

# Secure Compilation to Isolated Assembly

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# Goal of the Talk

- introduce my research on secure compilation

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- introduce my research on secure compilation
- define secure compilation and related notions
- point out open challenges

# Outline

- 1 Background
  - PMA and Isolation
  - Secure Compilation: Motivations
- 2 Secure Compilation of Java Jr
  - Source Language
  - Secure Compilation, Informally
  - Proof Strategy
  - Fully Abstract Trace Semantics for PMA
- 3 Open Challenges
  - Multilanguage Model
  - Multi-principal Languages
  - Multithreaded Languages
  - Sky is the Limit

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- it is the basis of several security-related works
- Intel wants to port it to future processors

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**Q:** How does PMA work?

# PMA in action

```
0x0001    call 0xb53
0x0002    movs r0 0xb55
:
:
0x0b52    movs r0 0xb55
0x0b53    call 0x0002
0x0b54    movs r0 0x0001
0x0b55    ...

:
:
0xab00    jmp 0xb53
0xab01    ...
```

- memory space

# PMA in action

```
0x0001    call 0xb53  
0x0002    movs r0 0xb55  
:  
:
```

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0x0b52    movs r0 0xb55  
0x0b53    call 0x0002  
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0x0b55    ...
```

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:  
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0xab01    ...
```

- memory space
- protected module =  
protected memory



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```

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0x0b54    movs r0 0x0001
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- protected module = protected memory
- split in code and data

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```

r/w

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0xab01    ...
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- protected module = protected memory
- split in code and data
- protected code is unrestricted

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*r/w/x*

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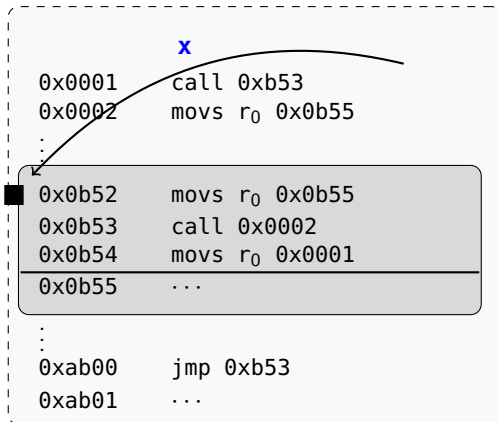
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Secure compilation preserves source-level abstractions in target-level languages

- protect against code injection attacks
- enables source-level reasoning

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  - programming to an interface
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```
1 package PI;
2 interface Account {
3     public createAccount() : Foo;
4 }
5 extern extAccount : Account;
6
7 package PE;
8 class AccountClass
9     implements PI.Account {
10     AccountClass() { counter = 0; }
11     public createAccount() : Account {
12         return new PE.AccountClass();
13     }
14
15     private counter : Int;
16 }
17 object extAccount : AccountClass;
```

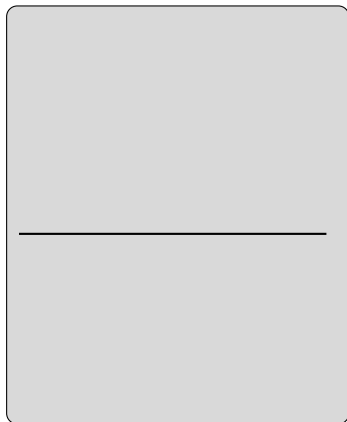
# Languages of the Compiler

- source language: +/- Java jr
  - component-based
  - private fields
  - programming to an interface
  - exceptions

**Q:** How to securely compile this code?

```
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Dynamic dispatch

v-tables

Secure stack

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# Languages of the Compiler

■ proxy to createAccount

Dynamic dispatch

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v-tables

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# Languages of the Compiler

■ proxy to createAccount

createAccount body

constructor

Dynamic dispatch

---

v-tables

Secure stack

extAccount  
counter

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# Secure Compilation, Informally

Source level

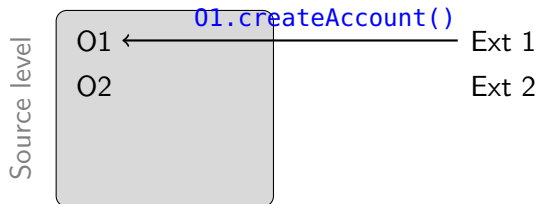
O1

O2

Ext 1

Ext 2

# Secure Compilation, Informally





# Secure Compilation, Informally

Source level

O1

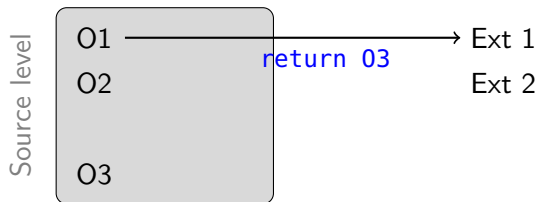
O2

O3

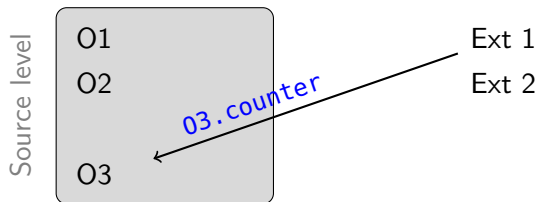
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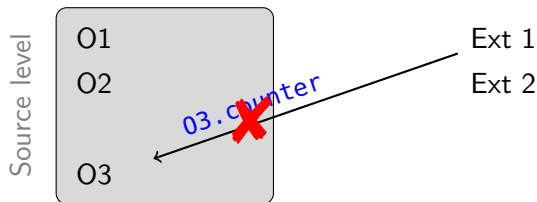
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Source level

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O2

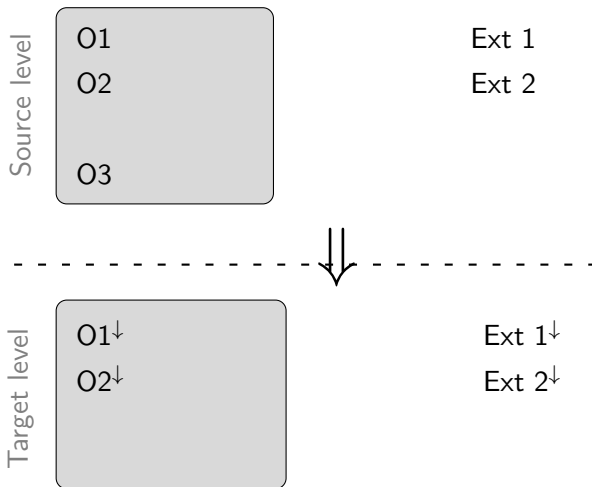
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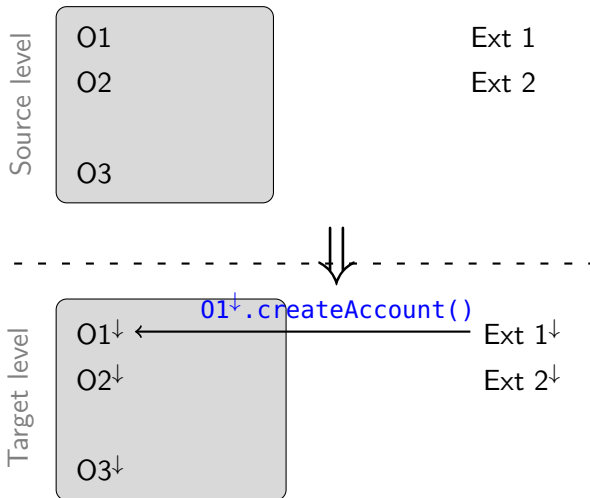
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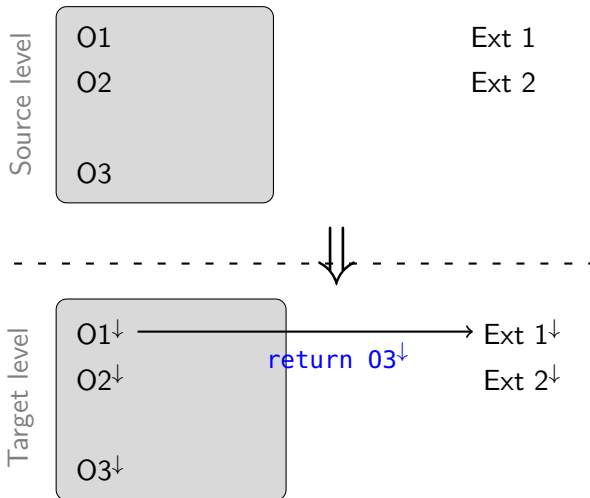
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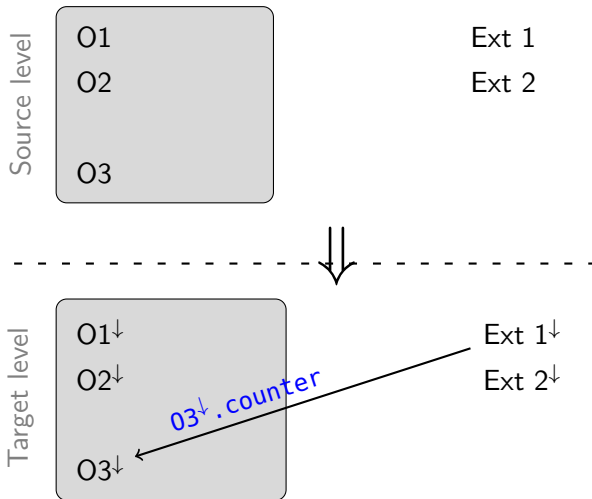


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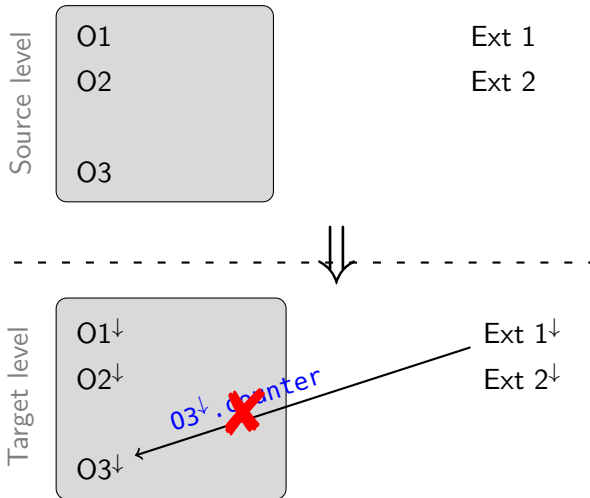




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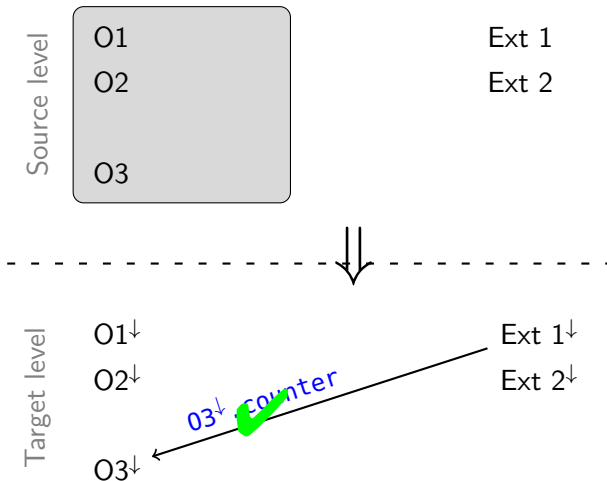


# Secure Compilation, Informally



- Protect against low-level attackers

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- Protect against low-level attackers
- Target code is vulnerable without PMA

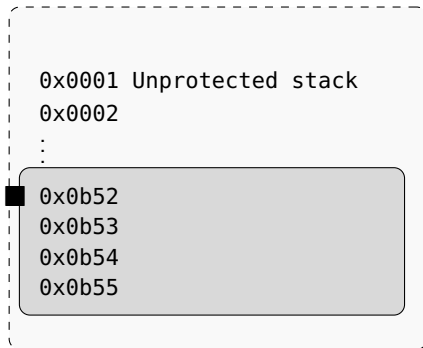
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**Q:** : Is that all?

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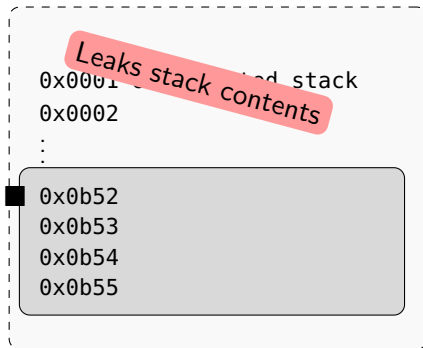
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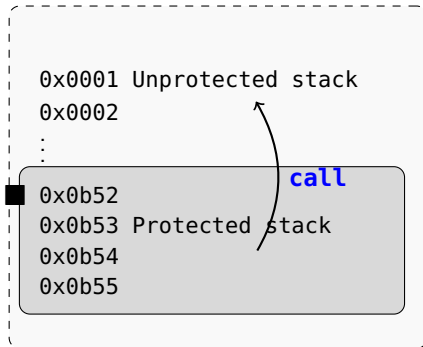
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- returnback entry point

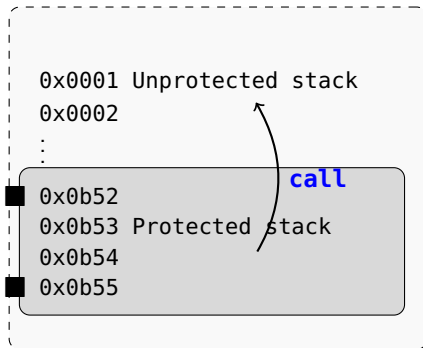




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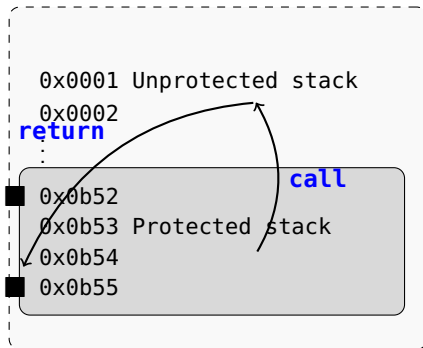
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**Q:** : Is that all?

- protected stack
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- reset flags and registers



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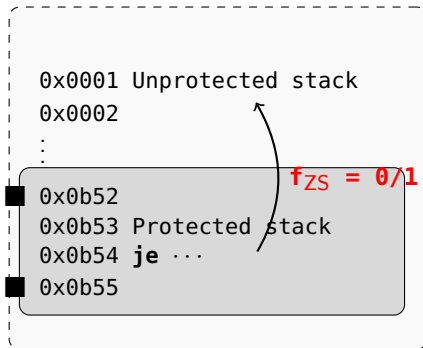
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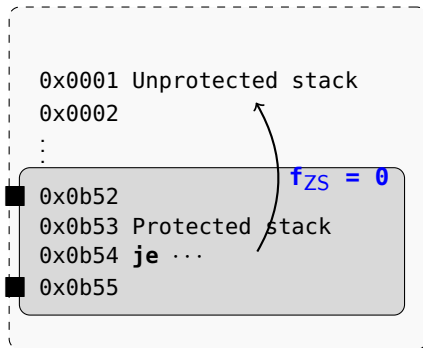
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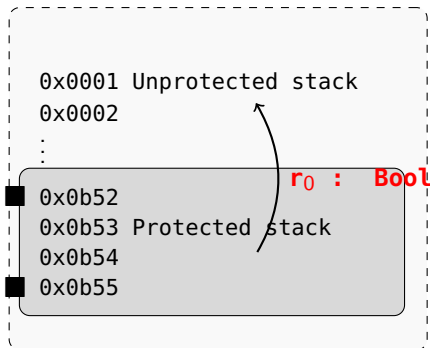
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- ground-typed values check



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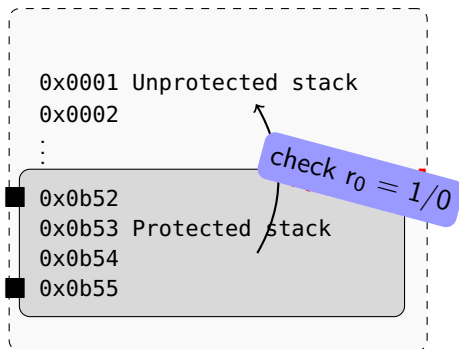




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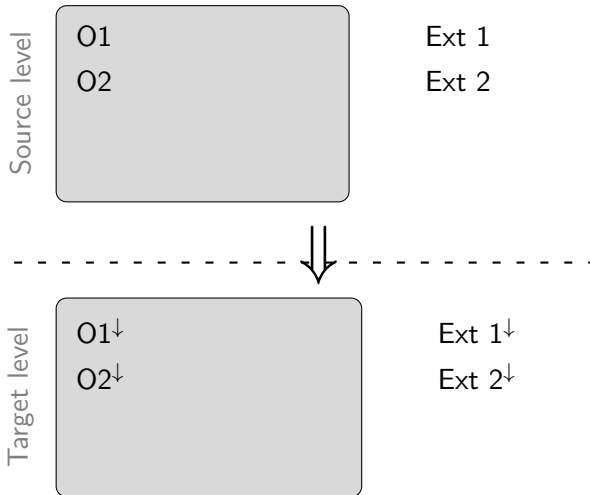
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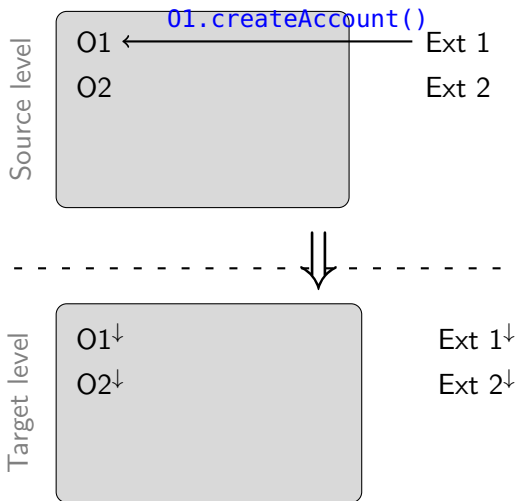
- protected stack
- returnback entry point
- reset flags and registers
- ground-typed values check
- **Q:** is there more?



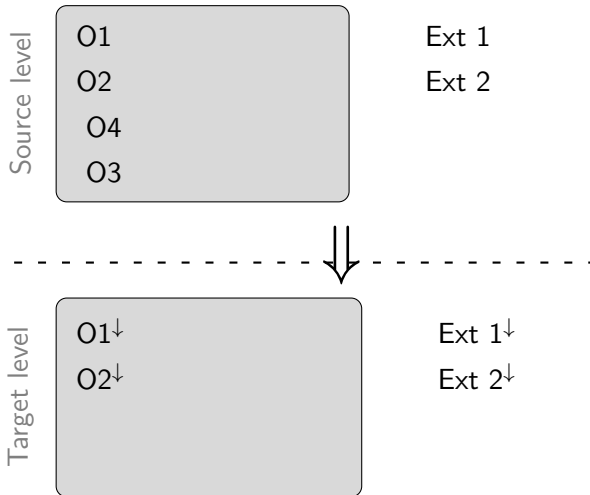
# Dynamic Memory Allocation



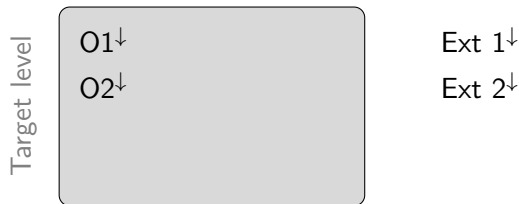
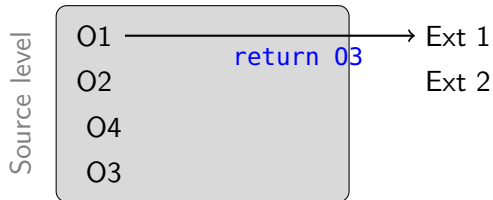
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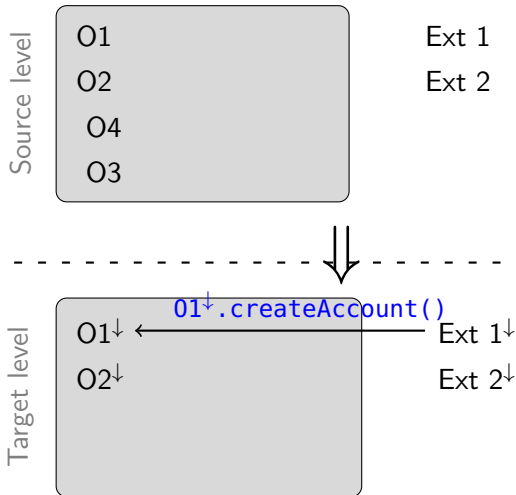
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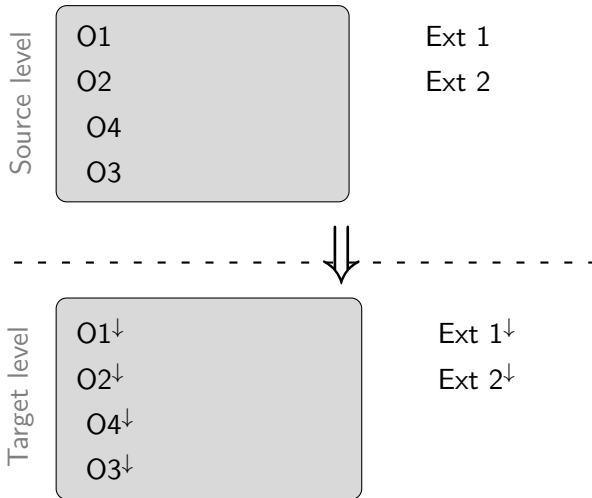
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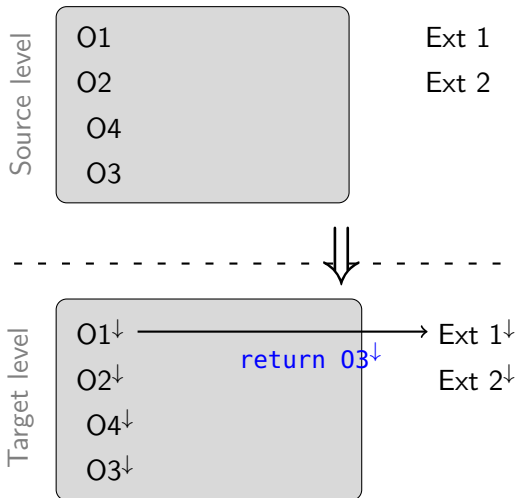


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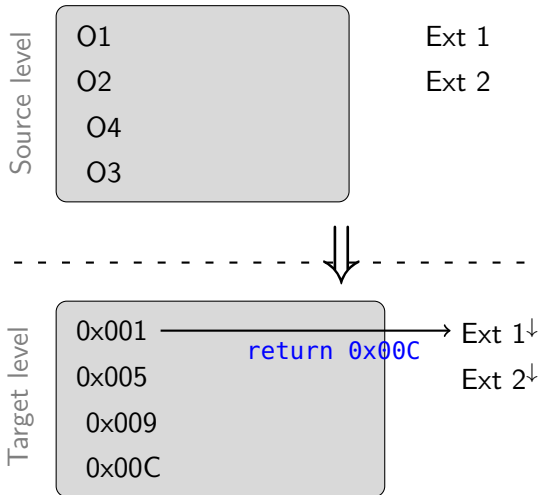




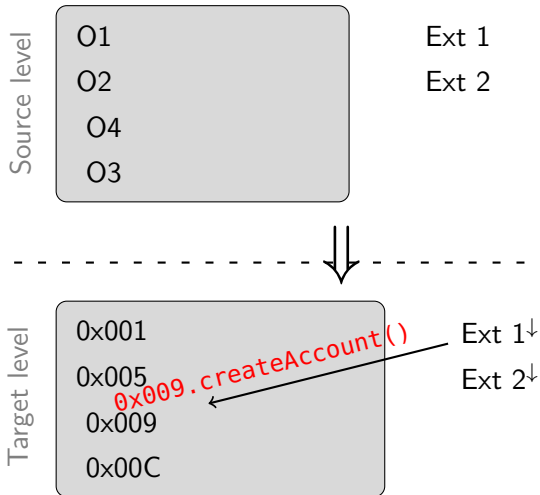
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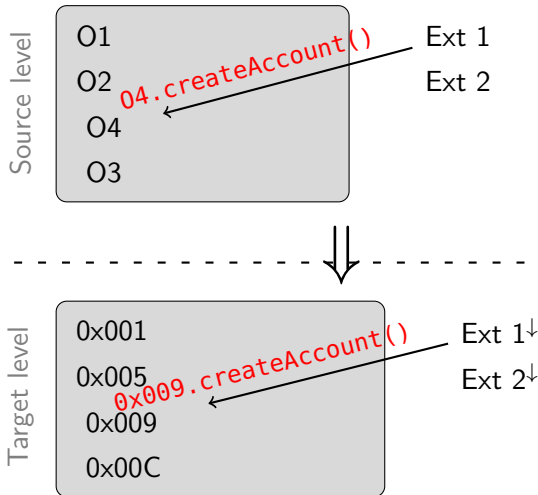
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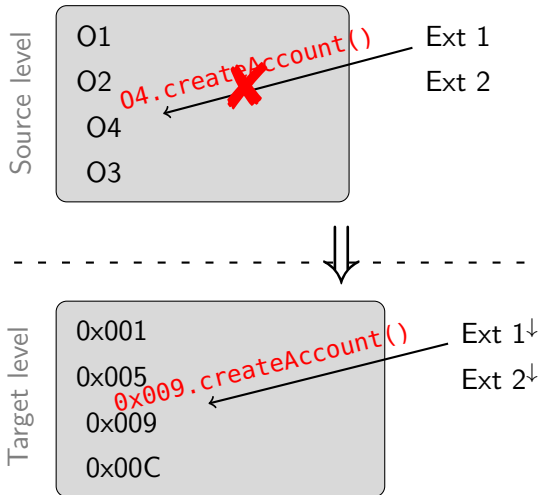
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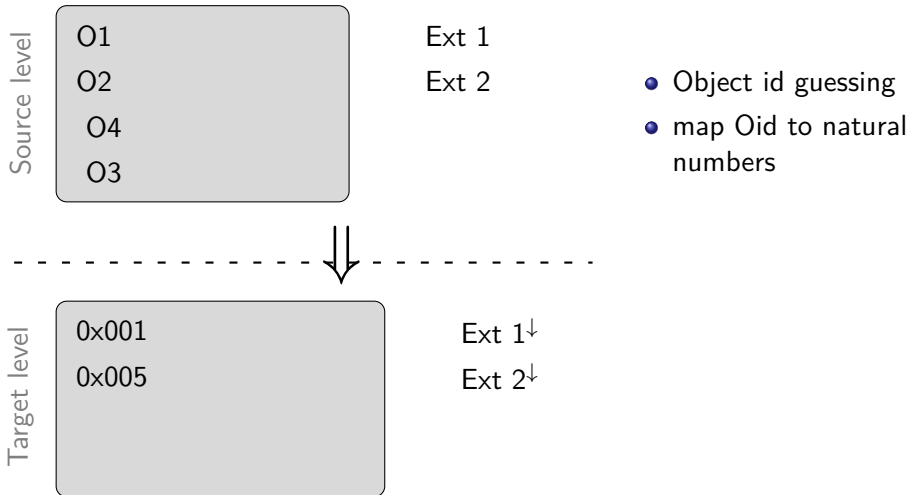


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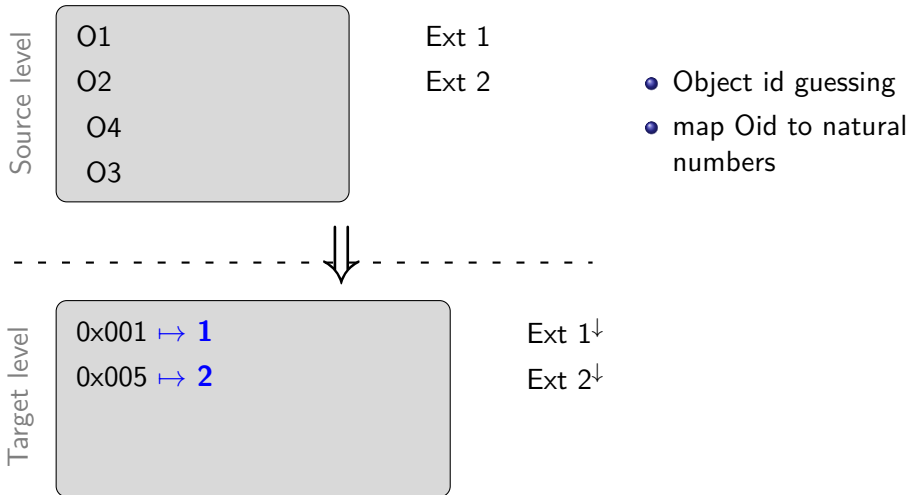


- Object id guessing

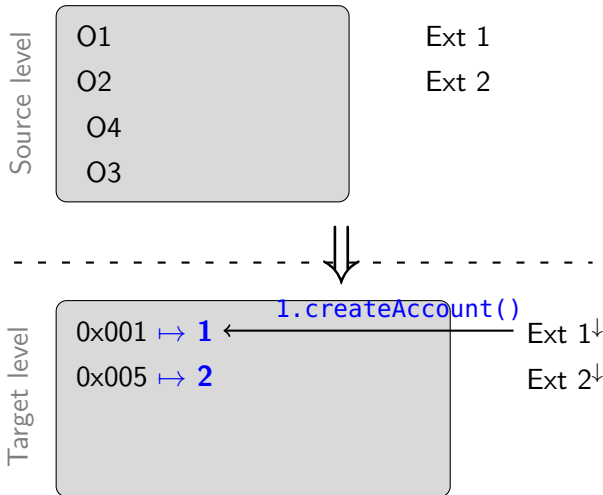
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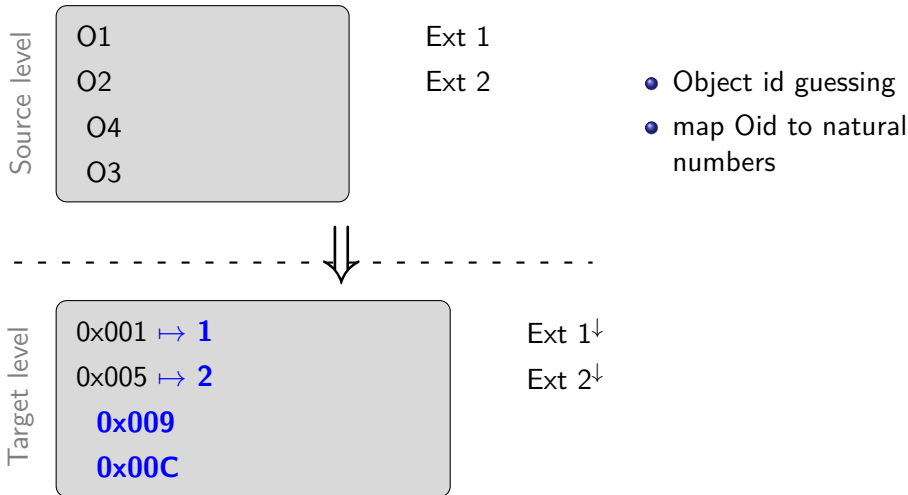
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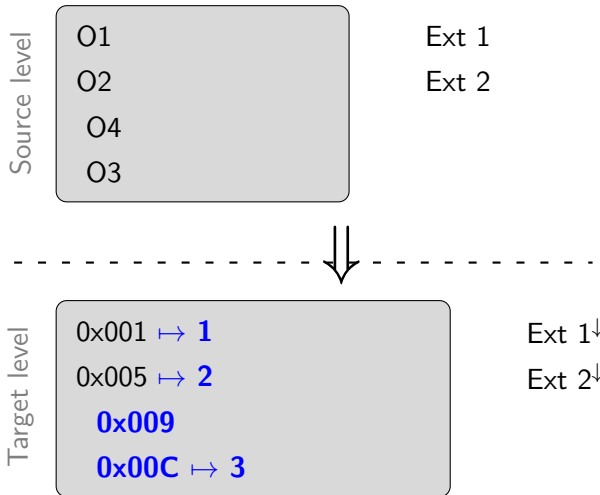
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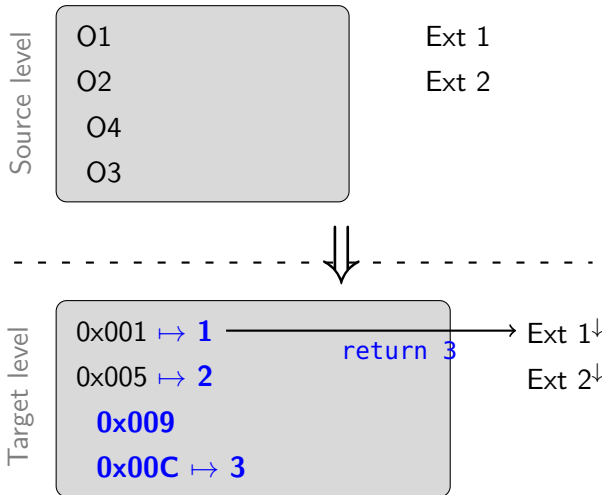


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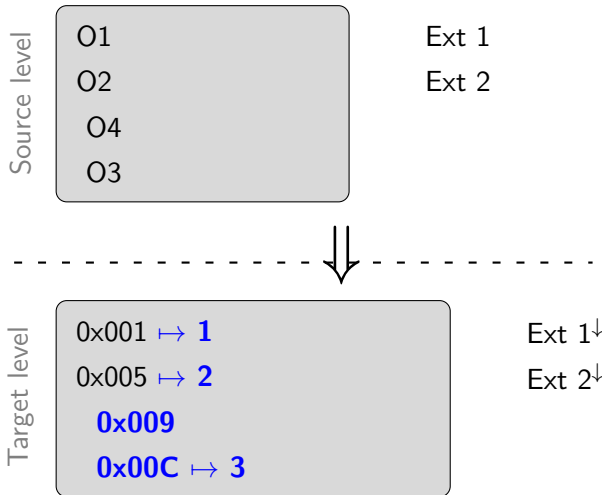
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# Dynamic Memory Allocation



- Object id guessing
- map Oid to natural numbers
- add Oid to map
- lookup ( $O(1)$ ) when number is received

# Dynamic Memory Allocation

Source level

O1 : Account  
O2 : Pair  
O4  
O3



Target level

0x001  $\mapsto$  1  
0x005  $\mapsto$  2  
0x009  
0x00C  $\mapsto$  3

Ext 1

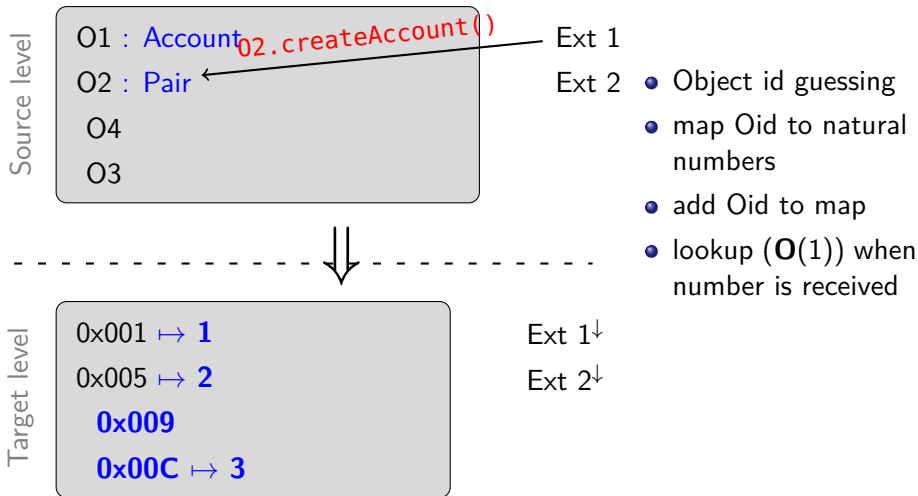
Ext 2

- Object id guessing
- map Oid to natural numbers
- add Oid to map
- lookup ( $O(1)$ ) when number is received

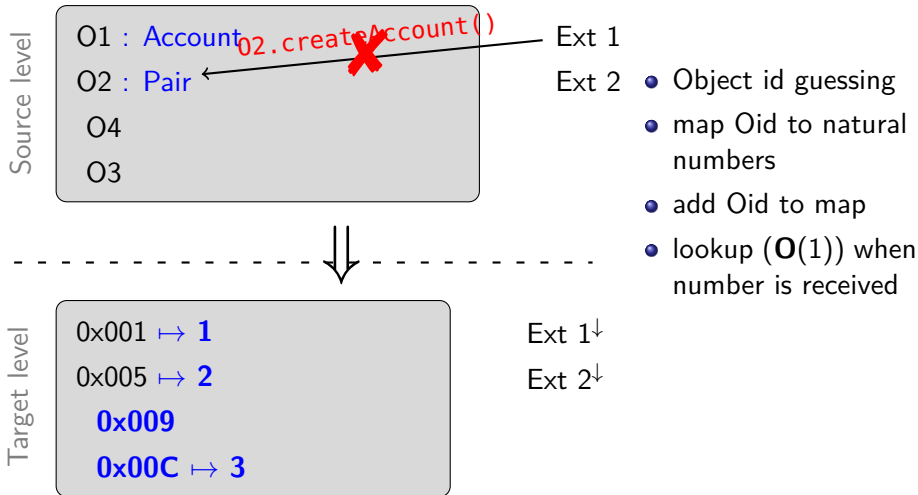
Ext 1 $\downarrow$

Ext 2 $\downarrow$

# Dynamic Memory Allocation



# Dynamic Memory Allocation



# Dynamic Memory Allocation

Source level

O1 : Account  
O2 : Pair  
O4  
O3



Target level

0x001  $\mapsto$  1  
0x005  $\mapsto$  2  
0x009  
0x00C  $\mapsto$  3

2.createAccount()

Ext 1

Ext 2

- Object id guessing
- map Oid to natural numbers
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Ext 1↓

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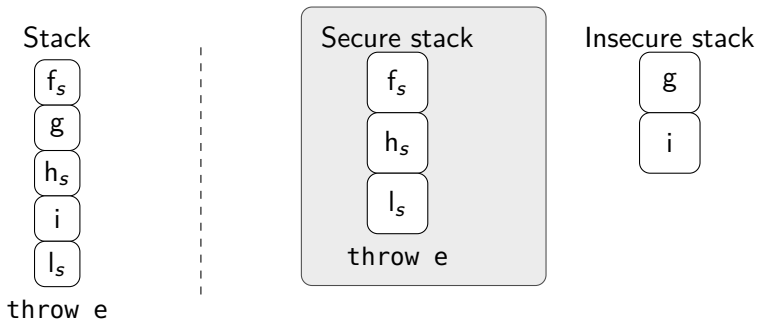
Ext 2

- Object id guessing
- map Oid to natural numbers
- add Oid to map
- lookup ( $O(1)$ ) when number is received
- dynamic typecheck for: current object arguments
- no need of extra information

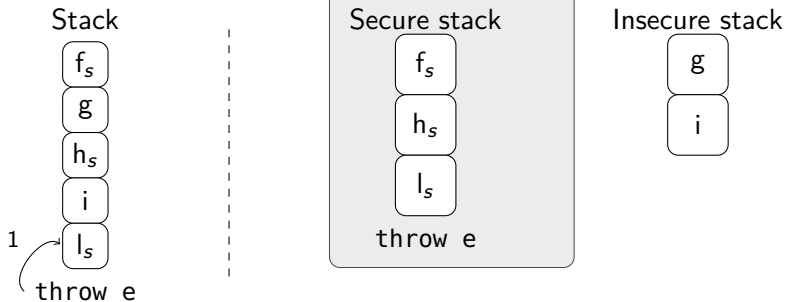
Ext 1↓

Ext 2↓

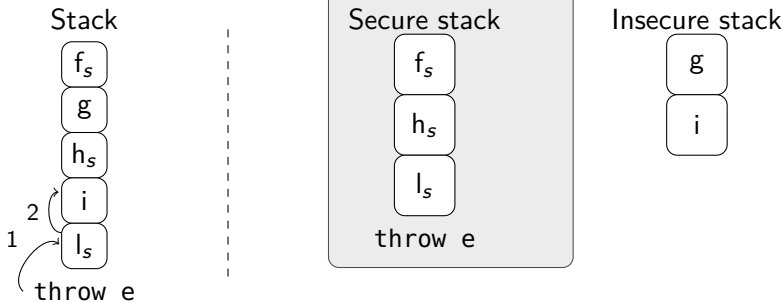
# Exceptions



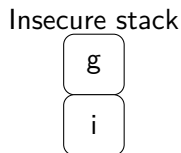
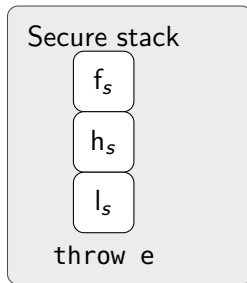
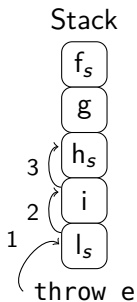
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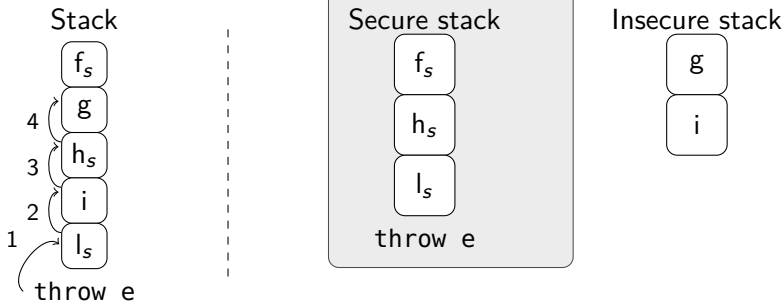
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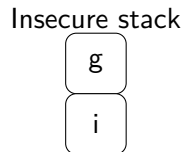
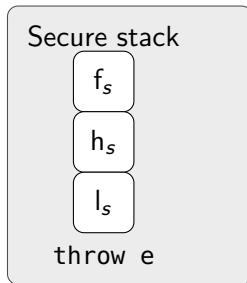
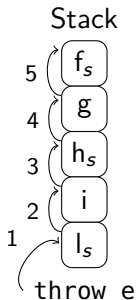


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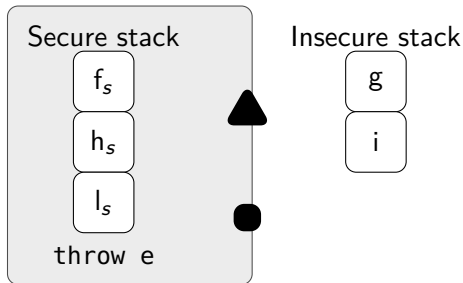
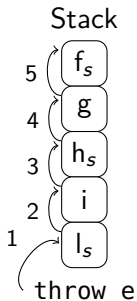




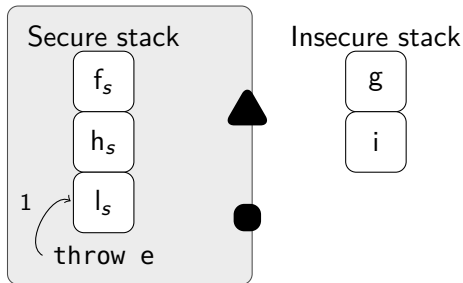
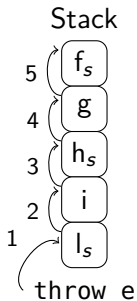
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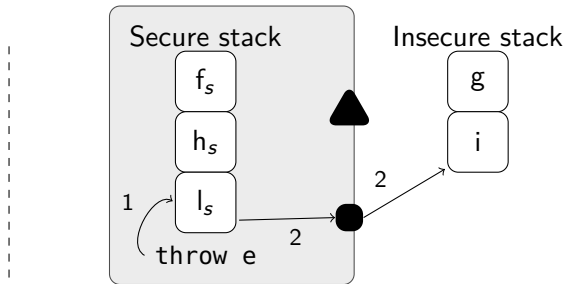
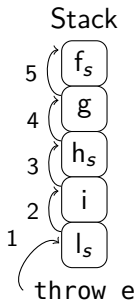
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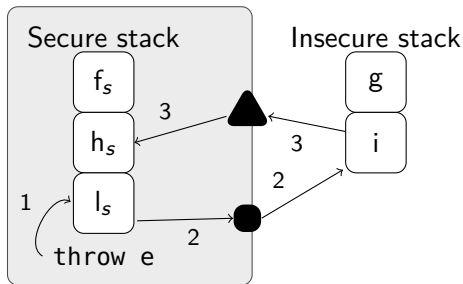
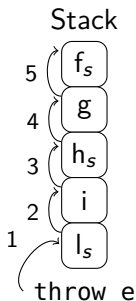


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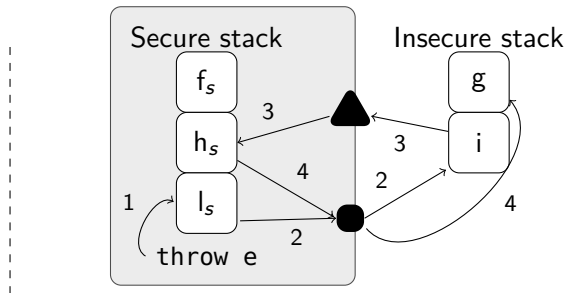
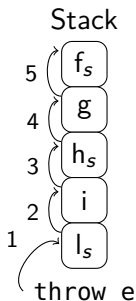
Record passed exceptions

# Exceptions



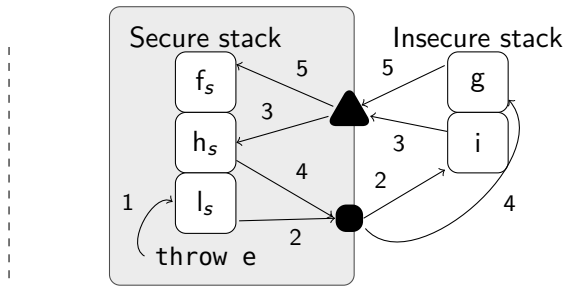
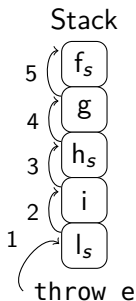
Record passed exceptions  
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**Q:** What is missing?

## So now...

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- We have the tools to implement it
- We have an idea of the security properties of our secure compilation scheme

**A PROOF!**

# Secure Compilation, Formally

$$C_1 \simeq_H C_2 \iff C_1^\downarrow \simeq_L C_2^\downarrow$$

# Secure Compilation, Formally

$$C_1 \circledapprox_H C_2 \iff C_1^\downarrow \circledapprox_L C_2^\downarrow$$

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Contextual Equivalence

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$$C_1 \simeq C_2 \triangleq \forall C. C[C_1] \Downarrow \iff C[C_2] \Downarrow$$



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All contexts

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# Secure Compilation

$$C_1 \simeq_H C_2 \iff C_1^\downarrow \simeq_L C_2^\downarrow$$

**VERY COMPLEX!**

$$(\forall C. C[C_1]^\uparrow \iff C[C_2]^\uparrow) \iff (\forall M. M[C_1^\downarrow]^\uparrow \iff M[C_2^\downarrow]^\uparrow)$$

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$$C_1 \simeq_H C_2 \quad \checkmark \quad C_1^\downarrow \simeq_L C_2^\downarrow$$



# Secure Compilation

$$C_1 \simeq_H C_2 \Rightarrow C_1^\downarrow \simeq_L C_2^\downarrow$$

# Secure Compilation

$$C_1 \simeq_H C_2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{c} C_1^\downarrow \simeq_L C_2^\downarrow \\ \Updownarrow \\ \text{Traces}(C_1^\downarrow) = \text{Traces}(C_2^\downarrow) \end{array}$$

Fully Abstract Trace Semantics

# Secure Compilation

$$C_1 \not\approx_H C_2 \iff \text{Traces}(C_1^\downarrow) \neq \text{Traces}(C_2^\downarrow)$$

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$$C_1^\downarrow \simeq_L C_2^\downarrow$$



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Fully Abstract Trace Semantics

# Trace Semantics for PMA

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```
0x0001    call 0xb52
0x0002    ...
:
```

```
0x0b52    movi r0 1
0x0b53    movi r1 0x0b56
0x0b54    jl r1
0x0b55    call 0xab01
0x0b56    ret
```

```
:
```

```
0xab01    ...
```

- behaviour in this case is:

# Trace Semantics for PMA

0x0001      call 0xb52

0x0002      ...

...

0x0b52      movi r<sub>0</sub> 1

0x0b53      movi r<sub>1</sub> 0x0b56

0x0b54      jl r<sub>1</sub>

0x0b55      call 0xab01

0x0b56      ret

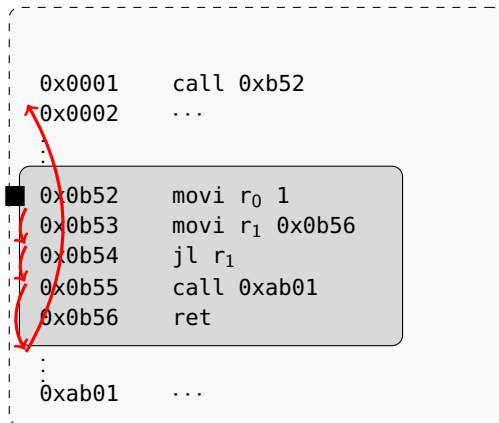
...

0xab01      ...

- behaviour in this case is:  
**call in**

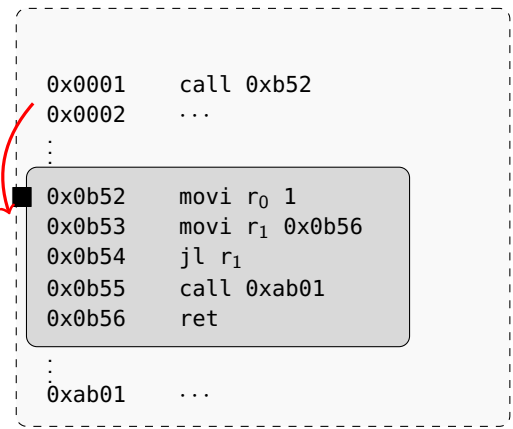


# Trace Semantics for PMA



- behaviour in this case is:  
call in, **ret 1**

# Trace Semantics for PMA



A diagram showing a trace of instructions. The trace is enclosed in a dashed box. It starts with instructions at addresses 0x0001 and 0x0002. At 0x0001 is 'call 0xb52'. At 0x0002 is '...'. There are three vertical dots following. A red arrow points from the 'call 0xb52' instruction to a shaded box representing the call target. This box contains instructions at addresses 0x0b52 through 0x0b56. At 0x0b52 is 'movi r0 1', at 0x0b53 is 'movi r1 0x0b56', at 0x0b54 is 'jl r1', at 0x0b55 is 'call 0xab01', and at 0x0b56 is 'ret'. Below the shaded box are three vertical dots, followed by the instruction at address 0xab01, which is '...'.

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:
```

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```

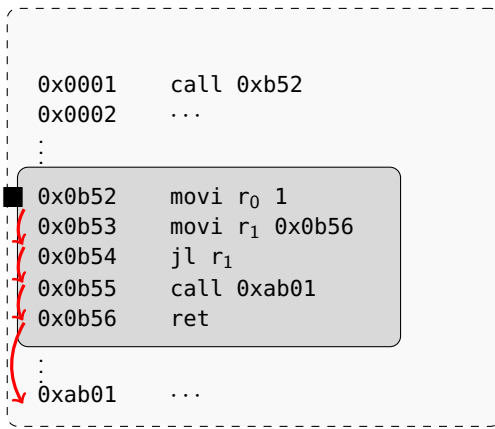
```
:
```

```
0xab01    ...
```

- behaviour in this case is:  
call in, ret 1  
or **call in**,

# Trace Semantics for PMA

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call in, ret 1  
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- they describe what can be observed from the outside of protected PMA code

# Trace Semantics for PMA, Semi-formally

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  - 1 PMA code can write in unprotected memory
  - 2 flags convey information across function calls
  - 3 registers besides  $r_0$  in ret as well

# Fully Abstract Trace Semantics

To ensure maximal precision, prove the trace semantics to be fully abstract

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To ensure maximal precision, prove the trace semantics to be fully abstract

i.e. there are no other things that we missed

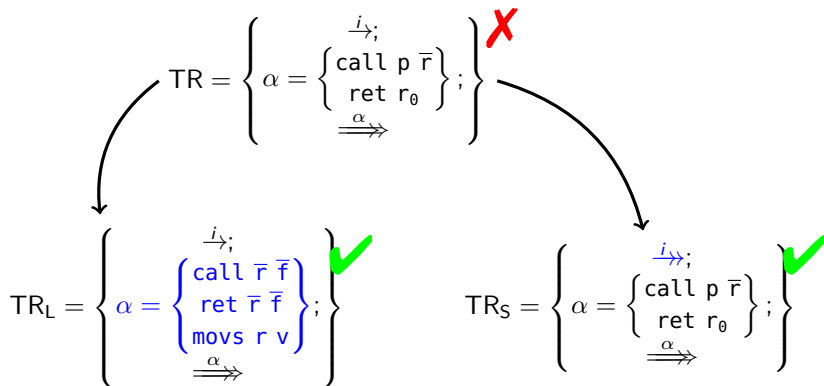
# The Spectrum of Full Abstraction (by Curien)

$$\text{TR} = \left\{ \alpha = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{i}; \\ \text{call } p \ \bar{r} \\ \text{ret } r_0 \\ \xRightarrow{\alpha} \end{array} \right\}; \right\} \quad \text{X}$$

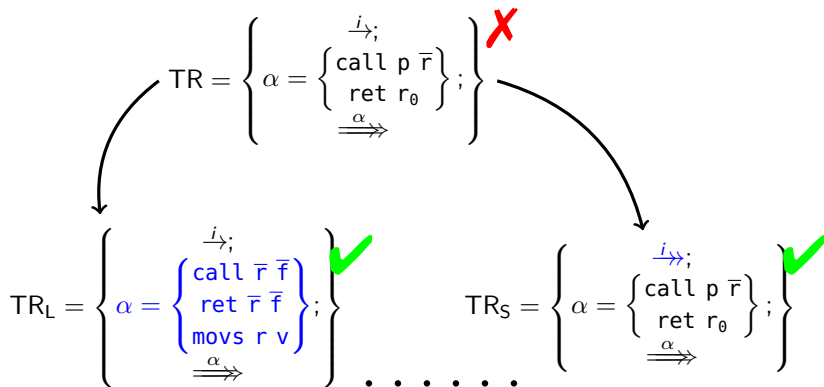
# The Spectrum of Full Abstraction (by Curien)

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 \downarrow \\
 \text{TR}_L = \left\{ \alpha = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{i}; \\ \text{call } \bar{r} \ \bar{f} \\ \text{ret } \bar{r} \ \bar{f} \\ \text{movs } r \ v \end{array} \right\}; \right\} \quad \checkmark
 \end{array}$$

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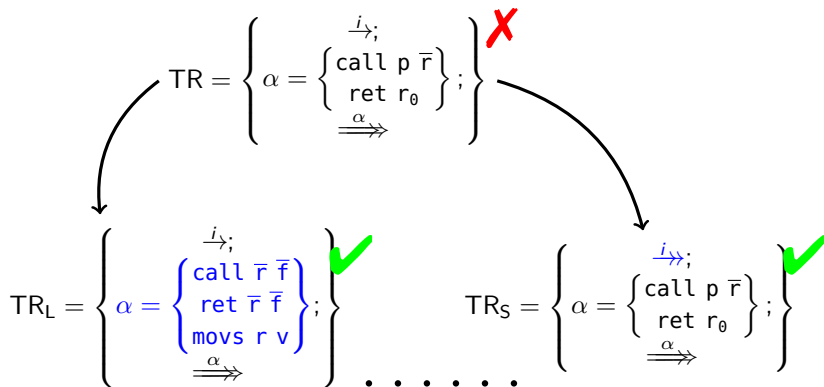


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$$TR_X(C_1) = TR_X(C_2) \iff C_1 \simeq C_2$$

# Outline

- 1 Background
  - PMA and Isolation
  - Secure Compilation: Motivations
- 2 Secure Compilation of Java Jr
  - Source Language
  - Secure Compilation, Informally
  - Proof Strategy
  - Fully Abstract Trace Semantics for PMA
- 3 Open Challenges
  - Multilanguage Model
  - Multi-principal Languages
  - Multithreaded Languages
  - Sky is the Limit

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**Q:** How to proceed?

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- show that it models precisely PMA
- adopt it in other proofs!



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**Q:** How can we improve on this?

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- secure compilation of languages with multiple security principals

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- the single-machine, multithreaded setting is poorly explored

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**Q:** Are there language features that cannot be securely compiled through PMA?

- how to formalise this statement?
- i think the answer is NO

# Questions

Thank you!

Qs ?