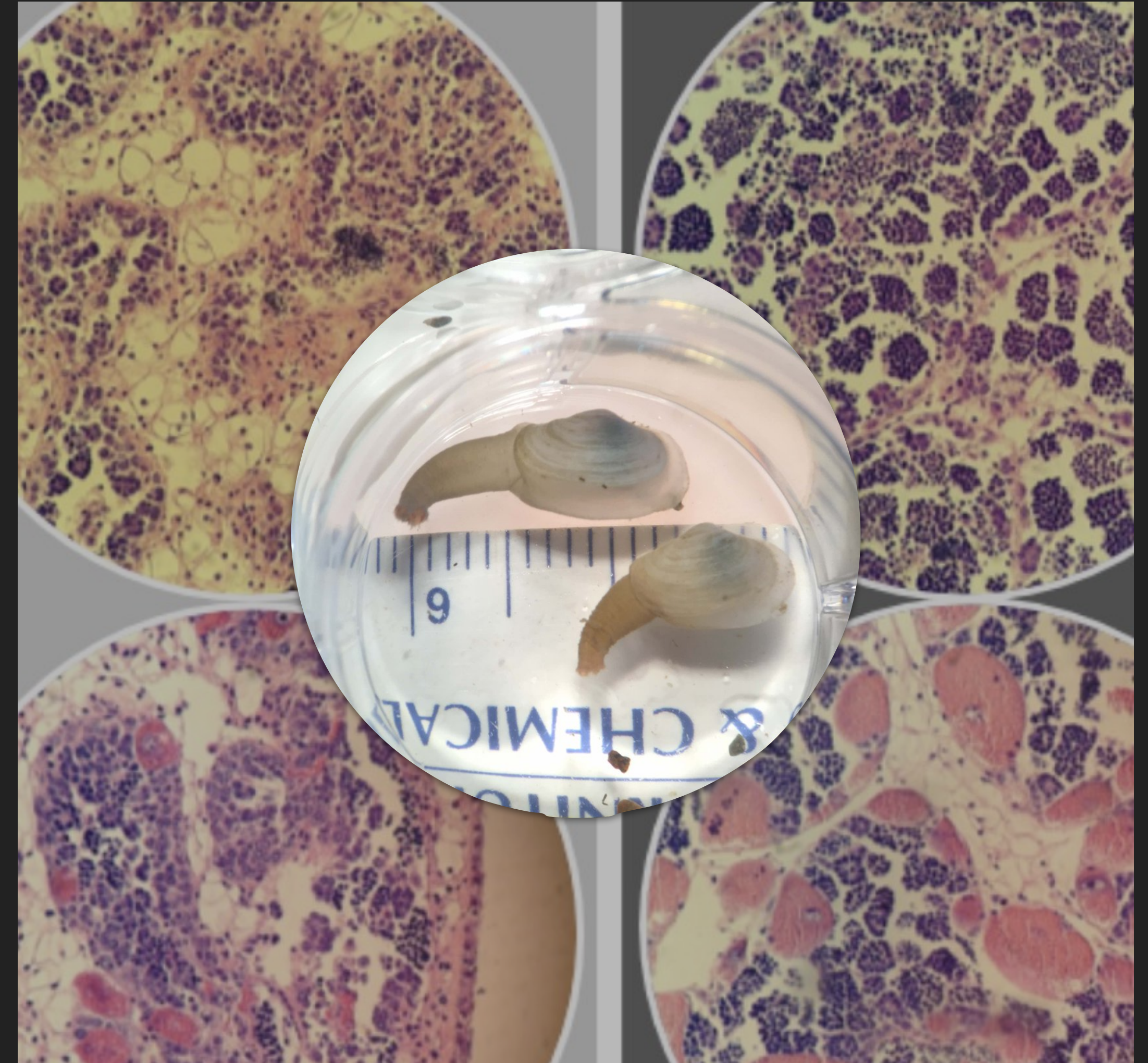


## INFLUENCE OF PARENTAL CONDITIONS

- ▶ Selection
- ▶ Germ cells are present, thus there could be a direct impact on offspring
- ▶ Maternal provisioning
- ▶ Paternal role?
- ▶ **Beneficial** versus detrimental
- ▶ Mechanisms at play





## GEODUCKS AND OA

