

Improper integral

An *improper integral* is a definite integral in which one or both of the limits is infinite, or where the function being integrated becomes infinite at some point within the limits.

For example,

$$\int_{-1}^1 \frac{1}{x^2} dx,$$
$$\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} dx$$

are both improper.

In some cases, an improper integral can be evaluated fairly straightforwardly. In other cases, it is not possible.