

**Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2005-2006**  
**Heat Event (Individual)**

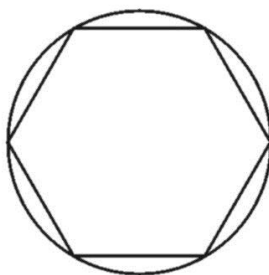
Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.  
除非特別聲明，答案須用數字表達，並化至最簡。

1. 設  $\sqrt{20 + \sqrt{300}} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$  及  $w = x^2 + y^2$ ，求  $w$  的值。

Let  $\sqrt{20 + \sqrt{300}} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$  and  $w = x^2 + y^2$ , find the value of  $w$ .

2. 如圖一，一個正六邊形內接於一個圓周為 4 m 的圓內。設該正六邊形的面積是  $A \text{ m}^2$ ，求  $A$  的值。(取  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ )

In Figure 1, a regular hexagon is inscribed in a circle with circumference 4 m. If the area of the regular hexagon is  $A \text{ m}^2$ , find the value of  $A$ . (Take  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ )



圖一

Figure 1

3. 已知  $\frac{1}{2 + \frac{3}{1 + \frac{1}{x}}} = \frac{5}{28}$ ，求  $x$  的值。

Given that  $\frac{1}{2 + \frac{3}{1 + \frac{1}{x}}} = \frac{5}{28}$ , find the value of  $x$ .

4. 設  $A = \frac{2006}{20052005^2 - 20052004 \times 20052006}$ ，求  $A$  的值。

Let  $A = \frac{2006}{20052005^2 - 20052004 \times 20052006}$ ，find the value of  $A$ .

5. 已知  $4\sec^2 \theta^\circ - \tan^2 \theta^\circ - 7\sec \theta^\circ + 1 = 0$  及  $0 \leq \theta^\circ \leq 180^\circ$ ，求  $\theta$  的值。  
Given that  $4\sec^2 \theta^\circ - \tan^2 \theta^\circ - 7\sec \theta^\circ + 1 = 0$  and  $0 \leq \theta^\circ \leq 180^\circ$ , find the value of  $\theta$ .

6. 已知  $w$ 、 $x$ 、 $y$  和  $z$  是正整數且滿足方程  $w + x + y + z = 12$ 。若方程有  $W$  組不同的正整數解，求  $W$  的值。

Given that  $w$ ,  $x$ ,  $y$  and  $z$  are positive integers which satisfy the equation  $w + x + y + z = 12$ . If there are  $W$  sets of different positive integral solutions of the equation, find the value of  $W$ .

7. 已知在數列  $1001, 1001001, 1001001001, \dots, \underbrace{1001}_{2}\underbrace{001}_{2}\dots\underbrace{1001}_{2}, \dots$  中有  $R$  個質數，求  $R$  的值。

Given that the number of prime numbers in the sequence  $1001, 1001001, 1001001001, \dots, \underbrace{1001}_{2}\underbrace{001}_{2}\dots\underbrace{1001}_{2}, \dots$  is  $R$ , find the value of  $R$ .

8. 設  $\lfloor x \rfloor$  表示不大於  $x$  的最大整數，例如  $\lfloor 2.5 \rfloor = 2$ 。若

$$B = \left\lceil \log_7 \left( 462 + \log_2 \lfloor \tan 60^\circ \rfloor + \sqrt{9872} \right) \right\rceil, \text{ 求 } B \text{ 的值。}$$

Let  $\lfloor x \rfloor$  be the largest integer not greater than  $x$ , for example,  $\lfloor 2.5 \rfloor = 2$ . If

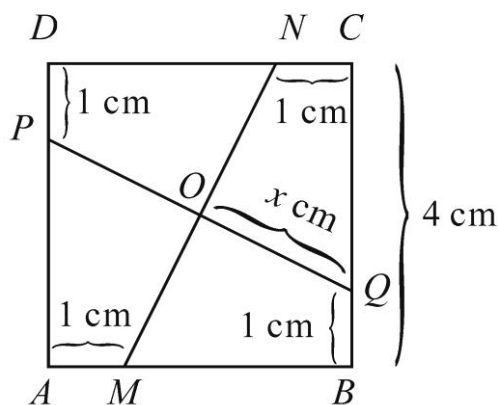
$$B = \left\lceil \log_7 \left( 462 + \log_2 \lfloor \tan 60^\circ \rfloor + \sqrt{9872} \right) \right\rceil, \text{ find the value of } B.$$

9. 已知  $7^{2006}$  的個位數是  $C$ ，求  $C$  的值。

Given that the units digit of  $7^{2006}$  is  $C$ , find the value of  $C$ .

10. 如圖二， $ABCD$  是一正方形，其邊長為  $4\text{ cm}$ 。線段  $PQ$  和  $MN$  相交於點  $O$ 。若  $PD$ 、 $NC$ 、 $BQ$  和  $AM$  的長度是  $1\text{ cm}$ ， $OQ$  的長度是  $x\text{ cm}$ ，求  $x$  的值。

In Figure 2,  $ABCD$  is a square with side length equal to  $4\text{ cm}$ . The line segments  $PQ$  and  $MN$  intersect at the point  $O$ . If the lengths of  $PD$ ,  $NC$ ,  $BQ$  and  $AM$  are  $1\text{ cm}$  and the length of  $OQ$  is  $x\text{ cm}$ , find the value of  $x$ .



圖二

Figure 2

\*\*\* 全卷完 \*\*\*

\*\*\* *End of Paper* \*\*\*