

Task 0:

Project2Task0ClientConsole

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
1  
Reply: 1  
2  
Reply: 2  
3  
Reply: 3  
4  
Reply: 4  
5  
Reply: 5  
halt!  
Client side quitting  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Project2Task0ServerConsole

```
The server is running.  
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789  
Echoing: 1  
Echoing: 2  
Echoing: 3  
Echoing: 4  
Echoing: 5  
Echoing: halt!  
Server side quitting  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 // modified from https://github.com/CMU-Heinz-95702
// Project-2-Client-Server
6 public class EchoClientUDP{
7     public static void main(String args[]){
8         // args give message contents and server
9         hostname
10        System.out.println("The client is running.");
11    }
12        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
13        try {
14            // set to localhost to host on local
15            machine and set port
16            InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.
17            getByName("localhost");
18            int serverPort = 6789;
19
20            // input server port to use
21            System.out.print("Input a server side
22            port number: ");
23            Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
24            in);
25            serverPort = readline.nextInt();
26
27            // set up network socket to allow
28            communication between server and client
29            aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
30            aSocket.setReuseAddress(true);
31            String nextLine;// read console input
32            BufferedReader typed = new
33            BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
34            while ((nextLine = typed.readLine
35            ()) != null) {
36                byte [] m = nextLine.getBytes();
37                // convert console in into byte packets
38                DatagramPacket request = new
39                DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost, serverPort);
40                aSocket.send(request); // send
```

```
29 packet
30             byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; //
   create a buffer to receiver server packet
31             DatagramPacket reply = new
   DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length); // format
   for receiving packet
32             aSocket.receive(reply); // receive
   from socket
33             String replyString = new String(
   reply.getData()).substring(0,reply.getLength());
   // get proper length of string
34
35             // halt logic
36             if(replyString.equalsIgnoreCase("
   halt")){
37                 System.out.println("Client side
   quitting");
38                 break;
39             }
40             else{
41                 System.out.println("Reply: " +
   replyString); // send reply if not halt
42             }
43         }
44
45             // catch potential exceptions
46         }catch (SocketException e) {System.out.
   println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
47         }catch (IOException e){System.out.println("
   IO: " + e.getMessage());
48         }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close
   ();}
49     }
50 }
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 // modified from https://github.com/CMU-Heinz-95702
// Project-2-Client-Server
6 public class EchoServerUDP{
7     public static void main(String args[]){
8         System.out.println("The server is running.");
9         DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
10        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // set up
11        packet buffer for client message
12        try{
13            // set up ports
14            System.out.print("Input a server port
number to listen on: ");
15            Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
in);
16            int serverPort = readline.nextInt();
17            // convert to int
18            // set up sockets to receive client
19            packets
20            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort
);
21            aSocket.setReuseAddress(true);
22            DatagramPacket request = new
DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length); // syntax
for buffer
23            while(true){ // loop to continue until
'halt!' is sent
24                aSocket.receive(request); //
receive request, and format a reply
25                DatagramPacket reply = new
DatagramPacket(request.getData(),
request.getLength(),
request.getAddress(), request.getPort()); // syntax
for reply from request
26                String requestString = new String(
```

```
26 request.getData()).substring(0,request.getLength()
() ); // proper length
27 System.out.println("Echoing: "+requestString);
28 aSocket.send(reply); // send back
the reply
29
30 // halt logic
31 if(requestString.equalsIgnoreCase(
"halt!")){
32 System.out.print("Server side
quitting");
33 break;
34 }
35 }
36 // catch potential exceptions
37 }catch (SocketException e){System.out.
println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
38 }catch (IOException e) {System.out.println(
"Io: " + e.getMessage());
39 }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close
();}
40 }
41 }
```

Task 1:

Project2Task1ThreeConsoles

Client using 6798:

Echo Server UDP

```
The server is running.  
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789  
Echoing: 1  
Echoing: 2  
Echoing: 3  
Echoing: halt!  
Server side quitting  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Eavesdropper

```
The eavesdropper is running.  
Input a server port number to listen to: 6798  
Input a server port number to masquerade as: 6789  
  
From Client: 1  
Sending to Server: 1  
From Server: 1  
Sending to client: 1  
  
From Client: 2  
Sending to Server: 2  
From Server: 2  
Sending to client: 2  
  
From Client: 3  
Sending to Server: 3  
From Server: 3  
Sending to client: 3  
  
From Client: halt!  
Sending to Server: halt!  
From Server: halt!  
Sending to client: halt!  
***** halt! message arrived *****|
```

Client

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6798  
1  
Reply: 1  
2  
Reply: 2  
3  
Reply: 3  
halt!  
Client side quitting
```

Client using 6789

Echo Server UDP

```
The server is running.  
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789  
Echoing: 1  
Echoing: 2  
Echoing: 3  
Echoing: halt!  
Server side quitting  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Eavesdropper

```
The eavesdropper is running.  
Input a server port number to listen to: 6798  
Input a server port number to masquerade as: 6789
```

Client

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
1  
Reply: 1  
2  
Reply: 2  
3  
Reply: 3  
halt!  
Client side quitting  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class EavesdropperUDP{
6     public static void main(String args[]){
7         System.out.println("The eavesdropper is
running."); // lab instructions
8         DatagramSocket listenSocket = null;
9         DatagramSocket masqueradeSocket = null;
10
11         byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // create a
buffer to receiver server packet
12
13         try{
14             InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.
getByName("localhost");
15
16             // listen port code
17             System.out.print("Input a server port
number to listen to: ");
18             Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
in);
19             int listenPort = readline.nextInt();
// convert to int
20
21             listenSocket = new DatagramSocket(
listenPort);
22             listenSocket.setReuseAddress(true);
23
24             // masquerade port code
25             System.out.print("Input a server port
number to masquerade as: ");
26             int masqueradePort = readline.nextInt
(); // convert to int
27
28             masqueradeSocket = new DatagramSocket
();
29             masqueradeSocket.setReuseAddress(true);
30
31             DatagramPacket request = new
```

```
31 DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length); // syntax
   for buffer
32
33         while(true){ // loop to continue until
   'halt!' is sent
34             // get response from client
35             listenSocket.receive(request);
36             String requestString = new String(
   request.getData()).substring(0,request.getLength
());
37             System.out.println("\nFrom Client
   : "+ requestString);
38
39             // send to server
40             byte [] m = requestString.getBytes
();
   // convert console in into byte packets
41             DatagramPacket reply = new
   DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost, masqueradePort);
42             masqueradeSocket.send(reply); //
   send packet
43
44             System.out.println("Sending to
   Server: "+ requestString);
45
46             // get response from server
47             DatagramPacket response = new
   DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length); // syntax
   for buffer
48             masqueradeSocket.receive(response);
49             String responseString = new String(
   response.getData()).substring(0,response.getLength
());
50
51             System.out.println("From Server: "
   + responseString);
52
53             // send to client
54             response = new DatagramPacket(
   response.getData(), response.getLength(), request.
   getAddress(), request.getPort());
55             listenSocket.send(response); //
```

```
55 send packet
56
57             System.out.println("Sending to
58             client: "+ responseString);
59             // halt logic
60             if(requestString.equalsIgnoreCase(
61             "halt!")){
62                 System.out.print(
63                 "*****");
64                 System.out.print(" halt!
65                 message arrived *****");
66             }
67             // catch potential exceptions
68         }catch (SocketException e){System.out.
69             println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
70         }catch (IOException e) {System.out.println(
71             "IO: " + e.getMessage());
72         }finally {
73             if(listenSocket != null) listenSocket.
74             close();
75             if(masqueradeSocket != null)
76             masqueradeSocket.close();
77         }
78     }
79 }
```

Task 2:

Project2Task2ClientConsole

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
1  
The server returned: 1.  
2  
The server returned: 3.  
-3  
The server returned: 0.  
4  
The server returned: 4.  
5  
The server returned: 9.  
halt!  
Client side quitting.  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
6  
The server returned: 15.  
7  
The server returned: 22.  
-8  
The server returned: 14.  
9  
The server returned: 23.  
10  
The server returned: 33.  
halt!  
Client side quitting.  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Project2Task2ServerConsole

```
The server is running.  
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789  
Adding 1 to 0  
Returning sum of 1 to client.  
  
Adding 2 to 1  
Returning sum of 3 to client.  
  
Adding -3 to 3  
Returning sum of 0 to client.  
  
Adding 4 to 0  
Returning sum of 4 to client.  
  
Adding 5 to 4  
Returning sum of 9 to client.  
  
Adding 6 to 9  
Returning sum of 15 to client.  
  
Adding 7 to 15  
Returning sum of 22 to client.  
  
Adding -8 to 22  
Returning sum of 14 to client.  
  
Adding 9 to 14  
Returning sum of 23 to client.  
  
Adding 10 to 23  
Returning sum of 33 to client.
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class AddingClientUDP{
6     static InetAddress aHost;
7     static int serverPort;
8     static DatagramSocket aSocket;
9     static String replyString = "";
10
11
12     public static void main(String args[]){
13         // args give message contents and server
14         // hostname
15         System.out.println("The client is running.");
16     }
17     try {
18         // set to localhost to host on local
19         // machine and set port
20         aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
21         serverPort = 6789;
22
23         // input server port to use
24         System.out.print("Input a server side
25         port number: ");
26         Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
27             in);
28         serverPort = readline.nextInt();
29
30         String nextLine;
31         BufferedReader typed = new
32         BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
33         while ((nextLine = typed.readLine
34             ()) != null) {
35             // halt logic
36             if(nextLine.equalsIgnoreCase("halt
37             !")){
38                 System.out.println("Client side
39                 quitting.");
40                 break;
41             }
42         }
43     }
44 }
```

```

32          }
33      }  

34      else{
35         int result = add(Integer.  

36         parseInt(nextLine));  

37         System.out.println("The server  

38         returned: " + replyString + "."); // send reply if  

39         not halt
40     }
41
42     // catch potential exceptions
43     }catch (SocketException e) {System.out.  

44     println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());  

45     }catch (IOException e){System.out.println("I  

46     O: " + e.getMessage());  

47     }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close  

48     ();}
49   }
50   public static int add(int i) throws IOException
51   {
52     // set up network socket to allow
53     // communication between server and client
54     aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
55
56     byte [] m = String.valueOf(i).getBytes();
57     // convert console in into byte packets
58
59     DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket
60     (m, m.length, aHost, serverPort);
61     aSocket.send(request); // send packet
62
63     byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // create a
64     buffer to receiver server packet
65     DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(
66       buffer, buffer.length); // format for receiving
67     packet
68     aSocket.receive(reply); // receive from
69     socket
70     replyString = new String(reply.getData()).  

71     substring(0,reply.getLength()); // get proper
72     length of string

```

```
57
58         return Integer.parseInt(replyString);
59     }
60 }
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class AddingServerUDP{
6     private static int sum = 0;
7
8     public static void main(String args[]){
9         System.out.println("The server is running.");
10    // lab instructions
11    DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
12    byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // set up
13    packet buffer for client message
14    try{
15        // set up ports
16        System.out.print("Input a server port
17        number to listen on: ");
18        Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
19        in);
20        int serverPort = readline.nextInt();
21        // convert to int
22        // set up sockets to receive client
23        packets
24        aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort
25        );
26        aSocket.setReuseAddress(true);
27
28        DatagramPacket request = new
29        DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length); // syntax
30        for buffer
31        while(true){ // loop to continue until
32            'halt!' is sent
33            aSocket.receive(request); //
34            receive request, and format a reply
35
36            String requestString = new String(
37            request.getData()).substring(0,request.getLength
38            )); // proper length
39
40            System.out.println("Adding " +
41            sum);
42
43        }
44    }
45}
```

```
28 requestString + " to " + String.valueOf(sum));
29
30             sum += Integer.valueOf(
31         requestString.toString());
32
33             String replyString = String.valueOf(
34         sum);
35
36             byte [] m = replyString.getBytes
37         () // convert console in into byte packets
38             DatagramPacket reply = new
39         DatagramPacket(m, m.length, request.getAddress(),
40         request.getPort());
41
42             System.out.println("Returning sum
43         of "+replyString + " to client.\n");
44             aSocket.send(reply); // send back
45         the reply
46
47             // halt logic
48             if(replyString.equalsIgnoreCase(""
49         "halt")){
50                 System.out.print("Server side
51         quitting");
52                 break;
53             }
54
55             }
56             // catch potential exceptions
57             }catch (SocketException e){System.out.
58         println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
59             }catch (IOException e) {System.out.println(
60         "IO: " + e.getMessage());
61             }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close
62        ();}
63     }
64 }
```

Task 3:

Project2Task3ClientConsole

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789
```

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

```
1
```

```
Enter value to add:
```

```
10
```

```
Enter your ID:
```

```
1
```

```
The result is: 10
```

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

```
2
```

```
Enter value to subtract:
```

```
5
```

```
Enter your ID:
```

```
1
```

```
The result is: 5
```

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

```
3
```

```
Enter your ID:
```

```
1
```

```
The result is: 5
```

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

1

Enter value to add:

10

Enter your ID:

2

The result is: 10

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

2

Enter value to subtract:

7

Enter your ID:

2

The result is: 3

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

3

Enter your ID:

2

The result is: 3

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

1

Enter value to add:

16

Enter your ID:

3

The result is: 16

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

2

Enter value to subtract:

3

Enter your ID:

3

The result is: 13

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

3

Enter your ID:

3

The result is: 13

```
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
4  
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Run client again:

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
1  
The result is: 5  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
2  
The result is: 3  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
3  
The result is: 13
```

Project2Task3ServerConsole

```
The server is running.  
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789  
  
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 1  
Return Variable 10  
  
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 2  
Return Variable 5  
  
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 5  
  
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 1  
Return Variable 10  
  
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 2  
Return Variable 3  
  
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 3
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 1  
Return Variable 16
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 2  
Return Variable 13
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 13
```

```
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 5
```

```
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 3
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 13  
|
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class RemoteVariableClientUDP{
6     static InetAddress aHost;
7     static int serverPort;
8     static DatagramSocket aSocket;
9     static String replyString = "";
10
11
12     public static void main(String args[]){
13         // args give message contents and server
14         // hostname
15         System.out.println("The client is running.");
16     }
17     try {
18         // set to localhost to host on local
19         // machine and set port
20         aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
21         serverPort = 6789;
22
23         // input server port to use
24         System.out.print("Input a server side
25         port number: ");
26         Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
27             in);
28         serverPort = readline.nextInt();
29
30         String ID = "";
31         String operation = "";
32         String value = "";
33
34         String packet = "";
35
36         while (true) {
37             System.out.println("\n1. Add a
38             value to your sum.\n" +
39             "2. Subtract a value from
40             your sum.\n" +
41             "3. Exit\n");
42             System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
43             choice = readline.nextInt();
44
45             if (choice == 1) {
46                 System.out.print("Enter the value to add: ");
47                 value = readline.nextLine();
48                 ID = "ADD";
49                 operation = "ADD";
50                 value = value + "\n";
51                 packet = ID + " " + operation + " " + value;
52             } else if (choice == 2) {
53                 System.out.print("Enter the value to subtract: ");
54                 value = readline.nextLine();
55                 ID = "SUBTRACT";
56                 operation = "SUBTRACT";
57                 value = value + "\n";
58                 packet = ID + " " + operation + " " + value;
59             } else if (choice == 3) {
60                 System.out.println("Exiting the program.");
61                 break;
62             } else {
63                 System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please
64                 enter a valid choice (1, 2, or 3).");
65             }
66
67             // Create a DatagramPacket object
68             DatagramPacket dp = new DatagramPacket(packet
69                 .getBytes(), packet.length, aHost, serverPort);
70
71             // Send the packet
72             aSocket.send(dp);
73
74             // Receive the reply
75             byte[] replyData = new byte[1024];
76             DatagramPacket replyDP = new DatagramPacket(replyData,
77                 replyData.length);
78             aSocket.receive(replyDP);
79
80             // Print the reply
81             String replyString = new String(replyDP.getData());
82             System.out.println("Reply: " + replyString);
83
84         }
85     }
86 }
```

```
34 your sum.\n" +
35                                     "3. Get your sum.\n" +
36                                     "4. Exit client");
37
38         int in = readline.nextInt();
39
40         if(in == 1){
41             operation = "1 ";
42             System.out.println("Enter value
43 to add: ");
44             value = String.valueOf(readline
45 .nextInt());
46             System.out.println("Enter your
47 ID: ");
48             ID = String.valueOf(readline.
49 nextInt()) + " ";
50             packet += operation + ID +
51             value;
52
53         }
54         else if(in == 2){
55             operation = "2 ";
56             System.out.println("Enter value
57 to subtract: ");
58             value = String.valueOf(readline
59 .nextInt());
59             System.out.println("Enter your
60 ID: ");
61             ID = String.valueOf(readline.
62 nextInt()) + " ";
63             packet += operation + ID +
64             value;
65
66         }
67         else if(in == 3){
68             operation = "3 ";
69             System.out.println("Enter your
70 ID: ");
71             ID = String.valueOf(readline.
```

```
63 nextInt()) + " ";
64                                     value = "";
65
66                                     packet += operation + ID +
67                                     value;
68                                     }
69                                     else if(in == 4){
70                                         System.out.println("Client
71 side quitting. The remote variable server is still
72 running."); // send reply if not halt
73                                         break;
74                                     }
75
76                                     System.out.println("The result is
77 : " + communicate(packet));
78
79                                     // catch potential exceptions
80                                     }catch (SocketException e) {System.out.
81                                         println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
82                                     }catch (IOException e){System.out.println(
83                                         "IO: " + e.getMessage());
84                                     }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.
85                                         close();}
86                                     }
87                                     public static String communicate(String in)
88                                     throws IOException {
89                                     aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
90
91                                     // operation code
92                                     byte [] m = in.getBytes(); // convert
93                                     console in into byte packets
94                                     DatagramPacket operationRequest = new
95                                     DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost, serverPort);
96                                     aSocket.send(operationRequest); // send
97                                     packet
98                                     }
```

```
93     byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // create  
94     a buffer to receiver server packet  
94         DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(  
95             buffer, buffer.length); // format for receiving  
95             packet  
95         aSocket.receive(reply); // receive from  
95             socket  
96         replyString = new String(reply.getData()).  
96             substring(0,reply.getLength()); // get proper  
96             length of string  
97  
98         return replyString;  
99     }  
100 }
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4 import java.util.*;
5
6 public class RemoteVariableServerUDP{
7     private static int sum = 0;
8     private static TreeMap<Integer, Integer>
tree_map = new TreeMap<Integer, Integer>();
9
10    static String instructions = "1. Add a value to
your sum.\n" +
11        "2. Subtract a value from your sum.\n" +
12        "3. Get your sum.\n" +
13        "4. Exit client";
14
15    public static void main(String args[]){
16        System.out.println("The server is running.");
17    } // lab instructions
18    DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
19    byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // set up
packet buffer for client message
20    try{
21        // set up ports
22        System.out.print("Input a server port
number to listen on: ");
23        Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
in);
24        int serverPort = readline.nextInt();
// convert to int
25        // set up sockets to receive client
packets
26        aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort
);
27        aSocket.setReuseAddress(true);
28
29        DatagramPacket request = new
DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length); // syntax
for buffer
```

```
30
31             int id;
32             int value;
33
34             while(true){ // loop to continue until
35               'halt!' is sent
36               // operation request and reply
37               aSocket.receive(request); //
38               receive request, and format a reply
39               String requestString = new String(
40               request.getData()).substring(0,request.getLength()
41               ()).strip(); // proper length
42               String[] arrRequestString =
43               requestString.split(" ");
44               id = Integer.valueOf(
45               arrRequestString[1]);
46
47               if(!tree_map.containsKey(id)){
48                 if(arrRequestString[0].equals(
49                   "1")){
50                   value = Integer.valueOf(
51                   arrRequestString[2]);
52                   tree_map.put(id, value);
53                 }
54               else if(arrRequestString[0].
55                   equals("2")){
56                   value = -1*Integer.valueOf(
57                   arrRequestString[2]);
58                   tree_map.put(id, value);
59                 }
60               else{
61                 if(arrRequestString[0].equals(
62                   "1")){
63                   value = Integer.valueOf(
64                   arrRequestString[2]);
65                   tree_map.replace(id,
66                     tree_map.get(id)+value);
67               }
68             }
69           }
70         }
71       }
72     }
73   }
74 }
```

```
58          }
59          else if(arrRequestString[0].
60             equals("2")){
61             value = Integer.valueOf(
62               arrRequestString[2]);
63             tree_map.replace(id,
64               tree_map.get(id)-value);
65           }
66
67           System.out.println("\nVisitorID: "
68             + arrRequestString[1]);
69           System.out.println("Operation #: "
70             + arrRequestString[0]);
71           System.out.println("Return Variable
72             " + String.valueOf(tree_map.get(id)));
73
74
75
76           }
77           // catch potential exceptions
78       }catch (SocketException e){System.out.
79         println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
80       }catch (IOException e) {System.out.println(
81         "IO: " + e.getMessage());
82       }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close
83     ();}
84   }
85 }
```

Task 4:

Project2Task4ClientConsole

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
1  
Enter value to add:  
10  
Enter your ID:  
1  
The result is: 10  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
2  
Enter value to subtract:  
5  
Enter your ID:  
1  
The result is: 5  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
1  
The result is: 5
```

```
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client
```

1

Enter value to add:

45

Enter your ID:

2

The result is: 45

```
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client
```

2

Enter value to subtract:

75

Enter your ID:

2

The result is: -30

```
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client
```

3

Enter your ID:

2

The result is: -30

```
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
1  
Enter value to add:  
63  
Enter your ID:  
3  
The result is: 63  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
2  
Enter value to subtract:  
5  
Enter your ID:  
3  
The result is: 58  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
3  
The result is: 58
```

```
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
4  
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.
```

Client rerun:

```
The client is running.  
Input a server side port number: 6789  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
1  
The result is: 5  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
2  
The result is: -30  
  
1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
3  
The result is: 58
```

Project2Task4ServerConsole

```
The server is running.  
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789  
  
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 1  
Return Variable 10  
  
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 2  
Return Variable 5  
  
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 5  
  
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 1  
Return Variable 45  
  
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 2  
Return Variable -30  
  
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable -30
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 1  
Return Variable 63
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 2  
Return Variable 58
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 58
```

```
VisitorID: 1  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 5
```

```
VisitorID: 2  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable -30
```

```
VisitorID: 3  
Operation #: 3  
Return Variable 58
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class RemoteVariableClientTCP{
6     static InetAddress aHost;
7     static int serverPort;
8     static Socket clientSocket = null;
9     static String replyString = "";
10
11
12     public static void main(String args[]){
13         // args give message contents and server
14         // hostname
15         System.out.println("The client is running.");
16     }
17     try {
18         // set to localhost to host on local
19         // machine and set port
20         aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
21         serverPort = 6789;
22
23         // input server port to use
24         System.out.print("Input a server side
25         port number: ");
26         Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
27             in);
28         serverPort = readline.nextInt();
29
30         clientSocket = new Socket("localhost",
31             serverPort);
32
33         String ID = "";
34         String operation = "";
35         String value = "";
36
37         String packet = "";
38
39         // create packet to server
```

```
35         while (true) {
36             System.out.println("\n1. Add a
37             value to your sum.\n" +
38             "2. Subtract a value from
39             your sum.\n" +
40             "3. Get your sum.\n" +
41             "4. Exit client");
42
43             int in = readline.nextInt();
44
45             if(in == 1){
46                 operation = "1 ";
47                 System.out.println("Enter value
48                 to add: ");
49                 value = String.valueOf(readline
50                 .nextInt());
51
52             }
53             else if(in == 2){
54                 operation = "2 ";
55                 System.out.println("Enter value
56                 to subtract: ");
57                 value = String.valueOf(readline
58                 .nextInt());
59
60             }
61             System.out.println("Enter your
62             ID: ");
63             ID = String.valueOf(readline.
```

```
64                     operation = "3 ";
65                     System.out.println("Enter your
66                         ID: ");
67                     ID = String.valueOf(readline.
68                         nextInt()) + " ";
69                     value = "";
70
71                     packet += operation + ID +
72                         value;
73                     }
74                     else if(in == 4){
75                         System.out.println("Client
76                         side quitting. The remote variable server is still
77                         running.");
78                         // send reply if not halt
79                         clientSocket.close();
80                         break;
81                     }
82
83                     System.out.println("The result is
84                         : " + communicate(packet));
85
86                     packet = "";
87
88                     }
89
90                     // catch potential exceptions
91                     }catch (IOException e) {
92                         System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e
93                             .getMessage());
94                     } finally {
95                         try {
96                             if (clientSocket != null) {
97                                 clientSocket.close();
98                             }
99                         } catch (IOException e) {
100                             // ignore exception on close
101                         }
102                     }
103
104                     }
```

```
98      }
99      // ----- Proxy style
100     communication code -----
100     // sends packet and reads reply
101     public static String communicate(String in)
101     throws IOException {
102
103         BufferedReader read = new BufferedReader(
103             new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()
103         ));
104
105         PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new
105             BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket
105                 .getOutputStream())));
106
107         out.println(in);
108         out.flush();
109
110         String replyString = read.readLine();
111
112         return replyString;
113     }
114 }
```

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4 import java.util.*;
5
6 public class RemoteVariableServerTCP{
7     private static TreeMap<Integer, Integer>
tree_map = new TreeMap<Integer, Integer>();
8
9     static String instructions = "1. Add a value to
your sum.\n" +
10           "2. Subtract a value from your sum.\n"
+
11           "3. Get your sum.\n" +
12           "4. Exit client";
13
14     public static void main(String args[]){
15         System.out.println("The server is running."
); // lab instructions
16         Socket clientSocket = null;
17         byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // set up
packet buffer for client message
18         try{
19             // set up ports
20             System.out.print("Input a server port
number to listen on: ");
21             Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
in);
22             int serverPort = readline.nextInt();
// convert to int
23
24             ServerSocket listenSocket = new
ServerSocket(serverPort);
25
26             int id;
27             int value;
28
29             while(true){ // loop to continue until
'halt!' is sent
30                 clientSocket = listenSocket.accept
();
```

```

31                     Scanner in;
32                     in = new Scanner(clientSocket.
33                         getInputStream());
34
35                     PrintWriter out;
36                     out = new PrintWriter(new
37                         BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.
38                             getOutputStream())));
39
39                     // operation request and reply
40                     while(in.hasNextLine()){
41                         String requestString = in.
42                             nextLine();
43
43                         String[] arrRequestString =
44                             requestString.split(" ");
45
45                         id = Integer.valueOf(
46                             arrRequestString[1]);
46
47                         // treemap logic to ensure
48                         // unique id is generated
48                         if(!tree_map.containsKey(id)){
49                             if(arrRequestString[0].
50                                 equals("1")){
50                                 value = Integer.valueOf
51                                     (arrRequestString[2]);
51
51                                 tree_map.put(id, value
52 );
52                         }
53                         else if(arrRequestString[0
53 ].equals("2")){
54                             value = -1*Integer.
54                             valueOf(arrRequestString[2]);
55
55                             tree_map.put(id, value
56 );
56                         }
57                         else{
58                             tree_map.put(id, 0);

```

```

58 // default for no id input
59 }
60 }
61 else{
62     if(arrRequestString[0].
63         equals("1")){
64             value = Integer.valueOf(
65                 arrRequestString[2]);
66             tree_map.replace(id,
67                 tree_map.get(id)+value);
68         }
69     else if(arrRequestString[0]
70         .equals("2")){
71         value = Integer.valueOf(
72             arrRequestString[2]);
73         tree_map.replace(id,
74             tree_map.get(id)-value);
75     }
76
77     System.out.println("\nVisitorID
78 : " + arrRequestString[1]);
79     System.out.println("Operation
80 #: " + arrRequestString[0]);
81     System.out.println("Return
82 Variable " + String.valueOf(tree_map.get(id)));
83
84     out.println(String.valueOf(
85         tree_map.get(id)));
86     out.flush();
87 }
88 // catch potential exceptions
89 } catch (IOException e) {
90     System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e.
91     getMessage());
92
93     // If quitting (typically by you
94     sending quit signal) clean up sockets
95 } finally {

```

```
87         try {
88             if (clientSocket != null) {
89                 clientSocket.close();
90             }
91         } catch (IOException e) {
92             // ignore exception on close
93         }
94     }
95 }
96 }
```

Task 5:

Project2Task5ClientConsole 1

Client 1

```
The client is running.

RSA public key: (65537,34379429750021483563)
RSA private key: (2168353340429281204650034)

Input a server side port number: 6789

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
10
The result is: 10

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
5
The result is: 5

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
The result is: 5
```

```
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Project2Task5ServerConsole 1

Server Out 1

```
The server is running.
```

```
Input a server port number to listen on: 6789
```

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,343794297500214835633601830867603678
```

```
VisitorID: -284670005484759113400078042694246176017587700889
```

```
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
```

```
Operation #: 1
```

```
Return Variable 10
```

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,343794297500214835633601830867603678
```

```
VisitorID: -284670005484759113400078042694246176017587700889
```

```
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
```

```
Operation #: 2
```

```
Return Variable 5
```

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,343794297500214835633601830867603678
```

```
VisitorID: -284670005484759113400078042694246176017587700889
```

```
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
```

```
Operation #: 3
```

```
Return Variable 5
```

Project2Task5ClientConsole 2

Client 2

```
The client is running.

RSA public key: (65537,2817043330487931
RSA private key: (133620106156137496676

Input a server side port number: 6789

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
46
The result is: 46

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
42
The result is: 4

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
The result is: 4
```

```
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Project2Task5ServerConsole 2

Server Out 2

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,2817043330487931261443148904
```

```
VisitorID: -1833729882219113325939952566562718899982190
```

```
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
```

```
Operation #: 1
```

```
Return Variable 46
```

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,2817043330487931261443148904
```

```
VisitorID: -1833729882219113325939952566562718899982190
```

```
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
```

```
Operation #: 2
```

```
Return Variable 4
```

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,2817043330487931261443148904
```

```
VisitorID: -1833729882219113325939952566562718899982190
```

```
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
```

```
Operation #: 3
```

```
Return Variable 4
```

Project2Task5ClientConsole 3

Client 3

```
The client is running.

RSA public key: (65537,400451032599682380971562
RSA private key: (26823626165514834127699815791

Input a server side port number: 6789

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

1
Enter value to add:
234
The result is: 234

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

2
Enter value to subtract:
7654
The result is: -7420

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

3
The result is: -7420
```

```
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Project2Task5ServerConsole 3

Server Out 3

```
Visitor Public Key: (65537,4004510325996
VisitorID: -5683443064072533185844125885
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
Operation #: 1
Return Variable 234

Visitor Public Key: (65537,4004510325996
VisitorID: -5683443064072533185844125885
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
Operation #: 2
Return Variable -7420

Visitor Public Key: (65537,4004510325996
VisitorID: -5683443064072533185844125885
ID and Signature Verified: Yes
Operation #: 3
Return Variable -7420
```

```
1 import java.math.BigInteger;
2 import java.net.*;
3 import java.io.*;
4 import java.security.MessageDigest;
5 import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
6 import java.util.Arrays;
7 import java.util.Random;
8 import java.util.Scanner;
9
10 public class SigningClientTCP{
11     static InetAddress aHost;
12     static int serverPort;
13     static Socket clientSocket = null;
14     static String replyString = "";
15
16
17     public static void main(String args[]) throws
18         NoSuchAlgorithmException {
19         System.out.println("The client is running.\n");
20         // -----
21         // ----- Generate the key
22         // -----
23         // from https://github.com/CMU-Heinz-95702/
24         // Project-2-Client-Server
25
26         // Each public and private key consists of
27         // an exponent and a modulus
28         BigInteger n; // n is the modulus for both
29         // the private and public keys
30         BigInteger e; // e is the exponent of the
31         // public key
32         BigInteger d; // d is the exponent of the
33         // private key
34
35         Random rnd = new Random();
36
37         // Step 1: Generate two large random primes
38         .
39         // We use 400 bits here, but best practice
40         // for security is 2048 bits.
```

```

32          // Change 400 to 2048, recompile, and run
33          // the program again and you will
34          // notice it takes much longer to do the
35          // math with that many bits.
36          BigInteger p = new BigInteger(400, 100, rnd
37 );
38          BigInteger q = new BigInteger(400, 100, rnd
39 );
40          // Step 2: Compute n by the equation n = p
41          // * q.
42          n = p.multiply(q);
43          // Step 3: Compute phi(n) = (p-1) * (q-1)
44          BigInteger phi = (p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE
45 ).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE)));
46          // Step 4: Select a small odd integer e
47          // that is relatively prime to phi(n).
48          // By convention the prime 65537 is used as
49          // the public exponent.
50          e = new BigInteger("65537");
51          // Step 5: Compute d as the multiplicative
52          // inverse of e modulo phi(n).
53          d = e.modInverse(phi);
54          System.out.println("RSA public key: (" + e
55          + "," + n + ")"); // Step 6: (e,n) is the RSA
56          public key
57          System.out.println("RSA private key: (" + d
58          + "," + n + ")\n"); // Step 7: (d,n) is the RSA
59          private key
60
61          // -----
62          // ----- Generate the ID
63          // -----
64          // from https://github.com/CMU-Heinz-95702/
65          // Project-2-Client-Server
66
67          String rawPublicKey = String.valueOf(e) +

```

```
57 String.valueOf(n);
58
59         MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.
60             getInstance("SHA-256");
61         md.update(rawPublicKey.getBytes());
62
63         byte[] digest = md.digest();
64
65         BigInteger biID = new BigInteger(Arrays.
66             copyOfRange(digest, digest.length-20, digest.length
67             ));
68
69         String ID = biID.toString() + " ";
70
71         // source: https://stackoverflow.com/
72         // questions/18367539/slicing-byte-arrays-in-java
73
74
75         // ----- Connect socket
76         // and create packet to send -----
77         try {
78             // set to localhost to host on local
79             // machine and set port
80             aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
81             serverPort = 6789;
82
83             System.out.print("Input a server side
84             port number: ");
85             Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
86                 in);
87             serverPort = readline.nextInt();
88
89             clientSocket = new Socket("localhost",
90                 serverPort);
91
92             String operation = "";
93             String value = "";
94
95             String packet = "";
```

```

88             while (true) {
89                 System.out.println("\n1. Add a
90 value to your sum.\n" +
91                 "2. Subtract a value from
92 your sum.\n" +
93                 "3. Get your sum.\n" +
94                 "4. Exit client");
95
96                 int in = readline.nextInt();
97
98                 if(in == 1){
99                     operation = "1 ";
100                    System.out.println("Enter
value to add: ");
101                   value = String.valueOf(
102 readline.nextInt()) + " ";
103
104                   }
105
106                   else if(in == 2){
107                     operation = "2 ";
108                     System.out.println("Enter
value to subtract: ");
109                   value = String.valueOf(
110 readline.nextInt()) + " ";
111
112                   }
113
114
115                     packet += operation + ID + value
116                     + e + " " + n;
117
118                     // compute the digest with SHA-256
119                     byte[] bytesOfMessage = packet.
getBytes("UTF-8");

```

```

119             MessageDigest md2 = MessageDigest.
120                 getInstance("SHA-256");
121             byte[] bigDigest = md2.digest(
122                 bytesOfMessage);
123             byte[] messageDigest = new byte[
124                 bigDigest.length+1];
125
126             // we only want two bytes of the
127             // hash for ShortMessageSign
128             // we add a 0 byte as the most
129             // significant byte to keep
130             // the value to be signed non-
131             // negative.
132             messageDigest[0] = 0;    // most
133             significant set to 0
134             for(int i = 0; i < bigDigest.
135                 length; i++){
136                 messageDigest[i+1] = bigDigest
137                 [i];
138             }
139
140             // From the digest, create a
141             BigInteger
142             BigInteger m = new BigInteger(
143                 messageDigest);
144
145             // encrypt the digest with the
146             // private key
147             BigInteger c = m.modPow(d, n);
148
149             // send the packet
150             packet += " " + c.toString();
151             System.out.println("The result is
152 : " + communicate(packet));
153
154             packet = "";
155         }
156
157         // catch potential exceptions
158     }catch (IOException ex) {
159         System.out.println("IO Exception:" +

```

```
146 ex.getMessage());
147 } finally {
148     try {
149         if (clientSocket != null) {
150             clientSocket.close();
151         }
152     } catch (IOException ex) {
153         // ignore exception on close
154     }
155 }
156 }
157
158 // ----- Proxy style
communication code -----
159 public static String communicate(String in)
160 throws IOException {
161     BufferedReader read = new BufferedReader(
162         new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()
163     ));
164     PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new
165         BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket
166         .getOutputStream())));
167     out.println(in);
168     out.flush();
169     String replyString = read.readLine();
170 }
171 }
```

```
1 import java.math.BigInteger;
2 import java.net.*;
3 import java.io.*;
4 import java.security.MessageDigest;
5 import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
6 import java.util.Scanner;
7 import java.util.*;
8
9 public class VerifyingServerTCP{
10     private static TreeMap<String, Integer>
tree_map = new TreeMap<>();
11
12     static String instructions = "1. Add a value to
your sum.\n" +
13             "2. Subtract a value from your sum.\n"
+ 
14             "3. Get your sum.\n" +
15             "4. Exit client";
16
17     public static void main(String args[]){
18         System.out.println("The server is running."
); // lab instructions
19
20
21         Socket clientSocket = null;
22         byte[] buffer = new byte[1000]; // set up
packet buffer for client message
23         try{
24             // set up ports
25             System.out.print("Input a server port
number to listen on: ");
26             Scanner readline = new Scanner(System.
in);
27             int serverPort = readline.nextInt();
// convert to int
28
29             ServerSocket listenSocket = new
ServerSocket(serverPort);
30
31             String id;
```

```
33             int value;
34             String e;
35             String n;
36
37             while(true){ // loop to continue until
38                 'halt!' is sent
39                     clientSocket = listenSocket.accept();
40
41                     Scanner in;
42                     in = new Scanner(clientSocket.
43                         getInputStream());
44
45                     PrintWriter out;
46                     out = new PrintWriter(new
47                         BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.
48                             getOutputStream())));
49
50                     // operation request and reply
51                     while(in.hasNext()){
52                         String requestString = in.
53                             nextLine();
54
55                         String[] arrRequestString =
56                             requestString.split(" ");
57
58                         // check id verification
59                         boolean idSignatureCheck =
60                             idSignatureCheck(arrRequestString[0],
61                                 arrRequestString[1], arrRequestString[2],
62                                     arrRequestString[3],
63                                     arrRequestString[4], arrRequestString[5]);
64
65                         if(!idSignatureCheck){
66                             out.println("Error in
67                             request.");
68                             out.flush();
69                         }
70
71                         else{
72                             id = arrRequestString[1];
```

```

63
64                     if(!tree_map.containsKey(
65                         id)){
66                             if(arrRequestString[0
67                               ].equals("1")){
68                                 value = Integer.
69                                   valueOf(arrRequestString[2]);
70                                 tree_map.put(id,
71                                   value);
72                             }
73                         else if(
74                           arrRequestString[0].equals("2")){
75                             value = -1*Integer.
76                               valueOf(arrRequestString[2]);
77                             tree_map.put(id,
78                               value);
79                         }
80                     }
81                 }
82             else{
83                 if(arrRequestString[0
84                               ].equals("1")){
85                     value = Integer.
86                       valueOf(arrRequestString[2]);
87                     tree_map.replace(
88                         id, tree_map.get(id)+value);
89                 }
90             else if(
91               arrRequestString[0].equals("2")){
92                   value = Integer.
93                     valueOf(arrRequestString[2]);
94                   tree_map.replace(
95                     id, tree_map.get(id)-value);
96                 }
97             }
98         }
99     System.out.println("\n
  Visitor Public Key: (" + arrRequestString[3] + ", "

```

```

88 + arrRequestString[4] + ")");
89 System.out.println(""
90 VisitorID: " + arrRequestString[1]);
91 System.out.println("ID and
92 Signature Verified: Yes");
93 System.out.println(""
94 Operation #: " + arrRequestString[0]);
95 System.out.println("Return
96 Variable " + String.valueOf(tree_map.get(id)));
97 System.out.println(String.valueOf
98 (tree_map.get(id)));
99 System.out.flush();
100 }
101 }
102 // catch potential exceptions
103 } catch (IOException e) {
104 System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e
105 .getMessage());
106 // If quitting (typically by you
107 // sending quit signal) clean up sockets
108 } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
109 throw new RuntimeException(e);
110 } finally {
111 try {
112 if (clientSocket != null) {
113 clientSocket.close();
114 }
115 }
116 // operation + ID + value + e + " " + n;
117 public static boolean idSignatureCheck(String
118 operation, String id, String value, String e,
String n, String signature) throws IOException,
NoSuchAlgorithmException {

```

```

119      // ----- Check ID
120      -----
121      String rawPublicKey = e + n;
122      MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.
123          getInstance("SHA-256");
124      md.update(rawPublicKey.getBytes());
125      byte[] digest = md.digest();
126
127      BigInteger idCheckBigInt = new BigInteger(
128          Arrays.copyOfRange(digest, digest.length-20,
129          digest.length));
130
131      String idCheck = idCheckBigInt.toString();
132
133      // ----- Check Message
134
135      // Take the encrypted string and make it a
136      // big integer
137      BigInteger encryptedHash = new BigInteger(
138          signature);
139
140      BigInteger decryptedHash = encryptedHash.
141          modPow(new BigInteger(e), new BigInteger(n));
142
143      // Get the bytes from messageToCheck
144      String messageToCheck = operation + " " +
145          id + " " + value + " " + e + " " + n;
146
147      MessageDigest md2 = MessageDigest.
148          getInstance("SHA-256");
149
150      byte[] messageToCheckDigest = md2.digest(
151          messageToCheck.getBytes("UTF-8"));
152
153      // messageToCheckDigest is a full SHA-256
154      // digest
155
156      // take two bytes from SHA-256 and add a
157      // zero byte
158      byte[] extraByte = new byte[

```

```
146 messageToCheckDigest.length+1];
147
148         extraByte[0] = 0;    // most significant
149         set to 0
150         for(int i = 1; i < extraByte.length; i++){
151             extraByte[i] = messageToCheckDigest[i-
152
153             1];
154
155             }
156             // Make it a big int
157             BigInteger bigIntegerToCheck = new
158             BigInteger(extraByte);
159
160             // inform the client on how the two
161             compare
162             if((bigIntegerToCheck.compareTo(
163             decryptedHash) == 0) && (idCheck.equals(id))) {
164                 return true;
165             }
166             else{
167                 return false;
168             }
169         }
170     }
```