# BANK OF JAPAN

CPO BOX 30 TOKYO 103-8660, JAPAN TEL. 81-3-3279-1111



Financial and Payment System Office

November 13, 2000

#### PAYMENT AND SETTLEMENT STATISTICS

(September 2000)

#### A. Settlement via the Bank of Japan (BOJ) Accounts

- 1. Transactions via the BOJ Accounts
- 2. BOJ Funds Transfers
- 3. Japanese Government Securities (JGS) Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers
- 4. Treasury Funds Transactions
- 5. Receipt and Payment of Banknotes

## **B.** Private Clearing Systems

- 1. Bill and Check Clearing
- 2. Zengin System
- 3. Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System

#### C. Others

- 1. Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange
- 2. SWIFT (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication)

#### A. Settlement via the Bank of Japan (BOJ) Accounts

#### 1. Transactions via the BOJ Accounts<sup>1</sup>

trillion yen, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of	8 / 6	_	Transaction			_	-				
	Transactions		BOJ Funds	Value <sup>2</sup>		BOJ Funds	Settlement					Others
			Transfers			Transfers	for	Bill &	Domestic	Foreign	Tokyo	
							Private	Check	Funds	Exchange	International	
							Clearing	Clearing	Transfer	Yen	Financial	
							Systems	Systems <sup>2</sup>	Systems	Clearing	Futures	
										Systems <sup>2</sup>	Exchange <sup>2</sup>	
1998	21,484 (	+5.2 )	15,844	174.6 (	+3.1 )	158.3	7.9	2.8	1.7	3.4	0.003	8.4
99	19,634 (	-8.6 )	14,392	140.8 (	-19.4 )	127.6	6.2	2.6	1.6	1.9	0.002	7.0
99/ Sep.	18,823 (	-13.3 )	13,616	128.5 (	-28.7 )	115.0	6.6	2.9	1.7	2.0	0.002	7.0
2000/ July	19,342 (	-1.7 )	14,398	137.3 (	+2.0 )	123.4	6.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	0.002	7.9
Aug.	19,126 (	+2.2 )	14,302	144.4 (	+15.3 )	131.0			1.5	1.6	0.002	8.0
Sep.	19,149 (	+1.7 )	14,239	151.3 (	+17.7 )	136.0	6.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	0.001	9.2

- 1. Refers to funds transfers through the BOJ accounts among financial institutions based on the number of payment orders. Transactions are categorized into (1) funds transfers via the BOJ accounts among financial institutions, including those related to DVP settlement of Japanese Government Securities (JGS) and non-JGS bonds, (2) funds settlement arising from private clearing systems (the bill and check clearing systems, the Domestic Funds Transfer System, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System and the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange), and (3) other transactions, such as lending to financial institutions and the receipt and payment of banknotes and coins.
- 2. Includes both final settlement through the BOJ accounts of financial institutions participating in each system, and the receipt and payment of funds via a "through" account of each system at the BOJ. Therefore, the transaction value for each system is double counted.

#### 2. BOJ Funds Transfers

# 100 million yen, daily average of actual funds transfer based on the number of payment orders; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions		Transaction Value		Value per Transaction	Transfer Instruction with Customer Information			
						Number of	Transaction	Value per	
						Transactions	Value	Transaction	
1998	15,844 (	+8.3 )	1,583,024 (	+2.3 )	99.9	267	50,720	190	
99	14,392 (	-9.2 )	1,275,596 (	-19.4 )	88.6	245	49,925	203	
99/ Sep.	13,616 (	-15.1 )	1,149,798 (	-29.3 )	84.4	235	50,067	213	
2000/ July	14,398 (	-0.6 )	1,234,122 (	+0.0 )	85.7	225	48,190	214	
Aug.	14,302 (	+4.5 )	1,310,164 (	+14.3 )	91.6	235	47,105	201	
Sep.	14,239 (	+4.6 )	1,359,822 (	+18.3 )	95.5	280	52,827	189	

<sup>1.</sup> Refers to funds transfers in which a BOJ-NET participant (sending bank) can transfer funds to a funds receiver (receiving bank) with information on the sending and/or receiving bank's customer. Figures for total receipts and payments based on the day of settlement of transactions.

#### 3. Japanese Government Securities (JGS) Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers

#### 3-a. JGS Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers

#### (1) Number of Registrations and Transfers

number of transfers, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Transfer Registrations <sup>1</sup>	Book-Entry Transfers <sup>2</sup>							
	Number of Requests	Number of Transfers	FBs	TBs	Others				
1998	4,935 ( +2.7 )	3,133 ( +9.4 )	31 ( -92.4 )	511 ( +1.6 )	2,592 ( +32.5 )				
99	3,902 ( -20.9 )	4,281 ( +36.6 )	418 ( 13.5times )	539 ( +5.5 )	3,324 ( +28.2 )				
99/ Sep.	3,407 ( -28.8 )	4,542 ( +42.3 )	585 ( 15.2times )	569 ( +10.8 )	3,388 ( +28.4 )				
2000/ July	361 ( -91.8 )	9,159 ( 2.1times )	642 ( +8.8 )	403 ( -27.2 )	8,114 ( 2.6times )				
Aug.	303 ( -92.7 )	8,679 ( 2.1 <sub>times</sub> )	501 ( -20.1 )	455 ( -20.1 )	7,723 ( 2.6times )				
Sep.	257 ( -92.5 )	8,152 ( +79.5 )	517 ( -11.6 )	477 ( -16.1 )	7,157 ( 2.1times )				

- 1. Refers to the updating of the names of JGS holders in the registration book under the JGS registration system.
- 2. Refers to transfers between securities accounts in the participants book at the Bank of Japan under the JGS book-entry system.

#### (2) Registration and Transfer Value

100 million yen, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Transfer Registrations		Book-Entry Transfers								
	Request Value	Transfer Value	FBs	TBs	Others						
1998	169,277 ( +21.4 )	174,005 ( +17.9 )	10,926 ( -61.1 )	42,250 ( +3.2 )	120,829 ( +53.7 )						
99	117,574 ( -30.5 )	252,240 ( +45.0 )	62,916 ( 5.8times )	58,862 ( +39.3 )	130,463 ( +8.0 )						
99/ Sep.	90,129 ( -47.0 )	279,346 ( +55.2 )	81,698 ( 5.7times )	63,540 ( +53.0 )	134,108 ( +8.0 )						
2000/ July	12,006 ( -90.9 )	448,697 ( +57.3 )	97,293 ( +4.0 )	41,333 ( -35.5 )	310,071 ( 2.4times )						
Aug.	8,520 ( -93.1 )	476,431 ( +72.1 )	66,510 ( -23.6 )	51,968 ( -13.0 )	357,953 ( 2.8 <sub>times</sub> )						
Sep.	7,045 ( -92.2 )	401,543 ( +43.7 )	80,191 ( -1.8 )	44,211 ( -30.4 )	277,142 ( 2.1times )						

#### 3-b. Delivery-versus-Payment (DVP) settlement for JGS Transfer Registrations and JGS Book-Entry Transfers

#### (1) Number of Registrations and Transfers

number of transfers, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year; figures in square brackets are percentage shares of transfers through the DVP settlement in all transfers in each category

	Transfer Registrations		Book-Entry Transfers								
	Number of Requests	Number of Transfers	FBs	TBs	Others						
1998	3,599 ( +31.9 ) [ 72.9 ]	1,618 ( +28.0 ) [ 51.6 ]	1 ( -99.8 ) [ 1.7 ]	233 ( -0.8 ) [ 45.6 ]	1,385 ( +74.9 ) [ 53.4 ]						
99	2,768 ( -23.1 ) [ 71.0 ]	2,686 ( +66.0 ) [ 62.8 ]	175 ( 343.4times ) [ 41.9 ]	244 ( +4.5 ) [ 45.2 ]	2,268 ( +63.8 ) [ 68.2 ]						
99/ Sep.	2,305 ( -33.7 ) [ 67.7 ]	2,839 ( +61.1 ) [ 62.5 ]	249 ( 81.7times ) [ 42.6 ]	247 ( +9.0 ) [ 43.3 ]	2,343 ( +52.8 ) [ 69.2 ]						
2000/ July	107 ( -96.8 ) [ 29.7 ]	6,584 ( 2.4times ) [ 71.9 ]	246 ( -13.5 ) [ 38.3 ]	169 ( -34.4 ) [ 42.0 ]	6,169 ( 2.8times ) [ 76.0 ]						
Aug.	69 ( -97.7 ) [ 22.7 ]	6,205 ( 2.4 <sub>times</sub> ) [ 71.5 ]	181 ( -29.7 ) [ 36.1 ]	176 ( -35.6 ) [ 38.6 ]	5,848 ( 2.8 <sub>times</sub> ) [ 75.7 ]						
Sep.	29 ( -98.7 ) [ 11.4 ]	5,650 ( +99.0 ) [ 69.3 ]	192 ( -22.9 ) [ 37.1 ]	190 ( -23.2 ) [ 39.7 ]	5,269 ( 2.2times ) [ 73.6 ]						

#### (2) Registration and Transfer Value

100 million yen, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year; figures in square brackets are

percentage shares of transfers through the DVP settlement in all transfers in each category

		1								
	Transfer Registrations		Book-Entry	Transfers						
	Request Value	Transfer Value	FBs	TBs	Others					
1998	132,073 ( +40.1 ) [ 78.0	] 83,397 ( +32.2 ) [ 47.9 ]	31 ( -99.7 ) [ 0.3 ]	18,219 ( -5.5 ) [ 43.1 ]	65,147 ( +87.7 ) [ 53.9 ]					
99	93,747 ( -29.0 ) [ 68.2	] 131,425 ( +57.6 ) [ 52.1 ]	19,723 ( 626.3times ) [ 31.3 ]	26,281 ( +44.3 ) [ 44.6 ]	85,420 ( +31.1 ) [ 65.5 ]					
99/ Sep.	71,363 ( -46.7 ) [ 79.2	] 142,901 ( +54.8 ) [ 51.2 ]	30,017 ( 326.6times ) [ 36.7 ]	25,486 ( +68.2 ) [ 40.1 ]	87,397 ( +13.4 ) [ 65.2 ]					
2000/ July	4,674 ( -95.7 ) [ 38.9	] 292,743 ( +96.7 ) [ 65.2 ]	33,813 ( -4.1 ) [ 34.8 ]	14,777 ( -46.2 ) [ 35.8 ]	244,154 ( 2.8times ) [ 78.7 ]					
Aug.	3,173 ( -96.9 ) [ 37.2	294,708 ( 2.1times ) [ 61.9 ]	22,467 ( -21.1 ) [ 33.8 ]	19,235 ( -26.0 ) [ 37.0 ]	253,006 ( 3.0 <sub>times</sub> ) [ 70.7 ]					
Sep.	1,133 ( -98.4 ) [ 16.1	] 269,989 ( +88.9 ) [ 67.2 ]	32,245 ( +7.4 ) [ 40.2 ]	18,081 ( -29.1 ) [ 40.9 ]	219,663 ( 2.5times ) [ 79.3 ]					

#### 4. Treasury Funds Transactions

1,000 transactions; 100 million yen; daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of				Transaction Value <sup>2</sup>				
	Transactions <sup>1</sup>		Receipt	Payment			Receipt	Payment	
FY 1998	1,098 (	+2.8 )	339	759	66,792 (	+5.0 )	33,337	33,454	
99	1,121 (	+2.1 )	333	787	64,376 (	-3.6 )	32,406	31,971	
99/ Sep.	536 (	-7.1 )	320	216	70,216 (	-1.4 )	34,812	35,404	
2000/ July	603 (	+5.2 )	384	219	55,532 (	-0.5 )	28,001	27,531	
Aug.	1,451 (	-2.8 )	298	1,153	52,416 (	-13.2 )	26,981	25,435	
Sep.	502 (	-6.4 )	288	214	60,194 (	-14.3 )	29,407	30,787	

- 1. Includes receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions, and those between the government and the Bank of Japan, and intra-treasury transactions. Intra-treasury transactions refer to transactions between governmental organizations on accounts without the actual transfer of funds.
- 2. Includes the receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions, and those between the government and the Bank of Japan. This figure excludes intratreasury transactions.

#### 5. Receipt and Payment of Banknotes

100 million yen, yearly/monthly total; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Receipt		Payme	nt	Net Value <sup>1</sup>
1998	890,898 (	-3.7 )	902,851 (	-6.4 )	11,952
99	810,505 (	-9.0 )	905,904 (	+0.3 )	95,398
99/ Sep.	60,535 (	-8.7 )	60,317 (	-6.6 )	-217
2000/ July	62,989 (	-8.9 )	60,757 (	-9.9 )	-2,231
Aug.	69,607 (	-0.4 )	62,086 (	-0.9 )	-7,521
Sep.	59,453 (	-1.8 )	73,216 (	+21.4 )	13,762

1. Negative figures represent net receipt of funds.

#### **B. Private Clearing Systems**

### 1. Bill and Check Clearing<sup>1</sup>

1,000 bills and checks;100 million yen; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Exchanges <sup>2</sup>	Clearing Value <sup>2</sup>	Value per	Largest	Largest Settlement via Bank of		via Bank of Japaı	Japan Accounts <sup>3</sup>	
			Bill/Check	Number of	Clearing	Settlement	Largest in E	ach Period <sup>5</sup>	
			(thousand yen)	Exchanges	Value	Value <sup>2,4</sup>	Receipt	Payment	
				in Each Period	in Each Period				
1998	369 ( -9.9 )	38,371 ( -19.	10,379	1,426	157,648	22,414	11,273	13,844	
99	339 ( -8.1 )	34,172 ( -10.	10,063	1,162	153,097	20,675	15,302	9,372	
99/ Sep.	335 ( -9.6 )	34,435 ( -13.	10,256	953	121,395	23,219	5,790	9,372	
2000/ July	360 ( +9.6 )	29,176 ( -2.	8,102	969	89,868	18,297	5,311	7,433	
Aug.	281 ( -17.4 )	28,539 ( -7.	10,125	927	99,971	19,660	6,414	7,790	
Sep.	275 ( -17.8 )	30,426 ( -11.	5 ) 11,028	445	78,215	19,053	7,014	8,464	

- 1. Figures for the Tokyo clearing house only. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.
- 2. Daily average.
- 3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 4. Total funds received and paid.
- 5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.

# 2. Zengin System<sup>1</sup>

1,000 transactions;100 million yen; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of		Transaction Value <sup>2</sup>		Value per	Largest	Largest	Settlement	via Bank of Japan Accounts <sup>3</sup>	
	Transactions <sup>2</sup>				Transaction	Number of	Transaction	Settlement	Largest in Each Period <sup>5</sup>	
					(thousand yen)	Transactions	Value	Value <sup>2,4</sup>	Net Receipt	Net Payment
						in Each Period	in Each Period			
1998	4,430 (	+2.8 )	91,887 (	-2.0 )	2,074	16,620	484,321	16,937	7,311	5,942
99	4,569 (	+3.1 )	89,237 (	-2.9 )	1,953	17,255	489,574	16,473	4,448	5,668
99/ Sep.	4,473 (	+3.5 )	92,652 (	-5.2 )	2,072	14,828	400,129	17,004	4,320	5,668
2000/ July	4,876 (	+10.2 )	85,576 (	+6.9 )	1,755	15,759	351,482	15,927	3,963	3,706
Aug.	4,174 (	-1.8 )	77,932 (	-1.6 )	1,867	14,806	359,146	14,964	4,448	5,150
Sep.	4,483 (	+0.2 )	94,508 (	+2.0 )	2,108	14,095	377,985	17,877	5,085	6,884

- 1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.
- 2. Daily average.
- 3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 4. Total funds received and paid.
- 5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.

# 3. Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System<sup>1,2</sup>

100 million yen; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	<b>v</b> / 0	<u> </u>	E 3.7		T _			. 4
	Number of		Transaction Value <sup>3,7</sup>	Value per	Largest	Settlement	via Bank of Japa	n Accounts -
	Transactions <sup>3,7</sup>			Transaction	Transaction	Settlement	Largest in E	Each Period <sup>6</sup>
					Value	Value <sup>3,5,7</sup>	Net Receipt	Net Payment
					in Each Period			
1998	45,163 (	+6.0 )	432,989 ( +2.4 )	9.6	837,096	33,558	9,700	11,874
99	40,795 (	-9.7 )	290,146 ( -33.0 )	7.1	618,375	19,420	6,687	6,143
99/ Sep.	44,698 (	-14.5 )	279,846 ( -47.0 )	6.3	404,917	19,839	4,205	4,261
2000/ July	38,556 (	+1.7 )	256,207 ( -8.0 )	6.6	332,713	20,773	6,589	4,554
Aug.	34,781 (	-6.0 )	234,636 ( -11.3 )	6.7	290,146	15,716	4,568	4,708
Sep.	36,338 (	-18.7 )	257,933 ( -7.8 )	7.1	344,254	19,748	4,872	5,233

- 1. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.
- 2. On December 7 1998, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System introduced a risk reduction measure that enables participants to settle on both net and RTGS bases.
- 3. Daily average.
- 4. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 5. Total funds received and paid.
- 6. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.
- 7. Figures for December 1998 include transactions on an RTGS basis.

#### C. Others

## 1. Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange<sup>1</sup>

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

0 1			0		<u> </u>					
	Trading Volume <sup>2,3</sup>		Open Interest <sup>2,4</sup>		Largest Trading	Settlement	t yia Bank of Japan Accounts <sup>5</sup>			
					Volume in Each	Settlement	Largest in Each Period <sup>7</sup>			
					Period <sup>2</sup>	Value <sup>3,6</sup>	Net Receipt	Net Payment		
1998	85,676 (	-17.8 )	1,014,377 (	-34.7 )	431,549	2,858	4,976	5,180		
99	59,479 (	-30.6 )	1,125,084 (	+10.9 )	309,388	1,649	2,967	2,853		
99/ Sep.	67,328 (	-17.1 )	1,174,786 (	-27.7 )	149,092	1,961	1,381	1,728		
2000/ July	62,824 (	-16.2 )	1,494,438 (	+14.1 )	170,931	1,544	1,529	1,350		
Aug.	84,290 (	+48.4 )	1,694,122 (	+19.0 )	157,087	2,028	1,970	1,781		
Sep.	68,344 (	+1.5 )	1,069,699 (	-8.9 )	121,353	1,268	937	803		

- 1. Based on data from the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange.
- 2. Figures for 3-month Euro-yen Futures. Contract unit is 100 million yen.
- 3. Daily average.
- 4. End of month.
- 5. million yen. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.
- 6. Total funds received and paid.
- 7. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month/year.

# 2. SWIFT (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication)<sup>1</sup>

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Total Number of Messages				Japan's Share	<reference></reference>
	Sent <sup>2</sup>	Customer Funds	Bank Funds	Others	of Global	Number of
		Transfers	Transfers		SWIFT Traffic	Users in Japan
1998	32,047,536 ( +7.0 )	5,632,633	5,898,077	20,516,826	3.5	264
99	37,297,667 ( +16.4 )	6,098,427	6,243,182	24,956,058	3.3	266
99/ Sep.	3,309,934 ( +19.8 )	520,695	531,497	2,257,742	3.6	268
2000/ July	3,155,544 ( +0.1 )	508,805	497,143	2,149,596	3.1	268
Aug.	3,480,244 ( +9.3 )	549,998	551,199	2,379,027	3.2	268
Sep.	3,239,188 ( -2.1 )	522,239	524,036	2,192,913	3.0	269

- 1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.
- 2. Total number of messages sent by banks in Japan including branches of foreign banks.