

11-Point Solutions:

$$(x_0 + x_1\mu + x_2\mu^2 + \dots + x_{10}\mu^{10})(y_0 + y_{10}\mu + y_9\mu^2 + \dots + y_1\mu^{10}) \\ \text{mod}(\mu^{10} + \mu^9 + \dots + 1) = \tilde{A}_9\mu^9 + \dots + \tilde{A}_1\mu + \tilde{A}_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{A}_0 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_5 + m_6 + m_7 + m_8 + m_9 \\ \tilde{A}_1 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{10} + m_{11} + m_{12} + m_{13} + m_{14} \\ \tilde{A}_2 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{15} + m_{16} + m_{17} + m_{18} + m_{19} \\ \tilde{A}_3 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{20} + m_{21} + m_{22} + m_{23} + m_{24} \\ \tilde{A}_4 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{25} + m_{26} + m_{27} + m_{28} + m_{29} \\ \tilde{A}_5 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{30} + m_{31} + m_{32} + m_{33} + m_{34} \\ \tilde{A}_6 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{35} + m_{36} + m_{37} + m_{38} + m_{39} \\ \tilde{A}_7 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{40} + m_{41} + m_{42} + m_{43} + m_{44} \\ \tilde{A}_8 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{45} + m_{46} + m_{47} + m_{48} + m_{49} \\ \tilde{A}_9 &= m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_{50} + m_{51} + m_{52} + m_{53} + m_{54} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} m_0 &= (x_8 - x_{10})(y_0 - y_9) \\ m_1 &= (x_0 - x_7)(y_1 - y_8) \\ m_2 &= (x_6 - x_1)(y_2 - y_7) \\ m_3 &= (x_5 - x_2)(y_3 - y_6) \\ m_4 &= (x_4 - x_3)(y_4 - y_5) \\ m_5 &= (y_9 - y_{10})(x_9 - x_{10}) \\ m_6 &= (y_3 - y_5)(x_3 - x_5) \\ m_7 &= (y_2 - y_6)(x_2 - x_6) \\ m_8 &= (y_1 - y_7)(x_1 - x_7) \\ m_9 &= (y_0 - y_8)(x_0 - x_8) \\ m_{10} &= (y_3 - y_4)(x_4 - x_5) \\ m_{11} &= (y_2 - y_5)(x_3 - x_6) \\ m_{12} &= (y_1 - y_6)(x_2 - x_7) \\ m_{13} &= (y_0 - y_7)(x_1 - x_8) \\ m_{14} &= (y_{10} - y_8)(x_0 - x_9) \\ m_{15} &= (y_2 - y_4)(x_4 - x_6) \\ m_{16} &= (y_1 - y_5)(x_3 - x_7) \\ m_{17} &= (y_0 - y_6)(x_2 - x_8) \\ m_{18} &= (y_{10} - y_7)(x_1 - x_9) \\ m_{19} &= (y_9 - y_8)(x_0 - x_{10}) \\ m_{20} &= (y_2 - y_3)(x_5 - x_6) \\ m_{21} &= (y_1 - y_4)(x_4 - x_7) \\ m_{22} &= (y_0 - y_5)(x_3 - x_8) \\ m_{23} &= (y_{10} - y_6)(x_2 - x_9) \\ m_{24} &= (y_9 - y_7)(x_1 - x_{10}) \\ m_{25} &= (y_1 - y_3)(x_5 - x_7) \\ m_{26} &= (y_0 - y_4)(x_4 - x_8) \\ m_{27} &= (y_{10} - y_5)(x_3 - x_9) \\ m_{28} &= (y_9 - y_6)(x_2 - x_{10}) \\ m_{29} &= (y_7 - y_8)(x_0 - x_1) \\ m_{30} &= (y_1 - y_2)(x_6 - x_7) \\ m_{31} &= (y_0 - y_3)(x_5 - x_8) \\ m_{32} &= (y_{10} - y_4)(x_4 - x_9) \\ m_{33} &= (y_9 - y_5)(x_3 - x_{10}) \\ m_{34} &= (y_6 - y_8)(x_0 - x_2) \\ m_{35} &= (y_0 - y_2)(x_6 - x_8) \\ m_{36} &= (y_{10} - y_3)(x_5 - x_9) \\ m_{37} &= (y_9 - y_4)(x_4 - x_{10}) \\ m_{38} &= (y_6 - y_7)(x_1 - x_2) \\ m_{39} &= (y_5 - y_8)(x_0 - x_3) \\ m_{40} &= (y_0 - y_1)(x_7 - x_8) \\ m_{41} &= (y_{10} - y_2)(x_6 - x_9) \\ m_{42} &= (y_9 - y_3)(x_5 - x_{10}) \\ m_{43} &= (y_5 - y_7)(x_1 - x_3) \\ m_{44} &= (y_4 - y_8)(x_0 - x_4) \\ m_{45} &= (y_{10} - y_1)(x_7 - x_9) \\ m_{46} &= (y_9 - y_2)(x_6 - x_{10}) \\ m_{47} &= (y_5 - y_6)(x_2 - x_3) \\ m_{48} &= (y_4 - y_7)(x_1 - x_4) \\ m_{49} &= (y_3 - y_8)(x_0 - x_5) \\ m_{50} &= (y_{10} - y_0)(x_8 - x_9) \\ m_{51} &= (y_9 - y_1)(x_7 - x_{10}) \\ m_{52} &= (y_4 - y_6)(x_2 - x_4) \\ m_{53} &= (y_3 - y_7)(x_1 - x_5) \\ m_{54} &= (y_2 - y_8)(x_0 - x_6) \end{aligned}$$

APPENDIX B**5-Point DFT Solutions:**

Solution set 1-10:

$$\tilde{A}_3 : m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4$$

$$\tilde{A}_2 : m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6$$

$$\tilde{A}_1 : m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8$$

Solution set 1, 2:

$$\tilde{A}_0 : m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 /$$

$$m_1 - m_4 - m_6 + m_8 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_2 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_2 - y_0);$$

$$m_4 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_0);$$

$$m_6 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_1 - y_2);$$

$$m_7 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_4 - y_0);$$

$$m_8 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_1 - y_3);$$

$$m_9 = (x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(y_1 - y_2 - y_3 + y_4); / \\ (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)(y_1 - y_2 + y_3 - y_4);$$

Solution set 3, 4:

$$\tilde{A}_0 : m_1 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 /$$

$$m_1 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1);$$

$$m_2 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_3 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_3 - y_1);$$

$$m_4 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_0);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_3 - y_2);$$

$$m_6 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_7 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2);$$

$$m_8 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 + y_2 - y_3 - y_4); / \\ (x_0 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2 + y_3 - y_4);$$

Solution set 5, 6:

$$\tilde{A}_0 : m_2 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 /$$

$$m_2 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_2 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_2);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_2 - y_4);$$

$$m_4 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_3 - y_4);$$

$$m_6 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_7 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_8 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_1 - y_2);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_3 + y_4); / \\ (x_0 - x_1 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_3 - y_4);$$

Solution set 7, 8:

$$\tilde{A}_0 : m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 /$$

$$m_2 - m_3 - m_6 + m_7 + m_9$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_2 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_3 - y_0); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_8 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(y_0 + y_1 - y_2 - y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 9, 10:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_0 : \quad & m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
& m_1 - m_3 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_2 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_4 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_5 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_3); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_3);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 11-20:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad & m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 \\
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad & m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6 \\
\tilde{A}_0 : \quad & m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 11, 12:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad & m_2 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
& m_2 + m_4 - m_5 - m_7 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_2 - y_0); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_0); \\
m_6 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_1 - y_4); \\
m_8 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_3 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 13, 14:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad & m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
& m_2 + m_4 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_3 - y_2); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_2 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 15, 16:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad & m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
& m_1 + m_4 - m_6 - m_8 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_2); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_2 - y_4); \\
m_4 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_6 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_8 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_1 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_3); / \\
&\quad (x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 + y_1 - y_2 - y_3);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 17, 18:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad & m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
& m_1 + m_3 - m_5 - m_8 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_2 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_3 - y_0); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_8 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_2 - y_4); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_1 - y_2 - y_3 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_1 - y_2 + y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 19, 20:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad & m_1 + m_3 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
& m_1 + m_3 - m_6 - m_8 + m_9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_2 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_4 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_5 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_2 + y_3 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 + x_1 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2 - y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 21-30:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 \\
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6 \\
\tilde{A}_0 : \quad m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 21, 22:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
\quad m_2 - m_3 - m_6 + m_8 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_2 - y_0); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_6 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_1 - y_3); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_1 - y_4); \\
m_8 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_3); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_2 + y_3);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 23, 24:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad m_2 + m_3 + m_5 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
\quad m_2 - m_3 - m_5 + m_8 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_1 + y_2 + y_3 - y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 + x_1 - x_3 - x_4)(-y_1 - y_2 + y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 25, 26:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
\quad m_1 - m_3 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_2); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_2 - y_4); \\
m_4 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_5 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_6 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_8 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_1 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(-y_0 - y_2 + y_3 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_4)(-y_0 + y_2 + y_3 - y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 27, 28:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad m_1 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
\quad m_1 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_2 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_3 - y_0); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_6 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_8 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_2 - y_4); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3)(-y_0 + y_1 + y_3 - y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_3)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 29, 30:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad m_2 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
\quad m_2 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_2 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_4 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_5 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_6 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_2 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 31-40:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_2 : \quad m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 \\
\tilde{A}_1 : \quad m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6 \\
\tilde{A}_0 : \quad m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 31, 32:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
\quad m_1 + m_3 - m_5 - m_8 + m_9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_0); \\
m_4 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_6 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_1 - y_3); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_1 - y_4); \\
m_8 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3)(y_0 + y_2 - y_3 - y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_3)(-y_0 + y_2 - y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 33, 34:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad & m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / \\
& m_1 + m_4 - m_6 - m_8 + m_9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_3 - y_2); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_6 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_9 &= (x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 + y_1 + y_3 - y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_3 - y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 35, 36:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad & m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
& m_2 + m_4 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_1 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_2 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_2); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_3 - y_4); \\
m_4 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_5 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_6 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_8 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_1 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_2 + y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 37, 38:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad & m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
& m_2 + m_3 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_2 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_3 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_4 - y_0); \\
m_5 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_4 - y_1); \\
m_6 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_2 - y_3); \\
m_7 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_8 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_2 - y_4); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 + y_1 + y_2 - y_3); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_3);
\end{aligned}$$

Solution set 39, 40:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{A}_3 : \quad & m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / \\
& m_1 + m_4 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9 \\
m_1 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\
m_2 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1); \\
m_3 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1); \\
m_4 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_4 - y_2); \\
m_5 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_0 - y_2); \\
m_6 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_4 - y_3); \\
m_7 &= (x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_2); \\
m_8 &= (x_0 - x_3)(y_0 - y_3); \\
m_9 &= (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(-y_1 + y_2 + y_3 - y_4); / \\
&\quad (x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_4)(-y_1 + y_2 - y_3 + y_4);
\end{aligned}$$

APPENDIX C

7-Point Heuristic WFTA:

$$(x_0 + x_1\mu + x_2\mu^2 + \cdots + x_6\mu^6)(y_0 + y_6\mu + y_5\mu^2 + \cdots + y_1\mu^6) \bmod(\mu^6 + \mu^5 + \cdots + 1) = \tilde{A}_5\mu^5 + \cdots + \tilde{A}_1\mu + \tilde{A}_0$$

$$\tilde{A}_5 = m3 - m1 + m6 - m7 + m9 + m13 - m15 - m18;$$

$$\tilde{A}_4 = m3 - m2 + m6 - (2*m7)/3 - (2*m8)/3 + (4*m9)/3 - m10/6 - m11/2 + m12 + (2*m13)/3 + (2*m14)/3 - (4*m15)/3 + m16/6 + m17/2 - 2*m18;$$

$$\tilde{A}_3 = m6 + m7/3 - (2*m8)/3 + m9/3 - m10/6 + m11/2 + m13/3 + m14/3 - (2*m15)/3 + m16/3 - 2*m18;$$

$$\tilde{A}_2 = m3 - m1 + m6 - m12 + m13/3 + m14/3 - (2*m15)/3 + m16/3 - m18;$$

$$\tilde{A}_1 = (4*m3)/3 - (2*m2)/3 - (2*m1)/3 - m4/6 - m5/2 + 2*m6 - m7 + m9 + m13/3 + m14/3 - (2*m15)/3 + m16/3 - m18;$$

$$\tilde{A}_0 = m1/3 - (2*m2)/3 + m3/3 - m4/6 + m5/2 + m6 - m8 + m9 - m13/3 + (2*m14)/3 - m15/3 + m16/6 - m17/2;$$

$$m1 = (x0 - x2) * (y0 - y5);$$

$$m2 = (x0 - x1) * (y0 - y6);$$

$$m3 = (x1 - x2) * (y6 - y5);$$

$$m4 = (x0 + x1 + x2 - 3x6) * (y0 + y6 + y5 - 3y1);$$

$$m5 = (x0 + x2 - x1 - x6) * (y0 + y5 - y1 - y6);$$

$$m6 = (x0 - x6) * (y0 - y1);$$

$$m7 = (x3 - x5) * (y4 - y2);$$

$$m8 = (x4 - x3) * (y3 - y4);$$

$$m9 = (x4 - x5) * (y3 - y2);$$

$$m10 = (x3 + x4 + x5 - 3x6) * (y4 + y3 + y2 - 3y1);$$

$$m11 = (x3 + x5 - x4 - x6) * (y4 + y2 - y3 - y1);$$

$$m12 = (x3 - x6) * (y4 - y1);$$

$$m13 = (x0 + x5 - x3 - x2) * (y0 + y2 - y5 - y4);$$

$$m14 = (x1 - x4 + x3 - x0) * (y6 - y3 - y0 + y4);$$

$$m15 = (x1 + x5 - x2 - x4) * (y6 + y2 - y5 - y3);$$

$$m16 = (x0 + x1 + x2 - x3 - x4 - x5) * (y0 + y6 + y5 - y3 - y4 - y2);$$

$$m17 = (x0 - x3 + x4 - x1 + x2 - x5) * (y0 - y4 + y3 - y6 + y5 - y2);$$

$$m18 = (x0 - x3) * (y0 - y4);$$