# APPENDIX A

### **5-Point Solutions:**

$$(x_0 + x_1\mu + x_2\mu^2 + x_3\mu^3 + x_4\mu^4)(y_0 + y_4\mu + y_3\mu^2 + y_2\mu^3 + y_1\mu^4)$$
$$mod(\mu^4 + \mu^3 + \mu^2 + \mu + 1) = \widetilde{A}_3\mu^3 + \widetilde{A}_2\mu^2 + \widetilde{A}_1\mu + \widetilde{A}_0$$

 $\widetilde{A}_0$ =**m0+m1**+m2+m3  $\widetilde{A}_1$ =**m0+m1**+m4+m5  $\widetilde{A}_2$ =**m0+m1**+m6+m7  $\widetilde{A}_3$ =**m0+m1**+m8+m9

5\_1

# m0=(x2-x4)\*(y0-y3) m1=(x1-x0)\*(y1-y2) m2=(y3-y4)\*(x3-x4) m3=(y0-y2)\*(x0-x2)

m4=(y0-y1)\*(x1-x2) m5=(y4-y2)\*(x0-x2) m6=(y4-y1)\*(x1-x3) m7=(y3-y2)\*(x0-x4)m8=(y4-y0)\*(x2-x3) m9=(y3-y1)\*(x1-x4)

5-2

# m0=(x3-x1)\*(y2-y4) m1=(x4-x0)\*(y1-y0)

m2=(y2-y3)\*(x2-x3) m3=(y1-y4)\*(x1-x4) m4=(y1-y3)\*(x2-x4) m5=(y4-y0)\*(x0-x1) m6=(y1-y2)\*(x3-x4) m7=(y3-y0)\*(x0-x2) m8=(y3-y4)\*(x1-x2) m9=(y2-y0)\*(x0-x3)

5-3

# m0=(x3-x0)\*(y1-y4) m1=(x2-x1)\*(y2-y3) m2=(y1-y3)\*(x1-x3) m3=(y0-y4)\*(x0-x4) m4=(y1-y2)\*(x2-x3) m5=(y0-y3)\*(x1-x4)

m6=(y0-y2)\*(x2-x4) m7=(y3-y4)\*(x0-x1)m8=(y0-y1)\*(x3-x4) m9=(y2-y4)\*(x0-x2)

5-4

# m0=(x3-x4)\*(y0-y4) m1=(x2-x0)\*(y1-y3)

m2=(y1-y2)\*(x1-x2) m3=(y0-y3)\*(x0-x3) m4=(y0-y2)\*(x1-x3) m5=(y4-y3)\*(x0-x4) m6=(y0-y1)\*(x2-x3) m7=(y4-y2)\*(x1-x4) m8=(y4-y1)\*(x2-x4) m9=(y2-y3)\*(x0-x1)

5-5

# m0=(x3-x2)\*(y3-y4) m1=(x4-x1)\*(y2-y0)

m2=(y2-y4)\*(x2-x4) m3=(y0-y1)\*(x0-x1) m4=(y2-y3)\*(x3-x4) m5=(y4-y1)\*(x0-x2) m6=(y4-y0)\*(x1-x2) m7=(y3-y1)\*(x0-x3) m8=(y3-y0)\*(x1-x3) m9=(y2-y1)\*(x0-x4)

## **7-Point Solutions:**

$$(x_0 + x_1\mu + x_2\mu^2 + \dots + x_6\mu^6)(y_0 + y_6\mu + y_5\mu^2 + \dots + y_1\mu^6)$$
$$mod(\mu^6 + \mu^5 + \dots + 1) = \widetilde{A}_5\mu^5 + \dots + \widetilde{A}_1\mu + \widetilde{A}_0$$

 $\widetilde{A}_0$ =m0+m1+m2+m3+m4+m5  $\widetilde{A}_1$ =m0+m1+m2+m6+m7+m8  $\widetilde{A}_2$ =m0+m1+m2+m9+m10+m11  $\widetilde{A}_3$ =m0+m1+m2+m12+m13+m14  $\widetilde{A}_4$ =m0+m1+m2+m15+m16+m17  $\widetilde{A}_5$ =m0+m1+m2+m18+m19+m20 7-1

m0=(x4-x6)\*(y0-y5) m1=(x3-x0)\*(y1-y4) m2=(x2-x1)\*(y2-y3) m3=(y5-y6)\*(x5-x6) m4=(y1-y3)\*(x1-x3) m5=(y0-y4)\*(x0-x4) m6=(y1-y2)\*(x2-x3) m7=(y0-y3)\*(x1-x4) m8=(y6-y4)\*(x0-x5) m9=(y0-y2)\*(x2-x4) m10=(y6-y3)\*(x1-x5) m11=(y5-y4)\*(x0-x6)m12=(y0-y1)\*(x3-x4) m13=(y6-y2)\*(x2-x5) m14=(y5-y3)\*(x1-x6)

m12=(y0-y1)\*(x3-x4) m13=(y6-y2)\*(x2-x5) m14=(y5-y3)\*(x1-x6) m15=(y6-y1)\*(x3-x5) m16=(y5-y2)\*(x2-x6) m17=(y3-y4)\*(x0-x1) m18=(y6-y0)\*(x4-x5) m19=(y5-y1)\*(x3-x6) m20=(y2-y4)\*(x0-x2)

7-2

m0=(x5-x3)\*(y4-y6) m1=(x6-x2)\*(y3-y0) m2=(x1-x0)\*(y1-y2) m3=(y4-y5)\*(x4-x5) m4=(y3-y6)\*(x3-x6) m5=(y0-y2)\*(x0-x2) m6=(y3-y5)\*(x4-x6) m7=(y0-y1)\*(x1-x2) m8=(y6-y2)\*(x0-x3)

 $\begin{array}{l} m9 = & (y_3 - y_4)^*(x_5 - x_6) \ m10 = & (y_6 - y_1)^*(x_1 - x_3) \ m11 = & (y_5 - y_2)^*(x_0 - x_4) \\ m12 = & (y_6 - y_0)^*(x_2 - x_3) \ m13 = & (y_5 - y_1)^*(x_1 - x_4) \ m14 = & (y_4 - y_2)^*(x_0 - x_5) \\ m15 = & (y_5 - y_0)^*(x_2 - x_4) \ m16 = & (y_4 - y_1)^*(x_1 - x_5) \ m17 = & (y_3 - y_2)^*(x_0 - x_6) \\ m18 = & (y_5 - y_6)^*(x_3 - x_4) \ m19 = & (y_4 - y_0)^*(x_2 - x_5) \ m20 = & (y_3 - y_1)^*(x_1 - x_6) \\ \end{array}$ 

7-3

m0=(x5-x1)\*(y2-y6) m1=(x4-x2)\*(y3-y5) m2=(x6-x0)\*(y1-y0) m3=(y3-y4)\*(x3-x4) m4=(y2-y5)\*(x2-x5) m5=(y1-y6)\*(x1-x6) m6=(y2-y4)\*(x3-x5) m7=(y1-y5)\*(x2-x6) m8=(y6-y0)\*(x0-x1) m9=(y2-y3)\*(x4-x5) m10=(y1-y4)\*(x3-x6) m11=(y5-y0)\*(x0-x2) m12=(y1-y3)\*(x4-x6) m13=(y5-y6)\*(x1-x2) m14=(y4-y0)\*(x0-x3) m15=(y1-y2)\*(x5-x6) m16=(y4-y6)\*(x1-x3) m17=(y3-y0)\*(x0-x4)

m18=(y4-y5)\*(x2-x3) m19=(y3-y6)\*(x1-x4) m20=(y2-y0)\*(x0-x5)

- 4

m0=(x5-x0)\*(y1-y6) m1=(x4-x1)\*(y2-y5) m2=(x3-x2)\*(y3-y4)

 $\begin{array}{l} m3 = & (y2-y4)^*(x2-x4) \ m4 = & (y1-y5)^*(x1-x5) \ m5 = & (y0-y6)^*(x0-x6) \\ m6 = & (y2-y3)^*(x3-x4) \ m7 = & (y1-y4)^*(x2-x5) \ m8 = & (y0-y5)^*(x1-x6) \\ m9 = & (y1-y3)^*(x3-x5) \ m10 = & (y0-y4)^*(x2-x6) \ m11 = & (y5-y6)^*(x0-x1) \\ m12 = & (y1-y2)^*(x4-x5) \ m13 = & (y0-y3)^*(x3-x6) \ m14 = & (y4-y6)^*(x0-x2) \\ m15 = & (y0-y2)^*(x4-x6) \ m16 = & (y4-y5)^*(x1-x2) \ m17 = & (y3-y6)^*(x0-x3) \\ m18 = & (y0-y1)^*(x5-x6) \ m19 = & (y3-y5)^*(x1-x3) \ m20 = & (y2-y6)^*(x0-x4) \\ \end{array}$ 

7-5

m0=(x5-x4)\*(y5-y6) m1=(x3-x6)\*(y0-y4) m2=(x2-x0)\*(y1-y3)

 $\begin{array}{l} m3 = & (y4 - y6)^*(x4 - x6) \text{ m4} = & (y1 - y2)^*(x1 - x2) \text{ m5} = & (y0 - y3)^*(x0 - x3) \\ m6 = & (y4 - y5)^*(x5 - x6) \text{ m7} = & (y0 - y2)^*(x1 - x3) \text{ m8} = & (y6 - y3)^*(x0 - x4) \\ m9 = & (y0 - y1)^*(x2 - x3) \text{ m10} = & (y6 - y2)^*(x1 - x4) \text{ m11} = & (y5 - y3)^*(x0 - x5) \\ m12 = & (y6 - y1)^*(x2 - x4) \text{ m13} = & (y5 - y2)^*(x1 - x5) \text{ m14} = & (y4 - y3)^*(x0 - x6) \\ m15 = & (y6 - y0)^*(x3 - x4) \text{ m16} = & (y5 - y1)^*(x2 - x5) \text{ m17} = & (y4 - y2)^*(x1 - x6) \\ m18 = & (y5 - y0)^*(x3 - x5) \text{ m19} = & (y4 - y1)^*(x2 - x6) \text{ m20} = & (y2 - y3)^*(x0 - x1) \end{array}$ 

7-6

m0=(x5-x6)\*(y0-y6) m1=(x4-x0)\*(y1-y5) m2=(x3-x1)\*(y2-y4)

m3=(y2-y3)\*(x2-x3) m4=(y1-y4)\*(x1-x4) m5=(y0-y5)\*(x0-x5) m6=(y1-y3)\*(x2-x4) m7=(y0-y4)\*(x1-x5) m8=(y6-y5)\*(x0-x6) m9=(y1-y2)\*(x3-x4) m10=(y0-y3)\*(x2-x5) m11=(y6-y4)\*(x1-x6) m12=(y0-y2)\*(x3-x5) m13=(y6-y3)\*(x2-x6) m14=(y4-y5)\*(x0-x1) m15=(y0-y1)\*(x4-x5) m16=(y6-y2)\*(x3-x6) m17=(y3-y5)\*(x0-x2) m18=(y6-y1)\*(x4-x6) m19=(y3-y4)\*(x1-x2) m20=(y2-y5)\*(x0-x3)

7-7

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{m0=}(\textbf{x5-x2})^*(\textbf{y3-y6}) \ \textbf{m1=}(\textbf{x4-x3})^*(\textbf{y4-y5}) \ \textbf{m2=}(\textbf{x6-x1})^*(\textbf{y2-y0}) \\ \textbf{m3=}(\textbf{y3-y5})^*(\textbf{x3-x5}) \ \textbf{m4=}(\textbf{y2-y6})^*(\textbf{x2-x6}) \ \textbf{m5=}(\textbf{y0-y1})^*(\textbf{x0-x1}) \\ \textbf{m6=}(\textbf{y3-y4})^*(\textbf{x4-x5}) \ \textbf{m7=}(\textbf{y2-y5})^*(\textbf{x3-x6}) \ \textbf{m8=}(\textbf{y6-y1})^*(\textbf{x0-x2}) \\ \textbf{m9=}(\textbf{y2-y4})^*(\textbf{x4-x6}) \ \textbf{m10=}(\textbf{y6-y0})^*(\textbf{x1-x2}) \ \textbf{m11=}(\textbf{y5-y1})^*(\textbf{x0-x3}) \\ \textbf{m12=}(\textbf{y2-y3})^*(\textbf{x5-x6}) \ \textbf{m13=}(\textbf{y5-y0})^*(\textbf{x1-x3}) \ \textbf{m14=}(\textbf{y4-y1})^*(\textbf{x0-x4}) \end{array}$ 

m15=(y5-y6)\*(x2-x3) m16=(y4-y0)\*(x1-x4) m17=(y3-y1)\*(x0-x5) m18=(y4-y6)\*(x2-x4) m19=(y3-y0)\*(x1-x5) m20=(y2-y1)\*(x0-x6)

#### 11-Point Solutions:

$$(x_0 + x_1\mu + x_2\mu^2 + \dots + x_{10}\mu^{10})(y_0 + y_{10}\mu + y_9\mu^2 + \dots + y_1\mu^{10})$$
$$mod(\mu^{10} + \mu^9 + \dots + 1) = \widetilde{A}_9\mu^9 + \dots + \widetilde{A}_1\mu + \widetilde{A}_0$$

 $\begin{array}{l} \widetilde{A}_0 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m5} + \mathbf{m6} + \mathbf{m7} + \mathbf{m8} + \mathbf{m9} \\ \widetilde{A}_1 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m10} + \mathbf{m11} + \mathbf{m12} + \mathbf{m13} + \mathbf{m14} \\ \widetilde{A}_2 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m15} + \mathbf{m16} + \mathbf{m17} + \mathbf{m18} + \mathbf{m19} \\ \widetilde{A}_3 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m20} + \mathbf{m21} + \mathbf{m22} + \mathbf{m23} + \mathbf{m24} \\ \widetilde{A}_4 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m30} + \mathbf{m31} + \mathbf{m32} + \mathbf{m33} + \mathbf{m34} \\ \widetilde{A}_5 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m30} + \mathbf{m31} + \mathbf{m32} + \mathbf{m33} + \mathbf{m34} \\ \widetilde{A}_6 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m35} + \mathbf{m36} + \mathbf{m37} + \mathbf{m38} + \mathbf{m39} \\ \widetilde{A}_7 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m40} + \mathbf{m41} + \mathbf{m42} + \mathbf{m43} + \mathbf{m44} \\ \widetilde{A}_8 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m45} + \mathbf{m46} + \mathbf{m47} + \mathbf{m48} + \mathbf{m49} \\ \widetilde{A}_9 = \mathbf{m0} + \mathbf{m1} + \mathbf{m2} + \mathbf{m3} + \mathbf{m4} + \mathbf{m50} + \mathbf{m51} + \mathbf{m52} + \mathbf{m53} + \mathbf{m54} \\ \end{array}$ 

#### 11-1

### m0=(x8-x10)\*(y0-y9)m1=(x0-x7)\*(y1-y8)m2=(x6-x1)\*(y2-y7)m3=(x5-x2)\*(y3-y6)m4=(x4-x3)\*(y4-y5)

 $m5 = (y9-y10)*(x9-x10)m6 = (y3-y5)*(x3-x5)m7 = (y2-y6)*(x2-x6) \\ m8 = (y1-y7)*(x1-x7)m9 = (y0-y8)*(x0-x8) \\ m10 = (y3-y4)*(x4-x5)m11 = (y2-y5)*(x3-x6)m12 = (y1-y6)*(x2-x7) \\ m13 = (y0-y7)*(x1-x8)m14 = (y10-y8)*(x0-x9) \\ m15 = (y2-y4)*(x4-x6)m16 = (y1-y5)*(x3-x7)m17 = (y0-y6)*(x2-x8) \\ m18 = (y10-y7)*(x1-x9)m19 = (y9-y8)*(x0-x10) \\ m20 = (y2-y3)*(x5-x6)m21 = (y1-y4)*(x4-x7)m22 = (y0-y5)*(x3-x8) \\ m23 = (y10-y6)*(x2-x9)m24 = (y9-y7)*(x1-x10) \\ m25 = (y1-y3)*(x5-x7)m26 = (y0-y4)*(x4-x8)m27 = (y10-y5)*(x3-x9) \\ m28 = (y9-y6)*(x2-x10)m29 = (y7-y8)*(x0-x1) \\ m30 = (y1-y2)*(x6-x7)m31 = (y0-y3)*(x5-x8)m32 = (y10-y4)*(x4-x9) \\ m33 = (y9-y5)*(x3-x10)m34 = (y6-y8)*(x0-x2) \\ m35 = (y0-y2)*(x6-x8)m36 = (y10-y3)*(x5-x9)m37 = (y9-y4)*(x4-x10)$ 

m38=(y6-y7)\*(x1-x2)m39=(y5-y8)\*(x0-x3) m40=(y0-y1)\*(x7-x8)m41=(y10-y2)\*(x6-x9)m42=(y9-y3)\*(x5-x10) m43=(y5-y7)\*(x1-x3)m44=(y4-y8)\*(x0-x4)

m43=(y5-y7)\*(x1-x3)m44=(y4-y8)\*(x0-x4) m45=(y10-y1)\*(x7-x9)m46=(y9-y2)\*(x6-x10)m47=(y5-y6)\*(x2-x3) m48=(y4-y7)\*(x1-x4)m49=(y3-y8)\*(x0-x5)

m50=(y10-y0)\*(x8-x9)m51=(y9-y1)\*(x7-x10)m52=(y4-y6)\*(x2-x4) m53=(y3-y7)\*(x1-x5)m54=(y2-y8)\*(x0-x6)

### APPENDIX B

# **5-Point DFT Solutions:**

### Solution set 1-10:

$$\begin{split} \tilde{A}_3: & m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 \\ \tilde{A}_2: & m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6 \\ \tilde{A}_1: & m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8 \end{split}$$

#### Solution set 1, 2:

$$\tilde{A}_0: m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / m_1 - m_4 - m_6 + m_8 + m_9$$

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{0} - x_{3})(y_{2} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{1} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{0} - x_{1})(y_{4} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{1} - x_{2} - x_{3} + x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{2} - y_{3} + y_{4});$$

$$(x_{1} - x_{2} + x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{2} + y_{3} - y_{4});$$

# Solution set 3, 4:

$$\tilde{A}_0: m_1 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_1 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_1 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1);$$

$$m_2 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_3 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_3 - y_1);$$

$$m_4 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_0);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_3 - y_2);$$

$$m_6 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_7 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2);$$

$$m_8 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 + y_2 - y_3 - y_4); / (x_0 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2 + y_3 - y_4);$$

#### Solution set 5, 6:

$$\tilde{A}_0: m_2 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_2 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_2 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_2);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_2 - y_4);$$

$$m_4 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_3 - y_4);$$

$$m_6 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_7 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_8 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_1 - y_2);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_3 + y_4); / (x_0 - x_1 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_3 - y_4);$$

### Solution set 7, 8:

$$\tilde{A}_0: m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / m_2 - m_3 - m_6 + m_7 + m_9$$

$m_1 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2);$
$m_2 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3);$
$m_3 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_2 - y_1);$
$m_4 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_3 - y_0);$
$m_5 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_3 - y_1);$
$m_6 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_4 - y_0);$
$m_7 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_4 - y_1);$
$m_8 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_2 - y_3);$
$m_9 = (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(y_0 + y_1 - y_2 - y_4);/$
$(x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_4);$

### Solution set 9, 10:

$$\begin{split} \tilde{A}_0: & m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / \\ & m_1 - m_3 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9 \\ m_1 &= (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4); \\ m_2 &= (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1); \\ m_3 &= (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_3); \\ m_4 &= (x_2 - x_4)(y_4 - y_1); \\ m_5 &= (x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1); \\ m_6 &= (x_1 - x_4)(y_4 - y_2); \\ m_7 &= (x_1 - x_3)(y_0 - y_2); \\ m_8 &= (x_0 - x_4)(y_4 - y_3); \\ m_9 &= (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_3); / \\ & (x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_3); \end{split}$$

# Solution set 11-20:

$$\tilde{A}_3$$
:  $m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4$   
 $\tilde{A}_2$ :  $m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6$   
 $\tilde{A}_0$ :  $m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8$ 

#### Solution set 11, 12:

$$\tilde{A}_1: m_2 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_2 + m_4 - m_5 - m_7 + m_9$$

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{0} - x_{3})(y_{2} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{1} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{1} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{2} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{0} + x_{1} - x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1} - y_{3} + y_{4});$$

$$(x_{0} - x_{1} - x_{2} + x_{4})(-y_{0} - y_{1} + y_{3} + y_{4});$$

#### Solution set 13, 14:

$$\begin{split} \tilde{A}_1: \quad & m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / \\ & m_2 + m_4 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9 \end{split}$$

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{1})(y_{2} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{1} - x_{4})(y_{3} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{3} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{0} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{3} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{0} - x_{1} - x_{2} + x_{3})(-y_{0} - y_{1} + y_{2} + y_{4});$$

$$(x_{0} + x_{1} - x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{0} - y_{1} - y_{2} + y_{4});$$

### Solution set 15, 16:

$$\tilde{A}_{1}: m_{1} + m_{4} + m_{6} + m_{8} + m_{9} / m_{1} + m_{4} - m_{6} - m_{8} + m_{9}$$

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{1} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{2} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{0} - x_{1})(y_{3} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{1} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{1} - x_{2} - x_{3} + x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1} - y_{2} + y_{3}); / (x_{1} + x_{2} - x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{0} + y_{1} - y_{2} - y_{3});$$

### Solution set 17, 18:

$$\tilde{A}_1: \quad m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_8 + m_9 /$$

$$m_1 + m_3 - m_5 - m_8 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_2 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_2 - y_1);$$

$$m_4 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_3 - y_0);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_3 - y_1);$$

$$m_6 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_4 - y_0);$$

$$m_7 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_8 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_2 - y_4);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_1 - y_2 - y_3 + y_4); /$$

$$(x_0 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_1 - y_2 + y_3 + y_4);$$

### Solution set 19, 20:

$$\tilde{A}_1$$
:  $m_1 + m_3 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / m_1 + m_3 - m_6 - m_8 + m_9$ 

$m_1 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4);$
$m_2 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1);$
$m_3 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_3);$
$m_4 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_4 - y_1);$
$m_5 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1);$
$m_6 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_4 - y_2);$
$m_7 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_2);$
$m_8 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_0 - y_3);$
$m_9 = (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_2 + y_3 + y_4);/$
$(x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2 - y_2 + y_4);$

#### Solution set 21-30:

 $\tilde{A}_3$ :  $m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4$   $\tilde{A}_1$ :  $m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6$  $\tilde{A}_0$ :  $m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8$ 

### Solution set 21, 22:

$$\tilde{A}_2: \quad m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 / \\ m_2 - m_3 - m_6 + m_8 + m_9 \\ m_1 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1); \\ m_2 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2); \\ m_3 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_2 - y_0); \\ m_4 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4); \\ m_5 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_4 - y_0); \\ m_6 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_1 - y_3); \\ m_7 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_1 - y_4); \\ m_8 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_2 - y_3); \\ m_9 = (x_0 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_3); / \\ (x_0 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_2 + y_3); / \\ \end{cases}$$

### Solution set 23, 24:

$$\tilde{A}_{2}: m_{2} + m_{3} + m_{5} + m_{8} + m_{9} / m_{2} - m_{3} - m_{5} + m_{8} + m_{9} / m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{1})(y_{2} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{1} - x_{4})(y_{3} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{0} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{1} - x_{2})(y_{0} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{0} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{3} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{0} - x_{1} - x_{3} + x_{4})(-y_{1} + y_{2} + y_{3} - y_{4}); / (x_{0} + x_{1} - x_{3} - x_{4})(-y_{1} - y_{2} + y_{3} + y_{4});$$

### Solution set 25, 26:

$$\tilde{A}_2$$
:  $m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_1 - m_3 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9$ 

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{1} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{2} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{1} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{1} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{1} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{0} + x_{1} - x_{2} - x_{4})(-y_{0} - y_{2} + y_{3} + y_{4});/$$

$$(x_{0} - x_{1} - x_{2} + x_{4})(-y_{0} + y_{2} + y_{3} - y_{4});$$

### Solution set 27, 28:

$$\tilde{A}_2: m_1 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_1 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9 / m_1 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_2 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_2 - y_1);$$

$$m_4 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_3 - y_0);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_6 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_2 - y_3);$$

$$m_7 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_8 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_2 - y_4);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3)(-y_0 + y_1 + y_3 - y_4); / (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_3)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_3 + y_4);$$

### Solution set 29, 30:

$$\tilde{A}_2: \quad m_2 + m_4 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 /$$

$$m_2 - m_4 - m_5 + m_7 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4);$$

$$m_2 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_3);$$

$$m_4 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_5 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_6 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_4 - y_3);$$

$$m_7 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_2);$$

$$m_8 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_9 = (x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 - y_1 + y_2 + y_4); /$$

$$(x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 - y_2 + y_4);$$

#### Solution set 31-40:

$$\begin{split} \tilde{A}_2: & m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 \\ \tilde{A}_1: & m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_6 \\ \tilde{A}_0: & m_1 + m_2 + m_7 + m_8 \end{split}$$

### Solution set 31, 32:

$$\tilde{A}_3$$
:  $m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_8 + m_9 / m_1 + m_3 - m_5 - m_8 + m_9$ 

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{0} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{0} - x_{1})(y_{4} - y_{0});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{1} - x_{4})(y_{1} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{2} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{0} - x_{1} - x_{2} + x_{3})(y_{0} + y_{2} - y_{3} - y_{4});/$$

$$(x_{0} - x_{1} + x_{2} - x_{3})(-y_{0} + y_{2} - y_{3} + y_{4});$$

### Solution set 33, 34:

$$\tilde{A}_3: \quad m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + m_9 /$$

$$m_1 + m_4 - m_6 - m_8 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1);$$

$$m_2 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_3 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_3 - y_2);$$

$$m_4 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_4 - y_1);$$

$$m_5 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_4 - y_2);$$

$$m_6 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_7 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_8 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_3 - y_4);$$

$$m_9 = (x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 + y_1 + y_3 - y_4); /$$

$$(x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_3 - y_4);$$

# Solution set 35, 36:

$$\tilde{A}_{3}: m_{2} + m_{4} + m_{6} + m_{7} + m_{9}/$$

$$m_{2} + m_{4} - m_{6} - m_{7} + m_{9}$$

$$m_{1} = (x_{0} - x_{3})(y_{4} - y_{1});$$

$$m_{2} = (x_{1} - x_{2})(y_{3} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{3} = (x_{0} - x_{1})(y_{3} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{4} = (x_{2} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{5} = (x_{1} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{6} = (x_{2} - x_{3})(y_{1} - y_{2});$$

$$m_{7} = (x_{0} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{4});$$

$$m_{8} = (x_{1} - x_{3})(y_{1} - y_{3});$$

$$m_{9} = (x_{0} + x_{2} - x_{3} - x_{4})(-y_{0} - y_{1} + y_{2} + y_{4});$$

$$(x_{0} - x_{2} + x_{3} - x_{4})(y_{0} - y_{1} + y_{2} - y_{4});$$

### Solution set 37, 38:

$$\tilde{A}_3: \quad m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / \\ m_2 + m_3 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9 \\ m_1 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_0 - y_2); \\ m_2 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_4 - y_3); \\ m_3 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_3 - y_1); \\ m_4 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_4 - y_0); \\ m_5 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_4 - y_1); \\ m_6 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_2 - y_3); \\ m_7 = (x_0 - x_1)(y_0 - y_1); \\ m_8 = (x_2 - x_4)(y_2 - y_4); \\ m_9 = (x_0 - x_1 - x_3 + x_4)(-y_0 + y_1 + y_2 - y_3); / \\ (x_0 - x_1 + x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_1 + y_2 - y_3);$$

## Solution set 39, 40:

Solution set 39, 40.  

$$\tilde{A}_3: \quad m_1 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_9 / m_1 + m_4 - m_6 - m_7 + m_9$$

$$m_1 = (x_3 - x_4)(y_0 - y_4);$$

$$m_2 = (x_0 - x_2)(y_3 - y_1);$$

$$m_3 = (x_2 - x_3)(y_0 - y_1);$$

$$m_4 = (x_1 - x_4)(y_4 - y_2);$$

$$m_5 = (x_1 - x_3)(y_0 - y_2);$$

$$m_6 = (x_0 - x_4)(y_4 - y_3);$$

$$m_7 = (x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_2);$$

$$m_8 = (x_0 - x_3)(y_0 - y_3);$$

$$m_9 = (x_0 + x_1 - x_2 - x_4)(-y_1 + y_2 + y_3 - y_4); / (x_0 - x_1 + x_2 - x_4)(-y_1 + y_2 - y_3 + y_4);$$

# APPENDIX C

## 7-Point Heuristic WFTA:

```
(x_0 + x_1\mu + x_2\mu^2 + \dots + x_6\mu^6)(y_0 + y_6\mu + y_5\mu^2 + \dots + y_6\mu^6)(y_0 + y_6\mu^2 + \dots + y_6\mu^6)(y_6\mu^2 + \dots + y_6\mu^
y_1\mu^6) mod(\mu^6 + \mu^5 + \dots + 1) = \tilde{A}_5\mu^5 + \dots + \tilde{A}_1\mu + \tilde{A}_0
\widetilde{A}_5 = m3 - m1 + m6 - m7 + m9 + m13 - m15 - m18;
\widetilde{A}_4= m3 - m2 + m6 - (2*m7)/3 - (2*m8)/3 + (4*m9)/3 - m10/6 -
m11/2+m12+(2*m13)/3+(2*m14)/3-(4*m15)/3+m16/6+
m17/2 - 2*m18;
\widetilde{A}_3 = m6 + m7/3 - (2*m8)/3 + m9/3 - m10/6 + m11/2 + m13/3 +
m14/3 - (2*m15)/3 + m16/3 - 2*m18;
\widetilde{A}_2= m3 - m1 + m6 - m12 + m13/3 + m14/3 - (2*m15)/3 +
m16/3 - m18;
\widetilde{A}_1 = (4*m3)/3 - (2*m2)/3 - (2*m1)/3 - m4/6 - m5/2 + 2*m6 - m5/2 + 2*m6
m7 + m9 + m13/3 + m14/3 - (2*m15)/3 + m16/3 - m18;
\widetilde{A}_0 = m1/3 - (2*m2)/3 + m3/3 - m4/6 + m5/2 + m6 - m8 + m9 -
m13/3 + (2*m14)/3 - m15/3 + m16/6 - m17/2;
m1=(x0-x2)*(y0-y5);
m2=(x0-x1)*(y0-y6);
m3=(x1-x2)*(y6-y5)
m4=(x0+x1+x2-3x6)*(y0+y6+y5-3y1);
m5=(x0+x2-x1-x6)*(y0+y5-y1-y6);
m6=(x0-x6)*(y0-y1)
m7=(x3-x5)*(y4-y2);
m8=(x4-x3)*(y3-y4);
m9=(x4-x5)*(y3-y2)
m10=(x3+x4+x5-3x6)*(y4+y3+y2-3y1);
m11=(x3+x5-x4-x6)*(y4+y2-y3-y1);
m12=(x3-x6)*(y4-y1)
m13=(x0+x5-x3-x2)*(y0+y2-y5-y4);
m14=(x1-x4+x3-x0)*(y6-y3-y0+y4);
m15=(x1+x5-x2-x4)*(y6+y2-y5-y3);
m16=(x0+x1+x2-x3-x4-x5)*(y0+y6+y5-y3-y4-y2);
m17=(x0-x3+x4-x1+x2-x5)*(y0-y4+y3-y6+y5-y2);
m18=(x0-x3)*(y0-y4)
```