaboratively
- · Asking questions of themselves and others

· Justifying and communicating mathematical ideas.

## Picture the process I

Students are asked to relate real life process to their algebraic models via graphical representations. This offers lots of

Temperature of a cup of tea over time.	Height of the valve on a bicycle tyre as the bicycle moves forwards.
Distance fallen by a parachutist jumping out of a plane.	Reading on the odometer (mile counter) of a car driving on a motorway.

opportunities for discussion about the assumptions that are being made and how those assumptions would the impact the graphs that might be drawn to model each situation.

## Name that graph

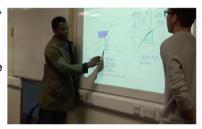
This resource prompts students to think about what information is needed to be able to identify an equation for a parabola directly from the graph. It encourages thinking about different approaches and reflecting on when and where different approaches are more beneficial.



For other suggestions, you may wish to look at our Developing a mathematical classroom bundle.

## Free CPD: webinars

Our most recent webinar, 'Tying it together' ran on 19th April and looks at how we can help students to revise effectively. The 40 minute recording is available to view on the website alongside our previous webinars.



# Free CPD: UM conference

Teachers who have attended any Underground Mathematics professional development sessions are invited to attend a free, one-day conference at the National STEM Learning Centre, York, on 12th July 2017.



The aim is to help you to get more out of Underground Mathematics as you prepare to teach the new A Level courses, including the following.

- Share your experience of using Underground Mathematics in the classroom
- Discuss ways to develop your students as mathematical thinkers
- Explore the website and new resources with the Underground Mathematics team

Bookings for this conference are managed by MEI. If you would like to attend please

Book now

# Community

The Underground Mathematics site is accessible to all, and its design is rooted in teacher experience. So we would value any contribution you can make by sharing your experiences of using our resources with your students. You can join the conversation by creating a login for the site and using the 'Discuss' link that appears at the top of each page.

Our Twitter feed is @UndergroundMath, where we regularly tweet resource suggestions, events we are involved in and any interesting maths we come across. You can also join UMChat, a Facebook group for teachers to share experiences and ideas for using Underground Mathematics in the classroom.

#### Meet the team

Over the next few months you can find the team and the Underground Mathematics Champions at the following events.

Introduction to Underground Mathematics webinar (part of OCR's Festival of A level Maths), 4pm, 8th June
Linear A level OCR conference, London, 9th June

BSRLM, 9th-10th June, Oxford MathsConf10, 24th June, London

MEI Conference 2017, 29th June - 1st July, Keele University

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