

Financial and Payment System Office

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PAYMENT AND SETTLEMENT STATISTICS

(December 2001)

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A. Settlement via Bank of Japan (BOJ) Accounts

1. Settlement via BOJ Accounts^{1,2}

Yen amount in trillions, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions		Value of Transactions	BOJ Funds Transfers	Settlement					Others ³
		BOJ Funds Transfers ³			for Private Clearing Systems	Bill & Check Clearing Systems	Domestic Fund Transfer System	Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System	Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange	
2000	19,013 (-3.2)	14,028	142.7 (+1.4)	128.0	6.1	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.001	8.6
2001	20,512 (+7.9)	15,918	77.4 (-45.8)	63.3	6.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.001	8.1
2000 Dec.	18,794 (+7.9)	13,893	143.7 (+10.3)	128.6	5.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.001	9.2
2001 Oct.	19,332 (-0.6)	14,906	71.9 (-53.1)	58.5	5.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.000	7.6
Nov.	19,275 (-2.5)	14,849	70.0 (-54.0)	57.5	5.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.000	7.2
Dec.	20,272 (+7.9)	15,617	75.7 (-47.3)	60.9	6.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.001	8.7

- Refers to funds transfers through their BOJ accounts between financial institutions based on the number of payment orders. Transactions are categorized into:
 - BOJ Funds Transfers: Funds transfers via BOJ accounts among financial institutions, including those related to Delivery-Versus-Payment (DVP) settlement of Japanese Government Bond (JGB) and non-JGB bonds.
 - Settlement for Private Clearing Systems: Funds settlement arising from private clearing systems (the bill and check clearing systems, the Domestic Fund Transfer System, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System and the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange).
 - Others: Other transactions, such as lending to financial institutions and receipt and payment of banknotes and coins.
- As from January 2001, funds transfers related to BOJ's purchasing of TB/FBs from financial institutions using Simultaneous Processing of DVP and Collateralization (SPDC) are not included.
- As from January 2001, funds transfers related to BOJ or government's selling of JGBs to financial institutions using SPDC are excluded from "Others" and included in "BOJ Funds transfers".

2. BOJ Funds Transfers¹

Yen amount in 100 millions, daily average of funds transfer based on the number of payment orders; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions	Value of Transactions	Value per Transaction	Transfer Instruction with Customer Information ²		
				Number of Transactions	Value of Transactions	Value per Transaction
2000	14,028 (-2.5)	1,280,256 (+0.4)	91.3	243	49,604	204
2001	15,918 (+13.5)	632,908 (-50.6)	39.8	293	34,865	119
2000 Dec.	13,893 (+13.2)	1,286,293 (+11.8)	92.6	272	49,494	182
2001 Oct.	14,906 (+2.1)	584,583 (-57.9)	39.2	224	26,839	120
Nov.	14,849 (-0.7)	575,103 (-58.6)	38.7	209	24,153	116
Dec.	15,617 (+12.4)	609,359 (-52.6)	39.0	226	29,852	132

1. Includes funds transfers through BOJ accounts between BOJ / the government and financial institutions by SPDC from January 2001.

2. Information on the sending and/or receiving bank's customer. Figures for total receipts and payments based on the day of settlement of transactions.

3. Japanese Government Bond (JGB) Book-Entry Transfers and JGB Transfer Registrations

3-1. Number and Value of Transfers and Registrations¹

(1) Number of Transfers and Registrations

Daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Book-Entry Transfers ²			Transfer Registrations ³	
	Number of Transfers	DVP	SPDC ⁴	Number of Requests	DVP
2000	8,361 (+95.3)	5,718 (2.1times)	... (...)	578 (-85.2)	225 (-91.9)
2001	11,538 (+38.0)	8,372 (+46.4)	8,233 (...)	94 (-83.7)	1 (-99.6)
2000 Dec.	8,673 (+75.2)	5,529 (+70.8)	... (...)	290 (-75.7)	18 (-96.8)
2001 Oct.	11,036 (+21.1)	8,045 (+28.4)	7,936 (...)	51 (-78.4)	0 (-100.0)
Nov.	10,755 (+14.8)	7,880 (+20.2)	7,775 (...)	41 (-84.8)	0 (-98.1)
Dec.	11,887 (+37.1)	8,515 (+54.0)	8,436 (...)	57 (-80.2)	0 (-99.1)

(2) Value of Transfers and Registrations

Yen amount in 100 millions, daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Book-Entry Transfers ²			Transfer Registrations ³	
	Value of Transfers	DVP	SPDC ⁴	Value of Requests	DVP
2000	419,178 (+66.2)	257,756 (+96.1)	... (...)	17,975 (-84.7)	9,526 (-89.8)
2001	423,128 (+0.9)	254,250 (-1.4)	250,195 (...)	603 (-96.6)	9 (-99.9)
2000 Dec.	426,028 (+70.1)	269,962 (2.1times)	... (...)	5,053 (-84.5)	180 (-99.2)
2001 Oct.	428,242 (-5.6)	247,084 (-14.5)	243,778 (...)	142 (-97.1)	0 (-100.0)
Nov.	403,130 (-15.4)	235,089 (-25.9)	232,149 (...)	125 (-97.4)	5 (-97.9)
Dec.	442,398 (+3.8)	254,527 (-5.7)	252,310 (...)	217 (-95.7)	0 (-100.0)

1. Excludes substitute certificate from January 2001.

2. Refers to transfers between securities accounts in the Participants Book at the Bank of Japan under the JGB Book-entry System.

3. Refers to the updating of the names of JGB holders in the Registration Book under the JGB Registration System.

4. SPDC stands for Simultaneous Processing of DVP and Collateralization, which is a facility that enables simultaneous and linked processing of DVP and a collateral transaction.

3-2. DVP Settlement of JGB Book-Entry Transfers and JGB Transfer Registrations (per hour)¹

(1) Number of Transfers and Registrations

Daily average

	9:00 - 10:00	10:00 - 11:00	11:00 - 12:00	12:00 - 13:00	13:00 - 14:00	14:00 - 15:00	15:00 - 16:00	16:00 -	Total
2001	5,678	1,763	372	109	54	50	303	44	8,373
2001 Oct.	5,980	1,295	286	93	38	38	296	20	8,045
Nov.	6,080	1,083	256	101	56	43	248	13	7,880
Dec.	6,118	1,398	344	147	78	42	325	63	8,516

(2) Value of Transfers and Registrations

Yen amount in 100 millions, daily average

	9:00 - 10:00	10:00 - 11:00	11:00 - 12:00	12:00 - 13:00	13:00 - 14:00	14:00 - 15:00	15:00 - 16:00	16:00 -	Total
2001	170,085	55,320	10,373	3,466	1,328	1,635	11,180	873	254,259
2001 Oct.	182,970	39,870	6,958	3,095	942	1,540	11,264	445	247,084
Nov.	179,543	33,218	6,048	3,407	1,263	1,495	9,910	211	235,094
Dec.	183,408	41,861	8,708	3,940	1,986	1,369	11,993	1,263	254,528

1. Excludes substitute certificate from January 2001.

3-3. DVP Settlement of JGB Book-Entry Transfers and JGB Transfer Registrations (Others)

	Time Taken for the Settlement Process ¹	Basic Figures on Fails					<Memorandum> DVP Settlement of JGBs	
		Number of Fails ²	Total Value ³	Average Duration ⁴	Longest Duration ⁵	Number of buy-ins ⁶	Number of Transactions	Total Value ⁷
2001		4,340	100,251	1.19	7	0	2,059,786	62,547,821
2001 Oct.	7.7	328	7,016	1.25	6	0	176,981	5,435,845
Nov.	6.9	188	2,981	1.50	7	0	165,480	4,936,967
Dec.	6.9	240	4,784	1.22	5	0	161,796	4,836,022

1. Monthly Average, minutes per transaction. The length of time in minutes between origination of a JGB transfer instruction from the party delivering JGBs and the subsequent origination of a payment instruction from the recipient of JGBs in every transaction processed over the BOJ-NET JGB DVP services.
2. A fail is a situation where a recipient of JGBs in a transaction does not receive the JGBs from the delivering party on the scheduled settlement date.
3. Yen amount in 100 millions.
4. Average number of business days each failed transaction remained unsettled.
5. The longest period a failed transaction remained unsettled.
6. A buy-in is the purchase of either the same or equivalent securities in the market to settle a failed transaction as defined in No.4 of the Unified Business Practice Regulations laid down by the Japan Securities Dealers Association.
7. Excludes substitute certificate from January 2001.

4. Intraday Overdraft

Yen amount in trillions

	Intraday Overdraft ^{1, 2}
2001	13.7
2001 Oct.	13.3
Nov.	12.9
Dec.	13.9

1. Monthly average of daily maximum net debit position in BOJ Accounts. (The net debit position is measured every 10 minutes.)
2. Including intraday overdraft incurred by SPDC.

5. Treasury Funds Transactions

Number of transactions in thousands; yen amount in 100 millions; daily average; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions ¹			Value of Transactions ²		
		Receipt	Payment		Receipt	Payment
FY 1999	1,121 (+2.1)	333	787	64,376 (-3.6)	32,406	31,971
2000	1,136 (+1.3)	331	804	60,338 (-6.3)	30,346	29,992
2000 Dec.	1,665 (+0.1)	345	1,320	64,285 (+19.3)	31,232	33,053
2001 Oct.	1,534 (-1.8)	275	1,258	68,590 (+17.0)	34,191	34,399
Nov.	519 (-4.4)	296	223	63,863 (+17.1)	30,407	33,457
Dec.	1,845 (+10.8)	354	1,492	81,060 (+26.1)	39,858	41,202

1. Includes receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions, and those between the government and the Bank of Japan, and intra-treasury transactions. Intra-treasury transactions refer to transactions between governmental organizations on accounts without the actual transfer of funds.
2. Includes receipt and payment of funds resulting from transactions between the government and private financial institutions and those between the government and the Bank of Japan. This figure does not include intra-treasury transactions.

6. Receipt and Payment of Banknotes

Yen amount in 100 millions, yearly/monthly total; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Receipt	Payment	Net Value ¹
2000	870,815 (+7.4)	850,740 (-6.1)	-20,075
2001	786,984 (-9.6)	843,055 (-0.9)	56,070
2000 Dec.	58,574 (+30.0)	120,855 (-29.6)	62,281
2001 Oct.	65,777 (+0.3)	70,867 (-4.1)	5,090
Nov.	59,924 (-7.0)	71,731 (+1.6)	11,806
Dec.	45,559 (-22.2)	121,411 (+0.5)	75,851

1. Negative figures represent net receipt of funds.

B. Private Clearing Systems

1. Bill and Check Clearing¹

Volume of bills and checks exchanged in thousands; yen amount in 100 millions; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Bills and Checks Exchanged ²	Value of Bills and Checks Exchanged ²	Value per Bill/Check (in thousands of yen)	Peak daily Number of Bills and Checks Exchanged	Peak daily Value of Bills and Checks Exchanged	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ³		
						Settlement Value ^{2,4}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁵	
							Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	314 (-7.4)	31,523 (-7.8)	10,021	1,035	114,137	19,915	8,837	8,895
2001	290 (-7.5)	25,919 (-17.8)	8,910	1,103	102,563	16,213	9,355	13,576
2000 Dec.	305 (-9.6)	28,874 (-3.2)	9,466	447	52,061	17,588	8,130	6,640
2001 Oct.	296 (-11.0)	24,348 (-23.3)	8,216	905	73,102	15,385	5,315	4,516
Nov.	266 (-13.9)	23,423 (-14.8)	8,798	800	102,563	14,302	6,767	13,576
Dec.	284 (-6.7)	26,199 (-9.3)	9,208	417	50,753	15,100	5,334	4,352

1. Figures for the Tokyo clearing house only. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.

2. Daily average.

3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

4. Total funds received and paid.

5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

2. Zengin System¹

Transactions in thousands; yen amount in 100 millions ; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions ²	Value of Transactions ²	Value per Transaction (in thousands of yen)	Peak daily Number of Transactions	Peak daily Value of Transactions	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ³		
						Settlement Value ^{2,4}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁵	
							Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	4,708 (+3.0)	90,332 (+1.2)	1,919	18,321	466,944	16,970	5,800	6,884
2001	4,959 (+5.3)	99,365 (+10.0)	2,004	17,371	502,352	17,904	4,845	7,746
2000 Dec.	5,579 (+3.8)	97,395 (+5.2)	1,746	14,769	246,200	17,264	3,241	6,430
2001 Oct.	4,906 (+0.8)	89,312 (-2.1)	1,820	15,866	355,644	17,478	4,621	5,302
Nov.	4,745 (-1.0)	87,718 (-0.9)	1,849	16,775	400,148	15,612	3,662	5,349
Dec.	6,176 (+10.7)	108,435 (+11.3)	1,756	16,369	317,667	19,295	2,513	5,067

1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.

2. Daily average.

3. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

4. Total funds received and paid.

5. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

3. Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System^{1,2}

Yen amount in 100 millions; figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Number of Transactions ^{3,7}	Value of Transactions ^{3,7}	Value per Transaction	Peak daily Value of Transactions	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ⁴		
					Settlement Value ^{3,5,7}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁶	
						Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	37,494 (-8.1)	251,894 (-13.2)	6.7	422,715	18,637	7,116	6,167
2001	38,878 (+3.7)	279,555 (+11.0)	7.2	498,576	21,598	16,506	6,066
2000 Dec.	35,361 (+2.2)	244,456 (+12.5)	6.9	350,882	18,509	4,509	4,150
2001 Oct.	36,014 (+4.7)	253,008 (+2.7)	7.0	295,664	20,707	5,086	4,363
Nov.	35,403 (-0.2)	249,353 (+2.6)	7.0	387,572	19,144	4,616	6,066
Dec.	36,645 (+3.6)	261,276 (+6.9)	7.1	364,904	22,437	5,526	3,559

1. Based on data from the Tokyo Bankers Association.

2. On December 7 1998, the Foreign Exchange Yen Clearing System introduced a risk reduction measure that enables participants to settle on both a net and an RTGS basis.

3. Daily average.

4. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

5. Total funds received and paid.

6. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

7. Figures for December 1998 include transactions on an RTGS basis.

4. Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange¹

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Trading Volume ^{2,3}	Open Interest ^{2,4}	Peak daily Value of Transactions	Settlement via BOJ Accounts ⁵		
				Settlement Value ^{3,6}	Peak Net Settlement Value of Individual Banks ⁷	
					Net Receipt	Net Payment
2000	68,862 (+15.8)	773,845 (-31.2)	268,599	1,379	1,970	1,781
2001	30,995 (-55.0)	648,151 (-16.2)	159,199	571	1,794	1,117
2000 Dec.	66,829 (+8.7)	773,845 (-31.2)	118,436	1,080	847	1,040
2001 Oct.	19,259 (-53.7)	821,965 (-29.3)	32,734	274	212	247
Nov.	26,049 (-50.4)	922,295 (-24.6)	88,709	396	244	616
Dec.	30,211 (-54.8)	648,151 (-16.2)	53,648	596	696	406

1. Based on data from the Tokyo International Financial Futures Exchange.

2. Figures for 3-month Euro-yen Futures. Contract unit is 100 million yen.

3. Daily average.

4. End of month.

5. Million yen. Based on data from the Bank of Japan.

6. Total funds received and paid.

7. The largest amount of daily net funds received and paid by individual banks in a month / year.

C. Others

1. SWIFT (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication)¹

Figures in parentheses are percent changes from the previous year

	Total Number of Messages Sent ²				Japan's Share of Global SWIFT Traffic	Number of Users in Japan
		Customer Funds Transfers	Bank Funds Transfers	Others		
2000	40,194,993 (+7.8)	6,342,716	6,311,455	27,540,822	3.3	266
2001	44,435,517 (+10.5)	6,552,921	6,369,117	31,513,479	2.8	258
2000 Dec.	3,609,973 (+11.8)	579,788	559,872	2,470,313	3.3	266
2001 Oct.	4,065,287 (+19.0)	579,363	541,654	2,944,270	2.8	260
Nov.	3,796,790 (+13.3)	549,009	506,091	2,741,690	2.6	259
Dec.	3,675,099 (+1.8)	557,802	478,518	2,638,779	2.8	258

1. Based on data from the Japanese Bankers Association.

2. Total number of messages sent by banks in Japan including branches of foreign banks.