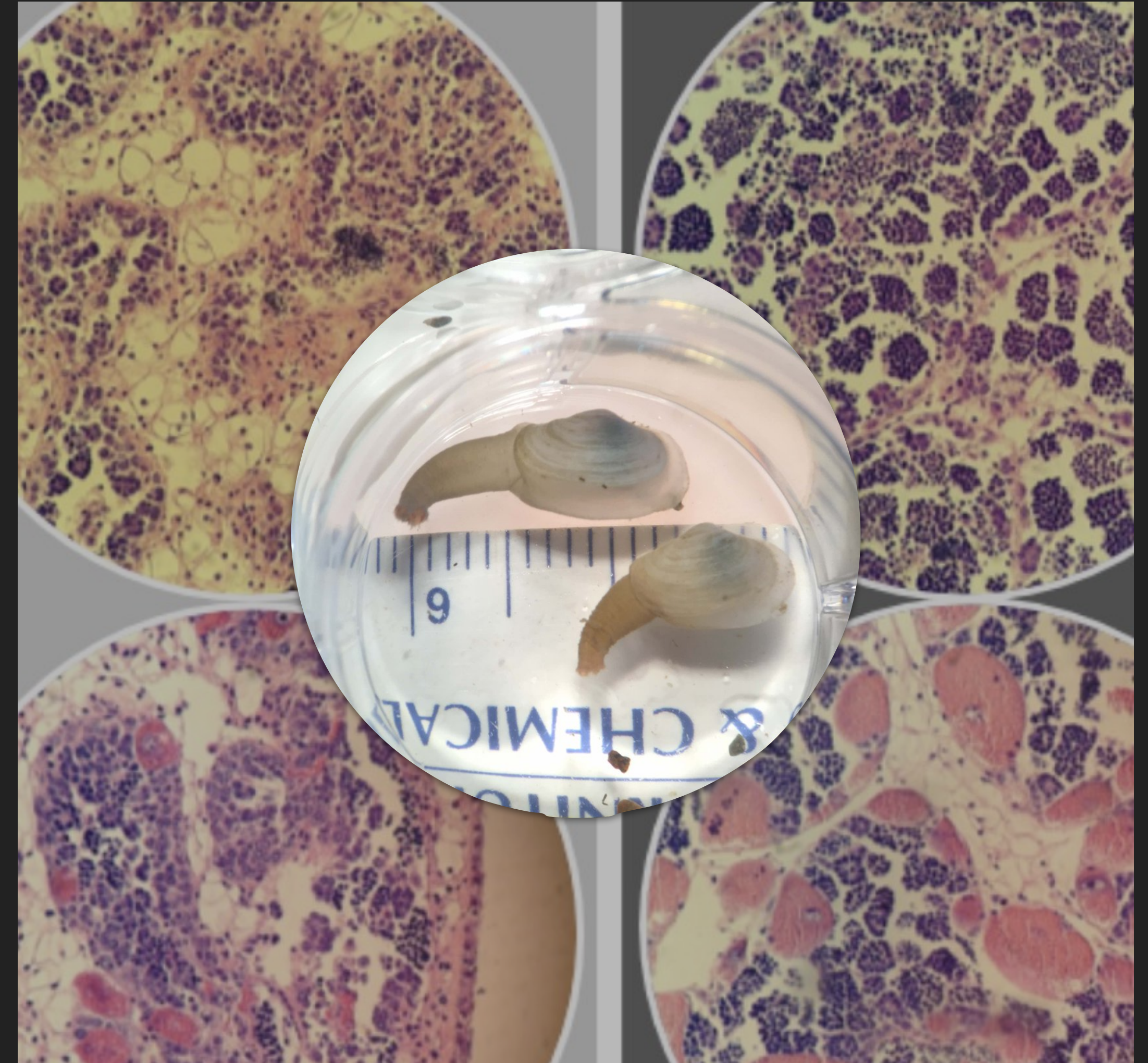


INFLUENCE OF PARENTAL CONDITIONS

- ▶ Selection
- ▶ Germ cells are present, thus there could be a direct impact on offspring
- ▶ Maternal provisioning
- ▶ Paternal role?
- ▶ Beneficial versus detrimental
- ▶ Mechanisms at play



IMPLICATIONS FOR ECOSYSTEM RESILIENCE



◆ OLYMPIA OYSTER

◆ PACIFIC OYSTER

◆ GEODUCK