

UNIT 7 ASSIGNMENT 1

Name :Spuritha Mudireddy

CSULB ID: 030743269

In this assignment we are to do an extended version Unit 3 Assignment 2 WITHOUT the benefit of the ANTLR generated parser and lexer.

CODE:

```
import java.util.*;
class Expression {
    public static HashMap<String,Integer> memory=new HashMap<String,Integer>();
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String in;
        /*Scanning the input line by line and parsing it*/
        while(sc.hasNextLine())
        {
            in=sc.nextLine();
            parse(in);
        }

    }

    public static void parse(String in)
    {

        String prt[]=in.split(" ");
        for(int i=0;i<prt.length;i++)
        {
            /*
            Similar to this grammar rule
            let : 'LET' ID '=' expr {memory.put($ID.text, new Integer($expr.value));};
            The variable and expression values are stored in a hashmap 'memory'
            */
            if(prt[i].equals("LET"))
            {
```

```

        memory.put(toString(prt[i+1].charAt(0)),expr(prt[i+1].substring(2)));

        for (String name: memory.keySet()) {
            String key = name.toString();
            String value = memory.get(name).toString();
        }
    }

    else if(prt[i].equals("PRINTLN"))
    {

        System.out.println(atom(prt[i+1]));
    }

    else if(prt[i].equals("PRINT"))
    {

        System.out.print(atom(prt[i+1]));
    }
}
}
}

```

```

/*expr() is to evaluate the expression*/
public static int expr(String s)
{

    Stack<Integer> v=new Stack<Integer>();
    Stack<String> op=new Stack<String>();
    int i=0;
    while(i<s.length())
    {
        String p=toString(s.charAt(i));
        /*If it is a number ,the entire number is pushed into the stack 'v'*/
        if(isNumeric(p))
        {
            String num="";
            int in=i;
            while(in<s.length()&&isNumeric(s.substring(in,in+1)))
            {

                num+=s.charAt(in);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        in++;
    }
    i=in-1;
    v.push(Integer.parseInt(num));

}

/*If it is a variable , then its value from hashmap is pushed into the 'v' stack*/
else if(memory.containsKey(p))
{

    v.push(memory.get(p));

}

/*If it is a '(' ,then the inner expression between '(' is evaluated by making a recursive call and
then the value is pushed into the stack 'v'*/
else if(s.charAt(i)=='(')
{
    String brac="";
    int x=i+1;
    while(x<s.length()&& s.charAt(x)!='')
    {
        brac+=s.charAt(x);

        x++;
    }
    i=x;

    if(isNumeric(brac))
        v.push(Integer.parseInt(brac));
    else
        v.push(expr(brac));

}

/*If it is operator , then the precedence is checked with the previous operator and the value is
calculated*/
else if(isOperator(p))
{

    while(op.size()>0&&precedence(op.peek(),p))
    {

```

```

        String c=op.pop();
        int op1=v.pop();
        int op2=v.pop();
        v.push(calculate(op1,op2,c));
    }
    op.push(p);

}
i++;
}
while(op.size(>0)
{
    String c=op.pop();
    int op1=v.pop();
    int op2=v.pop();
    v.push(calculate(op1,op2,c));
}

return v.pop();
}

```

```

public static int atom(String s)
{

    if(s.length()==1)
    {
        if(isNumeric(toString(s.charAt(0))))
            return Integer.parseInt(s);
        else
            return memory.get(s);

    }

    else
        return expr(s);

}

```

```

public static String toString(char ch)
{
    return Character.toString(ch);
}

```

```

}
/*To check if a string is a number*/
public static boolean isNumeric(String s)
{

    try
    {
        Integer.parseInt(s);
        return true;
    }
    catch( Exception e )
    {
        return false;
    }
}

/*To check if a string is an operator*/
public static boolean isOperator(String s)
{
    if(s.equals("+") || s.equals("-") || s.equals("*") || s.equals("/"))
        return true;
    return false;
}

/*To calculate an expression*/
public static int calculate(int op2,int op1,String op)
{

    if(op.equals("+"))
        return op1+op2;
    else if(op.equals("-"))
        return op1-op2;
    else if(op.equals("*"))
        return op1*op2;
    else
        return op1/op2;
}

/*To check the precedence of the operators*/
public static boolean precedence(String op1,String op2)
{
    HashMap<String,Integer> hm=new HashMap<String,Integer>();
    hm.put("+",1);
    hm.put("-",1);

```

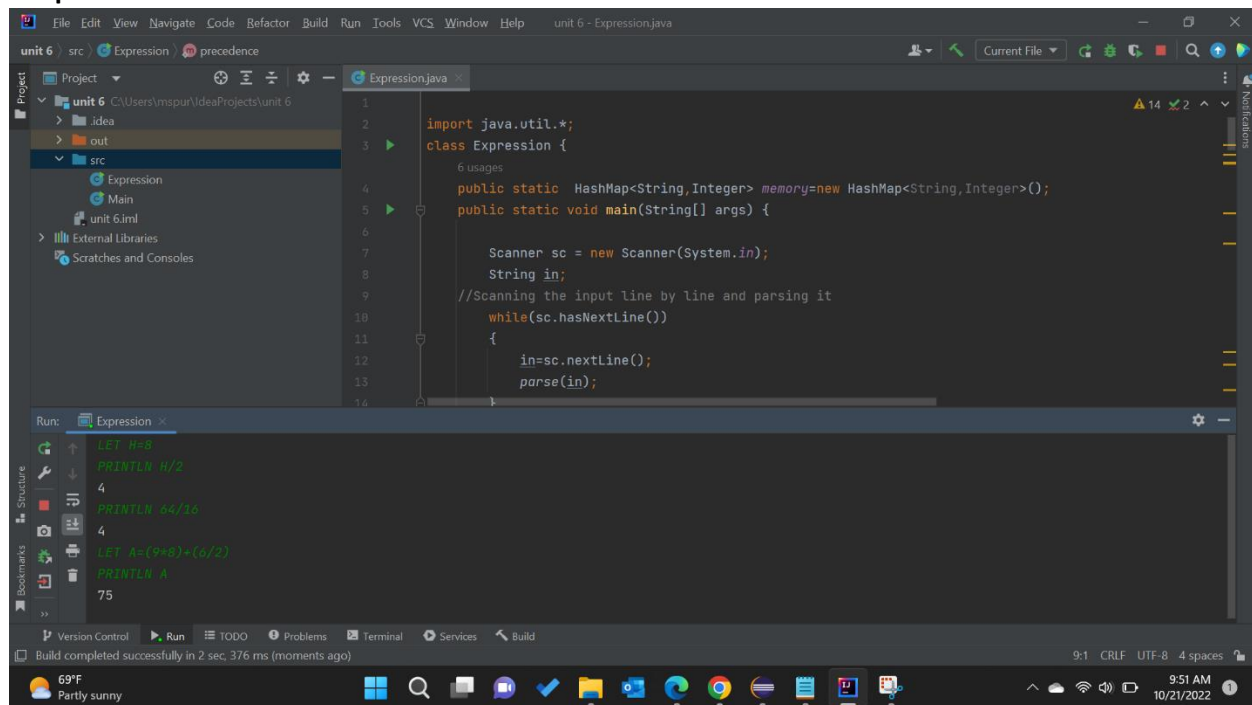
```
hm.put("*",2);
hm.put("/",2);
```

```
if(hm.get(op1)-hm.get(op2)>0)
    return true;
else
    return false;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'unit 6 - Expression.java'. The code editor displays the following Java code:

```
1
2 import java.util.*;
3 class Expression {
4     6 usages
5     public static HashMap<String,Integer> memory=new HashMap<String,Integer>();
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7
8         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
9         String in;
10        //Scanning the input line by line and parsing it
11        while(sc.hasNextLine())
12        {
13            in=sc.nextLine();
14            parse(in);
15        }
16    }
17 }
```

The Run window at the bottom shows the output of the program:

```
Run: Expression x
LET H=8
PRINTLN H/2
4
PRINTLN 64/16
4
LET A=(9*8)+(0/2)
PRINTLN A
75
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Build completed successfully in 2 sec, 376 ms (moments ago)' and the system clock shows '9:51 AM 10/21/2022'.