

Comment TU peux laisser  
un monde meilleur à tes  
enfants ?



# Instructions



# Laurent Babin

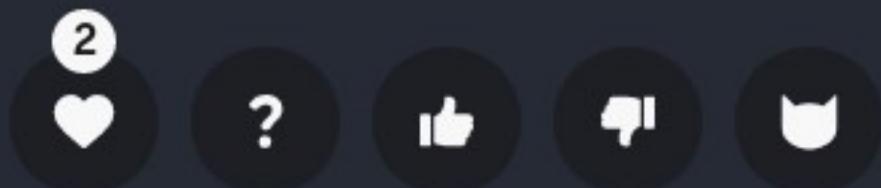
- 32 ans
- Capgeminien depuis 2013
- Mairie de Monaco, ETSI, Amadeus, Kone, GSF
- .NET / Angular





# Je lègue

ou pas



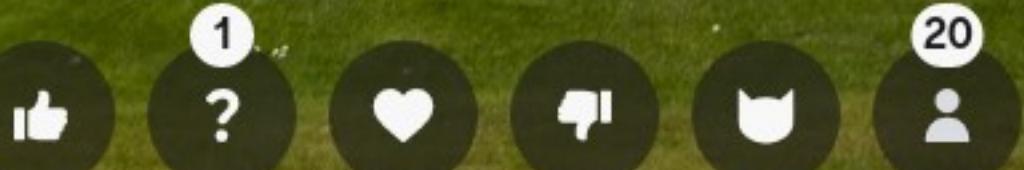
# Une maison

Je lègue

ou pas

17

3



# Des dettes

Je lègue



ou pas



# Des valeurs

Je lègue

ou pas



# Des maladies

Je lègue



ou pas



# Un Test Unitaire comme ça

```
describe('test', () => {
  it("test", () => {
    var trueValue = true;
    var falseValue = false;
    let baby = new Baby();
    baby.isTired = true;
    jest.spyOn(FtimeService, 'currentDate', 'get')
      .mockReturnValue(moment(21, 'HH'));
    expect(baby2.needToSleep).toBe(true);
    expect(baby9.isTired).toBe(trueValue);
    expect(baby.isDiaperFull).toBe(falseValue);
    expect(baby.isHungry).toBe(falseValue);
  });
});
```

ou pas

NO



Comment TU peux laisser un monde meilleur à tes enfants ?



# Test Unitaire (aka: TU, unit test, UT, ...)

procédure permettant de vérifier le fonctionnement attendu d'une partie précise d'un logiciel





```
export function add(x: number, y: number): number {  
    return x + y  
}
```



```
it("should return 15 when add 5 to 10", () => {  
    const result = add(10, 5);  
  
    expect(result).toBe(15);  
});
```

# A quoi ça sert ?

Utile



Inutile



# 1. Permet de tester rapidement son code

Efficacité





## 2. Réduit les risques de régressions

Qualité

### 3. Documente notre code

Valeur documentative





## 4. Tranquillise toutes les parties prenantes

Confiance

5. 90 % de coverage : fait beau dans une présentation client





```
// --- math.service.ts
export function divide(x: number, y: number): number {
    return x / y;
}

// --- math.service.spec.ts
it("should return 2 when divide 4 by 2", () => {
    const result = divide(4, 2);

    expect(result).toBe(2);
}); //SUCCESS
```

```
// --- planning.service.ts
get isNight(): boolean {
  return AstroService.isEclipse || TimeService.currentDate.isBetween(
    TimeService.getTime(20),
    TimeService.getTime(6).add(1, 'day'));
}

// --- planning.service.spec.ts
beforeEach(() => {
  jest.spyOn(AstroService, 'isEclipse', 'get').mockReturnValue(true);
})

it("should be night when it's 21:00", () => {
  mockCurrentHour(21);
  const isNight = planningService.isNight;
  expect(isNight).toBeTruthy();
}); //SUCCESS
```

# 3 piliers des tests unitaires

# SWI

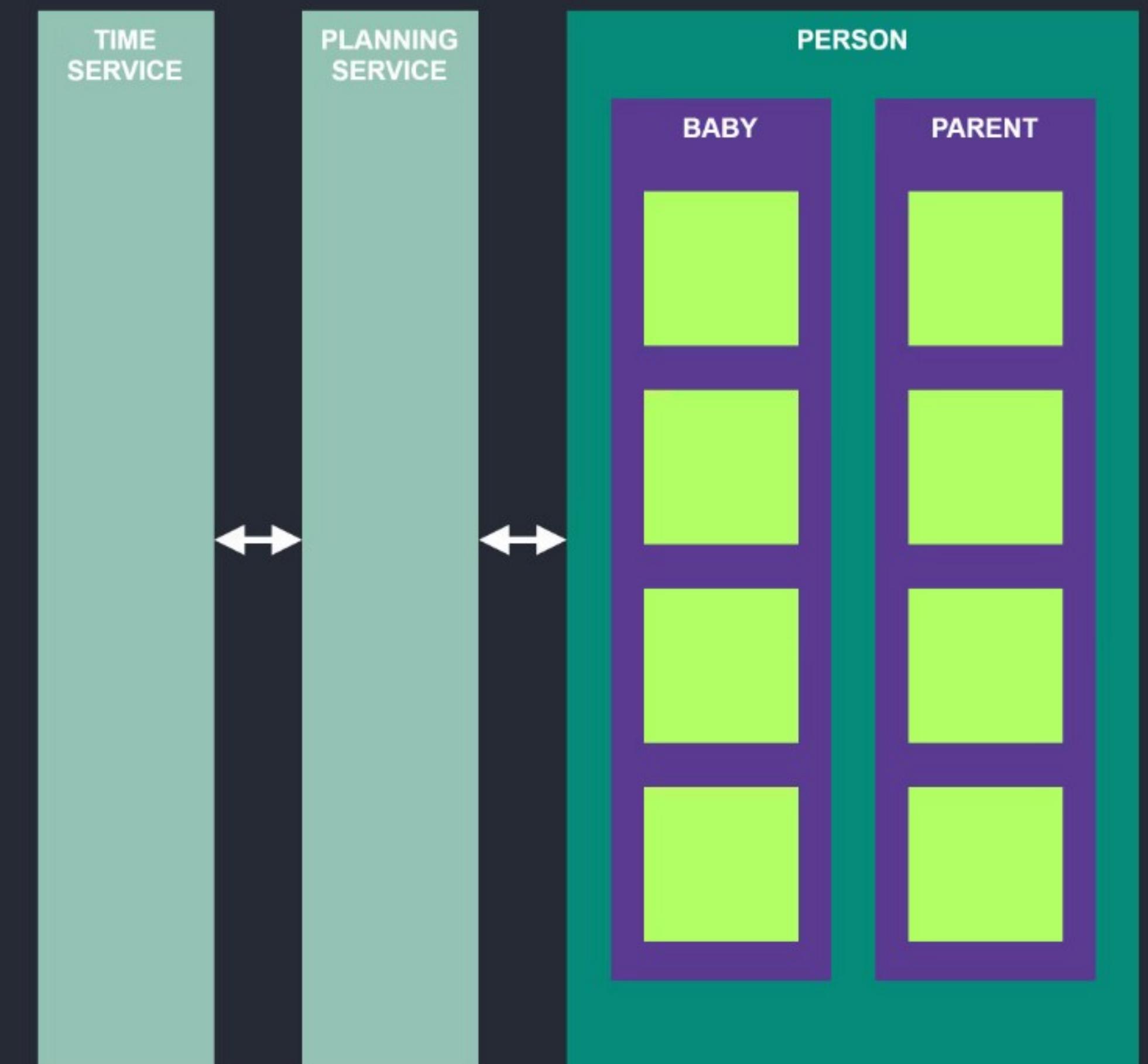
- Structure
- Mention
- Scope



```
export default abstract class Person {  
  //...  
  
  public isTired: boolean = false;  
  
  get needToSleep(): boolean {  
    return this.planningService.isNight && this.isTired;  
  }  
}
```



```
export default class PlanningService {  
  
  get isNight(): boolean {  
    return AstroService.isEclipse || TimeService.currentDate.isBetween(  
      TimeService.getTime(20),  
      TimeService.getTime(6).add(1, 'day'));  
  }  
  
}
```





```
describe("test", () => {
  it("test", () => {
    var trueValue = true;
    var falseValue = false;
    let baby = new Baby();
    baby.isTired = true;
    jest.spyOn(TimeService, 'currentDate', 'get')
      .mockReturnValue(moment(19, 'HH'));
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBe(falseValue);
    expect(baby.isTired).toBe(trueValue);
  });
});
```



```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});

});
```

# Structure

# Les 3As

→ Arrange

→ Act

→ Assert



```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    // Arrange
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    // Act
    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    // Assert
    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});
```

## Pilier #1 - Structure - Arrange



```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});
```

## Pilier #1 - Structure



```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    // Arrange
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    // Act
    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    // Assert
    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});
```

## Pilier #1 - Structure - Act





```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    // Arrange
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    // Act && Assert
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBeFalsy();
  });
});
```

## Pilier #1 - Structure - Act



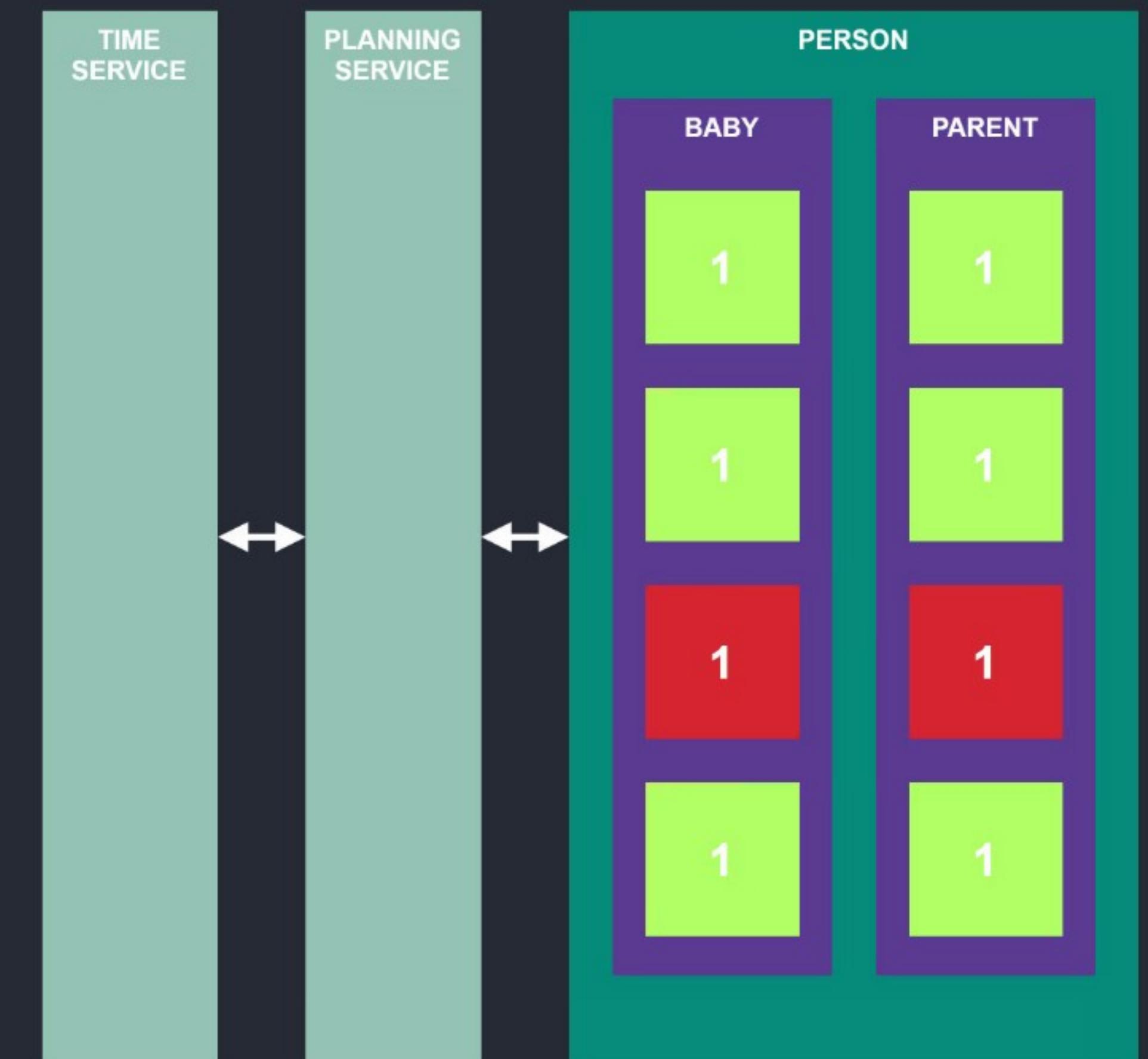
```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    // Arrange
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

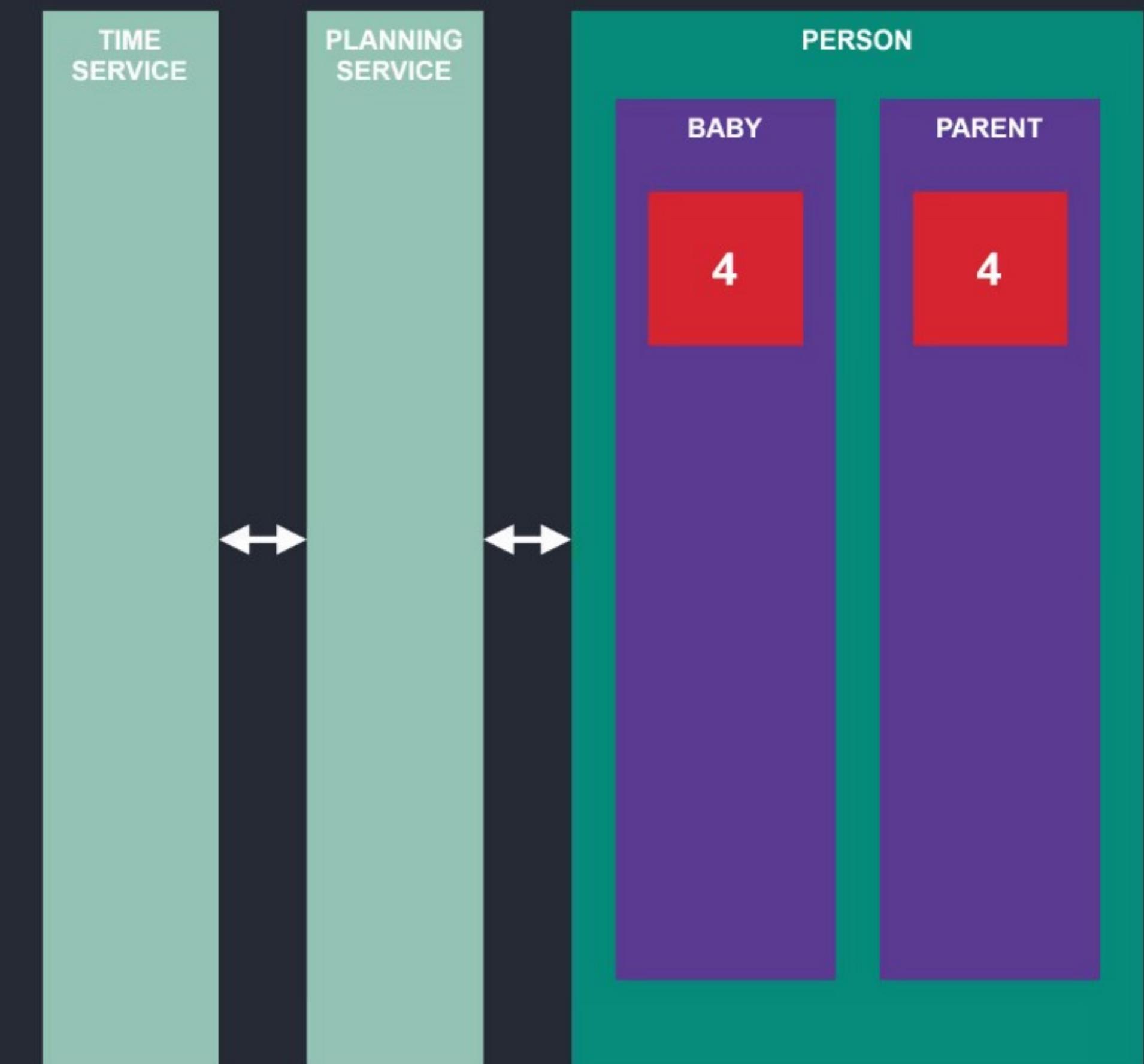
    // Act
    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    // Assert
    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});
```

## Pilier #1 - Structure - Assert



Pilier #1 - Structure - Assert



Pilier #1 - Structure - Assert



```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    // Arrange
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    // Act
    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    // Assert
    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});
```

## Pilier #1 - Structure - Autonomie

# La structure de ce test unitaire est correcte

```
...  
it("should return 0 when add 0 to 0", () => {  
  expect(add(0, 0)).toBe(0);  
});
```

Vrai

8

Faux

9

# Mention



```
beforeEach(() => {
  baby = new Baby();
  baby.isTired = false;
}

describe("needToSleep", () => {
  it("should not need to sleep when it's day time even if tired", () => {
    jest.spyOn(PlanningService.prototype, 'isNight', 'get').mockImplementation(() => false);
    baby.isTired = false;

    const result = baby.needToSleep;

    expect(result).toBeFalsy();
  });
});

});
```

Pilier #2 - Mention



```
● ● ●  
beforeEach(() => {  
    baby = new Baby();  
    baby.isTired = false;  
    baby.isHungry = false;  
    baby.isDiaperFull = false;  
})  
  
it("should need to sleep when is tired", () => {  
    baby.isTired = true;  
  
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBeTruthy();  
});  
  
it("should not need to sleep when is not tired", () => {  
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBeFalsy();  
});  
  
it("should not need to sleep when is tired but is hungry", () => {  
    baby.isTired = true;  
    baby.isHungry = true;  
  
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBeFalsy();  
});  
  
it("should not need to sleep when is tired but diaper is full", () => {  
    baby.isTired = true;  
    baby.isDiaperFull = true;  
  
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

## Pilier #2 - Mention



```
beforeEach(() => {
    baby = new Baby();
    baby.isTired = false;
    baby.isHungry = false;
    baby.isDiaperFull = false;
})

it("should need to sleep when is tired", () => {
});

it("should not need to sleep when is not tired", () => {
});

it("should not need to sleep when is tired but is hungry", () => {
});
```

**Pilier #2 - Mention**

```
it("should not need to sleep when is tired but diaper is full", () => {
});
```

The screenshot shows a dark-themed VS Code interface. The left sidebar displays a file tree under 'TU-PRES'. In the 'src' folder, the 'models' folder contains several files: 'parent.good.spec.ts', 'planning.service.bad.spec.ts', 'parent.bad.spec.ts', 'parent.good.spec.ts', 'parent.ts', 'person.ts', and 'baby.bad.spec.ts'. The 'baby.bad.spec.ts' file is currently selected and shown in the main editor area. The code is a Jest test for the 'Baby' class. It imports 'moment' and 'TimeService' from external modules. It creates a new 'Baby' instance and sets its 'isTired' property to true. It then uses 'jest.spyOn' to spy on the 'TimeService' object's 'currentDate' method and returns a mocked value of 'moment(21, 'HH')'. Finally, it uses 'expect' to assert that 'needToSleep' is true, 'isTired' is true, 'isDiaperFull' is false, and 'isHungry' is false.

```
1 import moment from "moment";
2 import TimeService from "../services/time.service";
3 import Baby from "./baby";
4
5 describe("test", () => {
6   it("test", () => {
7     var trueValue = true;
8     var falseValue = false;
9     let baby = new Baby();
10    baby.isTired = true;
11    jest.spyOn(TimeService, 'currentDate', 'get')
12      .mockReturnValue(moment(21, 'HH'));
13    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBe(trueValue);
14    expect(baby.isTired).toBe(trueValue);
15    expect(baby.isDiaperFull).toBe(falseValue);
16    expect(baby.isHungry).toBe(falseValue);
17  });
18});
19
```

# La mention de ce test unitaire est correcte

```
● ● ●  
it("test that parent need to sleep when is tired", () => {  
  const parent = new Parent();  
  parent.lsTired = true;  
  
  jest.spyOn(TimeService, 'currentDate', 'get')  
    .mockReturnValue(moment(21, 'HH'));  
  
  expect(parent.needToSleep).toBeTruthy();  
});
```

Vrai

0

Faux

11

# Scope



```
describe("test", () => {
  it("test", () => {
    var trueValue = true;
    var falseValue = false;
    let baby = new Baby();
    baby.isTired = true;
    jest.spyOn(TimeService, 'currentDate', 'get')
      .mockReturnValue(moment(19, 'HH'));
    expect(baby.needToSleep).toBe(falseValue);
    expect(baby.isTired).toBe(trueValue);
  });
});
```



Pilier #3 - Scope

# MOCK

Pilier #3 - Scope

# Conclusion

- Structure
- Mention
- Scope



AA

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Mentimeter

Confirmation

Mon comp...

Connexion...

Acheter u...

Private Nu...

Accueil A...

nd Ép

ChatGPT 3.5 ▾

```
it('should return 0 when one of the numbers is 0', () => {
  const result1 = sum(0, 5);
  const result2 = sum(-3, 0);
  expect(result1).toEqual(5);
  expect(result2).toEqual(0);
});
```

# Comment TU (Tests Unitaires) peux laisser un monde meilleur à tes enfants ?

Message ChatGPT...

Chat GPT

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Consider checking important information.

