

Financial and Payment System Office

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PAYMENT AND SETTLEMENT STATISTICS
(March 2002)

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A. Settlement via Bank of Japan (BOJ) Accounts

1. Settlement via BOJ Accounts^{1,2}

Yen amount in trillions, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions	BOJ Funds Transfers ³	Value of Transactions	BOJ Funds Transfers	Settlement					Others ³
					for Private Clearing Systems	Bill & Check Clearing Systems	Domestic Fund Transfer System	Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System	Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange	
2000	19,013 (-3.2)	14,028	142.7 (+1.4)	128.0	6.1	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.001	8.6
2001	20,512 (+7.9)	15,918	77.4 (-45.8)	63.3	6.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.001	8.1
2001 Mar.	21,659 (+14.8)	16,720	88.5 (-38.3)	72.5	7.6	2.7	2.2	2.6	0.001	8.4
2002 Jan.	18,500 (+5.0)	14,060	68.9 (+0.8)	55.2	5.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	0.000	7.8
Feb.	19,421 (-8.5)	15,001	72.2 (-11.1)	57.3	5.8	2.0	1.6	2.2	0.000	9.2
Mar.	19,872 (-8.3)	15,227	78.6 (-11.2)	62.6	7.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	0.000	8.7

- Refers to funds transfers through their BOJ accounts between financial institutions based on the number of payment orders. Transactions are categorized into:
 - BOJ Funds Transfers: Funds transfers via BOJ accounts among financial institutions, including those related to Delivery-Versus-Payment (DVP) settlement of Japanese Government Bond (JGB) and non-JGB bonds.
 - Settlement for Private Clearing Systems: Funds settlement arising from private clearing systems (the bill and check clearing systems, the Domestic Fund Transfer System, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System and the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange).
 - Others: Other transactions, such as lending to financial institutions and receipt and payment of banknotes and coins.
- As from January 2001, funds transfers related to BOJ's purchasing of TB/FBs from financial institutions using Simultaneous Processing of DVp and Collateralization (SPDC) are not included.
- As from January 2001, funds transfers related to BOJ or government's selling of JGBs to financial institutions using SPDC are excluded from "Others" and included in "BOJ Funds transfers".

2. BOJ Funds Transfers¹

Yen amount in 100 millions, daily average of funds transfer based on the number of payment orders; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions	Value of Transactions	Value per Transaction	Transfer Instruction with Customer Information ²		
				Number of Transactions	Value of Transactions	Value per Transaction
2000	14,028 (-2.5)	1,280,256 (+0.4)	91.3	243	49,604	204
2001	15,918 (+13.5)	632,908 (-50.6)	39.8	293	34,865	119
2001 Mar.	16,720 (+23.0)	725,129 (-42.7)	43.4	438	58,721	134
2002 Jan.	14,060 (+8.2)	551,958 (-0.1)	39.3	211	22,202	105
Feb.	15,001 (-8.9)	572,871 (-15.3)	38.2	218	25,513	117
Mar.	15,227 (-8.9)	625,957 (-13.7)	41.1	238	35,117	148

1. Includes funds transfers through BOJ accounts between BOJ / the government and financial institutions by SPDC from January 2001.

2. Information on the sending and/or receiving bank's customer. Figures for total receipts and payments based on the day of settlement of transactions.

3. Japanese Government Bond (JGB) Book-Entry Transfers and JGB Transfer Registrations

3-1. Number and Value of Transfers and Registrations¹

(1) Number of Transfers and Registrations

Daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Book-Entry Transfers ²			Transfer Registrations ³	
	Number of Transfers	DVP	SPDC ⁴	Number of Requests	DVP
2000	8,361 (+95.3)	5,718 (2.1times)	... (...)	578 (-85.2)	225 (-91.9)
2001	11,538 (+38.0)	8,372 (+46.4)	8,233 (...)	94 (-83.7)	1 (-99.6)
2001 Mar.	11,779 (+62.3)	8,427 (+77.1)	8,252 (...)	176 (-82.8)	2 (-99.6)
2002 Jan.	10,631 (+34.1)	7,597 (+42.7)	7,504 (+44.1)	51 (-55.9)	0 (-95.1)
Feb.	11,281 (-2.4)	8,067 (-0.4)	7,964 (+0.2)	68 (-58.3)	4 (-24.7)
Mar.	11,620 (-1.3)	8,286 (-1.7)	8,165 (-1.1)	51 (-71.2)	1 (-66.7)

(2) Value of Transfers and Registrations

Yen amount in 100 millions, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Book-Entry Transfers ²			Transfer Registrations ³	
	Value of Transfers	DVP	SPDC ⁴	Value of Requests	DVP
2000	419,178 (+66.2)	257,756 (+96.1)	... (...)	17,975 (-84.7)	9,526 (-89.8)
2001	423,128 (+0.9)	254,250 (-1.4)	250,195 (...)	603 (-96.6)	9 (-99.9)
2001 Mar.	402,716 (+13.5)	252,296 (+28.3)	247,418 (...)	1,225 (-96.0)	31 (-99.8)
2002 Jan.	399,102 (+42.3)	219,206 (+39.1)	216,470 (+40.9)	258 (-82.6)	0 (-98.7)
Feb.	409,166 (-0.2)	218,219 (-12.3)	215,317 (-12.1)	245 (-84.9)	0 (-98.8)
Mar.	417,307 (+3.6)	222,663 (-11.7)	219,253 (-11.4)	226 (-81.6)	1 (-97.5)

1. Excludes substitute certificate from January 2001.

2. Refers to transfers between securities accounts in the Participants Book at the Bank of Japan under the JGB Book-entry System.

3. Refers to the updating of the names of JGB holders in the Registration Book under the JGB Registration System.

4. SPDC stands for Simultaneous Processing of DVP and Collateralization, which is a facility that enables simultaneous and linked processing of DVP and a collateral transaction.

3-2. DVP Settlement of JGB Book-Entry Transfers and JGB Transfer Registrations (per hour)¹

(1) Number of Transfers and Registrations

Daily average

	9:00 - 10:00	10:00 - 11:00	11:00 - 12:00	12:00 - 13:00	13:00 - 14:00	14:00 - 15:00	15:00 - 16:00	16:00 -	Total
2001	5,678	1,763	372	109	54	50	303	44	8,373
2002 Jan.	5,623	1,011	309	166	77	46	339	28	7,598
Feb.	5,762	1,217	419	215	92	53	295	17	8,071
Mar.	5,879	1,312	408	200	86	58	313	30	8,287

(2) Value of Transfers and Registrations

Yen amount in 100 millions, daily average

	9:00 - 10:00	10:00 - 11:00	11:00 - 12:00	12:00 - 13:00	13:00 - 14:00	14:00 - 15:00	15:00 - 16:00	16:00 -	Total
2001	170,085	55,320	10,373	3,466	1,328	1,635	11,180	873	254,259
2002 Jan.	163,942	27,000	7,153	4,242	1,881	1,464	12,977	547	219,206
Feb.	158,594	29,493	9,230	5,475	1,956	1,791	11,280	402	218,220
Mar.	157,111	33,451	9,747	5,202	2,230	2,037	12,317	570	222,664

1. Excludes substitute certificate from January 2001.

3-3. DVP Settlement of JGB Book-Entry Transfers and JGB Transfer Registrations (Others)

	Time Taken for the Settlement Process ¹	Basic Figures on Fails					<Memorandum> DVP Settlement of JGBs	
		Number of Fails ²	Total Value ³	Average Duration ⁴	Longest Duration ⁵	Number of buy-ins ⁶	Number of Transactions	Total Value ⁷
2001		4,340	100,251	1.19	7	0	2,059,786	62,547,821
2002 Jan.	6.3	222	4,960	1.22	6	0	144,353	4,164,913
Feb.	6.0	279	6,183	1.19	6	0	153,343	4,146,179
Mar.	6.3	302	6,266	1.41	7	0	165,730	4,453,281

1. Monthly Average, minutes per transaction. The length of time in minutes between origination of a JGB transfer instruction from the party delivering JGBs and the subsequent origination of a payment instruction from the recipient of JGBs in every transaction processed over the BOJ-NET JGB DVP services.
2. A fail is a situation where a recipient of JGBs in a transaction does not receive the JGBs from the delivering party on the scheduled settlement date.
3. Yen amount in 100 millions.
4. Average number of business days each failed transaction remained unsettled.
5. The longest period a failed transaction remained unsettled.
6. A buy-in is the purchase of either the same or equivalent securities in the market to settle a failed transaction as defined in No.4 of the Unified Business Practice Regulations laid down by the Japan Securities Dealers Association.
7. Excludes substitute certificate from January 2001.

4. Intraday Overdraft

Yen amount in trillions

	Intraday Overdraft ^{1, 2}
2001	13.7
2002 Jan.	11.6
Feb.	11.5
Mar.	12.7

1. Monthly average of daily maximum net debit position in BOJ Accounts. (The net debit position is measured every 10 minutes.)
2. Including intraday overdraft incurred by SPDC.

5. Treasury Funds Transactions

Number of transactions in thousands; yen amount in 100 millions; daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions ¹			Value of Transactions ²		
		Receipt	Payment		Receipt	Payment
FY 2000	1,136 (+1.3)	331	804	60,338 (-6.3)	30,346	29,992
2001	1,159 (+2.0)	328	830	72,808 (+20.7)	36,215	36,594
2001 Mar.	789 (-0.1)	302	487	79,159 (+18.2)	39,282	39,878
2002 Jan.	586 (+2.8)	355	231	66,727 (+12.1)	34,898	31,829
Feb.	1,737 (+2.6)	262	1,475	68,856 (+10.0)	35,781	33,074
Mar.	785 (-0.6)	304	480	87,799 (+10.9)	42,109	45,690

1. Includes receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions, and those between the government and the Bank of Japan, and intra-treasury transactions. Intra-treasury transactions refer to transactions between governmental organizations on accounts without the actual transfer of funds.
2. Includes receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions and those between the government and the Bank of Japan. This figure does not include intra-treasury transactions.

6. Receipt and Payment of Banknotes

Yen amount in 100 millions, yearly/monthly total; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Receipt	Payment	Net Value ¹
2000	870,815 (+7.4)	850,740 (-6.1)	- 20,075
2001	786,984 (-9.6)	843,055 (-0.9)	56,070
2001 Mar.	60,589 (-10.7)	74,969 (-21.8)	14,379
2002 Jan.	99,699 (-0.7)	49,153 (+18.0)	- 50,545
Feb.	52,372 (-8.2)	62,179 (+14.8)	9,807
Mar.	54,305 (-10.4)	83,763 (+11.7)	29,458

1. Negative figures represent net receipt of funds.

B. Private Clearing Systems

1. Bill and Check Clearing¹

Volume of bills and checks exchanged in thousands; yen amount in 100 millions; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Bills and Checks Exchanged ²	Value of Bills and Checks Exchanged ²	Value per Bill/Check (in thousands of yen)	Peak daily Number of Bills and Checks Exchanged	Peak daily Value of Bills and Checks Exchanged	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ³		
						Settlement Value ^{2,4}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁵	
							Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	314 (-7.4)	31,523 (-7.8)	10,021	1,035	114,137	19,915	8,837	8,895
2001	290 (-7.5)	25,919 (-17.8)	8,910	1,103	102,563	16,213	9,355	13,576
2001 Mar.	267 (-14.6)	31,713 (-20.9)	11,845	438	98,601	21,508	9,355	5,809
2002 Jan.	320 (-6.3)	24,439 (+0.3)	7,633	1,000	69,504	15,185	5,756	4,665
Feb.	277 (-11.4)	23,585 (-16.5)	8,505	800	72,952	16,002	5,475	4,322
Mar.	241 (-9.9)	27,909 (-12.0)	11,567	387	81,480	18,259	8,027	7,149

1. Figures for the Tokyo clearing house only. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.

2. Daily average.

3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

4. Total funds received and paid.

5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

2. Zengin System¹

Transactions in thousands; yen amount in 100 millions ; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions ²	Value of Transactions ²	Value per Transaction (in thousands of yen)	Peak daily Number of Transactions	Peak daily Value of Transactions	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ³		
						Settlement Value ^{2,4}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁵	
							Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	4,708 (+3.0)	90,332 (+1.2)	1,919	18,321	466,944	16,970	5,800	6,884
2001	4,959 (+5.3)	99,365 (+10.0)	2,004	17,371	502,352	17,904	4,845	7,746
2001 Mar.	4,838 (+6.8)	124,546 (+18.5)	2,574	15,672	502,352	22,431	4,511	5,635
2002 Jan.	5,145 (+4.5)	96,061 (-10.4)	1,867	15,711	362,316	17,063	2,960	4,942
Feb.	5,207 (+2.8)	91,904 (-13.0)	1,765	17,179	373,024	15,568	4,797	4,664
Mar.	5,120 (+5.8)	117,009 (-6.1)	2,285	15,990	493,340	21,645	5,942	12,668

1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.

2. Daily average.

3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

4. Total funds received and paid.

5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

3. Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System^{1,2}

Yen amount in 100 millions; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions ^{3,7}	Value of Transactions ^{3,7}	Value per Transaction	Peak daily Value of Transactions	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ⁴		
					Settlement Value ^{3,5,7}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁶	
						Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	37,494 (-8.1)	251,894 (-13.2)	6.7	422,715	18,637	7,116	6,167
2001	38,878 (+3.7)	279,555 (+11.0)	7.2	498,576	21,598	16,506	6,066
2001 Mar.	45,833 (+11.0)	348,230 (+23.0)	7.6	498,576	26,383	4,705	5,659
2002 Jan.	41,551 (-3.9)	273,181 (-9.5)	6.6	383,003	22,187	5,140	5,131
Feb.	38,471 (-5.3)	265,546 (-9.7)	6.9	390,616	22,102	5,232	4,678
Mar.	43,075 (-6.0)	301,742 (-13.3)	7.0	371,433	27,760	8,486	4,559

1. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.

2. On December 7 1998, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System introduced a risk reduction measure that enables participants to settle on both a net and an RTGS basis.

3. Daily average.

4. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

5. Total funds received and paid.

6. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

7. Figures for December 1998 include transactions on an RTGS basis.

4. Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange¹

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Trading Volume ^{2,3}	Open Interest ^{2,4}	Peak daily Value of Transactions	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ⁵		
				Settlement Value ^{3,6}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁷	
					Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	68,862 (+15.8)	773,845 (-31.2)	268,599	1,379	1,970	1,781
2001	30,995 (-55.0)	648,151 (-16.2)	159,199	571	1,794	1,117
2001 Mar.	41,755 (-35.8)	733,954 (-17.9)	139,233	679	1,794	1,117
2002 Jan.	21,001 (-66.2)	698,537 (-24.1)	44,489	337	184	209
Feb.	33,577 (-40.5)	753,222 (-26.2)	101,506	404	407	232
Mar.	23,190 (-44.5)	566,596 (-22.8)	37,523	471	459	235

1. Based on data from the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange.

2. Figures for 3-month Euro-yen Futures. Contract unit is 100 million yen.

3. Daily average.

4. End of month.

5. Million yen. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

6. Total funds received and paid.

7. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

C. Others

1. SWIFT (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication)¹

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Total Number of Messages Sent ²				Japan's Share of Global SWIFT Traffic	Number of Users in Japan
		Customer Funds Transfers	Bank Funds Transfers	Others		
2000	40,194,993 (+7.8)	6,342,716	6,311,455	27,540,822	3.3	266
2001	44,435,517 (+10.5)	6,552,921	6,369,117	31,513,479	2.8	258
2001 Mar.	3,934,492 (+7.2)	574,032	569,966	2,790,494	3.1	267
2002 Jan.	3,539,993 (+4.4)	512,192	468,131	2,559,670	2.5	257
Feb.	3,614,839 (+9.4)	509,448	447,697	2,657,694	2.7	257
Mar.	4,209,786 (+7.0)	571,489	493,062	3,145,235	2.9	259

1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.

2. Total number of messages sent by banks in Japan including branches of foreign banks.