BANK OF JAPAN

CPO BOX 30 TOKYO 103-8660, JAPAN TEL. 3-3279-1111



Financial and Payment System Office

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PAYMENT AND SETTLEMENT STATISTICS

(April 2000)

A. Settlement via the Bank of Japan (BOJ) Accounts

- 1. Transactions via the BOJ Accounts
- 2. BOJ Funds Transfers
- 3. Japanese Government Securities (JGS) Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers
- 4. Treasury Funds Transactions
- 5. Receipt and Payment of Banknotes

B. Private Clearing Systems

- 1. Bill and Check Clearing
- 2. Zengin System
- 3. Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System

C. Others

- 1. Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange
- 2. SWIFT (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication)

A. Settlement via the Bank of Japan (BOJ) Accounts

1. Transactions via the BOJ Accounts¹

trillion yen, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of			Transaction								
	Transactions		BOJ Funds	Value ²		BOJ Funds	Settlement					Others
			Transfers			Transfers	for	Bill &	Domestic	Foreign	Tokyo	
							Private	Check	Funds	Exchange	International	
							Clearing	Clearing	Transfer	Yen	Financial	
							Systems	Systems ²	System	Clearing	Futures	
										System ²	Exchange ²	
1998	21,484 (+5.2)	15,844	174.6 (+3.1)	158.3	7.9	2.8	1.7	3.4	0.003	8.4
99	19,634 (-8.6)	14,392	140.8 (-19.4)	127.6	6.2	2.6	1.6	1.9	0.002	7.0
99/ Apr.	20,199 (-7.1)	14,816	153.9 (-15.5)	138.7	7.0	2.9	2.0	2.1	0.001	8.1
2000/ Feb.	19,290 (-10.0)	14,112	138.8 (-12.1)	123.7	6.1	2.8	1.5	1.8	0.001	9.0
Mar.	18,864 (-6.1)	13,590	143.4 (-3.4)	126.6	7.4			2.1	0.001	9.4
Apr.	19,403 (-3.9)	14,210	145.2 (-5.7)	128.9	6.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	0.001	9.6

- 1. Refers to funds transfers through the BOJ accounts among financial institutions based on the number of payment orders. Transactions are categorized into (1) funds transfers via the BOJ accounts among financial institutions, including those related to DVP settlement of Japanese Government Securities (JGS) and non-JGS bonds, (2) funds settlement arising from private clearing systems (the bill and check clearing systems, the Domestic Funds Transfer System, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System and the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange), and (3) other transactions, such as lending to financial institutions and the receipt and payment of banknotes and coins.
- 2. Includes both final settlement through the BOJ accounts of financial institutions participating in each system, and the receipt and payment of funds via a "through" account of each system at the BOJ. Therefore, the transaction value for each system is double counted.

2. BOJ Funds Transfers

100 million yen, daily average of actual funds transfer based on the number of payment orders; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions		Transaction Value		Value per Transaction	Transfer Instr	uction with Custome	r Information ¹
						Number of	Transaction	Value per
						Transactions	Value	Transaction
1998	15,844 (+8.3)	1,583,024 (+2.3)	99.9	267	50,720	190
99	14,392 (-9.2)	1,275,596 (-19.4)	88.6	245	49,925	203
99/ Apr.	14,816 (-7.2)	1,387,346 (-15.4)	93.6	279	60,040	215
2000/ Feb.	14,112 (-12.1)	1,236,843 (-14.5)	87.6	229	48,446	212
Mar.	13,590 (-6.9)	1,265,964 (-5.2)	93.2	254	55,606	219
Apr.	14,210 (-4.1)	1,288,866 (-7.1)	90.7	238	54,643	230

^{1.} Refers to funds transfers in which a BOJ-NET participant (sending bank) can transfer funds to a funds receiver (receiving bank) with information on the sending and/or receiving bank's customer. Figures for total receipts and payments based on the day of settlement of transactions.

3. Japanese Government Securities (JGS) Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers

3-a. JGS Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers

(1) Number of Registrations and Transfers

number of transfers, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Transfer Registrations ¹	Book-Entry Transfers ²							
	Number of Requests	Number of Transfers	FBs	TBs	Others				
1998	4,935 (+2.7)	3,133 (+9.4)	31 (-92.4)	511 (+1.6)	2,592 (+32.5)				
99	3,902 (-20.9)	4,281 (+36.6)	418 (13.5times)	539 (+5.5)	3,324 (+28.2)				
99/ Apr.	4,889 (-4.2)	3,398 (+7.3)	159 (6.3 _{times})	649 (+7.6)	2,590 (+2.0)				
2000/ Feb.	1,347 (-74.9)	7,590 (2.3times)	476 (8.6times)	572 (+12.3)	6,543 (2.4times)				
Mar.	1,021 (-78.0)	7,259 (2.3 _{times})	547 (4.7 _{times})	523 (-7.6)	6,189 (2.5 _{times})				
Apr.	703 (-85.6)	8,879 (2.6 _{times})	662 (4.2 _{times})	621 (-4.3)	7,596 (2.9 _{times})				

- 1. Refers to the updating of the names of JGS holders in the registration book under the JGS registration system.
- 2. Refers to transfers between securities accounts in the participants book at the Bank of Japan under the JGS book-entry system.

(2) Registration and Transfer Value

100 million yen, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Transfer Registrations	Book-Entry Transfers							
	Request Value	Transfer Value	FBs	TBs	Others				
1998	169,277 (+21.4)	174,005 (+17.9)	10,926 (-61.1)	42,250 (+3.2)	120,829 (+53.7)				
99	117,574 (-30.5)	252,240 (+45.0)	62,916 (5.8times)	58,862 (+39.3)	130,463 (+8.0)				
99/ Apr.	149,257 (-9.2)	217,848 (+28.8)	32,874 (3.6times)	72,465 (+40.1)	112,509 (+4.0)				
2000/ Feb. Mar.	38,175 (-77.6) 30,652 (-77.8)	, , ,	82,541 (8.3times) 80,282 (3.1times)	64,767 (+31.8) 59,301 (-11.7)	233,708 (2.2times) 215,157 (2.3times)				
Apr.	27,671 (-81.5)	435,214 (+99.8)	101,962 (3.1times)	72,645 (+0.2)	260,608 (2.3times)				

3-b. Delivery-versus-Payment (DVP) settlement for JGS Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers

(1) Number of Registrations and Transfers

number of transfers, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year; figures in square brackets are percentage shares of transfers through the DVP settlement in all transfers in each category

	Transfer Registrations		Book-Entry Transfers							
	Number of Requests	Number of Transfers	FBs ¹	TBs	Others					
1998	3,599 (+31.9) [72.9]	1,618 (+28.0) [51.6]	1 (-99.8) [1.7]	233 (-0.8) [45.6]	1,385 (+74.9) [53.4]					
99	2,768 (-23.1) [71.0]	2,686 (+66.0) [62.8]	175 (343.4times) [41.9]	244 (+4.5) [45.2]	2,268 (+63.8) [68.2]					
99/ Apr.	3,579 (-3.8) [73.2]	1,936 (+24.2) [57.0]	60 (***) [38.0]	321 (+18.7) [49.4]	1,556 (+20.7) [60.0]					
2000/ Feb.	674 (-83.0) [50.0]	5,191 (2.9times) [68.4]	159 (26.1times) [33.4]	259 (+20.2) [45.3]	4,773 (3.0times) [73.0]					
Mar.	494 (-85.3) [48.4]	4,757 (2.9 _{times}) [65.5]	172 (6.5 _{times}) [31.4]	227 (-9.7) [43.3]	4,359 (3.2 _{times}) [70.4]					
Apr.	330 (-90.8) [47.0]	5,980 (3.1 _{times}) [67.4]	234 (3.9times) [35.3]	253 (-21.3) [40.6]	5,494 (3.5times) [72.3]					

^{***} means that we are unable to calculate the figures as the previous year's figures for FBs are not available.

(2) Registration and Transfer Value

100 million yen, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year; figures in square brackets are

percentage shares of transfers through the DVP settlement in all transfers in each category

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	Transfer Registrations		Book-Entry Transfers							
	Request Value	Transfer Value	FBs ¹	TBs	Others					
1998	132,073 (+40.1) [78.0]	83,397 (+32.2) [47.9]	31 (-99.7) [0.3]	18,219 (-5.5) [43.1]	65,147 (+87.7) [53.9]					
99	93,747 (-29.0) [68.2]	131,425 (+57.6) [52.1]	19,723 (626.3times) [31.3]	26,281 (+44.3) [44.6]	85,420 (+31.1) [65.5]					
99/ Apr.	119,857 (-6.2) [80.3]	103,779 (+32.4) [47.6]	6,026 (***) [18.3]	32,095 (+28.5) [44.3]	65,659 (+22.9) [58.4]					
2000/ Feb.	24,862 (-81.8) [65.1]	207,571 (2.4times) [54.5]	19,972 (53.7times) [24.2]	24,859 (+3.3) [38.4]	162,740 (2.6times) [69.6]					
Mar.	18,754 (-82.8) [61.2]	196,637 (2.3 _{times}) [55.4]	21,968 (10.0 _{times}) [27.4]	22,968 (-33.2) [38.7]	151,701 (3.0 _{times}) [70.5]					
Apr.	14,948 (-87.5) [54.0]	250,279 (2.4 _{times}) [57.5]	30,024 (5.0 _{times}) [29.4]	23,641 (-26.3) [32.5]	196,614 (3.0 _{times}) [75.4]					

^{***} means that we are unable to calculate the figures as the previous year's figures for FBs are not available.

4. Treasury Funds Transactions

1,000 transactions; 100 million yen; daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of				Transaction Value ²			
	Transactions ¹		Receipt	Payment			Receipt	Payment
FY 1998	1,098 (+2	2.8)	339	759	66,792 (+5.0)	33,337	33,454
99	1,121 (+2	2.1)	333	787	64,376 (-3.6)	32,406	31,971
99/ Apr.	1,892 (-0	0.5)	481	1,411	84,613 (+14.9)	42,666	41,947
2000/ Feb.	1,585 (-2	2.0)	258	1,328	57,572 (+2.9)	28,940	28,632
Mar.	790 (+1	1.8)	310	480	66,996 (-14.5)	33,474	33,522
Apr.	2,030 (+7	7.3)	512	1,518	62,004 (-26.7)	30,197	31,806

- 1. Includes receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions, and those between the government and the Bank of Japan, and intra-treasury transactions. Intra-treasury transactions refer to transactions between governmental organizations on accounts without the actual transfer of funds.
- 2. Includes the receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions, and those between the government and the Bank of Japan. This figure excludes intratreasury transactions.

5. Receipt and Payment of Banknotes

100 million yen, yearly/monthly total; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Receipt	Ī	Payme	nt	Net Value ¹
1998	890,898 (-3.7)	902,851 (-6.4)	11,952
99	810,505 (-9.0)	905,904 (+0.3)	95,398
99/ Apr.	64,116 (-8.2)	80,573 (+5.5)	16,457
2000/ Feb.	62,691 (+3.2)	62,776 (-6.1)	84
Mar.	67,879 (-9.5)	95,880 (+27.3)	28,001
Apr.	64,665 (+0.9)	62,356 (-22.6)	-2,309

1. Negative figures represent net receipt of funds.

B. Private Clearing Systems

1. Bill and Check Clearing¹

1,000 bills and checks;100 million yen; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Exch	anges ²	Clearing Value ²	-	Value per	Largest	Largest	Settlement v	via Bank of Japar	n Accounts ³
					Bill/Check	Number of	Clearing	Settlement	Largest in E	ach Period ⁵
					(thousand yen)	Exchanges	Value	Value ^{2,4}	Receipt	Payment
						in Each Period	in Each Period			
1998	369 (-9.9)	38,371 (-19.4)	10,379	1,426	157,648	22,414	11,273	13,844
99	339 (-8.1)	34,172 (-10.9)	10,063	1,162	153,097	20,675	15,302	9,372
99/ Apr.	332 (-8.2)	36,731 (-5.3)	11,060	1,022	116,270	22,324	4,281	4,548
2000/ Feb.	320 (-7.3)	34,167 (-3.6)	10,650	976	66,954	22,636	5,867	5,768
Mar.	313 (-17.3)	40,069 (-5.4)	12,778	922	114,137	26,391	8,837	6,295
Apr.	281 (-15.4)	32,633 (-11.2)	11,608	463	68,473	21,389	5,204	8,671

- 1. Figures for the Tokyo clearing house only. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.
- 2. Daily average.
- 3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 4. Total funds received and paid.
- 5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.

2. Zengin System¹

1,000 transactions;100 million yen; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

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	Number of		Transaction Value	e^2	Value per	Largest	Largest	Settlement	via Bank of Japai	n Accounts ³
	Transactions ²				Transaction	Number of	Transaction	Settlement Largest in Each		Each Period ⁵
					(thousand yen)	Transactions	Value	Value ^{2,4}	Net Receipt	Net Payment
						in Each Period	in Each Period			
1998	4,430 (+2.8)	91,887 (-2.0)	2,074	16,620	484,321	16,937	7,311	5,942
99	4,569 (+3.1)	89,237 (-2.9)	1,953	17,255	489,574	16,473	4,448	5,668
99/ Apr.	4,533 (+2.4)	97,681 (+1.2)	2,155	15,925	402,248	19,911	3,669	4,084
2000/ Feb.	4,538 (+1.5)	85,016 (-0.6)	1,873	14,565	286,394	15,213	3,160	3,824
Mar.	4,531 (-0.1)	105,143 (-2.8)	2,321	15,900	466,944	20,915	5,800	5,191
Apr.	4,647 (+2.5)	95,233 (-2.5)	2,050	15,490	338,299	20,207	5,462	5,170

- 1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.
- 2. Daily average.
- 3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 4. Total funds received and paid.
- 5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.

3. Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System^{1,2}

100 million yen; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

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	Number of		Transaction Value ^{3,7}	Value per	Largest	Settlement	via Bank of Japa	n Accounts ⁴
	Transactions ^{3,7}			Transaction	Transaction	Settlement	Largest in Each Period ⁶	
					Value	Value ^{3,5,7}	Net Receipt	Net Payment
					in Each Period			
1998	45,163 (+6.0)	432,989 (+2.4)	9.6	837,096	33,558	9,700	11,874
99	40,795 (-9.7)	290,146 (-33.0)	7.1	618,375	19,420	6,687	6,143
99/ Apr.	39,215 (-9.5)	293,721 (-28.0)	7.5	371,394	21,452	5,368	5,327
2000/ Feb.	41,868 (-7.0)	265,424 (-18.1)	6.3	422,715	18,278	7,116	3,993
Mar.	41,304 (-11.4)	283,075 (-18.8)	6.9	376,726	20,688	5,005	5,075
Apr.	37,175 (-5.2)	256,252 (-12.8)	6.9	367,216	20,649	6,823	4,174

- 1. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.
- 2. On December 7 1998, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System introduced a risk reduction measure that enables participants to settle on both net and RTGS bases.
- 3. Daily average.
- 4. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 5. Total funds received and paid.
- 6. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.
- 7. Figures for December 1998 include transactions on an RTGS basis.

C. Others

1. Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange¹

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Trading Volume ²	.,3	Open Interest ^{2,4}	•	Largest Trading	Settlement	via Bank of Japan	n Accounts ⁵
					Volume in Each	Settlement	Largest in Each Period ⁷	
					Period ²	Value ^{3,6}	Net Receipt	Net Payment
1998	85,676 (-17.8)	1,014,377 (-34.7)	431,549	2,858	4,976	5,180
99	59,479 (-30.6)	1,125,084 (+10.9)	309,388	1,649	2,967	2,853
99/ Apr.	33,916 (-62.1)	1,065,002 (-31.6)	71,992	1,063	671	759
2000/ Feb.	57,302 (-20.3)	1,357,327 (+0.4)	111,228	1,209	531	631
Mar.	64,999 (+33.4)	894,134 (-9.4)	109,374	1,143	403	456
Apr.	79,791 ($2.4_{\rm times}$)	1,154,972 (+8.4)	268,599	1,411	1,217	1,466

- 1. Based on data from the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange.
- 2. Figures for 3-month Euro-yen Futures. Contract unit is 100 million yen.
- 3. Daily average.
- 4. End of month.
- 5. million yen. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 6. Total funds received and paid.
- 7. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.

2. SWIFT (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication)¹

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Total Number of Messages				Japan's Share	<reference></reference>
	Sent ²	Customer Funds	Bank Funds	Others	of Global	Number of
		Transfers	Transfers		SWIFT Traffic	Users in Japan
1998	32,047,536 (+7	0) 5,632,633	5,898,077	20,516,826	3.5	264
99	37,297,667 (+16	4) 6,098,427	6,243,182	24,956,058	3.3	266
99/ Mar.	3,373,706 (+21	2) 549,941	558,446	2,265,319	3.4	264
2000/ Jan.	2,931,871 (+11	9) 456,820	461,362	2,013,689	3.2	266
Feb.	3,302,554 (+21	4) 482,104	515,323	2,305,127	3.2	266
Mar.	3,669,483 (+8	8) 573,175	578,321	2,517,987	3.2	265
Apr ³ .	*** (*	*)	***	***	***	***

- 1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.
- 2. Total number of messages sent by banks in Japan including branches of foreign banks.
- 3. Figures for April 2000 is not available yet.