

Ape

0.0.1

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## Chapter 1

# Main Page

### Welcome

Ape (Another PC Emulator) is an experimental IBM PC compatible emulator written in C++17.





## Chapter 2

# Namespace Index

### 2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">Core::CPU</a>	Representation of the Central Processing Unit . . . . .	11
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## Chapter 3

# Hierarchical Index

### 3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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Core::CPU::GPR . . . . .	19
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ParameterParser . . . . .	25
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MainWindow . . . . .	23
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Core::CPU::UnhandledInstructionException . . . . .	26
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## Chapter 4

# Class Index

### 4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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<a href="#">CodeViewWidget</a> . . . . .	17
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<a href="#">MainWindow</a> . . . . .	23
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High-Level representation of a instruction parameter . . . . .	23
<a href="#">Core::CPU::ParameterLengthMismatchException</a> . . . . .	24
<a href="#">ParameterParser</a> . . . . .	25
<a href="#">RegisterWidget</a> . . . . .	25
<a href="#">TTYWidget</a> . . . . .	26
<a href="#">Core::CPU::UnhandledInstructionException</a>	
Thrown when the <a href="#">CPU</a> hits an unimplemented <a href="#">Instruction::Type</a> . . . . .	26
<a href="#">Core::CPU::UnhandledInterruptException</a>	
Thrown when a interrupt is neither handled by software nor hardware . . . . .	27
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Thrown when a instruction doesn't support the parameter type provided . . . . .	28
<a href="#">Core::HW::VGABackend</a> . . . . .	29



## Chapter 5

# File Index

### 5.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/ <b>MainWindow.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/ <b>QueueOnObject.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/ <b>TTYWidget.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/ <b>CodeViewWidget.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/ <b>CodeWidget.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/ <b>RegisterWidget.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/ <b>File.h</b> . . . . .	??
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/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/ <b>String.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/ <b>Swap.h</b> . . . . .	??
/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/ <a href="#">Types.h</a> . . . . .	31
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/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/ <b>Breakpoint.h</b> . . . . .	??
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/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/MSDOS/ <b>File.h</b> . . . . .	??





## Chapter 6

# Namespace Documentation

### 6.1 Core::CPU Namespace Reference

Representation of the Central Processing Unit.

#### Classes

- struct [Breakpoint](#)
- class [CPUException](#)  
*Base class thrown by every [CPU](#) related exception.*
- union [GPR](#)
- class [Instruction](#)  
*High-Level representation of a instruction.*
- class [InvalidInstructionException](#)
- class [InvalidParameterException](#)  
*Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an invalid mod byte that can't be decoded.*
- class [ParameterLengthMismatchException](#)
- class [UnhandledInstructionException](#)  
*Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an unimplemented [Instruction::Type](#).*
- class [UnhandledInterruptException](#)  
*Thrown when a interrupt is neither handled by software nor hardware.*
- class [UnhandledParameterException](#)  
*Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an unimplemented [Instruction::Parameter::Type](#).*
- class [UnsupportedParameterException](#)  
*Thrown when a instruction doesn't support the parameter type provided.*

#### Typedefs

- using **StateCallbackFunc** = std::function< void(State)>

#### Enumerations

- enum **RepeatMode** : u8 { **None**, **Repeat**, **Repeat\_Zero**, **Repeat\_Non\_Zero** }
- enum **State** : u8 { **Stopped**, **Running**, **Paused** }

## Functions

- void **AddBreakpoint** ([Breakpoint](#) b)
- void **RemoveBreakpoint** ([Breakpoint](#) b)
- bool **IsBreakpointHit** ()
- bool **IsBreakpoint** ([u16](#) segment, [u16](#) offset)
- void **Stop** ()
  - Stop the [CPU](#).*
- void **SetPaused** (bool value)
- bool **IsRunning** ()
- bool **IsPaused** ()
- State **GetState** ()
- void **RegisterStateChangedCallback** (StateCallbackFunc fnc)
- template<typename T , typename... U>  
size\_t **GetAddress** (std::function< T(U...)> f)
- void **UnregisterStateChangedCallback** (StateCallbackFunc fnc)
- void **TriggerCallbacks** ()
- bool **HandleRepetition** ()
- void **Tick** ()
  - Execute one [CPU](#) cycle.*
- void **Start** ()
  - Execute instructions until shutdown is requested.*
- [u16](#) **PrefixToValue** ([Instruction::SegmentPrefix](#) prefix)
- PRIVATE void **UpdateZF** ([u16](#) value)
- void **UpdatePF** ([u16](#) value)
- void **UpdateSF** ([i16](#) value)
- template<typename T >  
void **UpdateOF** ([i32](#) value)
- template<typename T >  
void **UpdateCF** ([i32](#) value)
- void **CallInterrupt** ([u8](#) vector)
- bool **CallBIOSInterrupt** ([u8](#) vector)
- bool **CallMSDOSInterrupt** ([u8](#) vector)
- std::string **TypeToString** (const [Instruction::Type](#) &type)
  - Get the corresponding mnemonic for the Type provided.*
- std::string **ParameterTypeToString** (const [Instruction::Parameter::Type](#) &type, [Instruction::SegmentPrefix](#) prefix=[Instruction::SegmentPrefix::None](#))
  - Get a human readable form of the Parameter::Type provided.*
- bool **ParameterNeedsResolving** (const [Instruction::Parameter::Type](#) &parameter)
  - Checks whether this Parameter::Type needs resolving.*

## Variables

- std::vector< [Breakpoint](#) > **breakpoints**
- [GPR A](#)
- [GPR B](#)
- [GPR C](#)
- [GPR D](#)
- [u16](#) & **AX** = A.X
  - AX (Accumulator)*
- [u16](#) & **BX** = B.X
  - BX.*
- [u16](#) & **CX** = C.X

- $CX.$
- $u16 \ \& \ DX = D.X$
- $DX.$
- $u8 \ \& \ AH = A.b8.H$
- $AH \ (High)$
- $u8 \ \& \ AL = A.b8.L$
- $AL \ (Low)$
- $u8 \ \& \ BH = B.b8.H$
- $BH \ (High)$
- $u8 \ \& \ BL = B.b8.L$
- $BL \ (Low)$
- $u8 \ \& \ CH = C.b8.H$
- $CH \ (High)$
- $u8 \ \& \ CL = C.b8.L$
- $CL \ (Low)$
- $u8 \ \& \ DH = D.b8.H$
- $DH \ (High)$
- $u8 \ \& \ DL = D.b8.L$
- $DL \ (Low)$
- $u16 \ IP = 0$
- $Instruction \ Pointer.$
- $u16 \ DI = 0$
- $Destination \ Index.$
- $u16 \ SI = 0$
- $Source \ Index.$
- $u16 \ SP = 0$
- $Stack \ Pointer.$
- $u16 \ BP = 0$
- $Base \ Pointer.$
- $u16 \ CS = 0$
- $Code \ Segment.$
- $u16 \ DS = 0$
- $Data \ Segment.$
- $u16 \ SS = 0$
- $Stack \ Segment.$
- $u16 \ ES = 0$
- $Extra(?) \ Segment.$
- $bool \ AF = false$
- $Adjust \ Flag.$
- $bool \ CF = false$
- $Carry \ Flag.$
- $bool \ IF = false$
- $Interrupt \ Flag.$
- $bool \ DF = false$
- $Direction \ Flag.$
- $bool \ OF = false$
- $Overflow \ Flag.$
- $bool \ PF = false$
- $Parity \ Flag.$
- $bool \ SF = false$
- $Sign \ Flag.$

- bool **ZF** = false  
*Zero Flag.*
- bool **simulate\_msdos** = false  
*Simulate MS-DOS (Handle its interrupts)*
- bool **pause\_on\_boot** = false
- std::atomic< bool > **running**
- std::atomic< bool > **paused**
- **u64 clock\_speed** = 5'000'000
- RepeatMode **s\_repeat\_mode** = RepeatMode::None
- std::vector< StateCallbackFunc > **fncs**
- **Breakpoint just\_hit** = {0, 0}

### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Representation of the Central Processing Unit.

### 6.1.2 Variable Documentation

#### 6.1.2.1 pause\_on\_boot

```
bool Core::CPU::pause_on_boot = false
```

Whether or not to pause after emulation has started (Useful for debugging purposes)

## 6.2 Core::HW::FloppyDrive Namespace Reference

Representation of a floppy drive.

### Functions

- bool **Insert** (const std::string &path)  
*Insert an image into the drive.*
- bool **HasDisc** ()  
*Check if a disc is present.*
- **u32 GetSize** ()  
*Get the size of the inserted disc.*
- bool **GuessFormat** ()
- bool **IsBootable** ()  
*Check if the provided image is bootable.*
- bool **Read** (**u32** offset, **u32** size, **u8** \*buffer)  
*Read data from the image.*
- bool **Read** (**u8** cylinder, **u8** head, **u8** sector, **u8** count, **u8** \*buffer)
- void **Eject** ()  
*Eject the image.*
- **u32 GetSectorSize** ()  
*Get size of a floppy.*
- **u32 GetSectorsPerTrack** ()  
*Get sectors per track.*
- **u32 GetHeadCount** ()  
*Get head count.*

## Variables

- `u16 m_sectors_per_track`
- `u16 m_sector_size`
- `u16 m_head_count`
- `std::unique_ptr< std::ifstream > m_file`

### 6.2.1 Detailed Description

Representation of a floppy drive.

## 6.3 Core::Machine Namespace Reference

Representation of a PC.

## Functions

- `void Init ()`
- `bool BootFloppy ()`  
*Boot the machine from the floppy drive.*
- `void Stop ()`  
*Stop the machine.*
- `void Pause ()`  
*Pause the machine (Or unpause it if it's paused already)*
- `bool BootCOM (const std::string &file, const std::string &&parameters="")`  
*Directly execute a COM file.*

### 6.3.1 Detailed Description

Representation of a PC.

## 6.4 Core::Memory Namespace Reference

Wrapper around emulated RAM.

## Functions

- `std::vector< u8 > & Get ()`  
*Get the contents of RAM.*
- `u32 VirtToPhys (u16 segment, u16 offset)`  
*Converts a virtual address to an absolute one.*
- `template<typename T >`  
`T & Get (u16 segment, u16 offset)`
- `template<typename T >`  
`T * GetPtr (u16 segment, u16 offset)`

### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

Wrapper around emulated RAM.



## Chapter 7

# Class Documentation

### 7.1 Core::CPU::Breakpoint Struct Reference

#### Public Attributes

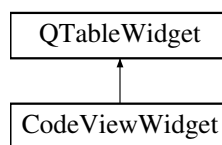
- **u16 segment**
- **u16 offset**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- /home/max/sources/apc/Source/Core/CPU/Breakpoint.h

### 7.2 CodeViewWidget Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for CodeViewWidget:



#### Public Member Functions

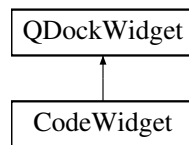
- **u16 GetSegment** () const
- **u16 GetOffset** () const
- void **SetSegment** (**u16** segment)
- void **SetOffset** (**u16** offset)
- void **resizeEvent** (QResizeEvent \*) override

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/max/sources/apc/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/CodeViewWidget.h
- /home/max/sources/apc/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/CodeViewWidget.cpp

## 7.3 CodeWidget Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for CodeWidget:



### Signals

- void **Closed** ()

### Public Member Functions

- void **closeEvent** (QCloseEvent \*) override

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

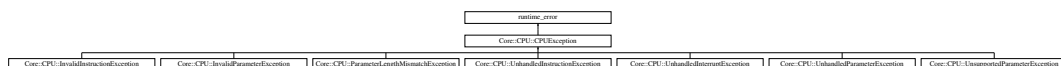
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/CodeWidget.h
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/CodeWidget.cpp

## 7.4 Core::CPU::CPUException Class Reference

Base class thrown by every **CPU** related exception.

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::CPUException:



### Protected Member Functions

- **CPUException** (const std::string &message)

### 7.4.1 Detailed Description

Base class thrown by every **CPU** related exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/[Exception.h](#)
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.cpp



## 7.5 Core::CPU::GPR Union Reference

### Public Attributes

- `u16 X = 0`
- ```
struct {
    u8 L
    u8 H
} b8
```

The documentation for this union was generated from the following file:

- `/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/CPU.h`

## 7.6 Core::CPU::Instruction Class Reference

High-Level representation of a instruction.

```
#include <Instruction.h>
```

### Classes

- class `Parameter`  
*High-Level representation of a instruction parameter.*

### Public Types

- enum `SegmentPrefix` : `u8`  
*Enum of all possible segment prefixes.*
- enum `Type` : `u8` { **PRIVATE** }  
*Determines the type of the instruction.*

### Public Member Functions

- `Instruction` (`u8 opcode`, `u32 offset=0`)  
*Turns the provided opcode into an `Instruction`.*
- `Instruction` (const `Instruction` &ins, `u8 opcode`, `u32 offset=0`)  
*One but with prefixes.*
- `Type GetType` () const  
*Get the Type associated with this instruction.*
- `SegmentPrefix GetPrefix` () const  
*Get the SegmentPrefix associated with this instruction.*
- bool `IsResolved` ()  
*Checks whether this `Instruction` needs further resolving.*
- bool `IsPrefix` () const

- Checks if this instruction is actually a prefix.*
- `bool Resolve (u8 mod, std::vector< u8 > data)`  
*Resolves the [Instruction](#).*
- `u8 GetLength (u8 mod)`  
*Get the length of the instruction provided.*
- `std::string ToString () const`  
*Get a disassembly for the [Instruction](#) provided.*
- `const std::vector< Parameter > & GetParameters () const`  
*Get a vector of parameters.*
- `Parameter & GetParameter (size_t index)`  
*Get a specific vector.*
- `void AddParameter (Parameter parameter)`  
*Add a new parameter.*

### 7.6.1 Detailed Description

High-Level representation of a instruction.

### 7.6.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

#### 7.6.2.1 SegmentPrefix

```
enum Core::CPU::Instruction::SegmentPrefix : u8 [strong]
```

Enum of all possible segment prefixes.

These prefixes override the default segment of an instruction.

### 7.6.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 7.6.3.1 Instruction()

```
Core::CPU::Instruction::Instruction (  
    u8 opcode,  
    u32 offset = 0 ) [explicit]
```

Turns the provided opcode into an [Instruction](#).

#### Parameters

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <i>opcode</i> | Opcode to be decoded |
|---------------|----------------------|

## 7.6.4 Member Function Documentation

### 7.6.4.1 GetLength()

```
u8 Instruction::GetLength (
    u8 mod )
```

Get the length of the instruction provided.

#### Returns

Length of the instruction in bytes

### 7.6.4.2 Resolve()

```
bool Instruction::Resolve (
    u8 mod,
    std::vector< u8 > data )
```

Resolves the [Instruction](#).

#### Parameters

|             |                                                                           |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>mod</i>  | Modifier byte. The byte after the opcode regardless if it is used as such |
| <i>data</i> | needs to have as many bytes as specified in GetInstructionLength()        |

#### Returns

Returns `false` if there was an error during resolving.

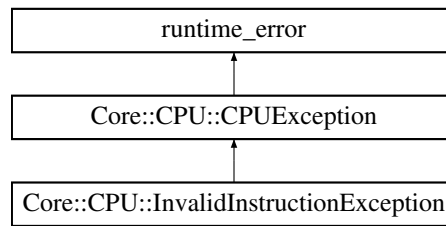
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Instruction.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Decoder.cpp](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Instruction.cpp](#)

## 7.7 Core::CPU::InvalidInstructionException Class Reference

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::InvalidInstructionException:



## Public Member Functions

- **InvalidInstructionException** (u8 opcode)

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.7.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an instruction that couldn't be resolved / is invalid

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

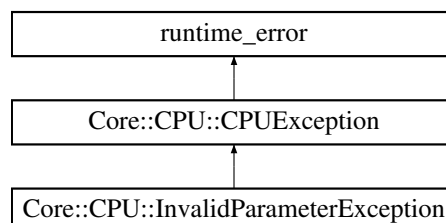
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/[Exception.h](#)
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/[Exception.cpp](#)

## 7.8 Core::CPU::InvalidParameterException Class Reference

Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an invalid mod byte that can't be decoded.

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::InvalidParameterException:



## Public Member Functions

- **InvalidParameterException** (u8 opcode, u8 mod)

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.8.1 Detailed Description

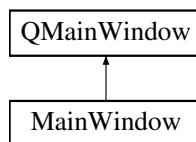
Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an invalid mod byte that can't be decoded.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.cpp](#)

## 7.9 MainWindow Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for MainWindow:



### Public Member Functions

- **MainWindow** (const std::string &&path="", bool floppy=false)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/MainWindow.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/MainWindow.cpp](#)

## 7.10 Core::CPU::Instruction::Parameter Class Reference

High-Level representation of a instruction parameter.

```
#include <Instruction.h>
```

### Public Types

- enum [Type](#) : u8 { **PRIVATE** }  
*Enum to determine the types of parameters.*

## Public Member Functions

- [Parameter](#) ([Parameter::Type](#) type)  
*Create a parameter with the [Instruction::Parameter::Type](#) provided.*
- void [Resolve](#) (u32 data)  
*Provide the parameter with its missing data.*
- void [Resolve](#) ([Parameter::Type](#) type, u32 data=0)  
*Change the type of the parameter and provide missing data (if any)*
- [Type](#) [GetType](#) () const  
*Get the parameters type.*
- template<typename T >  
T [GetData](#) () const  
*Get the data associated with this parameter.*
- bool [IsResolved](#) () const  
*Returns `true` if this parameter is resolved.*
- bool [IsWord](#) () const  
*Returns `true` if this parameter points to or is a word.*
- std::string [ToString](#) ([SegmentPrefix](#) prefix=[SegmentPrefix::None](#), u32 offset=0) const  
*Get a human readable form of this parameter.*

### 7.10.1 Detailed Description

High-Level representation of a instruction parameter.

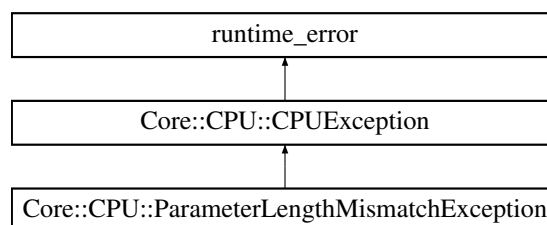
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/max/sources/apc/Source/Core/CPU/[Instruction.h](#)
- /home/max/sources/apc/Source/Core/CPU/[Instruction.cpp](#)

## 7.11 Core::CPU::ParameterLengthMismatchException Class Reference

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::ParameterLengthMismatchException:



## Public Member Functions

- **ParameterLengthMismatchException** (const [Instruction](#) &ins, const [Instruction::Parameter](#) &p1, const [Instruction::Parameter](#) &p2)
- **ParameterLengthMismatchException** (const [Instruction::Parameter](#) &p)

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.11.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when a `word` and `byte` parameter are used together when they shouldn't be

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.cpp](#)

## 7.12 ParameterParser Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

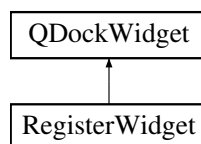
- void **AddCommand** (const std::string &name)
- void **AddFlag** (const std::string &name)
- void **AddString** (const std::string &name)
- bool **Parse** (int argc, char \*\*argv)
- bool **CheckCommand** (const std::string &name)
- bool **CheckFlag** (const std::string &name)
- const std::string **GetString** (const std::string &name)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/ParameterParser.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/ParameterParser.cpp](#)

## 7.13 RegisterWidget Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for RegisterWidget:



### Signals

- void **OnUpdate** ()
- void **Closed** ()

## Public Member Functions

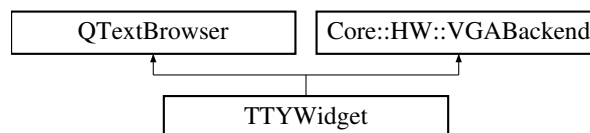
- void **Update** ()
- void **closeEvent** (QCloseEvent \*) override

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/RegisterWidget.h
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/Debugger/RegisterWidget.cpp

## 7.14 TTYWidget Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for TTYWidget:



## Public Member Functions

- void **SetMode** (u8 mode) override
- void **Update** () override

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

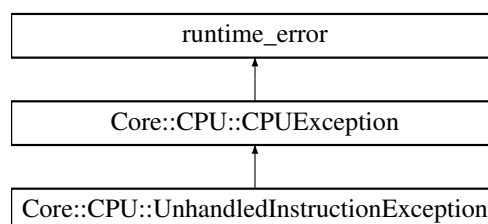
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/TTYWidget.h
- /home/max/sources/ape/Source/ApeQt/TTYWidget.cpp

## 7.15 Core::CPU::UnhandledInstructionException Class Reference

Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an unimplemented [Instruction::Type](#).

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::UnhandledInstructionException:





## Public Member Functions

- **UnhandledInstructionException** (const [Instruction](#) &ins)

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.15.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an unimplemented [Instruction::Type](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

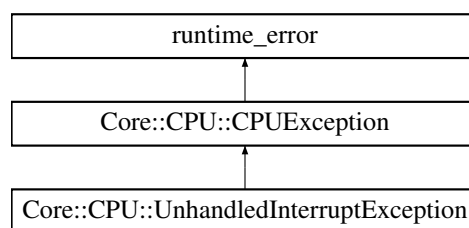
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.cpp](#)

## 7.16 Core::CPU::UnhandledInterruptException Class Reference

Thrown when a interrupt is neither handled by software nor hardware.

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::UnhandledInterruptException:



## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.16.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when a interrupt is neither handled by software nor hardware.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

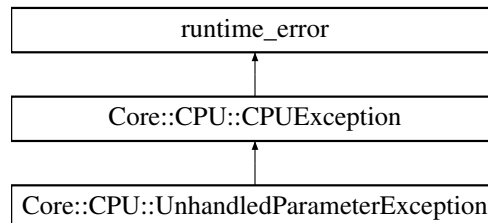
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h](#)

## 7.17 Core::CPU::UnhandledParameterException Class Reference

Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an unimplemented [Instruction::Parameter::Type](#).

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::UnhandledParameterException:



### Public Member Functions

- **UnhandledParameterException** (const [Instruction::Parameter](#) &p)

### Additional Inherited Members

#### 7.17.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when the [CPU](#) hits an unimplemented [Instruction::Parameter::Type](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

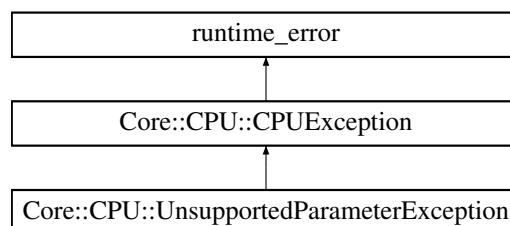
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.cpp](#)

## 7.18 Core::CPU::UnsupportedParameterException Class Reference

Thrown when a instruction doesn't support the parameter type provided.

```
#include <Exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Core::CPU::UnsupportedParameterException:



## Public Member Functions

- **UnsupportedParameterException** (const [Instruction](#) &ins, const [Instruction::Parameter](#) &p)

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.18.1 Detailed Description

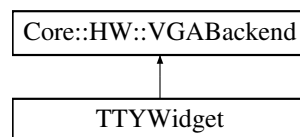
Thrown when a instruction doesn't support the parameter type provided.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h](#)
- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.cpp](#)

## 7.19 Core::HW::VGABackend Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Core::HW::VGABackend:



## Public Member Functions

- virtual void **SetMode** ([u8](#) mode)=0
- virtual void **Update** ()=0

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/HW/VGA.h](#)



## Chapter 8

# File Documentation

### 8.1 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/Logger.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
```

#### Macros

- #define **LOG**(msg) \_\_MSG("LOG", \_\_FILE\_\_, \_\_LINE\_\_, msg)  
*Log a message.*
- #define **WARN**(msg) \_\_MSG("WARNING", \_\_FILE\_\_, \_\_LINE\_\_, msg)  
*Log a warning.*
- #define **ERROR**(msg) \_\_MSG("ERROR", \_\_FILE\_\_, \_\_LINE\_\_, msg)  
*Log an error.*

### 8.2 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Common/Types.h File Reference

```
#include <stdint.h>
```

#### Typedefs

- using **u8** = uint8\_t  
*A 8-bit unsigned integer (unsigned byte)*
- using **i8** = int8\_t  
*A 8-bit signed integer (signed byte)*
- using **u16** = uint16\_t  
*A 16-bit unsigned integer (unsigned word)*
- using **i16** = int16\_t  
*A 16-bit signed integer (signed word)*
- using **u32** = uint32\_t  
*A 32-bit unsigned integer.*
- using **i32** = int32\_t  
*A 32-bit signed integer.*
- using **u64** = uint64\_t  
*A 64-bit unsigned integer.*
- using **i64** = int64\_t  
*A 64-bit signed integer.*

### 8.3 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/CPU.h File Reference

```
#include <atomic>
#include <functional>
#include "Common/Logger.h"
#include "Common/String.h"
#include "Common/Types.h"
#include "Core/CPU/Exception.h"
#include "Core/CPU/Instruction.h"
#include "Core/Memory.h"
```

#### Classes

- union [Core::CPU::GPR](#)

#### Namespaces

- [Core::CPU](#)

*Representation of the Central Processing Unit.*

#### Typedefs

- using **Core::CPU::StateCallbackFunc** = std::function< void(State)>

#### Enumerations

- enum **RepeatMode** : u8 { **None**, **Repeat**, **Repeat\_Zero**, **Repeat\_Non\_Zero** }
- enum **State** : u8 { **Stopped**, **Running**, **Paused** }

#### Functions

- void [Core::CPU::Tick](#) ()  
*Execute one CPU cycle.*
- void [Core::CPU::Start](#) ()  
*Execute instructions until shutdown is requested.*
- void **Core::CPU::RegisterStateChangedCallback** (StateCallbackFunc fnc)
- void **Core::CPU::UnregisterStateChangedCallback** (StateCallbackFunc fnc)
- void [Core::CPU::Stop](#) ()  
*Stop the CPU.*
- void **Core::CPU::SetPaused** (bool value)
- bool **Core::CPU::IsRunning** ()
- bool **Core::CPU::IsPaused** ()
- State **Core::CPU::GetState** ()
- **u16** **Core::CPU::PrefixToValue** (Instruction::SegmentPrefix prefix)
- PRIVATE void **Core::CPU::UpdateZF** (**u16** value)
- void **Core::CPU::UpdatePF** (**u16** value)
- void **Core::CPU::UpdateSF** (**i16** value)
- template<typename T >  
void **Core::CPU::UpdateOF** (**i32** value)
- template<typename T >  
void **Core::CPU::UpdateCF** (**i32** value)
- void **Core::CPU::CallInterrupt** (**u8** vector)
- bool **Core::CPU::CallBIOSInterrupt** (**u8** vector)
- bool **Core::CPU::CallMSDOSInterrupt** (**u8** vector)

## 8.4 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Exception.h File Reference

```
#include <exception>
#include "Core/CPU/Instruction.h"
```

### Classes

- class [Core::CPU::CPUException](#)  
*Base class thrown by every CPU related exception.*
- class [Core::CPU::InvalidInstructionException](#)
- class [Core::CPU::UnhandledInstructionException](#)  
*Thrown when the CPU hits an unimplemented Instruction::Type.*
- class [Core::CPU::UnhandledParameterException](#)  
*Thrown when the CPU hits an unimplemented Instruction::Parameter::Type.*
- class [Core::CPU::InvalidParameterException](#)  
*Thrown when the CPU hits an invalid mod byte that can't be decoded.*
- class [Core::CPU::ParameterLengthMismatchException](#)
- class [Core::CPU::UnsupportedParameterException](#)  
*Thrown when a instruction doesn't support the parameter type provided.*
- class [Core::CPU::UnhandledInterruptException](#)  
*Thrown when a interrupt is neither handled by software nor hardware.*

### Namespaces

- [Core::CPU](#)  
*Representation of the Central Processing Unit.*

## 8.5 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/CPU/Instruction.h File Reference

```
#include <map>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include "Common/Types.h"
```

### Classes

- class [Core::CPU::Instruction](#)  
*High-Level representation of a instruction.*
- class [Core::CPU::Instruction::Parameter](#)  
*High-Level representation of a instruction parameter.*

### Namespaces

- [Core::CPU](#)  
*Representation of the Central Processing Unit.*

## Functions

- `std::string Core::CPU::TypeToString` (const `Instruction::Type` &type)  
*Get the corresponding mnemonic for the Type provided.*
- `std::string Core::CPU::ParameterTypeToString` (const `Instruction::Parameter::Type` &type, `Instruction::SegmentPrefix` prefix=`Instruction::SegmentPrefix::None`)  
*Get a human readable form of the Parameter::Type provided.*
- `bool Core::CPU::ParameterNeedsResolving` (const `Instruction::Parameter::Type` &parameter)  
*Checks whether this Parameter::Type needs resolving.*

## 8.6 /home/max/sources/apc/Source/Core/HW/FloppyDrive.h File Reference

```
#include <fstream>
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include "Common/Types.h"
```

## Namespaces

- `Core::HW::FloppyDrive`  
*Representation of a floppy drive.*

## Functions

- `bool Core::HW::FloppyDrive::Insert` (const `std::string` &path)  
*Insert an image into the drive.*
- `bool Core::HW::FloppyDrive::HasDisc` ()  
*Check if a disc is present.*
- `u32 Core::HW::FloppyDrive::GetSize` ()  
*Get the size of the inserted disc.*
- `bool Core::HW::FloppyDrive::IsBootable` ()  
*Check if the provided image is bootable.*
- `u32 Core::HW::FloppyDrive::GetSectorSize` ()  
*Get size of a floppy.*
- `u32 Core::HW::FloppyDrive::GetSectorsPerTrack` ()  
*Get sectors per track.*
- `u32 Core::HW::FloppyDrive::GetHeadCount` ()  
*Get head count.*
- `void Core::HW::FloppyDrive::Eject` ()  
*Eject the image.*
- `bool Core::HW::FloppyDrive::Read` (u32 offset, u32 size, u8 \*buffer)  
*Read data from the image.*
- `bool Core::HW::FloppyDrive::Read` (u8 cylinder, u8 head, u8 sector, u8 count, u8 \*buffer)
- `bool Core::HW::FloppyDrive::GuessFormat` ()



## 8.7 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/Machine.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
```

### Namespaces

- [Core::Machine](#)  
*Representation of a PC.*

### Functions

- void **Core::Machine::Init** ()
- bool [Core::Machine::BootFloppy](#) ()  
*Boot the machine from the floppy drive.*
- void [Core::Machine::Stop](#) ()  
*Stop the machine.*
- void [Core::Machine::Pause](#) ()  
*Pause the machine (Or unpause it if it's paused already)*
- bool [Core::Machine::BootCOM](#) (const std::string &file, const std::string &&parameters="")  
*Directly execute a COM file.*

## 8.8 /home/max/sources/ape/Source/Core/Memory.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "Common/Types.h"
```

### Namespaces

- [Core::Memory](#)  
*Wrapper around emulated RAM.*

### Functions

- std::vector< [u8](#) > & [Core::Memory::Get](#) ()  
*Get the contents of RAM.*
- [u32](#) [Core::Memory::VirtToPhys](#) ([u16](#) segment, [u16](#) offset)  
*Converts a virtual address to an absolute one.*
- template<typename T >  
T & **Core::Memory::Get** ([u16](#) segment, [u16](#) offset)
- template<typename T >  
T \* **Core::Memory::GetPtr** ([u16](#) segment, [u16](#) offset)



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