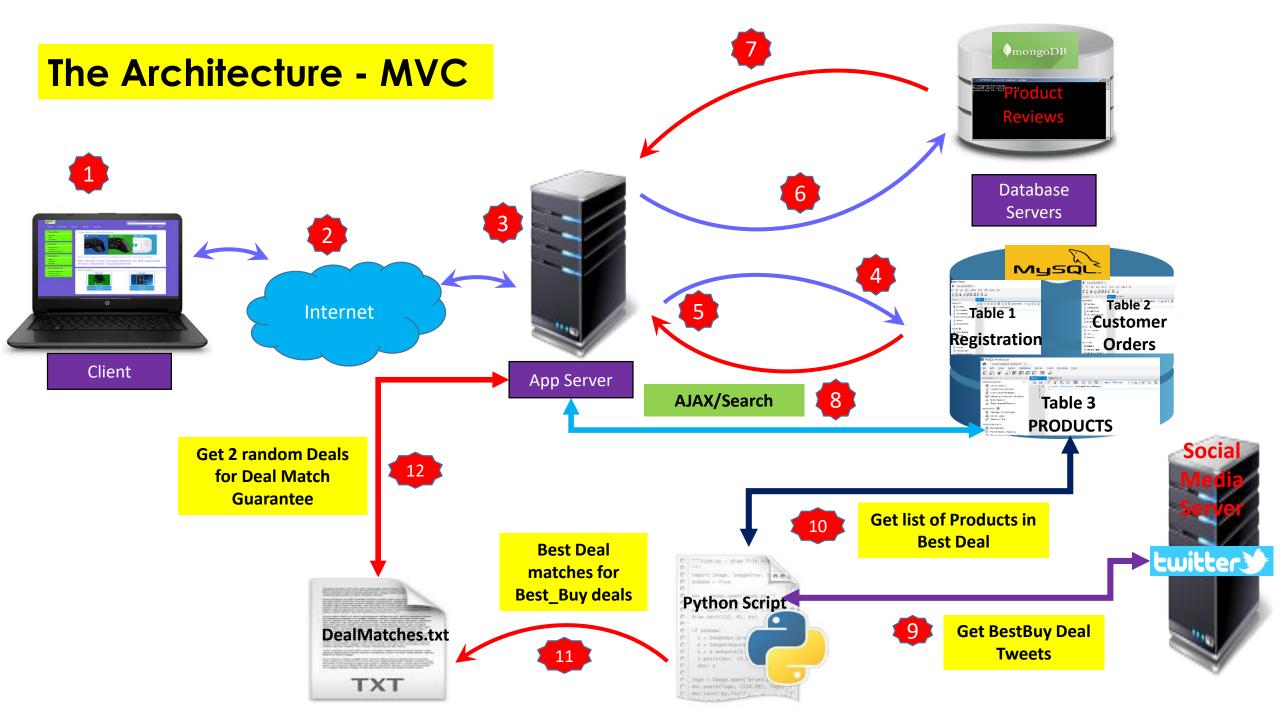
TUTORIAL #6

PYTHON-TWITTER-API

DR. ATEF BADER



1.Python – Overview:

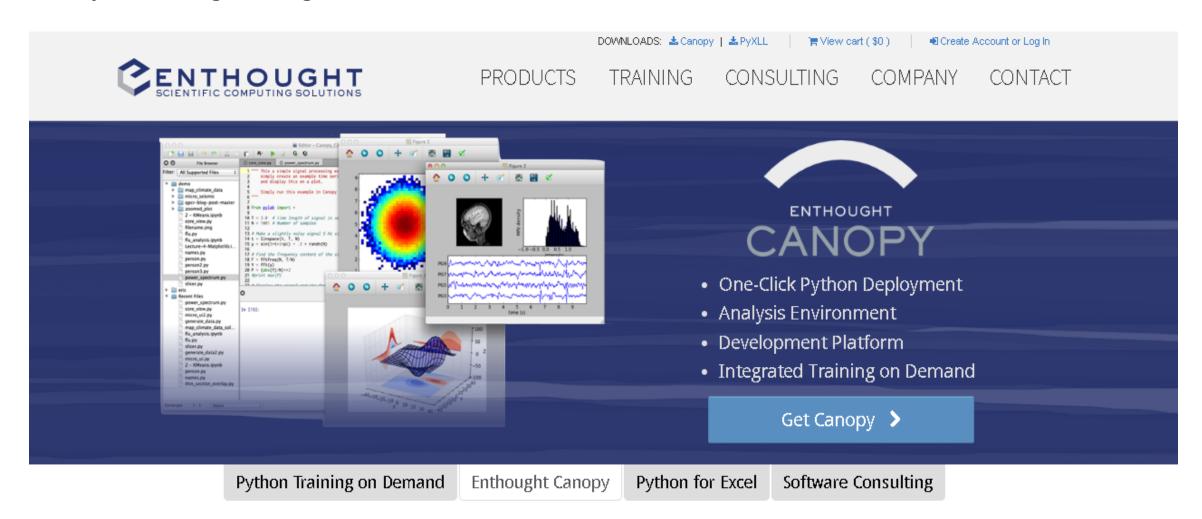
- Python is a high-level, interpreted, interactive and object-oriented scripting language. Python is designed to be highly readable.
- It uses English keywords frequently where as other languages use punctuation, and it has fewer syntactical constructions than other languages.
- <u>Python is Interpreted</u>: Python is processed at runtime by the interpreter. You do not need to compile your program before executing it. This is similar to PERL and PHP.
- <u>Python is Interactive</u>: You can actually sit at a Python prompt and interact with the interpreter directly to write your programs.
- <u>Python is Object-Oriented</u>: Python supports Object-Oriented style or technique of programming that encapsulates code within objects.
- <u>Python is a Beginner's Language</u>: Python is a great language for the beginner-level programmers and supports the development of a wide range of applications from simple text processing to WWW browsers to games.

Let us See an Example of Python Code:

print "Hello, Python!"

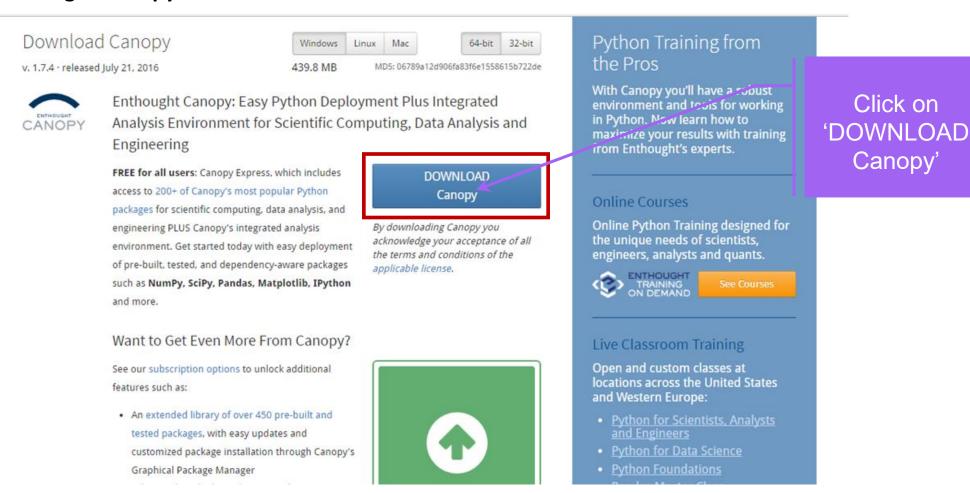
2.Enthought Canopy:

Easy Python Deployment Plus Integrated Analysis Environment for Scientific Computing, Data Analysis and Engineering.



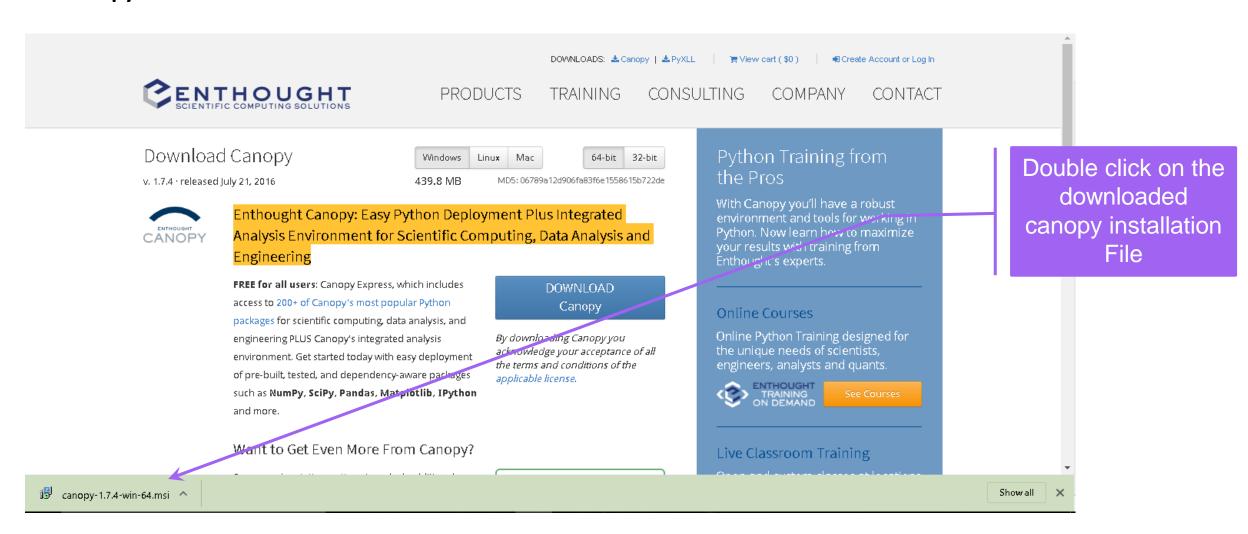
2.Enthought Canopy – Download:

Go to https://store.enthought.com/downloads/#default and click on the 'Download Canopy' button to download Enthought Canopy.

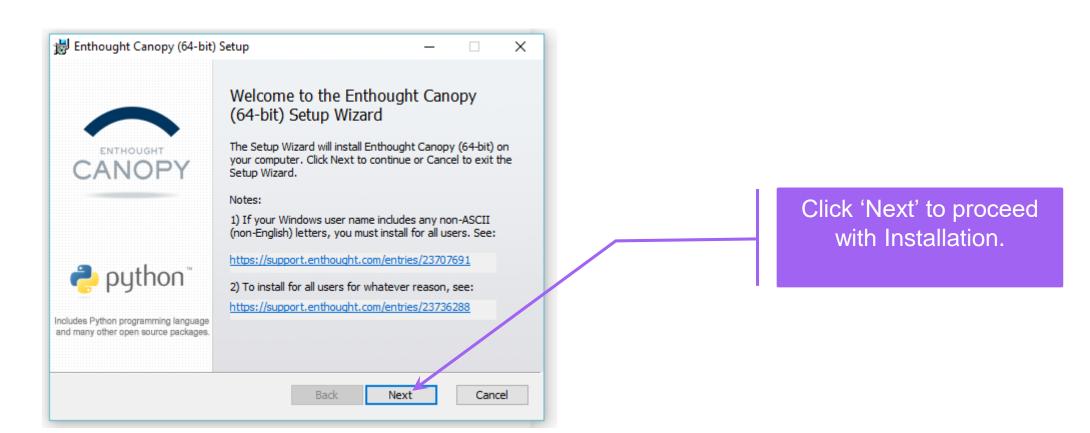


2.Enthought Canopy – Download:

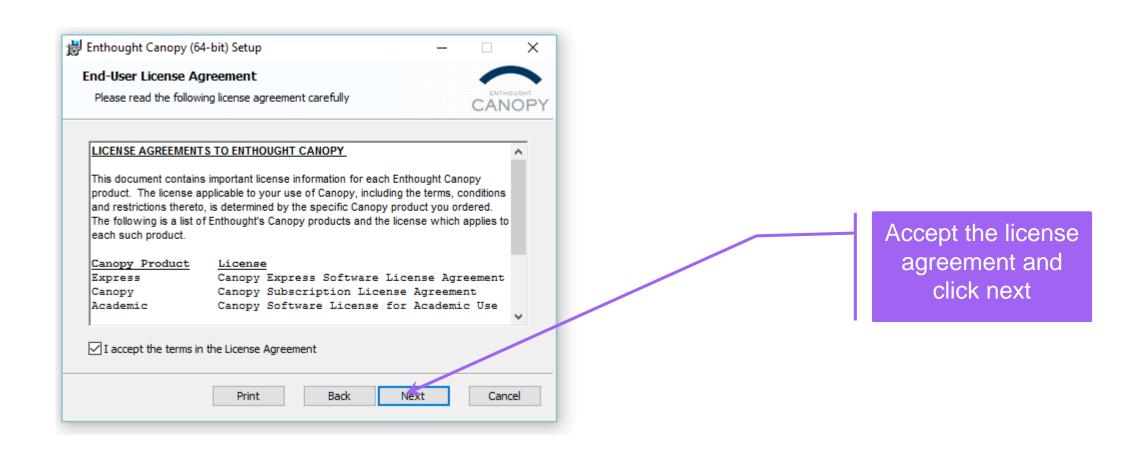
To start the Installation, go to the folder where Enthought Canopy has been downloaded and double click on "canopy-1.7.4-win-64.msi" Installation File.



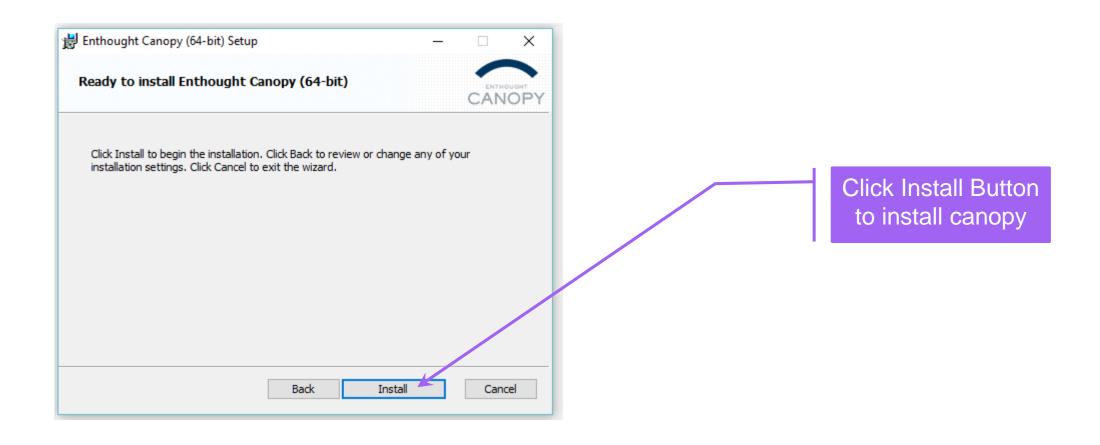
- Once Double clicked on the Installation file.
- This should open the "Enthought Canopy Setup" wizard as shown below.
- Click on 'Next' to proceed with Installation.



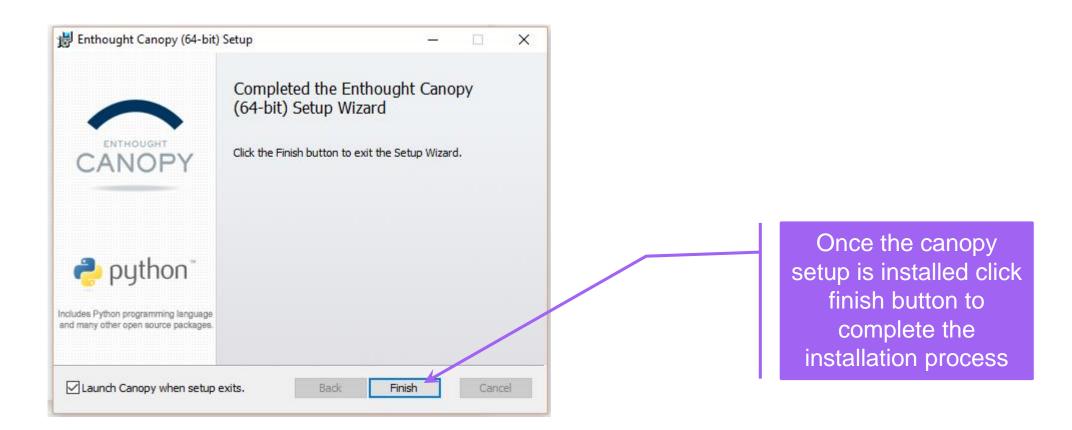
Accept the License agreement and proceed by Clicking on 'Next' Button.



Click Install Button to Install Entought Canopy in your System.

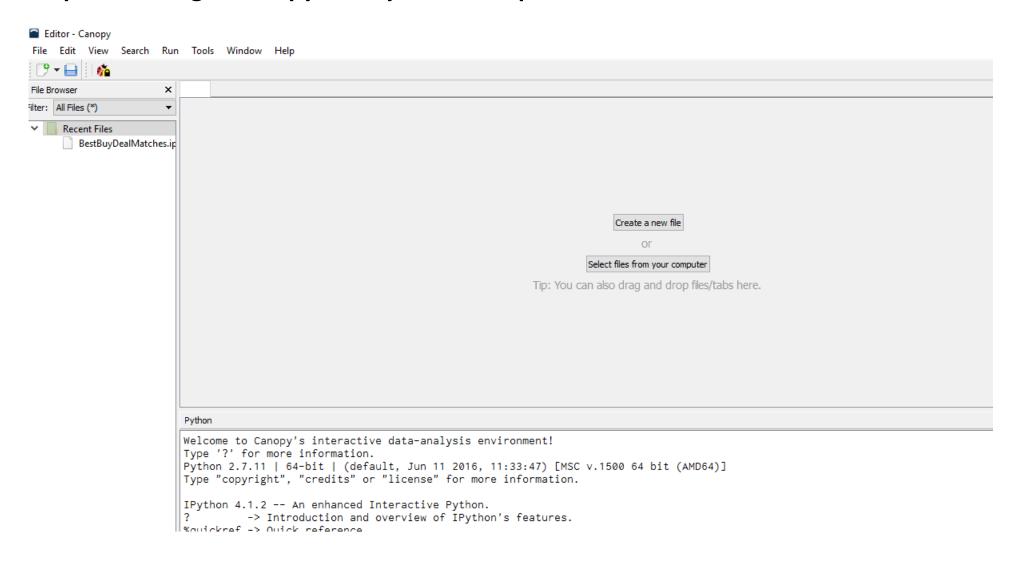


Once the Installation is complete, click on 'Finish' to complete the process



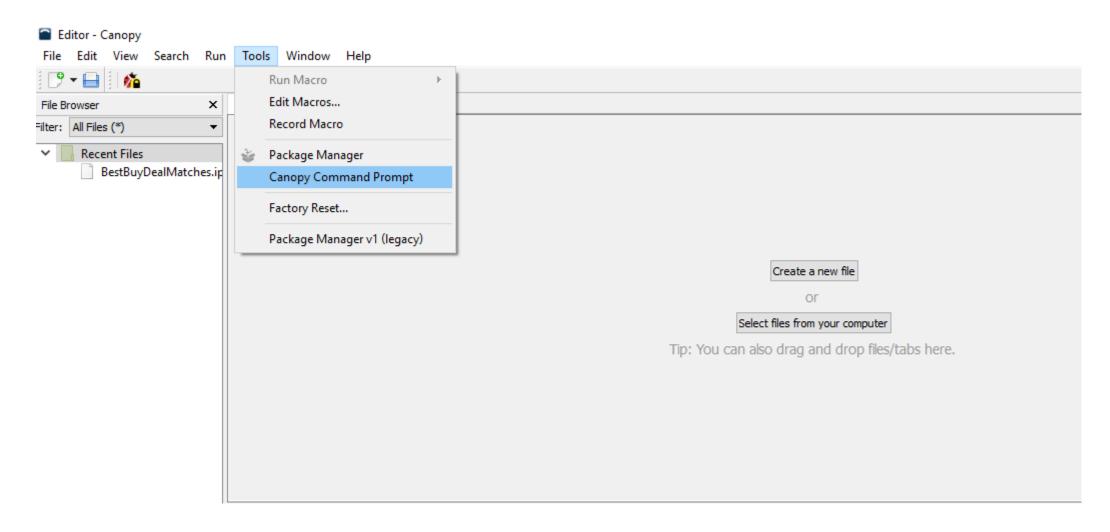
4 .Enthought Canopy:

Open Enthought Canopy From your Desktop



5.Canopy Command Prompt

Click Tools->Canopy Command Prompt to open command prompt from canopy



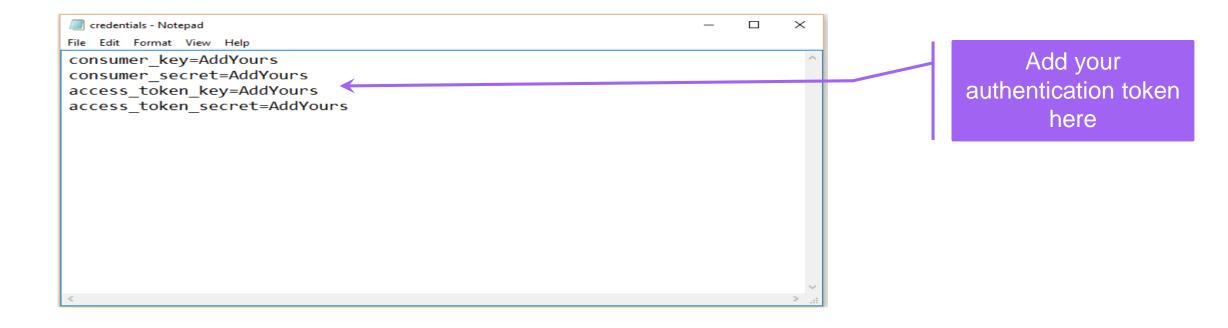
5. Twitter API Download

- Twitter API is a library that allows python code to be connected with twitter and get tweets
- pip is a package management system used to install and manage software packages written in Python
- Install Twitter API using the command pip install TwitterAPI in your canopy prompt



6.Twitter API Creating New Application

- Create an account on http://twitter.com
- Generate authentication tokens by following the instructions in <a href="https://dev.twitter.com/docs/auth/tokens-devtwittercom/docs/auth/toke
- Add your tokens to the key/token to a file called credentials.txt
- Save credentials.txt file inside your application folder where you save python script

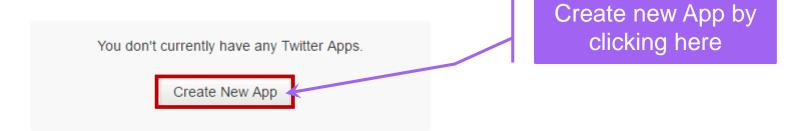


6. Twitter API Creating New Application

Create an account on http://twitter.com
Go to https://apps.twitter.com/ and click button create new app

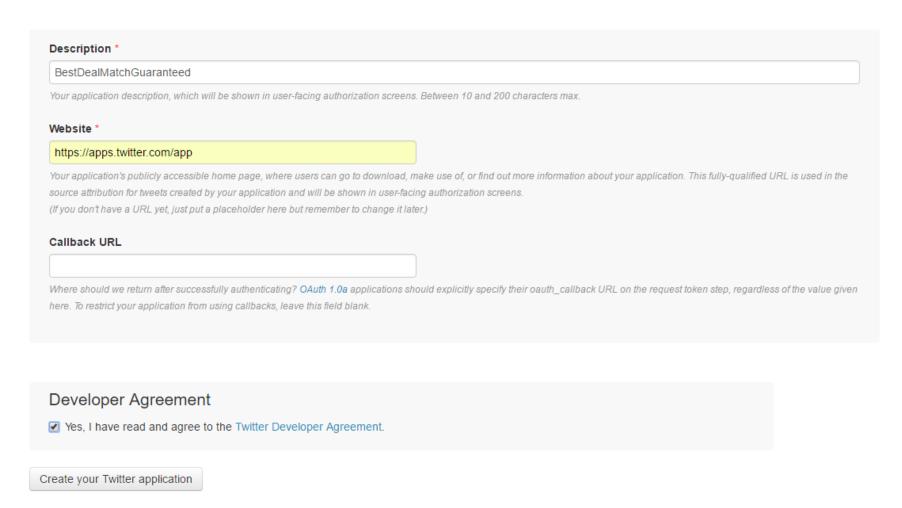


Twitter Apps



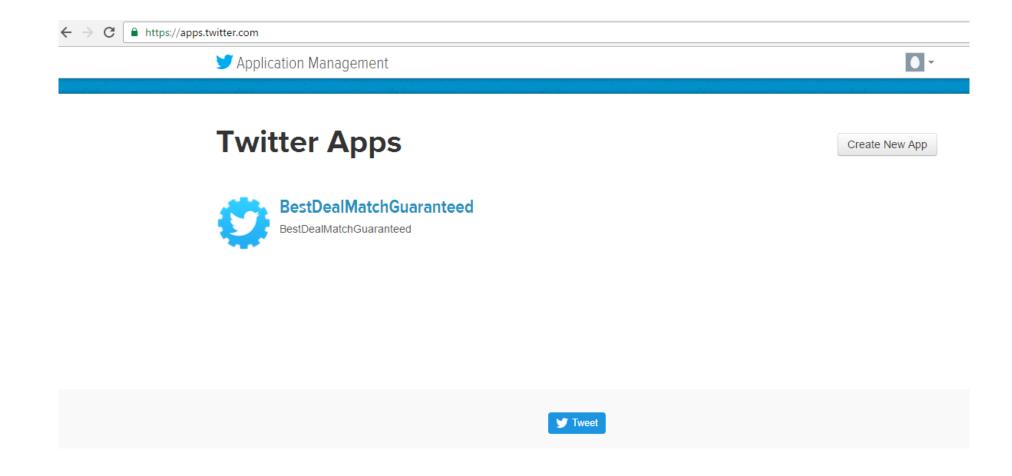
6. Twitter API Creating New Application

• Give the application name and description and click Create your twitter application



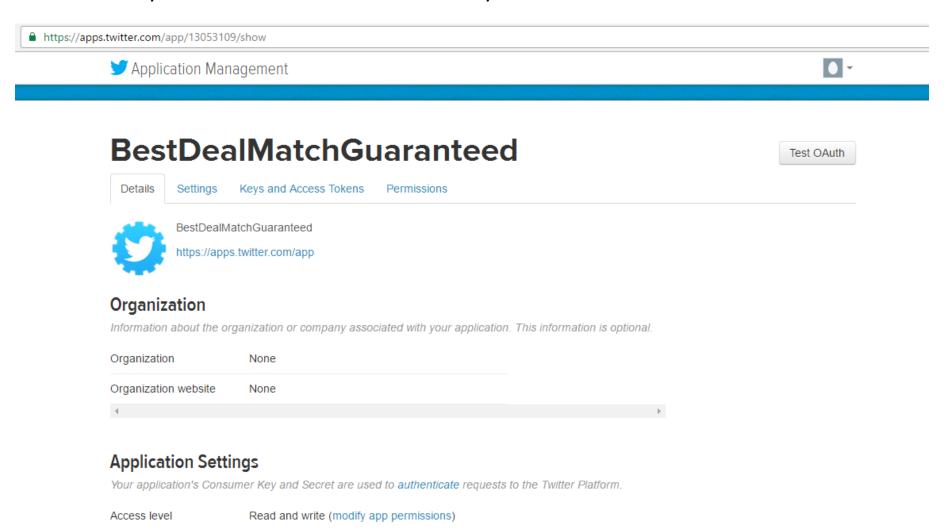
6. Twitter API Creating New Application

• Your Application will be created now you can generate access tokens



7. Generating Access tokens for twitter application

- Click on the application you created
- Click on keys and access tokens tab to create your access tokens



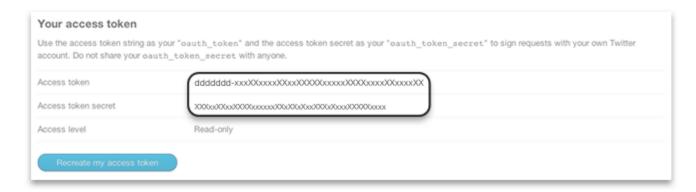
7 .Generating Access tokens for twitter Application:

At the bottom of the next page, you will see a section labeled "your access token":

Your access token

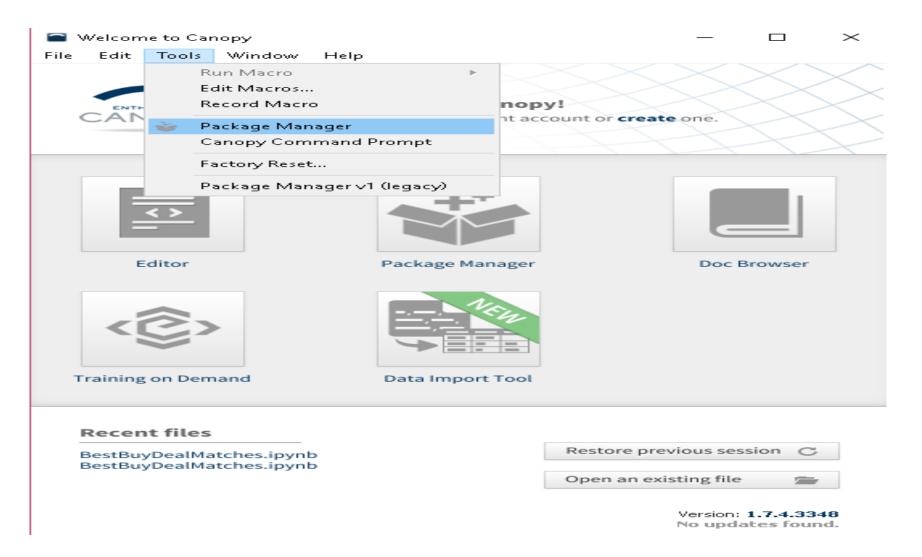
It looks like you haven't authorized this application for your own Twitter account yet. For your convenience, we give you the opportunity to create your OAuth access token here, so you can start signing your requests right away. The access token generated will reflect your application's current permission level.

Click on the "Create my access token" button, and an authorized access token and secret will be generated for your account and the current application. These values may be used to authorize requests to the Twitter API.



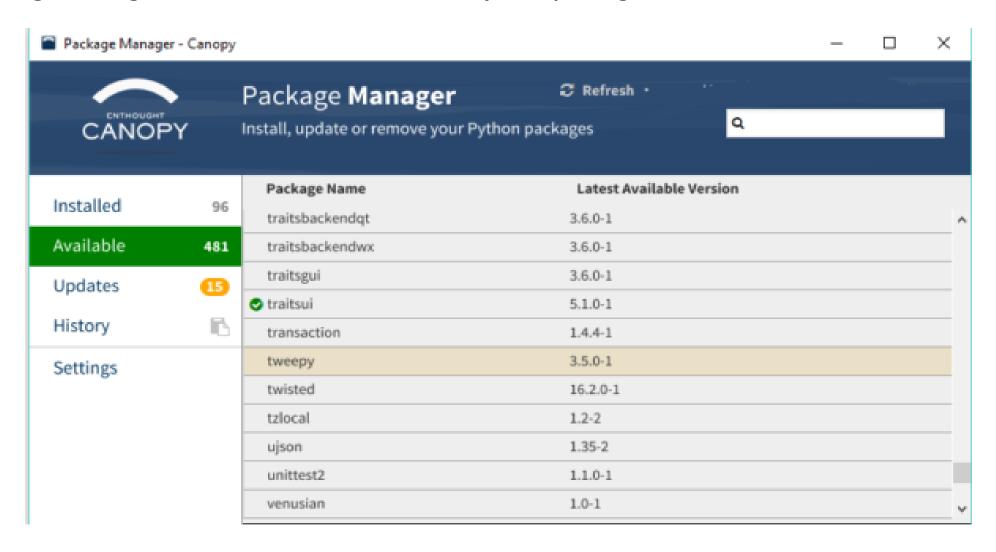
8 Download MySQL Connector from Enthought Canopy

Click on Tools->Package Manager



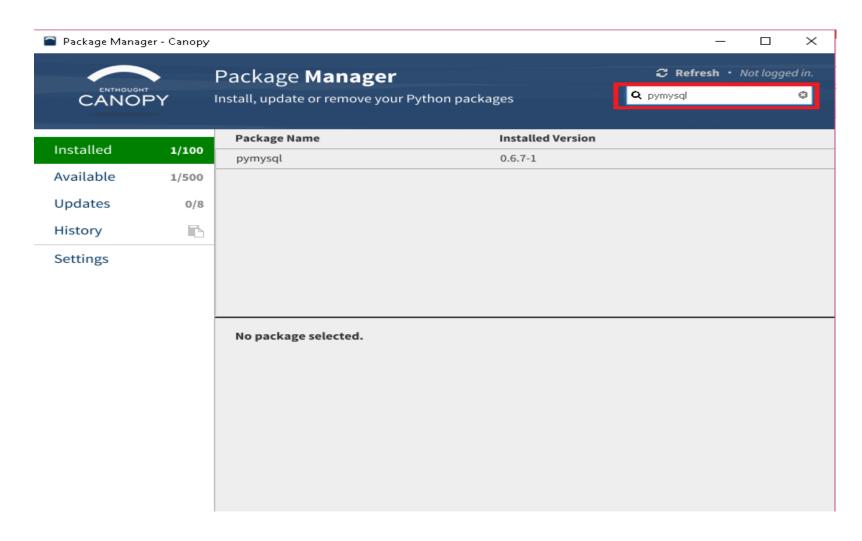
8 Download MySQL Connector from Enthought Canopy

Package Manager shows the List of Available Python packages which are Available.



8 Download MySQL Connector from Enthought Canopy

- Search for pymysql in package search box
- Once pymysql is seen in the Package Manager List.
- Select the pymysql package and Click Install.



9. Anaconda:

- Anaconda is the leading open data science platform powered by Python.
- Anaconda Supports Python 3.5.
- Anaconda Installs Jupyter Notebook.



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ANACONDA COMMUNITY CONSULTING TRAINING ABOUT RESOURCES

GET SUPERPOWERS WITH ANACONDA

Anaconda is the leading open data science platform powered by Python. The open source version of Anaconda is a high performance distribution of Python and R and includes over 100 of the most popular Python, R and Scala packages for data science.

Additionally, you'll have access to over 720 packages that can easily be installed with conda, our renowned package, dependency and environment manager, that is included in Anaconda. See the <u>packages</u> included with Anaconda and the Anaconda changelog or

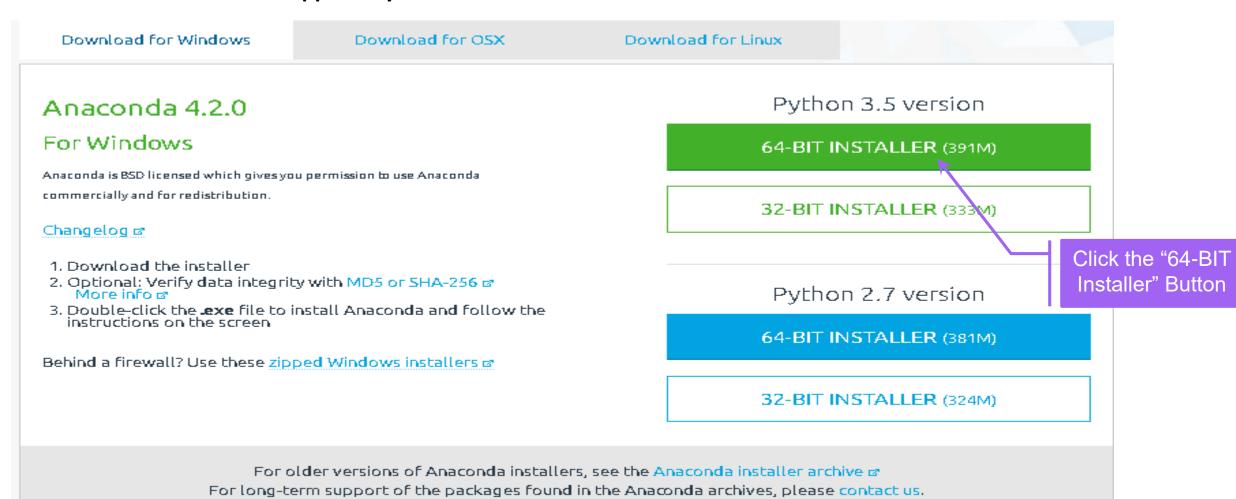
Which version should I download and install?

With Anaconda you can run multiple versions of Python in isolated environments, so choose the download with the Python version that you use more often, as that will be your default Python version.

If you don't have time or disk space for the entire distribution, try Miniconda & which contains only conda and Python. Then install just the individual packages you want through the conda command.

9. Anaconda – Download:

• Go to https://www.continuum.io/downloads and click on the '64-BIT Installer' button to download Anaconda which Supports Python 3.5 Version.



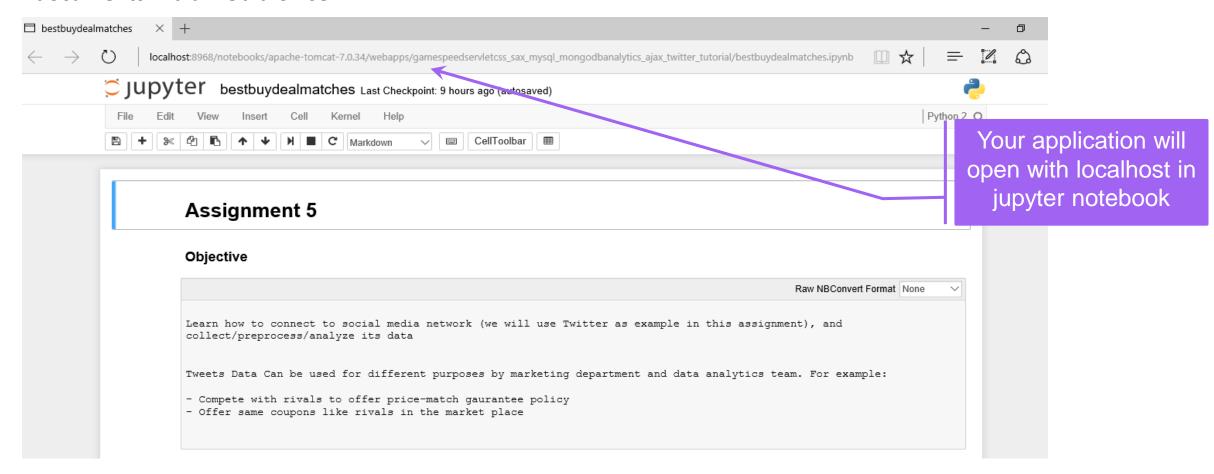
9. Download MySQL Connector from Anaconda:

- Open Anaconda Prompt.
- pip is a package management system used to install and manage software packages written in Python.
- Install MySQL Connector using the command pip install mysql-connector in your Anaconda prompt



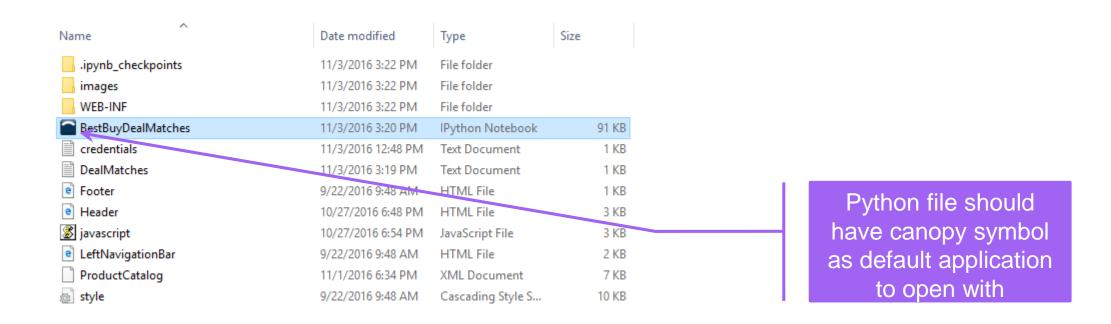
10.Jupyter Notebook:

 Jupyter notebook is a platform a server-client application that allows editing and running python notebook documents via a web browser

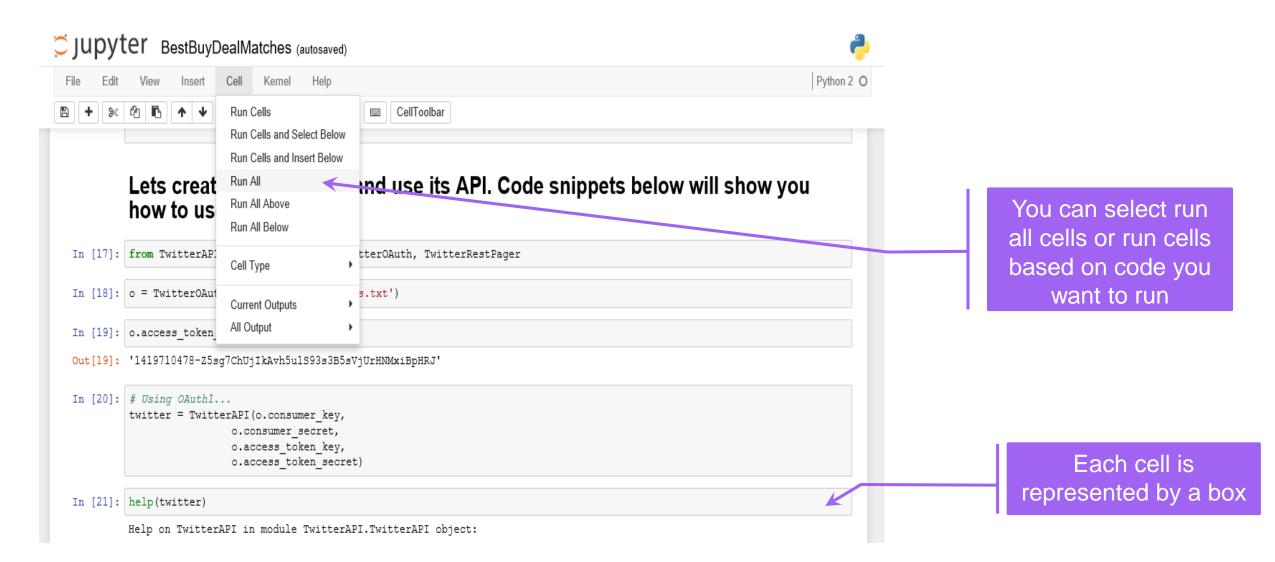


10. Opening Python file in canopy

 Go to your python File location and double click the file it will open the .ipynb(Ipython Notebook) File in Jupyter Notebook.



Select the cell for the python script you want to run and execute it



Connect to Twitter using the Twitter API access tokens and keys you generated

Lets create twitter object and use its API. Code snippets below will show you how to use this API

Getting the tweets from best buy twitter account

Limitations: Can only search 2 weeks in past But can get up to 3,200 most recent tweets of a user Rate limits! https://dev.twitter.com/docs/rate-limiting/1.1/limits e.g., 180 requests in 15 minute window

Get BestBuy timeline for the deals screen-name

This is the screen name for BestBuy_Deals

Get all tweets for Screen_Name BestBuy_Deals

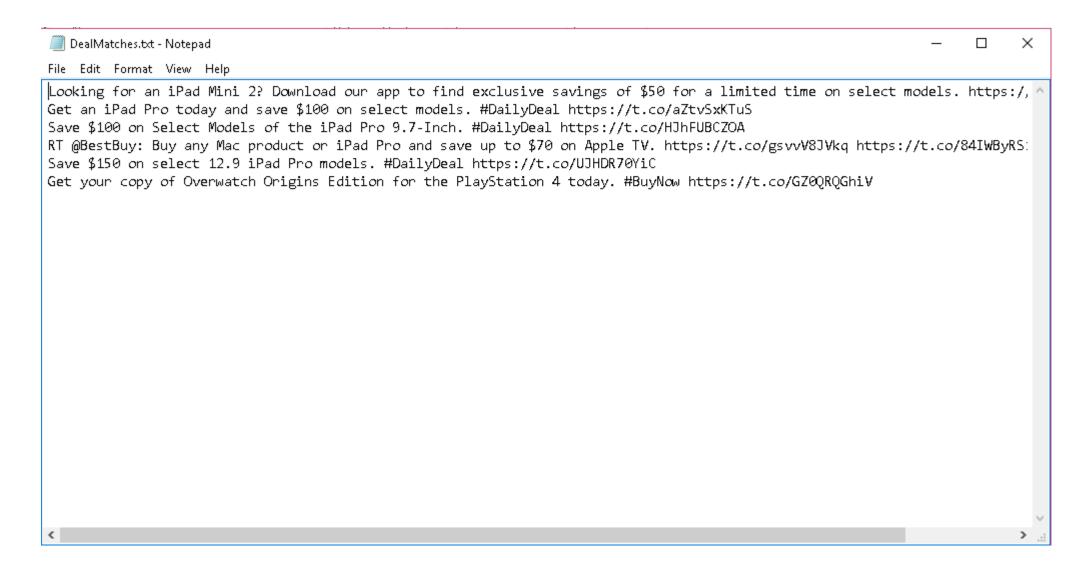
Find the deals in the BestBuy_Deal tweets that match products in BestDeal MySQL product table

```
In [66]: import re
          import pymysql
           cnx = pymysql.connect(user='root', password='root',
                                        host='127.0.0.1'.
                                        database='exampledatabase')
          cursor = cnx.cursor()
          query = ("SELECT productid FROM Product")
           cursor.execute(query)
           dealMatchGauranteed=[]
           for product in cursor:
               for tweet in timeline:
                  deal = (tweet['text']).encode('ascij'.'ignore')
                  if (len(re.findall(r'\s'+product[0]; \s',deal)) >= 1):
                       dealMatchGauranteed = dealMatchGauranteed + [deal]
In [37]: # Sanity Test that we got some deals
         dealMatchGauranteed
Out[37]: ['Looking for an iPad Mini 2? Download our app to find exclusive sayings of $50 for a limited time on select models. https://t.co/
         1Ae2078TAV'.
          'Get an iPad Pro today and save $100 on select models. #DailyDeal https://t.co/aZtvSxKTuS',
          'Save $100 on Select Models of the iPad Pro 9.7-Inch. #DailyDeal https://t.co/HJhFUBCZOA',
          'RT @BestBuy: Buy any Mac product or iPad Pro and save up to $70 on Apple TV. https://t.co/gsvvV8JVkq https://t.co/84IwByRS1e',
          'Save $150 on select 12.9 iPad Pro models. #DailyDeal https://t.co/UJHDR70YiC',
           'Get your copy of Overwatch Origins Edition for the PlayStation 4 today. #BuyNow https://t.co/GZ0OROGhiV']
```

Match the Product in best buy tweets with the products we have in my sql database

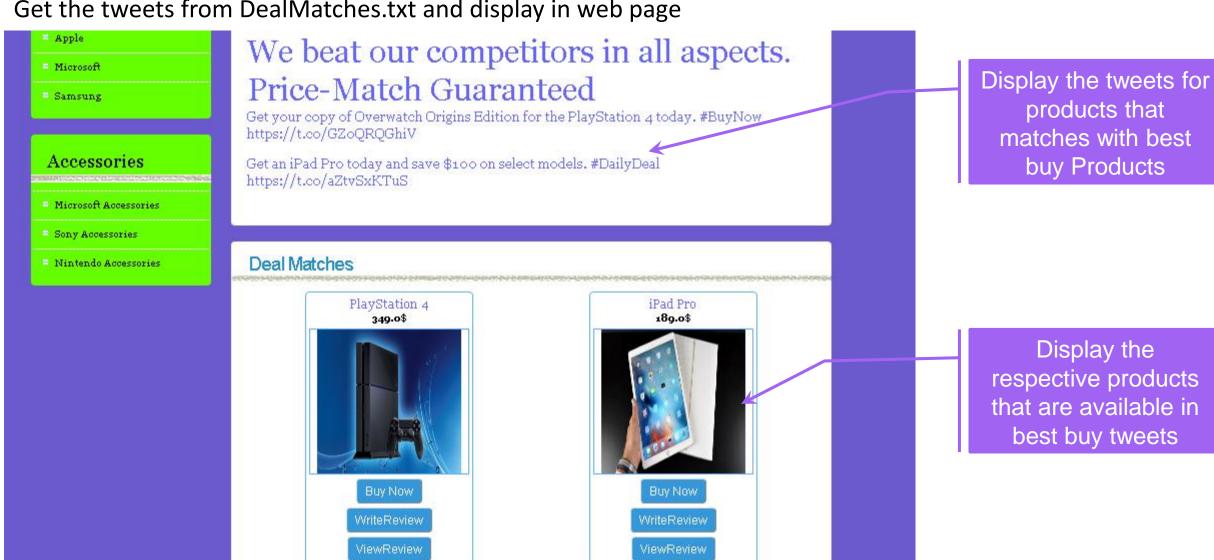
Following products tweets
we got in best buy
account that match with
our records

Save the tweets from python script to a file called DealMatches.txt



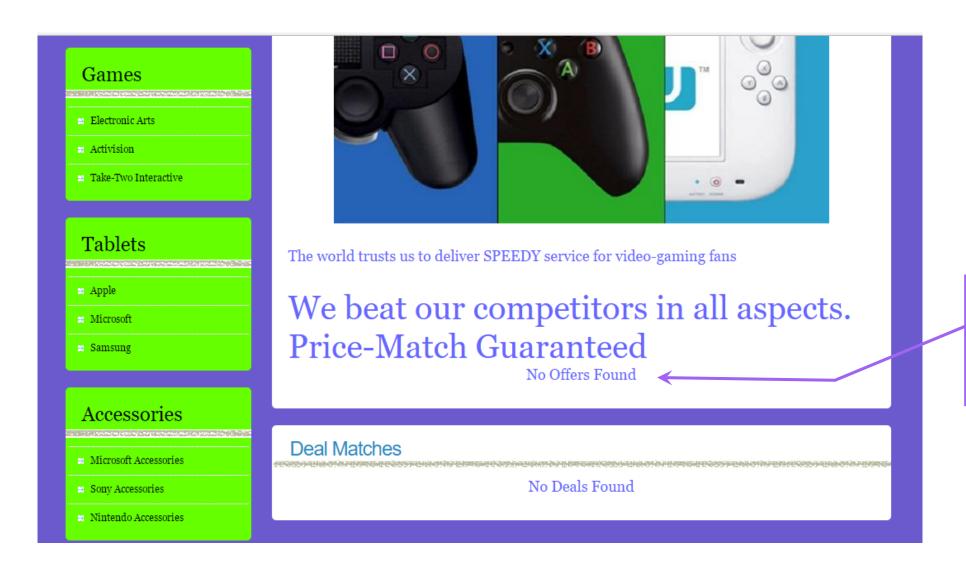
12. Example: Display Tweets and Products

Get the tweets from DealMatches.txt and display in web page



13. Example: Display Tweets and Products

If no tweets are found that match products from database display no offers found



If no data for any product found in best buy twitter account display no offers found

14. What is PrintWriter in Servlet?

- PrintWriter prints text data to character Stream.
- To send character data we use the PrintWriter object returned by getWriter().
- Example:

PrintWriter pw = response.getWriter();

- pw is an PrintWriter object.
- response.getWriter();
 returns the object of PrintWriter Class in which print(String args) method is declared to print any thing on the browser's page as a response.

15. Sample Code Snippet for to Display Deals:

DealMatchesUtilities Servlet

```
public class DealMatchesUtilities extends HttpServlet {
public void doGet(....)
response.setContentType("text/html");
PrintWriter pw = response.getWriter();
HashMap<String,Product> selectedproducts=new HashMap<String,Product>();
                   try
                   pw.print("<div id='content'>");
                                                                                    Get all the products into
                   pw.print("<div class='post'>");
                                                                                    hashmap from Database
                   pw.print("<h2 class='title'>");
                   pw.print("<a href='#'>Welcome to GameSpeed/</a></h2>");
                   pw.print("<div class='entry'>");
                   pw.print("<br> <br>");
                   pw.print("<h2>The world trusts us to deliver SPEEDY service for video-gaming fans</h2>");
                   pw.print("<br> <br>");
                   pw.print("<h1>We beat our competitors in all aspects. Price-Match Guaranteed</h2>");
                   String line=null;
                   HashMap<String,Product> productmap=MySqlDataStoreUtilities.getData();
```

```
for(Map.Entry<String, Product> entry: productmap.entrySet())
         if(selectedproducts.size()<2 && !selectedproducts.containsKey(entry.getKey()))
         BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader (new
File(TOMCAT_HOME+"\\webapps\\GameSpeedServletCSS_SAX_MySql_MongoDBAnalytics_AJAX_Twitter_Tutorial\\DealM
atches.txt")));
                            line=reader.readLine();
                   if(line==null)
                  { pw.print("<h2 align='center'>No Offers Found</h2>");break;}
                                                                                              If no products found that
                   else
                                                                                               matches with best buy
                              do {
                                                                                               display no offers found
                                       if(line.contains(entry.getKey()))
                                               pw.print("<h2>"+line+"</h2>");
                                               pw.print("<br>");
                                               selectedproducts.put(entry.getKey(),entry.getValue());
                                               break;
                                                                                                  Display the tweets
                              }while((line = reader.readLine()) != null);
                                                                                                   for products that
                                                                                                  matches with best
                                                                                                          buv
```