

11 3 1

$$1 \times 1 + 1 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 = 6$$

$$3 \times 1 + 1 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 = 8$$

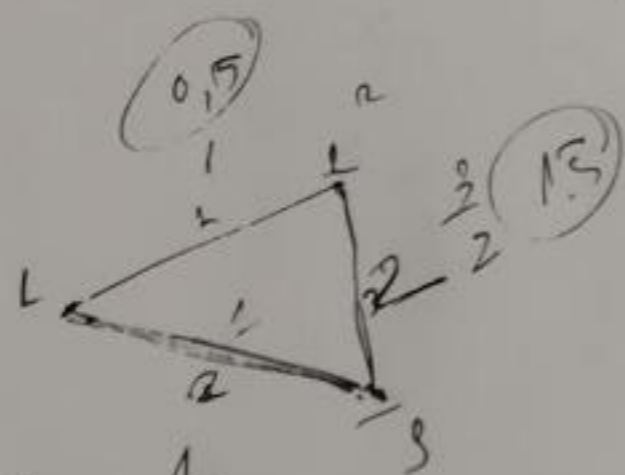
$$1 \times 1 + 3 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 = 10$$

$$5 \times 1 + 1 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 = 12$$

$N=4$ 2 lần 2 lần 2

$$\begin{matrix} K & K \\ \text{---} & \text{---} & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} (n-5) \\ K \cdot K - 1 + N + 1 \\ \text{KKKK} \end{matrix}$$

2.



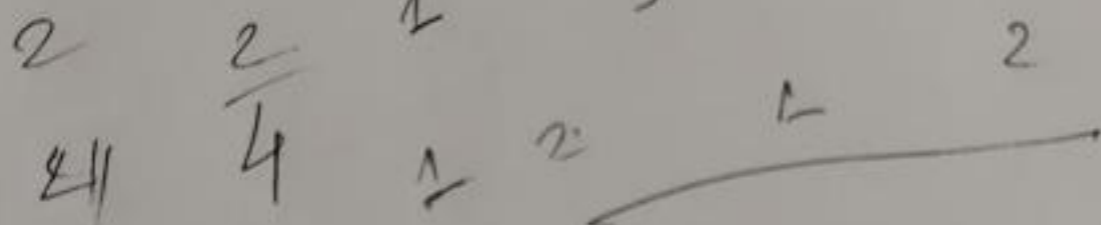
$$1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$$

$$1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 3$$

$$1 \rightarrow 3$$

4 lần

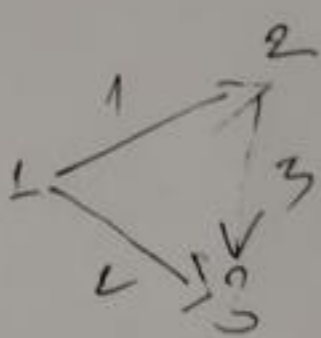
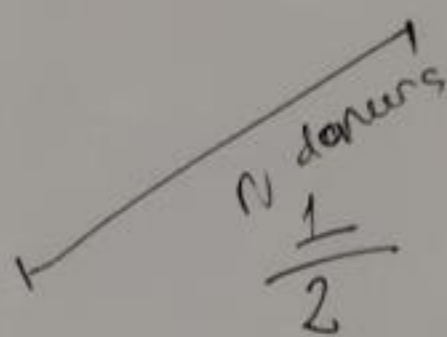
2 lần



$$\frac{1}{1} + \frac{3}{2} = 2.5$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{2.5 +}$$



$$1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$$

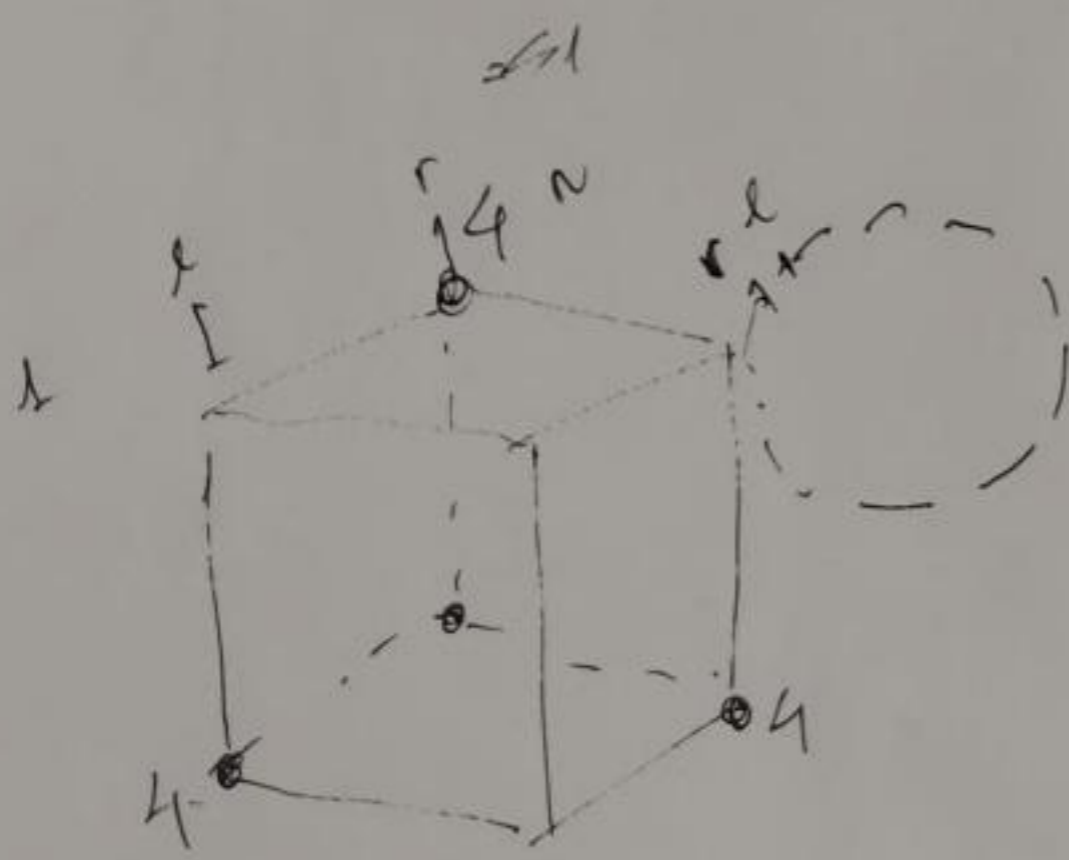
$$1 \rightarrow 3$$

$$E(1) = 0$$

$$E(2) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 = 0.5$$

$$E(123) = \frac{1}{2} (0.5 + 3) = 1.75$$

$$E(15) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 = 1$$



$$L/1.75$$

1.85

n and K.

$n = 4 \rightarrow K = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$

$de \leq n-1$

sort.

(cat A - 10) = 10

\rightarrow sort \rightarrow (cat A 10 cat A 3 cat A 4.)

temp-del: cat A - 10

3 8

10 11

visited.add

cat A 3

cat A 4

cat A 10

cat B 1

cat B 2

cat B 2

cat C 5

not in w

(cat, code = input.split())

if cat not in del.

$del[cat + code] = code$

if cat + code not in del:

$countdel[cat + code] += 1$

sorted.del

for key in del

if key.split()[0] not in visited.

temp-del.append[key] = ~~key.split()[1]~~

compare case - insensitive

add a tuple.

$a < b$
 $c < d$

if $a < b$
and $a < c$

b c d
c < d

left right

top < bottom



4

bin search

0.0 3, 1 -2, 4

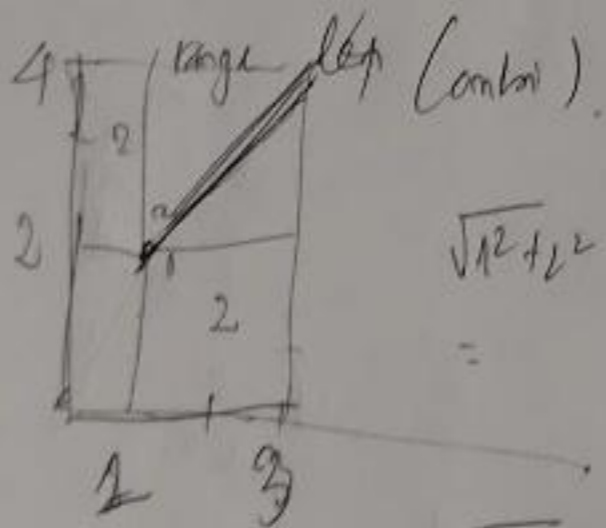
5.0 -2, 3

$$\text{abs}(ax_1 - x_2)$$

$$\text{abs}(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2$$

$$\max((\text{comb}[0][0] - \text{comb}[1][0])^2 + \text{comb}[0][0])$$

$$(a-b)^2$$



$$\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2} + \sqrt{2^2 + 1^2}$$

$$\sqrt{2^2 + 2^2}$$

2

059650 J. 100

2023 12 27
2023 12 27
2023 12 27
2023 12 27

[illegible]

Q
A
B
C

$\approx 7.2\%$

0014

100

for $z_k = 0$
return -1
else:
for u in Q :

0% 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

$$T = 1 \text{ } \tau \text{ } 20.$$

15 odd.

τ $QY\rho$
 0 τQY

$\tau - \gamma$ $\gamma \gamma \gamma$
 $Q 10$
 $\tau \rho V$

$\neg \neg \neg$
 $\neg \neg \neg$
 $\neg \neg \neg$
 $\neg \neg \neg$
 $\neg \neg \neg$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma &= (1) \text{ } \gamma \text{ } \gamma \\ \gamma &= (0) \text{ } \gamma \text{ } \gamma \end{aligned}$$
$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix}$$

1 1 V

Q1 Q

$\gamma Q \gamma$

107

p p 0

4 1 2 3

6

$$\text{count}(0) - \text{count}(1)$$

$$1 \text{ pair} =$$

$$1 \times 0 - 0 = 1$$

$$0 \times 0 - 0 = 0$$

1 1 1 1

1 1 1 1

range(0, len(a))

[0: 4][4: 5]

Not 0 to 0

2. << 1100 1100

right - 1

left + 1

right - 1

left + 1

right, left

0 0 0 0

return bracket

$$\text{next}(0) =$$

$$c \neq \text{next}(1)$$

$$c > \text{next}(0)$$

for when in left

for when in pair

(-2, 1)

def append (right, 0-1)

def append (left, 1)

for left right in pair

for pair in pairs

for a in pairs for left

band

c

- needs stakeholder engagement