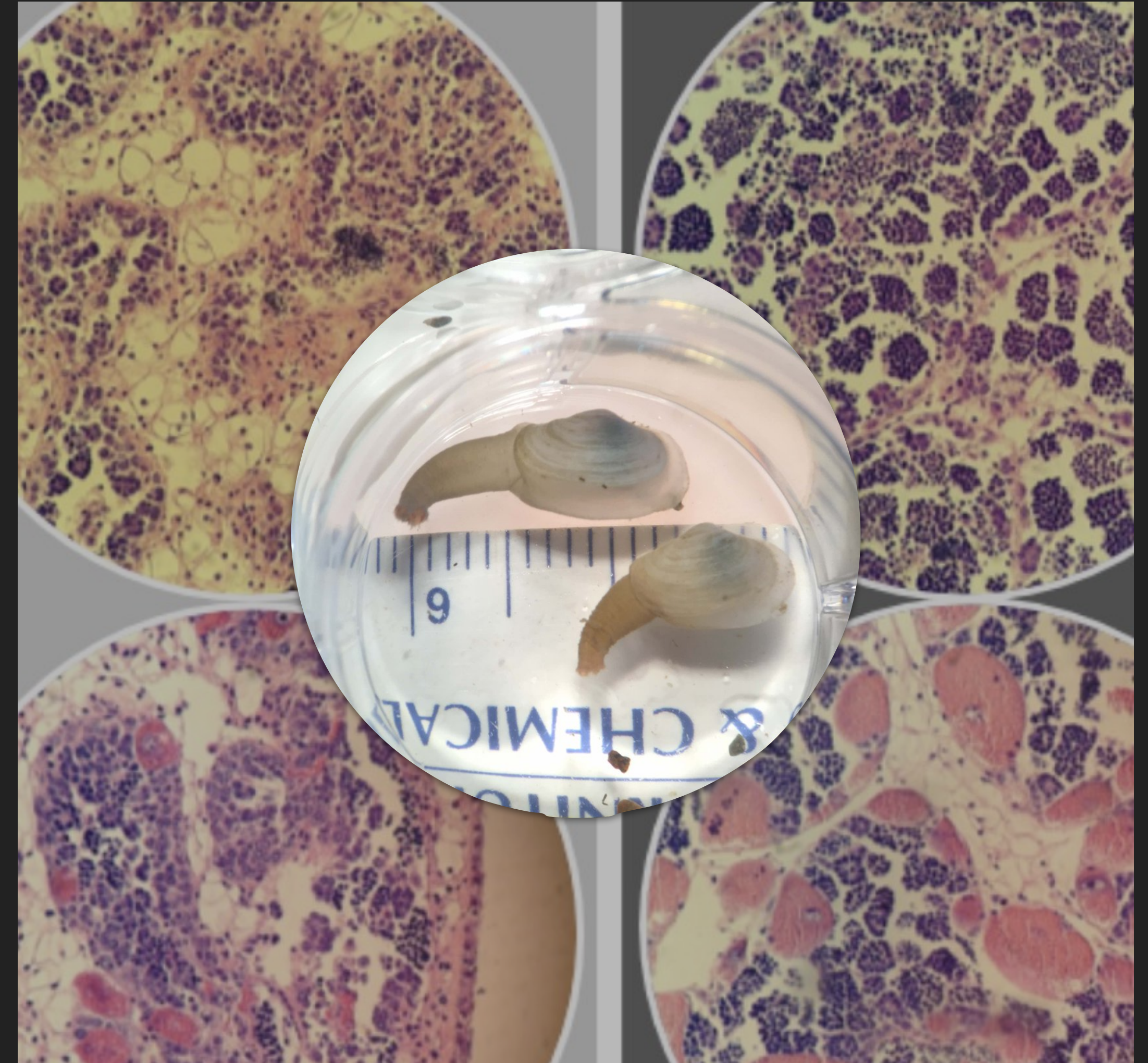


INFLUENCE OF PARENTAL CONDITIONS

- ▶ Selection (various generations)
- ▶ Germ cells are present, thus there could be a direct impact on offspring
- ▶ Maternal provisioning
- ▶ Paternal role?
- ▶ Beneficial versus detrimental
- ▶ *Mechanisms at play*



GENETICS (SELECTION) AND EPIGENETICS (ENVIRONMENTAL MEMORY)

