

Incarceration Trends Dataset

County- and jurisdiction-level jail data (1970-2017) and county-level prison data (1983-2016)

Codebook

January 31, 2020

Version 2.1



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Project History

In December 2015, Vera released the Incarceration Trends data tool (trends.vera.org) and the companion publication [*In Our Own Backyard: Confronting Growth and Disparities in American Jails*](#). This work employed two Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) data collections: the Census of Jails (COJ), which covers all jails and is conducted every five to eight years since 1970, and the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), which covers about one-third of jails—and includes nearly all of the largest jails—that has been conducted in non-census years since 1982. This project was funded by the Robert W. Wilson Charitable Trust.

In 2016-2018, through a grant from the MacArthur Foundation Safety and Justice Challenge, Vera updated the data tool to include newly released data from the 2013 COJ and 2015 ASJ and developed four publications:

- [*Overlooked: Women and Jails in an Era of Reform*](#);
- [*Out of Sight: The Growth of Jails in Rural America*](#);
- [*Divided Justice: Trends in Black and White Incarceration 1990-2013*](#); and
- [*The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration*](#).

In 2018, through the *In Our Backyards* grant from Google.org, Vera completed work on a companion county-level prison dataset, examined in *The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration*, that drew on the BJS National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) data collection. Vera then merged this data with the original jails dataset to produce a first-in-kind national dataset that can examine both jail and prison incarceration at the county level.

In January 2020, with additional support from Arnold Ventures, Vera produced an updated dataset which included a cleaner version of the same data released in 2018 and incorporated 2016 ASJ and 2017 ASJ data which was released in the last 2 years.

Research on incarceration has traditionally centered on state-level data: specifically state prison populations or the statewide combined prison and jail population. Using the state as the unit of analysis is sufficient for understanding the broad contours of incarceration in the United States, but it does not provide the level of detail necessary to unpack its causes and consequences. This is because it is largely county officials—judges, prosecutors, people who manage jails—that decide how communities use incarceration (i.e., who is sent to jail and prison, and for how long). Therefore, county-level variability makes for more robust, theoretically-grounded studies of the high rates of incarceration seen across the United States.

For more information on *In Our Backyards*, see vera.org/backyards.

Introduction

The purpose of this document is to provide detail on the sources and variables in the Incarceration Trends dataset, much of which can be visualized using the Incarceration Trends data tool (trends.vera.org). This dataset provides county-level data on prison and jail incarceration and related measures over time for the entire United States.

This dataset was assembled using information collected by the U.S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), supplemented with data from state departments of correction when federal data is not available. The BJS datasets are:

- the **National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP)**, which has collected individual-level data on admissions and releases since 1983;
- the **Deaths in Custody Reporting Program: Jail Populations (DCRP)**, for facility-level jail population and admissions data collected between 2000 and 2013;
- the **Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ)**, which has collected data for a sample of counties since 1982;
- the **Census of Jails (COJ)**, which provides data on all counties since its first collection in 1970; and

In addition to incarceration data, the dataset also includes:

- population estimates collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and
- geographic information from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and the U.S. Census Bureau.

Complete information about these sources are available at the ICPSR data archive (<https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/>). Further information on the protocols used to create the jail variables using the ASJ and COJ is available in Kang-Brown, Hinds, Schattner-Elmaleh, *Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2017*. Further information on the protocols used to create the prison variables using the NCRP is available in Hinds, Lu, Wallace-Lee, and Kang-Brown, *Workingpaper: Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons*.

Please see page 40 for the terms of use of the Incarceration Trends dataset. If you have questions or comments about the dataset, or this documentation, please write to trends@vera.org.

Data Sources

This dataset combines sources that are described in detail below. The prison variables draw on the National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) and data collected directly from state departments of correction, when NCRP data is not available or is unreliable. These two sources are combined when creating the prison variables. The jails data draws on the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), Census of Jails (COJ), and population and admissions variables from Death in Custody Reporting Program (DCRP). The ASJ and COJ data are combined when creating the jail variables. Separate variables are created using the DCRP data.

National Corrections Reporting Program

The National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) provides detailed individual-level data on admissions and releases from state prison authorities, including county of commitment. We use the NCRP data to compute total prison population count and total prison admission count per year aggregated at the county level, as well as population and admissions estimates by race and gender.

To protect data privacy and prevent individual identification, we used a threshold of 3, and discarded anything equal to or less than the threshold, but greater than 0. Specific details are available in the working paper, [Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons](#). For those that need to work with detailed data resolution, please contact us directly.

To address gaps in the NCRP data, we used data that is publicly available from state corrections departments in the following nine states: Florida, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Washington, and Wisconsin.

Deaths in Custody Reporting Program

The Death in Custody Reporting Program (DCRP) contains facility-level data on jail average daily populations, admissions, and single day population counts for the years 2000 to 2013. We use data from the jail portion of the DCRP to compute total jail admission count, total jail population count, admissions and population estimates by race and gender, as well as total pretrial population count and pretrial population by gender for each county.

Annual Survey of Jails

The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) series provides annual, county-level data on jail admissions, releases, and population estimates for a sample of jurisdictions identified from the Census of Jails. ASJ data is used to estimate jail admission counts, jail population counts, population by race and gender, and pretrial population counts at the county level in years during which DCRP data is unavailable. ASJ data is also used to compare facility-level estimates from the DCRP to county-level trends to check for data errors and account for discrepancies in reporting or data

collection. ASJ data has been collected since 1982, however the earliest years have not been made available in a public archive. We use the publicly available data from 1985-2017.

Census of Jails

The Census of Jails (COJ) series began in 1970, and is conducted every five to eight years. It collects data from all U.S. counties. In the latest iteration of the census in 2013, 2,872 local jail jurisdictions were included. Facility-level data includes confined and non-confined population counts, confined populations by gender and race, the average daily population, and number of admissions and releases. The COJ data is aggregated at the jurisdiction and county level and is used in combination with DCRP and ASJ to compute total jail population count, total jail admission count, as well as population and admission estimates by race and gender. The census provides the sampling frame for the ASJ.

Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities

The Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities (CAF) series collects data on federal, state, local, and private correctional facilities identified by BJS. The CAF dataset provides detailed information on facility operations and functions, capacity, population counts, as well as characteristics of the incarcerated population. We use the CAF dataset to compute the number of facilities, the number of prison employees, the confined prison population, and the prison capacity for each county, based on the most recent data set from 2005.

FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program compiles data on crimes reported to participating law enforcement agencies. Data is reported annually and is available at the agency and county level for Part I crimes (typically more serious offenses, which are more likely to be reported to the police). County-level reported crime counts from the UCR are used to supplement prison and jail data to provide a more comprehensive picture of incarceration.

Centers on Disease Control

National Vital Statistics System Data

The National Vital Statistics System dataset is collected by the National Center for Health Statistics at the CDC. The series provides detailed population estimates at the county level for each year from 1970 to 2017. These data are broken down by age, gender, and race. Race categories also include a Hispanic/Latino ethnicity variable. We used this data to compute the county population of people between the ages of 15 and 64 by race and gender.

U.S. Department of Agriculture

The U.S. Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service first developed Commuting Zones (CZs) and Labor Market Areas (LMAs) in the 1980s to more accurately delineate the geographic boundaries of local economies. We use the 2000 version of the CZs to provide a metric for examining geographic variation in prison and jail incarceration.

U.S. Census Bureau

The U.S. Census Bureau collects data using a variety of geographic delineations. Geographic entities, or statistical areas, range from regions to census blocks. We use the Census Bureau definitions of region, urban versus rural, divisions, and metropolitan areas to provide additional metrics to examine geographic variation in prison and jail incarceration. In addition, land area in square miles is included to allow the examination of population density.

Variable Descriptions

Jail

Jail Admissions / Discharges

Total jail admissions is an estimate of the number of admissions in each jurisdiction or county in a given year. There is a similar variable for total jail discharges. Most frequently, jail admissions or discharges are measured over the last week in June that is multiplied to get an annual count, but this has changed over time. More recently the question has shifted to a direct annual count, and the DCRP uses an annual count broken down by gender. More information is available at Kang-Brown and Hinds, [*Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2015*](#).

Jail Population

Jail population data is computed using the ASJ and COJ (jail variables with no suffix) and the DCRP (jail variables with the suffix “DCRP”). The ASJ/COJ data is available for the period 1970-2017; DCRP data is only available for the period 2000-2013. Note that during the period 2000-2013 data is sometimes missing in the DCRP variables but available in the ASJ/COJ variables.

Total jail population is defined as the average daily number of people held in jail through December 31 of a given year.¹ Jail population estimates are disaggregated by race and gender, as well as by jurisdiction. These disaggregated estimates are reported as a single day count at the end of June (except for 2015 and 2016 where the reference date was end of December), rather than an annual average, and thus do not necessarily sum to the total average daily population. We include five race categories: Asian American / Pacific Islander, Black, Latinx, Native American, and White. The total jail population, as well as race and gender estimates, include individuals held under federal and other authorities. We provide the jail population count for non-local correctional authorities: state prisons, other local jails, federal authorities, and various federal agencies Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), U.S. Marshals Service, Bureau of Prisons, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs, which are also single day counts.

Pretrial Population

Pretrial jail population estimates are computed in the same way as the total jail population estimates, but only count unsentenced people who are held in jail at the end of June (except for 2015 and 2016 where the reference date was end of December).

¹ Note that this varies from the presentation of the “total” jail population visualized on trends.vera.org, which excludes people held for federal agencies.

Jurisdiction Identifier

A unique identifier was assigned to each jail jurisdiction. The identifier is eight digits, the first five of which are the FIPS code of the county the jurisdiction is in. The last three digits represent a counter starting from 1, assigned in the order that the jurisdiction appears in the ASJ or COJ data files.

Private Jail Jurisdiction Flag

To track whether privately-operated jails are included in jail data counts, a private jail jurisdiction flag is provided for each row in the dataset. The flag is 1 when private jails are included in counts, and 0 otherwise.

Multi-jurisdiction Jail Flag

To track whether multi-jurisdictional (regional jail) corrections have been applied to jail counts, a multi-jurisdiction jail flag is provided for each row in the dataset. The flag is 1 when corrections have been applied, and 0 otherwise.

Prison

Prison Population

Prison population is defined as those individuals sentenced to the state prison authority, aggregated by the county of commitment. Total prison population count is based on the number of people held in prison on December 31 of a given year. We disaggregate prison population count by race and gender. We include six race categories: Asian or Pacific Islander (including Native Hawaiian) (AAPI), Black, Latinx, Native American, White, and Other or unknown racial categories.

1983-1999

Only data on admissions and releases are available for the years 1983 to 1999, therefore population counts for these years are estimates. For each release in a given year from 1983 to 1999, population estimates are accumulated incrementally by adding one to the population count for all years between the admission year and release year of an individual release record. Release data from 2000 to 2016 is used to find those admitted before 2000.

Special Cases

For some states, the 2000 to 2015 dataset contained records of prisoners released prior to 2000. For these states, pre-2000 estimation is limited to the years prior to the data included in the later dataset.

The NCRP data includes sentences of less than one year for some states for certain years. Records with admission and release dates that are less than one year apart are excluded for Arizona, 2000-2016; Iowa, 1983-1999; Maryland, 1989-2016; New York, 1983-1991; North Carolina, 1987-2016; Pennsylvania, 1989-1999; and South Carolina, 2000-2016.

2000-2016

Prison population estimates for 2000 to 2016 data are accumulated incrementally between the admission year and release year for each individual record in the NCRP dataset. For all states, the main term data file can be used without considering the extra data file.

State Sources

For some states, we identified county-level aggregate prison population counts that were available directly from state government data sources. When NCRP-based population counts were unavailable or unreliable, we chose to use state sources instead. This was the case for Ohio, 2001, 2003-2008; Pennsylvania, 1998-2001, 2015; and South Carolina, 2015.

Prison Admissions

Total prison admissions count the number of times people are sent to prison from each county. For all counties, prison admissions exclude returns from court and transfers from other jurisdictions. Admissions with a sentence of less than 12 months are excluded from the figures for Arizona, Maryland, North Carolina, and South Carolina. We disaggregate prison admissions by race and gender, and include six race categories: AAPI, Black, Latinx, Native American, White, and Other or unknown racial categories.

NCRP data is compared to state-level National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) data to identify and account for data errors and missing values. The combined total admissions per year for all counties within each state is compared to state-level admission totals in the NPS data to identify states that failed to report admissions figures for certain years. The missing data is interpolated at the county level within individual variables.

State Sources

When NCRP-based county-level aggregate prison admissions counts were unavailable or unreliable, we chose to use state sources when possible. This was the case for Florida, 2015; Kansas, 2011-2015; MI, 2014, 2015; MS, 2011; Ohio, 2002-2006, 2015; Pennsylvania 1983, 2015; South Carolina, 2015, WA, 2015, and WI 2015.

County Population

The dataset includes data for total county population, the total county population aged 15 to 64, the total county population aged 15-64 for two gender categories (male and female) and for five race categories (Asian American / Pacific Islander, Black, Latinx, Native American, and White).

Vera calculates incarceration rates using the resident population aged 15-64 provide a more accurate picture of prevalence because youth under age 15 and adults over 64 are age groups at very low risk of jail incarceration and because the proportion of these groups varies greatly by county.

Geography

Vera's measure of urbanicity collapses the six categories defined by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) Urban-Rural Classification Scheme for Counties to four, by combining medium with small metropolitan areas, and micropolitan (an urban area with a population of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000) with non-core areas (all other areas not considered metropolitan or micropolitan).² Vera counts the former as "Small and Mid Metros" and the latter as "Rural." A county is labeled "Large Metro, Urban" if it is one of the core counties of a metropolitan area with a million or more people, and a county is labeled "Large Metro, Suburban" if it is within that surrounding metropolitan area. Rural areas are the most numerous category, with more than 1,900 counties.

Variables - County File

yfips	Unique ID: Year and FIPS code		

	range:	[1.970e+08,2.018e+08]	units: 1
	unique values:	150,672	missing .: 0/150,672

year	Year		

	range:	[1970,2017]	units: 1
	unique values:	48	missing .: 0/150,672

fips	County Identification Code		

	range:	[1001,56045]	units: 1
	unique values:	3,139	missing .: 0/150,672

state	State Name		

	unique values:	51	missing "": 0/150,672
	examples:	"IA"	

² D.D. Ingram and S.J. Franco, 2013 NCHS Urban–Rural Classification Scheme for Counties (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2014), 2-5, <https://perma.cc/J434-9NJ4>.

"MI"
"NE"
"TN"

county_name	County Name
-------------	-------------

unique values: 1,876 missing "": 0/150,672

examples: "Cook County"
 "Hernando County"
 "Meigs County"
 "Sanborn County"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

total_pop	Population Count, All Ages
-----------	----------------------------

type: numeric (long)

range: [0,10120540] units: 1
unique values: 77,695 missing .: 0/150,672

mean: 83885.4
std. dev: 302046

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	5155	10476	22922.5	56472	158679

total_pop_15to64	Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
------------------	---------------------------------

range: [0,6958134] units: 1
unique values: 64,658 missing .: 0/150,672

mean: 55301.5
std. dev: 203159

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	3104	6457	14488	36583	104901

female_pop_15to64	Female Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------	--

range: [0,3484553] units: 1
unique values: 47,459 missing .: 0/150,672

mean: 27890.1
std. dev: 103274

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	1509	3200.5	7237.5	18318	52838

male_pop_15to64 Male Population Count, Ages 15 to 64

range:	[0,3473893]	units:	1
unique values:	47,430	missing .:	0/150,672
mean:	27411.3		
std. dev:	99951.6		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	1575	3258	7258.5	18306	52164

aapi_pop_15to64 Asian American / Pacific Islander Population Count, Ages 15 to 64

range:	[0,1079867]	units:	1
unique values:	9,489	missing .:	62,780/150,672
mean:	3004.89		
std. dev:	26538.2		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	4	16	70	386	2494

black_pop_15to64 Black Population Count, Ages 15 to 64

range:	[0,1367586]	units:	1
unique values:	17,673	missing .:	62,780/150,672
mean:	7701.47		
std. dev:	40643.6		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	5	44	471	3349	12164

latinx_pop_15to64 Latinx Population Count, Ages 15 to 64

range:	[0,3382603]	units:	1
unique values:	14,817	missing .:	62,780/150,672
mean:	8516.23		
std. dev:	72564.2		

```

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  30       97      375     1879     8285
-----
native_pop_15to64      Native American Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-----
range: [0,54078]          units: 1
unique values: 5,085      missing .: 62,780/150,672

mean: 499.518
std. dev: 1946.28

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  7       21      69      278     1053
-----
white_pop_15to64      White Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-----
range: [0,2480639]      units: 1
unique values: 45,288    missing .: 62,780/150,672

mean: 41618.6
std. dev: 104835

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  2227     5275     12708    33735.5    93282
-----
urbanicity      Urbanicity
-----
unique values: 4          missing "": 0/150,672

tabulation: Freq. Value
             94,896 "rural"
             35,040 "small/mid"
             17,664 "suburban"
              3,072 "urban"
-----
region      Census Region
-----
unique values: 4          missing "": 0/150,672

tabulation: Freq. Value
             50,640 "Midwest"
             10,224 "Northeast"
             68,256 "South"
             21,552 "West"
-----

```

division Census Division

unique values: 9 missing "": 0/150,672

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	17,520	"East North Central"
	17,472	"East South Central"
	8,400	"Middle Atlantic"
	12,096	"Mountain"
	3,216	"New England"
	8,064	"Pacific"
	28,224	"South Atlantic"
	33,120	"West North Central"
	22,560	"West South Central"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

commuting_zone Commuting Zone

range: [1,903] units: 1
unique values: 709 missing .: 48/150,672

metro_area Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA)

range: [10100,49820] units: 10
unique values: 917 missing .: 64,128/150,672

land_area Land Area in Square Miles

range: [2.05,145572.45] units: .01
unique values: 3,089 missing .: 48/150,672

mean: 1125.57
std. dev: 3615.68

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	288.08	431.17	616.81	924.06	1850.64

total_jail_pop Total Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data

range: [0,24489.19] units: .01
unique values: 16,778 missing .: 9,580/150,672

mean: 160.913

std. dev:	641.766				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	3.5	10	31.67	100	314.2

female_jail_pop Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data

range:	[0,2897.93]	units:	.01
unique values:	5,184	missing .:	10,255/150,672
mean:	16.6606		
std. dev:	61.5689		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	1.75	9	35

male_jail_pop Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data

range:	[0,21261.39]	units:	.01
unique values:	15,079	missing .:	10,255/150,672
mean:	142.73		
std. dev:	568.182		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	3	8.94	28	88.5	278.3

female_adult_jail_pop Female Adult Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data

range:	[0,2896.73]	units:	.01
unique values:	5,145	missing .:	10,255/150,672
mean:	16.5582		
std. dev:	61.3016		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	1.67	9	35

female_juvenile_jail_pop Juvenile Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data

range:	[0,77]	units:	.01
unique values:	265	missing .:	32,540/150,672
mean:	.121682		
std. dev:	.985037		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	0

male_adult_jail_pop	Male Adult Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
---------------------	--

range:	[0,21165.39]	units:	.01
unique values:	14,689	missing .:	10,255/150,672
mean:	141.104		
std. dev:	560.674		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	3	8.78	27.8	87	275.5

male_juvenile_jail_pop	Juvenile Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
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range:	[0,1708]	units:	.01
unique values:	1,083	missing .:	32,540/150,672
mean:	1.93318		
std. dev:	16.2689		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	.67	3.2

aapi_jail_pop	Jail Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
---------------	--

range:	[0,948.5]	units:	.01
unique values:	2,469	missing .:	56,349/150,672
mean:	2.07106		
std. dev:	16.0333		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	.33	2.59

black_jail_pop	Jail Population Count, Black
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range:	[0,13425.92]	units:	.01
unique values:	10,339	missing .:	56,349/150,672
mean:	81.776		
std. dev:	370.132		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	.83	5.63	38.17	153

```
-----
latinx_jail_pop                                Jail Population Count, Latinx
-----
```

```

        range:  [0,16594.81]                units:  .01
unique values:  6,596                        missing .:  56,349/150,672

        mean:    32.8876
        std. dev: 242.672

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        1.75      8        37

```

```
-----
native_jail_pop                                Jail Population Count, Native American
-----
```

```

        range:  [0,425]                     units:  .01
unique values:  2,632                        missing .:  56,349/150,672

        mean:    2.44975
        std. dev: 12.8527

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        1        4

```

```
-----
white_jail_pop                                Jail Population Count, White
-----
```

```

        range:  [0,7721.59]                 units:  .01
unique values:  13,105                       missing .:  56,349/150,672

        mean:    91.2837
        std. dev: 227.357

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  2        8.53    29.25    86       212.25

```

```
-----
other_race_jail_pop    Jail Population Count, Unknown or Other Racial Category
-----
```

```

        range:  [0,1642]                     units:  .01
unique values:  1,821                        missing .:  87,141/150,672

        mean:    2.71973
        std. dev: 32.051

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        0

```

total_jail_pretrial Pretrial Jail Population Count

range: [0,14999.17] units: .01
unique values: 11,298 missing :: 9,562/150,672
mean: 86.8688
std. dev: 381.453
percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
.78 3.6 13 47 158

total_jail_from_prison Jail Population Count, Held for State Prison Systems

range: [0,5866.62] units: .01
unique values: 5,313 missing :: 41,651/150,672
mean: 19.0705
std. dev: 102.503
percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
0 0 .4 7.38 35.25

total_jail_from_other_jail Jail Population Count, Held for Other Local Jails

range: [0,2364] units: .01
unique values: 2,967 missing :: 41,651/150,672
mean: 5.34525
std. dev: 35.15
percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
0 0 0 1.95 9

total_jail_from_fed Jail Population Count, Held for all federal agencies (BIA, BOP, ICE, USMS, etc)

range: [0,3891] units: .01
unique values: 3,584 missing :: 32,530/150,672
mean: 7.77252
std. dev: 46.7743
percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
0 0 0 1 10.8

total_jail_from_bia Jail Population Count, Held for Bureau of Indian Affairs

range:	[0,376]	units:	.01		
unique values:	427	missing .:	58,824/150,672		
mean:	.140818				
std. dev:	2.91963				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	0

total_jail_from_bop Jail Population Count, Held for Federal
Bureau of Prisons

range:	[0,2141]	units:	.01		
unique values:	818	missing .:	71,839/150,672		
mean:	.66875				
std. dev:	15.4522				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	0

total_jail_from_ice Jail Population Count, Held for ICE or predecessor INS

range:	[0,3885]	units:	.01		
unique values:	1,727	missing .:	45,796/150,672		
mean:	3.58106				
std. dev:	36.0616				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	1.33

total_jail_from_marshalls Jail Population Count, Held for US Marshals

range:	[0,1717]	units:	.01		
unique values:	2,882	missing .:	58,824/150,672		
mean:	6.45874				
std. dev:	36.5472				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	.2	10.33

total_jail_from_other_fed Jail Population Count, Held Other Federal Agencies

```

-----
                range:  [0,998]                      units:  .01
unique values:  626                      missing  ::  45,796/150,672

                mean:    1.13524
                std. dev: 20.7958

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        0
-----

jail Rated Capacity of Jail
-----

                range:  [0,25693.26]                  units:  .01
unique values:  15,982                      missing  ::  9,562/150,672

                mean:    182.805
                std. dev: 680.857

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  10       20      45.4    123.48    351
-----

private_jail_flag      County had a private jail jurisdiction
                        operating in this year
-----

                range:  [0,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  2                      missing  ::  3,613/150,672

tabulation:  Freq.  Value
              146,645  0
               414    1
               3,613  .
-----

regional_jail_flag      County involved in a regional or
                        multi-jurisdictional jail in this year
-----

                range:  [0,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  2                      missing  ::  3,613/150,672

tabulation:  Freq.  Value
              131,020  0
               16,039  1
               3,613  .
-----

total_jail_adm      Total Jail Admissions Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-----

```

total_jail_dis	Total Jail Discharges Count, ASJ/COJ Data
----------------	---

total_jail_pop_dcrp	Total Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
2010	10,000
2011	10,500
2012	11,000
2013	11,500
2014	12,000
2015	12,500
2016	13,000
2017	13,500
2018	14,000
2019	14,500
2020	15,000

female_jail_pop_dcrp	Female Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
----------------------	---

male_jail_pop_dcrp	Male Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
2000	1000
2001	1000
2002	1000
2003	1000
2004	1000
2005	1000
2006	1000
2007	1000
2008	1000
2009	1000
2010	1000
2011	1000
2012	1000
2013	1000
2014	1000
2015	1000
2016	1000
2017	1000
2018	1000
2019	1000
2020	1000
2021	1000
2022	1000
2023	1000
2024	1000
2025	1000
2026	1000
2027	1000
2028	1000
2029	1000
2030	1000

23

```

unique values: 6,130                                missing .: 110,541/150,672

      mean: 197.706
    std. dev: 519.223

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  7        22        62       164       445
-----
total_jail_adm_dcrp                                Total Jail Admissions Count, DCRP Data
-----

      range: [0,150270]                                units: .01
unique values: 15,192                                missing .: 110,610/150,672

      mean: 3737.77
    std. dev: 8097.14

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  216      561     1382     3479     8609
-----
female_jail_adm_dcrp                                Total Jail Admissions Count, Female
-----

      range: [0,34860]                                units: .01
unique values: 9,038                                missing .: 110,875/150,672

      mean: 699.566
    std. dev: 1536.7

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  28       83      242     656     1641
-----
male_jail_adm_dcrp                                Total Jail Admissions Count, Male
-----

      range: [0,123634]                                units: .01
unique values: 14,156                                missing .: 110,627/150,672

      mean: 3037.93
    std. dev: 6621.52

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  180     465     1127     2809     6940
-----
total_prison_pop                                Total Prison Population Count
-----

      range: [0,58068]                                units: .01
unique values: 8,775                                missing .: 64,286/150,672

```



```

        mean:    361.361
      std. dev:  1639.68

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  9       25.33     76      215      653
-----
female_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Female
-----

        range:    [0,3929]
unique values:      748
        mean:     31.9253
      std. dev:   115.018

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        4        9       24       68
-----
male_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Male
-----

        range:    [0,54365]
unique values:     3,681
        mean:     459.57
      std. dev:   1834.11

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  10       38     116     296     885
-----
aapi_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
-----

        range:    [0,2031]
unique values:     250
        mean:     7.34553
      std. dev:   52.934

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0       10
-----
black_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Black
-----

        range:    [0,24818]
unique values:     2,593
        mean:     247.166
      std. dev:   1079.24

```

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	7	34	128	457

latinx_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, Latinx
-------------------	---------------------------------

range:	[0,25074]	units:	1
unique values:	1,415	missing .:	111,203/150,672

mean:	101.43
std. dev:	767.556

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	4	23	113

native_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, Native American
-------------------	--

range:	[0,1148]	units:	1
unique values:	275	missing .:	119,686/150,672

mean:	7.29707
std. dev:	32.0042

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	4	17

other_race_prison_pop	Prison Population, Unknown or Other Racial Category
-----------------------	---

range:	[0,4285]	units:	1
unique values:	405	missing .:	120,573/150,672

mean:	9.88521
std. dev:	90.46

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	4	9

white_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, White
------------------	--------------------------------

range:	[0,9945]	units:	1
unique values:	1,947	missing .:	89,814/150,672

mean:	162.729
std. dev:	385.067

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
--------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

	8	20	61	162	370

aapi_female_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander Female				

range:	[0,56]	units: 1			
unique values:	41	missing :: 138,309/150,672			
mean:	.399822				
std. dev:	2.19589				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	1

aapi_male_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander Male				

range:	[0,406]	units: 1			
unique values:	202	missing :: 138,309/150,672			
mean:	5.81129				
std. dev:	24.3635				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	11

black_female_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, Black Female				

range:	[0,1774]	units: 1			
unique values:	405	missing :: 123,110/150,672			
mean:	16.0626				
std. dev:	64.8391				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	3	9	33

black_male_prison_pop	Prison Population Count, Black Male				

range:	[0,23465]	units: 1			
unique values:	2,212	missing :: 123,110/150,672			
mean:	290.995				
std. dev:	1140.98				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%

	4	11	46	159	594
--	---	----	----	-----	-----

latinx_female_prison_pop Prison Population Count, Latinx Female

range:	[0,1203]	units:	1		
unique values:	289	missing .:	128,752/150,672		
mean:	7.00219				
std. dev:	43.5534				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	2	9

latinx_male_prison_pop Prison Population Count, Latinx Male

range:	[0,23871]	units:	1		
unique values:	1,250	missing .:	128,752/150,672		
mean:	145.989				
std. dev:	939.797				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	10	41	190

native_female_prison_pop Prison Population Count, Native American Female

range:	[0,182]	units:	1		
unique values:	74	missing .:	135,457/150,672		
mean:	1.48091				
std. dev:	6.08296				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	1	4

native_male_prison_pop Prison Population Count, Native American Male

range:	[0,970]	units:	1		
unique values:	235	missing .:	135,457/150,672		
mean:	11.1656				
std. dev:	37.529				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	9	29

```

-----
other_race_female_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Unknown or
                                   Other Racial Category Female
-----

```

```

                range:  [0,544]                units:  1
unique values:  89                missing  .:  137,334/150,672

                mean:    1.2001
                std. dev: 10.8692

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        2

```

```

-----
other_race_male_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Unknown or
                                   Other Racial Category Male
-----

```

```

                range:  [0,3741]                units:  1
unique values:  377                missing  .:  137,334/150,672

                mean:    17.1539
                std. dev: 119.812

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        5       17

```

```

-----
white_female_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, White Female
-----

```

```

                range:  [0,1204]                units:  1
unique values:  394                missing  .:  117,210/150,672

                mean:    20.7506
                std. dev: 47.3245

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        4        8       21       47

```

```

-----
white_male_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, White Male
-----

```

```

                range:  [0,9055]                units:  1
unique values:  1,744                missing  .:  117,210/150,672

                mean:    202.711
                std. dev: 427.344

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  12       36       86      205      445

```

```

-----
total_prison_adm                                Total Prison Admission Count
-----

        range:  [0,39715]                      units:  .01
unique values:  7,117                          missing .:  61,408/150,672

        mean:    184.568
        std. dev: 897.143

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  5.43      14       39      111      328

-----
female_prison_adm                              Prison Admission Count, Female
-----

        range:  [0,4241]                      units:  1
unique values:  691                          missing .:  96,499/150,672

        mean:    27.143
        std. dev: 107.811

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        7       20       54

-----
male_prison_adm                                Prison Admission Count, Male
-----

        range:  [0,35474]                      units:  1
unique values:  2,401                          missing .:  96,499/150,672

        mean:    227.862
        std. dev: 973.996

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  5        17       59     151     423

-----
aapi_prison_adm      Prison Admission Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
-----

        range:  [0,1380]                      units:  1
unique values:  165                          missing .:  133,230/150,672

        mean:    3.0246
        std. dev: 29.343

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        0

-----
black_prison_adm                                Prison Admission Count, Black

```

```

-----
                range:  [0,17736]                units:  1
unique values:  1,734                missing  .:  101,539/150,672

                mean:    119.067
                std. dev: 563.788

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        4       18       64      214

-----
latinx_prison_adm                Prison Admission Count, Latinx
-----
                range:  [0,14869]                units:  1
unique values:  1,035                missing  .:  111,089/150,672

                mean:    53.2568
                std. dev: 411.307

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0       0       11      53

-----
native_prison_adm                Prison Admission Count, Native American
-----
                range:  [0,2558]                units:  1
unique values:  275                missing  .:  117,288/150,672

                mean:    5.65834
                std. dev: 46.195

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0       0       0       9

-----
other_race_prison_adm            Prison Admissions, Unknown or Other Racial Category
-----
                range:  [0,4190]                units:  1
unique values:  320                missing  .:  117,543/150,672

                mean:    6.02418
                std. dev: 65.8388

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0       0       0       6

-----
white_prison_adm                Prison Admission Count, White
-----

```

range:	[0,8315]	units:	1
unique values:	1,313	missing .:	89,606/150,672
mean:	91.3615		
std. dev:	241.662		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	5	12	34
			75%
			88
			90%
			199

aapi_female_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Asian American
/ Pacific Islander Female

range:	[0,52]	units:	1
unique values:	38	missing .:	138,042/150,672
mean:	.264529		
std. dev:	1.83311		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			0

aapi_male_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Asian American
/ Pacific Islander Male

range:	[0,222]	units:	1
unique values:	108	missing .:	138,042/150,672
mean:	2.08583		
std. dev:	9.93763		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			4

black_female_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Black Female

range:	[0,2004]	units:	1
unique values:	338	missing .:	125,624/150,672
mean:	12.5896		
std. dev:	58.7194		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	2
			75%
			7
			90%
			25

black_male_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Black Male

range:	[0,14350]	units:	1
unique values:	1,407	missing .:	125,624/150,672
mean:	133.739		
std. dev:	529.57		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	6	23
			75%
			77
			90%
			253

 latinx_female_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Latinx Female

range:	[0,1182]	units:	1
unique values:	281	missing .:	130,949/150,672
mean:	6.41819		
std. dev:	39.4467		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			2
			90%
			7

 latinx_male_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Latinx Male

range:	[0,13730]	units:	1
unique values:	898	missing .:	130,949/150,672
mean:	80.663		
std. dev:	502.371		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	5
			75%
			22
			90%
			98

 native_female_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Native American Female

range:	[0,118]	units:	1
unique values:	61	missing .:	136,090/150,672
mean:	1.05061		
std. dev:	4.31541		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			3

 native_male_prison_adm Prison Admissions Count, Native American Male

range:	[0,488]	units:	1
unique values:	148	missing .:	136,090/150,672

```

        mean:    5.42251
      std. dev:  18.9275

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        4        15
-----
other_race_female_prison_adm      Prison Admissions Count, Unknown or
                                   Other Racial Category Female
-----

        range:    [0,610]                units:    1
unique values:    87                    missing ..  137,096/150,672

        mean:     1.12471
      std. dev:   12.091

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        1
-----
other_race_male_prison_adm      Prison Admissions Count, Unknown or
                                   Other Racial Category Male
-----

        range:    [0,3580]                units:    1
unique values:    288                    missing ..  137,096/150,672

        mean:     9.91242
      std. dev:   85.1084

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        9
-----
white_female_prison_adm      Prison Admissions Count, White Female
-----

        range:    [0,1123]                units:    1
unique values:    364                    missing ..  119,612/150,672

        mean:     18.4413
      std. dev:   45.1898

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        3        7        18        41
-----
white_male_prison_adm      Prison Admissions Count, White Male
-----

        range:    [0,7240]                units:    1
unique values:    1,070                    missing ..  119,612/150,672

```

```

        mean:    107.454
      std. dev:   258.36

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  7        18        46       107       230
-----
total_jail_pop_rate      Total Jail Population Rate, ASJ/COJ Data
-----

        range:    [0,51021.86]          units:    .01
unique values:    57,432                missing .. 9,611/150,672

        mean:      312.156
      std. dev:     754.841

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  53.84    97.25    190.66    353.88    578.37
-----
female_jail_pop_rate      Jail Population Rate, Female
-----

        range:    [0,17798.14]          units:    .01
unique values:    24,092                missing .. 10,286/150,672

        mean:      59.8344
      std. dev:     203.11

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        20.18    72.18    146.64
-----
male_jail_pop_rate      Jail Population Rate, Male
-----

        range:    [0,86561.22]          units:    .01
unique values:    75,186                missing .. 10,286/150,672

        mean:      542.863
      std. dev:     1293.28

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  90.28    171.21    334.885    609.41    1004.43
-----
aapi_jail_pop_rate      Jail Population Rate, Asian American / Pacific Islander
-----

        range:    [0,1993333.4]          units:    .01
unique values:    17,255                missing .. 70,838/150,672

        mean:      753.294

```

```

        std. dev:    13263.1

    percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                     0        0        0      63.16    551.47

-----
black_jail_pop_rate                                Jail Population Rate, Black
-----

        range:    [0,2145000]                units:    .01
    unique values: 48,819                    missing .. 71,321/150,672

        mean:      4438.05
    std. dev:      23191

    percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                     0      517.75    1134.64    2379.27    6220.34

-----
latinx_jail_pop_rate                                Jail Population Rate, Latinx
-----

        range:    [0,351162.78]                units:    .01
    unique values: 40,262                    missing .. 68,725/150,672

        mean:      1161.78
    std. dev:      5145.31

    percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                     0      71.53     366.12     812.59    1893.35

-----
native_jail_pop_rate                                Jail Population Rate, Native American
-----

        range:    [0,335500]                units:    .01
    unique values: 20,768                    missing .. 69,633/150,672

        mean:      1197.13
    std. dev:      7625

    percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                     0        0        0      470.59    1821.43

-----
white_jail_pop_rate                                Jail Population Rate, White
-----

        range:    [0,56077.8]                units:    .01
    unique values: 42,896                    missing .. 68,427/150,672

        mean:      312.138
    std. dev:      853.148

```

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	74.92	123.4	207.54	340.67	540.24

total_jail_adm_rate	Total Jail Admissions Rate, ASJ/COJ Data
---------------------	--

range:	[0,462286.25]	units:	.01
unique values:	104,669	missing .:	32,919/150,672

mean:	7067.91
std. dev:	9239.03

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	1403.8	3042.48	5541.37	8877.22	13068.8

total_jail_pretrial_rate	Pretrial Jail Population Rate
--------------------------	-------------------------------

range:	[0,27114.75]	units:	.01
unique values:	39,366	missing .:	9,593/150,672

mean:	144.156
std. dev:	345.843

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	11.73	35.16	82.24	178.66	315.87

total_prison_pop_rate	Total Prison Population Rate
-----------------------	------------------------------

range:	[0,56451.61]	units:	.01
unique values:	57,871	missing .:	64,301/150,672

mean:	528.689
std. dev:	649.996

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	130.53	239.77	424.75	701.33	1030.43

female_prison_pop_rate	Prison Population Rate, Female
------------------------	--------------------------------

range:	[0,13013.7]	units:	.01
unique values:	20,103	missing .:	95,879/150,672

mean:	89.7251
std. dev:	155.941

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	8.53	60.32	122.49	211.52

```
-----
male_prison_pop_rate                                Prison Population Rate, Male
-----
```

```

        range: [0,95121.95]                units: .01
unique values: 45,607                      missing .: 95,877/150,672

        mean: 1059.73
        std. dev: 1298.08

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  268.67   510.99   887.48   1393.73   1997.49

```

```
-----
aapi_prison_pop_rate                                Prison Population Rate, Asian American
                                                    / Pacific Islander
-----
```

```

        range: [0,5882.35]                units: .01
unique values: 2,690                      missing .: 137,476/150,672

        mean: 34.717
        std. dev: 151.659

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        87.25

```

```
-----
black_prison_pop_rate                                Prison Population Rate, Black
-----
```

```

        range: [0,2107142.8]              units: .01
unique values: 26,781                    missing .: 112,892/150,672

        mean: 2785.15
        std. dev: 14626.5

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0    1195.44   2084.99   3316.17   4990.18

```

```
-----
latinx_prison_pop_rate                                Prison Population Rate, Latinx
-----
```

```

        range: [0,1200000]                units: .01
unique values: 15,763                    missing .: 119,920/150,672

        mean: 776.162
        std. dev: 16197.3

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0    336.93   754.31   1301.54

```

```

-----
native_prison_pop_rate                Prison Population Rate, Native American
-----

        range:  [0,600000]                units:  .01
unique values:  6,219                      missing  ::  128,198/150,672

        mean:    640.161
        std. dev: 4287.86

        percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
                        0      0      0      781.25  1910.45

-----
white_prison_pop_rate                Prison Population Rate, White
-----

        range:  [0,29870.13]              units:  .01
unique values:  35,619                    missing  ::  102,141/150,672

        mean:    437.477
        std. dev: 507.231

        percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
                        131.37  220.48  355.48  560.14  825.75

-----
total_prison_adm_rate                Total Prison Admissions Rate
-----

        range:  [0,28125]                 units:  .01
unique values:  45,396                    missing  ::  61,430/150,672

        mean:    285.853
        std. dev: 461.962

        percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
                        62      120.79  218.4   368.51  551.57

-----
female_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, Female
-----

        range:  [0,10958.9]               units:  .01
unique values:  18,539                    missing  ::  96,522/150,672

        mean:    80.4827
        std. dev: 193.146

        percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
                        0      0      44.925  101.52  187.485

-----
male_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, Male
-----

```

```

-----
                range:  [0,53691.28]                units:  .01
unique values:  39,409                missing  .:  96,520/150,672

                mean:    552.306
                std. dev: 940.705

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  113.12   239.95   434.07   707.18   1039.84
-----

aapi_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, Asian American
                                     / Pacific Islander
-----

                range:  [0,10869.57]                units:  .01
unique values:  1,620                missing  .:  134,963/150,672

                mean:    15.2324
                std. dev: 141.307

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        11.78
-----

black_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, Black
-----

                range:  [0,557741.94]                units:  .01
unique values:  25,225                missing  .:  112,068/150,672

                mean:    1299.46
                std. dev: 5506.85

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0      408.98   879.55   1570.44   2606.31
-----

latinx_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, Latinx
-----

                range:  [0,866666.69]                units:  .01
unique values:  12,473                missing  .:  119,330/150,672

                mean:    326.096
                std. dev: 8566.93

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0      316.27   625
-----

native_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, Native American

```



```

-----
                range:  [0,45000]                units:  .01
unique values:  4,849                missing  ::  125,463/150,672

                mean:    339.887
                std. dev:  1288.3

percentiles:           10%           25%           50%           75%           90%
                      0             0             0             0           915.33
-----

white_prison_adm_rate                Prison Admissions Rate, White
-----

                range:  [0,16408.67]            units:  .01
unique values:  29,808                missing  ::  101,095/150,672

                mean:    248.632
                std. dev:  364.262

percentiles:           10%           25%           50%           75%           90%
                      55.01        105.4        179.24        308.09        500.85

```

Variables - Jurisdiction File

```

-----
yjid                Unique ID: Year and jurisdiction code
-----

                range:  [1.970e+11,2.018e+11]    units:  1
unique values:  202,848                missing  ::  0/202,848

                mean:    2.0e+11
                std. dev:  1.4e+09

percentiles:           10%           25%           50%           75%           90%
                      2.0e+11        2.0e+11        2.0e+11        2.0e+11        2.0e+11
-----

jid                Jurisdiction Identification Number
-----

                range:  [1001001,56045002]        units:  1
unique values:  4,226                missing  ::  0/202,848

                mean:    2.9e+07
                std. dev:  1.6e+07

```

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	6.1e+06	1.7e+07	2.9e+07	4.2e+07	4.8e+07

fips	County Identification Code
------	----------------------------

range:	[1001,56045]	units:	1
unique values:	2,998	missing .:	0/202,848

mean:	29103.7
std. dev:	15714.5

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	6059	17079	29052	42067	48483

total_jail_pop	Total Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
----------------	---

range:	[0,23232]	units:	.01
unique values:	11,065	missing .:	55,654/202,848

mean:	152.659
std. dev:	591.496

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	3.12	9	29	97	310

female_jail_pop	Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-----------------	--

range:	[0,2880]	units:	.01
unique values:	2,860	missing .:	56,823/202,848

mean:	15.7968
std. dev:	57.5945

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	1.43	8.67	34

male_jail_pop	Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
---------------	--

range:	[0,20113]	units:	.01
unique values:	9,202	missing .:	56,823/202,848

mean:	134.235
std. dev:	516.962

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	2.67	8	25.6	85	273.9

```
-----
female_juvenile_jail_pop    Juvenile Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-----
```

```

        range: [0,77]                units: .01
unique values: 162                missing .: 84,441/202,848

        mean: .121399
        std. dev: .984247

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        0        0

```

```
-----
male_juvenile_jail_pop      Juvenile Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-----
```

```

        range: [0,1532]              units: .01
unique values: 632                missing .: 84,441/202,848

        mean: 1.90844
        std. dev: 15.4157

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        .7      3.33

```

```
-----
aapi_jail_pop              Jail Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
-----
```

```

        range: [0,881]                units: .01
unique values: 2,318            missing .: 112,172/202,848

        mean: 2.0386
        std. dev: 14.4919

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        .67      2.88

```

```
-----
black_jail_pop             Jail Population Count, Black
-----
```

```

        range: [0,13094.26]          units: .01
unique values: 8,292            missing .: 112,172/202,848

        mean: 84.2711
        std. dev: 359.285

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        1        7        42      168

```

latinx_jail_pop	Jail Population Count, Latinx
-----------------	-------------------------------

```

range: [0,16521.94]          units: .01
unique values: 5,902         missing .. 112,172/202,848

mean: 34.2104
std. dev: 245.707

percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
                0      0      2      9     40.5

```

native_jail_pop	Jail Population Count, Native American
-----------------	--

```

range:      [0,425]                units:      .01
unique values: 2,217                missing  .:  112,172/202,848

      mean:      2.53584
    std. dev:    12.9768

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  0        0        0        1        4

```

white jail pop	Jail Population Count, White
----------------	------------------------------

```

range: [0,6982.02]          units: .01
unique values: 10,127      missing .: 112,172/202,848

mean: 93.3711
std. dev: 212.842

percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
                3     9.62    31     92    224

```

other race jail pop Jail Population Count, Unknown or Other Racial Category

```

range:      [0,1642]
unique values: 1,757
units:      .01
missing ..  147,209/202,848

mean:       3.1055
std. dev:   34.1889

percentiles: 10%    25%    50%    75%    90%
              0      0      0      0      0

```

total jail pretrial	Pretrial Jail Population Count
---------------------	--------------------------------

range:	[0,14580]	units:	.01
unique values:	7,182	missing .:	55,613/202,848
mean:	83.1644		
std. dev:	366.204		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	.62	3	12
			75%
			45
			90%
			155

total_jail_from_prison Jail Population Count, Held for State Prison Systems

range:	[0,5862]	units:	.01
unique values:	2,922	missing .:	95,072/202,848
mean:	19.2909		
std. dev:	102.976		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	.2
			75%
			7
			90%
			35.2

total_jail_from_other_jail Jail Population Count, Held for Other Local Jails

range:	[0,2360]	units:	.01
unique values:	1,534	missing .:	95,072/202,848
mean:	5.4072		
std. dev:	35.8964		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			1.8
			90%
			9

total_jail_from_fed Jail Population Count, Held for all
 federal agencies (BIA, BOP, ICE, USMS,
 etc)

range:	[0,3891]	units:	.01
unique values:	2,204	missing .:	84,554/202,848
mean:	7.53477		
std. dev:	43.3849		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			1
			90%
			10.8

total_jail_from_bia Jail Population Count, Held for Bureau of Indian Affairs

range:	[0,376]	units:	.01
unique values:	217	missing .:	114,930/202,848
mean:	.117018		
std. dev:	2.63178		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			0

total_jail_from_bop	Jail Population Count, Held for Federal Bureau of Prisons
---------------------	---

range:	[0,2141]	units:	.01
unique values:	359	missing .:	129,808/202,848
mean:	.685563		
std. dev:	15.9226		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			0

total_jail_from_ice	Jail Population Count, Held for ICE or predecessor INS
---------------------	--

range:	[0,3885]	units:	.01
unique values:	1,037	missing .:	99,863/202,848
mean:	3.38517		
std. dev:	32.8655		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			1.33

total_jail_from_marshall	Jail Population Count, Held for US Marshals
--------------------------	---

range:	[0,1434]	units:	.01
unique values:	1,624	missing .:	114,930/202,848
mean:	6.44099		
std. dev:	33.2507		
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%
	0	0	0
			75%
			0
			90%
			11.5

total_jail_from_other_fed	Jail Population Count, Held for Other Federal Agencies
---------------------------	--

range: [0,998] units: .01
unique values: 423 missing :: 99,863/202,848

mean: .894436
std. dev: 15.9737

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	0	0	0	0

jail Rated Capacity of Jail

range: [0,24440] units: .01
unique values: 9,856 missing :: 55,607/202,848

mean: 174.099
std. dev: 631.401

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	11	20	44	120	345

private_jail_flag Jail jurisdiction is considered a private jail

range: [.,.] units: .
unique values: 0 missing :: 202,848/202,848

tabulation: Freq. Value
202,848 .

regional_jail_flag County involved in a regional or multi-jurisdictional jail in this year

range: [.,.] units: .
unique values: 0 missing :: 202,848/202,848

tabulation: Freq. Value
202,848 .

total_jail_adm Total Jail Admissions Count, ASJ/COJ Data

range: [0,359424] units: .01
unique values: 33,621 missing :: 85,420/202,848

mean: 3376.11
std. dev: 9397.3

```

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  140.73    369     1008.8   2700.15   7208.86
-----
total_jail_dis      Total Jail Discharges Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-----

range: [0,361525]      units: .01
unique values: 34,064      missing .: 85,420/202,848

mean: 3270.12
std. dev: 9324.8

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  104     338     936     2569.73   6982.4
-----
year      Year
-----

range: [1970,2017]      units: 1
unique values: 48      missing .: 0/202,848

mean: 1993.5
std. dev: 13.8534

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  1974    1981.5   1993.5   2005.5   2013
-----
jurisdiction_name      Jurisdiction Name
-----

unique values: 2,617      missing "": 0/202,848

examples: "DAPHNE CITY JAIL"
          "LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY JAIL"
          "RANDOLPH COUNTY JAIL"

```

Acknowledgements

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Appendix: Data Access License Terms

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Vera has developed and owns the Dataset, a collection of jail population and prison statistics that contains 45 years (1970-2017) of data for each of the approximately 3,000 counties that use a county jail (see the Dataset Github page for complete detail on the source at https://github.com/vera-institute/incarceration_trends). The Dataset was compiled by Vera staff using publicly available BJS data sourced through ICPSR. Vera is willing to grant Recipient access to the Dataset on the following terms:

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