

# **GIT CHEAT-SHEET**

#### **SETUP / CONFIGURE**

Git config –global user.name "[firstname lastname]" (set a name that is identifiable for credit when review version history)

Git config –global user.email "[valid-email]" (set an email address that will be associated with each history maker)

Git config –global color.ui auto (set automatic command line coloring for git for easy reviewing)

#### **REWRITE HISTORY**

Git rebase [branch]

(apply any commits of current branch ahead of specified one)

Git reset -hard [branch]

(clear staging area, rewrite working tree from specified commit)

**HISTORY** 

**Show All Commits** 

**Show file Commits** 

**Show directory commits** 

**Short Format** 

git log -oneline

**Patches** 

git log -p

git log file

git log dir/

git log -stat

git blame file

Who changed file

Stats

ait loa

#### **REMOTE UPDATE**

### List Remotes

Git remote -v

#### **Show Information**

Git remote show remote

#### **Add Remote**

Git remote add path/url

#### **Fetch Changes**

Git fetch remote

#### Fetch + Merge

Git pull remote branch

### **Publish Local To Remote**

Git push remote branch

# **Delete Remote Branch**

Git push origin -d branch-name

#### **Publish Tags**

Git push origin/upstream --tags

**TEMPORARY COMMITS** 

CREATE GIT

#### **From Existing Directory**

cd proj\_dir (change to project dir)

git init

(create new git repo)

git add.

( add everything in repo to staging area)

#### From Other Repository

git clone existing\_dir new\_dir

git clone [git repo url]

(git clone <a href="https://github.com/user/repo.git">https://github.com/user/repo.git</a>)

### **MERGE/REBASE**

# Merge Branch Into Current

git merge branch

#### **Rebase Into Branch**

git rebase branch git rebase master branch

### Abort rebase

git rebase –abort

### Merge tool to resolve Conflicts

git mergetool

### **To View The Merge Conflicts**

git diff

(complete conflict diff)

git diff -base \$file

(against base file)

git diff –ours \$file

(against your changes)

git diff –theirs \$file (against others changes)

### **To Discard Conflicting Patch**

git reset -hard

git rebase –skip

### **After Resolving Conflicts**

git add \$conflicting\_file (do for all resolved file) git rebase --continue

#### **BRANCHING**

#### **List Branches**

git branch

#### **Switch To Branch**

git checkout branch

#### **Create New Branch**

git branch new

#### **Create Branch From Existing**

git branch new existing

### **Delete Branch**

git branch -D branch

#### **Tag Current Commit**

git tag tag name

#### **Create branch and Switch**

git checkout -b branch

### **LOCAL CHANGES**

#### Changed in Working Directory

Git status

# **Tracked File Changes**

Git diff

# Add Changed Files

Git add file1 file2 file3

# Remove File

Git rm file

Git rm dir/ -r

(recursive under directory)

# Move File

Git mv [existing-path] [new-path]

# See files ready for commit

Git status

Git diff –cached

# Commit Changes

Git commit

Git commit -m "My Message"
Git commit -a -m "Message"

(tracked files only,auto add)

# **Change Last Commit**

Git commit -amend

### **Revert Changes To File**

Git revert HEAD

#### **Return To Last Committed Sta**

Git reset -hard HEAD

#### git stash pop (write working from top of stash stack)

ait stash list

(Wite Working Work top or stask stack

(list stack-order of stashed file changes)

(save modified and staged changes)

# git stash drop

(discard the changes from top of stash stack)