## $Hong\ Kong\ Mathematics\ Olympiad\ (2008-2009)$

## **Heat Event (Individual)**

## 香港數學競賽 (2008 - 2009)

## 初賽項目(個人)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

1. 設  $x = 0.\dot{2}\dot{3} + 0.00\dot{2}\dot{3} + 0.0000\dot{2}\dot{3} + 0.000000\dot{2}\dot{3} + \cdots$ ,求 x 的值。

Let  $x = 0.23 + 0.0023 + 0.000023 + 0.00000023 + \cdots$ , find the value of x.

2. 如圖一,給定一正六邊形及一矩形,矩形的頂點是六邊形的四條邊的中點。若矩形與六邊形的面積之比為 1:q,求 q 的值。

In Figure 1, a regular hexagon and a rectangle are given. The vertices of the rectangle are the mid-points of four sides of the hexagon. If the ratio of the area of the rectangle to the area of the hexagon is 1:q, find the value of q.

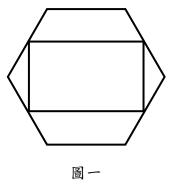


Figure 1

3. 設  $16\sin^4\theta^\circ = 5 + 16\cos^2\theta^\circ$ 且  $0 \le \theta \le 90$ ,求  $\theta$  的值。

Let  $16\sin^4\theta^\circ = 5 + 16\cos^2\theta^\circ$  and  $0 \le \theta \le 90$ , find the value of  $\theta$ .

4. 設 *m* 為 gcd(2008, 4518) 的正因數個數,其中 gcd(2008, 4518) 是 2008 與 4518 的最大公因數。 求 *m* 的值。

Let m be the number of positive factors of gcd(2008, 4518), where gcd(2008, 4518) is the greatest common divisor of 2008 and 4518. Find the value of m.

5. 已知  $x^2 + (y-3)^2 = 7$  , 其中 x 及 y 為實數。若  $5y + x^2$  的極大值為 k , 求 k 的值。

Given that  $x^2 + (y-3)^2 = 7$ , where x and y are real numbers. If the maximum value of  $5y + x^2$  is k, Find the value of k.

6. 設  $f_1(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}$  ,及  $f_n(x) = f_1(f_{n-1}(x))$  ,其中  $n = 2, 3, 4, \dots$  。求  $f_{2009}(2008)$  的值。

Let  $f_1(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}$  and  $f_n(x) = f_1(f_{n-1}(x))$ , where n = 2, 3, 4, .... Find the value of  $f_{2009}(2008)$ .

7. 在圖二中,ABCDEF 是一正六邊形,其中心點是 P。  $\Delta PST$  是一等邊三角形。已知  $AB=6\,\mathrm{cm}$ ,  $QD=2\,\mathrm{cm}$  及  $PT=12\,\mathrm{cm}$ 。 若六邊形與三角形的公共部分面積為  $c\,\mathrm{cm}^2$ ,求 c 的值。

In Figure 2, ABCDEF is a regular hexagon centered at the point P.  $\Delta PST$  is an equilateral triangle. It is given that AB = 6 cm, QD = 2 cm and PT = 12 cm. If the area of the common part of the hexagon and triangle is c cm<sup>2</sup>, find the value of c.

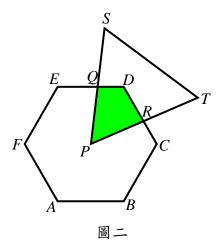


Figure 2

8. 求 7<sup>2009</sup> 的個位值。

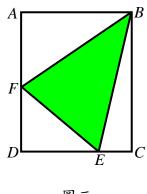
Find the unit digit of  $7^{2009}$ .

9. 已知 a 和 b 是整數。設 a-7b=2 及  $\log_{2b}a=2$ ,求  $a\times b$  的值。

Given that a and b are integers. Let a-7b=2 and  $\log_{2b}a=2$ , find the value of  $a\times b$ .

10. 如圖三,ABCD 為一矩形。E 及 F 分別在 CD 及 AD 上使得 AF=8 cm 及 EC=5 cm。已知 陰影部分的面積是 80 cm²。設矩形 ABCD 的面積為 g cm²,求 g 的值。

In Figure 3, ABCD is a rectangle. Points E and F lie on CD and AD respectively, such that AF = 8 cm and EC = 5 cm. Given that the area of the shaded region is  $80 \text{ cm}^2$ . Let the area of the rectangle ABCD is  $g \text{ cm}^2$ , find the value of g.



圖三

Figure 3