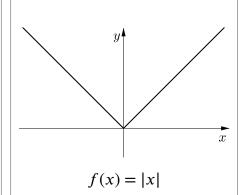


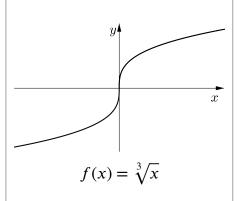
domain: $x \neq -1$

range: $f(x) \neq 0$



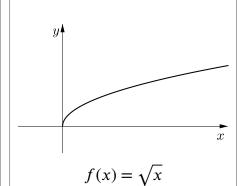
domain: $x \in \mathbb{R}$

range: $f(x) \ge 1$



domain: $x \in \mathbb{R}$

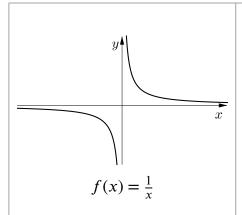
range: $0 < f(x) \le 1$



domain:

 $x \in \mathbb{R}$

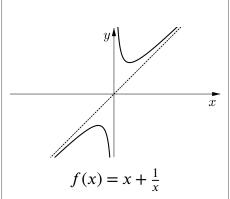
range: $f(x) \ge -1$



domain: $x \neq 0$

range:

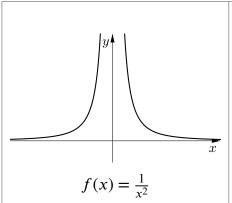
 $f(x) \neq -1$



domain:

 $x \neq -1,$
 $x \neq 1$

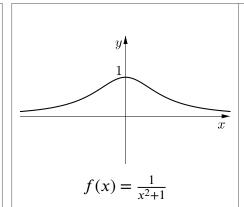
range: $f(x) \le -1$ or f(x) > 0



domain: $x \in \mathbb{R}$

range:

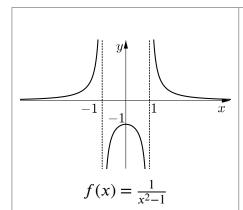
range: $f(x) \ge 0$



domain:

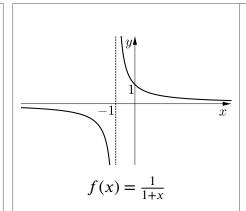
 $x \ge 0$

range: $f(x) \ge 0$



domain: x > 0

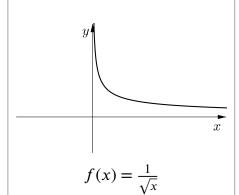
range: f(x) > 0



domain:

 $x \ge 0$

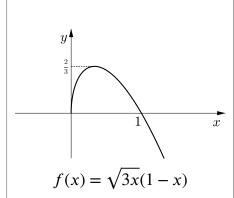
range: $f(x) \le \frac{2}{3}$



domain:

 $x \in \mathbb{R}$

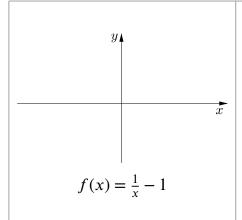
range: $f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$



domain:

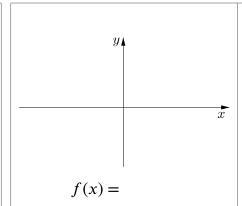
 $x \neq 0$

range: $f(x) \neq 0$



domain:

range:



domain:

range: