二叉树

下界: 归约

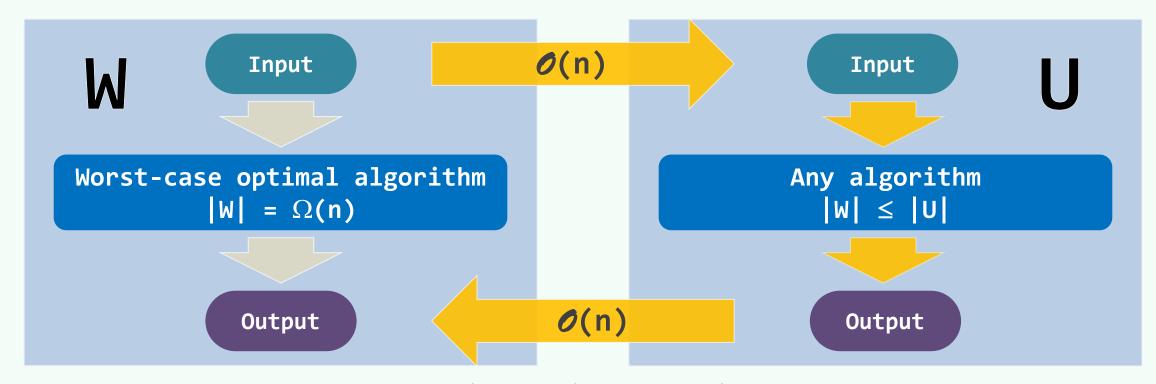
言有易, 言无难

不怕不识货,就怕货比货

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线性归约 (Linear-Time Reduction)

❖除了(代数)判定树,归约(reduction)也是确定下界的有力工具



linear-time reduction

NP-complete/Polynomial-time reduction

P-SPACE complete/ Polynomial-time many-one reduction

实例

❖【Element Uniqueness】任意n个实数中,是否包含雷同? //Ω(nlogn)
EU ≤_N Closest Pair

- ❖【Integer Element Uniqueness】任意n个整数中,是否包含雷同? //Ω(nlogn)
 IEU ≤N Segment Intersection Detection
- ❖【Set Disjointness】任意一对集合A和B,是否存在公共元素? //Ω(nlogn)
 SD ≤_N Diameter
- ❖ 【Red-Blue Matching】平面上任给n个红色点和n个蓝色点,如何用互不相交的线段配对联接
 Sorting ≤_N Red-Blue Matching
- ❖ Sorting \leq_{N} Huffman Tree \leq_{N} Optimal Encoding Tree