Front-End Web Development Quick Start With HTML5, CSS, and JavaScript

Introducing HTML5

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Agenda

HTML5

- Why Web Development?
- Why HTML5?
- Hello Markup
- Structure of an HTML Page
- Tags
- HTML Forms
- Cross Browser HTML





HTML5

Taxonomy & Status (December 2011)

W3C Recommendation

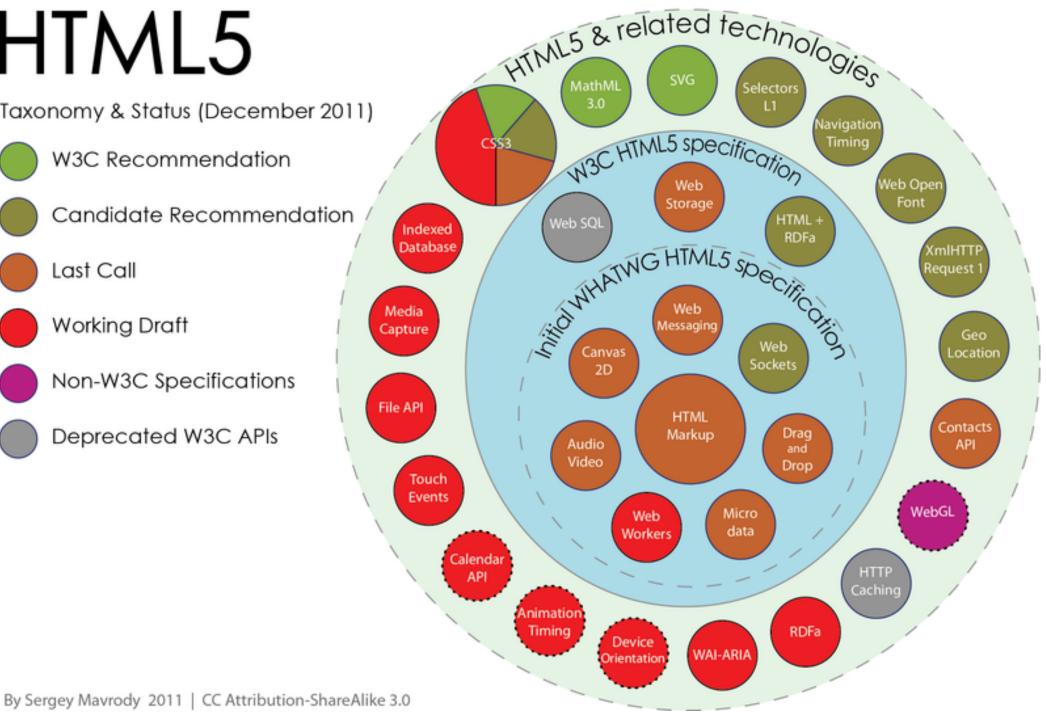
Candidate Recommendation

Last Call

Working Draft

Non-W3C Specifications

Deprecated W3C APIs



What is HTML?

- HyperText Markup Language
 - Angle bracket based structure
 - Derived from SGML

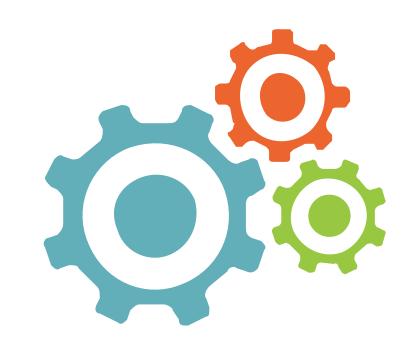
```
<html>
    <head>
    <head>
    <body>
        <h1>Hello World</h1>
        </body>
        <html>
```



What is HTML?

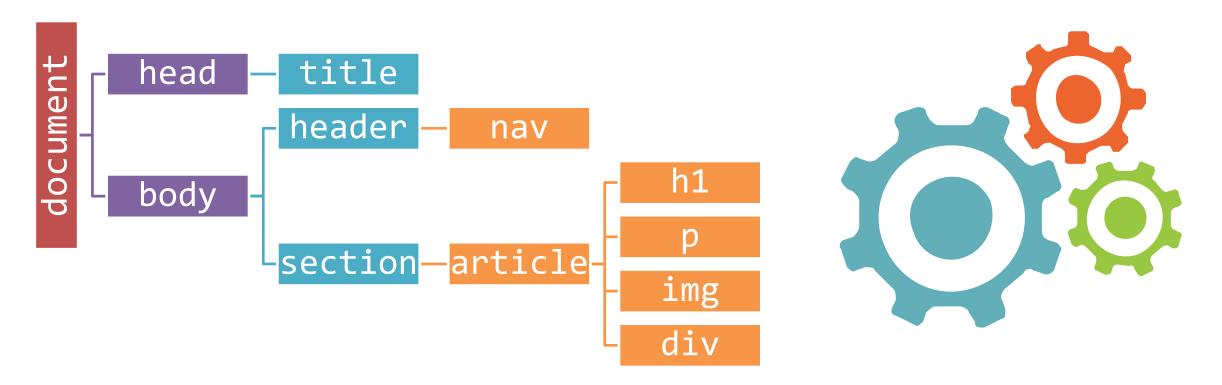
- Angle-Brackets != XML
 - Not case sensitive
 - Mixed closing rules

```
<html>
 <head>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello World</h1>
    <script>...</script>
    <img src="..." />
  </body>
</html>
```



What is HTML?

- Document Object Model (DOM)
 - Hierarchy of elements
 - Also an object graph







STRUCTURE OF AN HTML PAGE







CROSS-BROWSER HTML

Summary

HTML5

- HTML has always been written by the winners the browser makers.
- □ Don't let HTML5 as a moniker scare you. It's a catch-all for a set of web technologies
- At it's core, HTML is just structural markup...a way to describe a hierarchical document.
- Form elements in HTML are for accepting input, the rest is primarily for display.
- Browsers inequality means you'll want to use some simple techniques to level the playing field.