

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: Orai_Project

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 9.00 kWp

School_Orai - India

Author

**PVsyst V7.4.8**

VC0, Simulation date:
08/30/24 20:58
with V7.4.8

Project summary**Geographical Site**

School_Orai
India

Situation

Latitude 25.97 °N
Longitude 79.43 °E
Altitude 137 m
Time zone UTC+5.5

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Weather data

School_Orai
Meteonorm 8.1 (1996-2015), Sat=100% - Synthetic

System summary**Grid-Connected System**

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane
Tilt/Azimuth 25 / 0 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information**PV Array**

Nb. of modules 30 units
Pnom total 9.00 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units 1 unit
Pnom total 9.00 kWac
Pnom ratio 1.000

Results summary

Produced Energy 13014.57 kWh/year Specific production 1446 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 82.78 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 25 / 0 °

Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Free Horizon

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

Mono 300 Wp 60 cells

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

300 Wp

Number of PV modules

30 units

Nominal (STC)

9.00 kWp

Modules

2 string x 15 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

8.10 kWp

U mpp

427 V

I mpp

19 A

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

9 kWp

Total

30 modules

Module area

48.8 m²

Cell area

42.7 m²

Inverter

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

9 kWac inverter

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

9.00 kWac

Number of inverters

2 * MPPT 50% 1 unit

Total power

9.0 kWac

Operating voltage

150-750 V

Max. power (=>25°C)

10.00 kWac

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.00

No power sharing between MPPTs

Total inverter power

Total power

9 kWac

Number of inverters

1 unit

Pnom ratio

1.00

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const)

20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind)

0.0 W/m²K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.

378 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction

2.0 % at MPP

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel, AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.962	0.892	0.816	0.681	0.440	0.000



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 13014.57 kWh/year

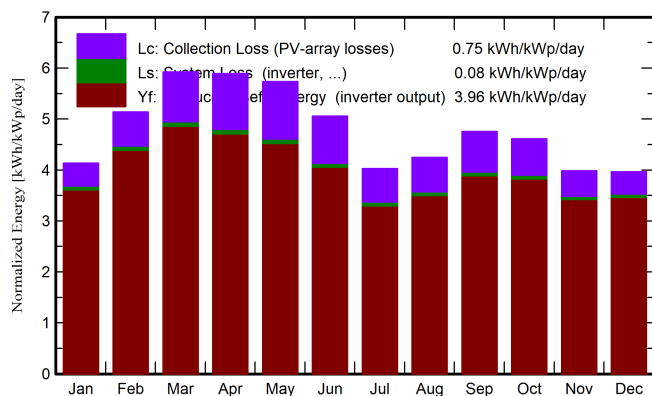
Specific production

1446 kWh/kWp/year

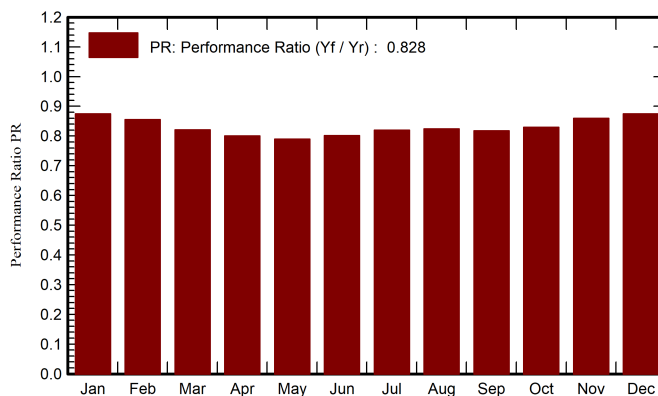
Perf. Ratio PR

82.78 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	°C	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	99.4	47.59	14.27	128.1	126.1	1028	1009	0.875
February	119.5	60.26	18.56	143.8	141.2	1128	1108	0.856
March	165.0	74.15	24.88	183.6	180.2	1381	1357	0.821
April	174.8	85.27	30.28	176.7	173.1	1296	1273	0.800
May	188.0	97.50	34.20	177.8	173.7	1287	1263	0.789
June	164.5	98.17	33.31	151.8	148.1	1117	1095	0.802
July	133.7	87.44	30.67	124.9	121.7	941	921	0.819
August	136.5	88.33	29.49	131.7	128.3	998	977	0.824
September	135.2	74.28	28.69	142.7	139.6	1071	1050	0.818
October	125.9	72.88	26.36	143.0	140.4	1088	1068	0.829
November	99.5	63.19	20.52	119.6	117.3	942	925	0.860
December	94.1	49.86	15.69	123.0	120.8	986	968	0.875
Year	1636.2	898.92	25.61	1746.8	1710.5	13264	13015	0.828

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E_Grid Energy injected into grid

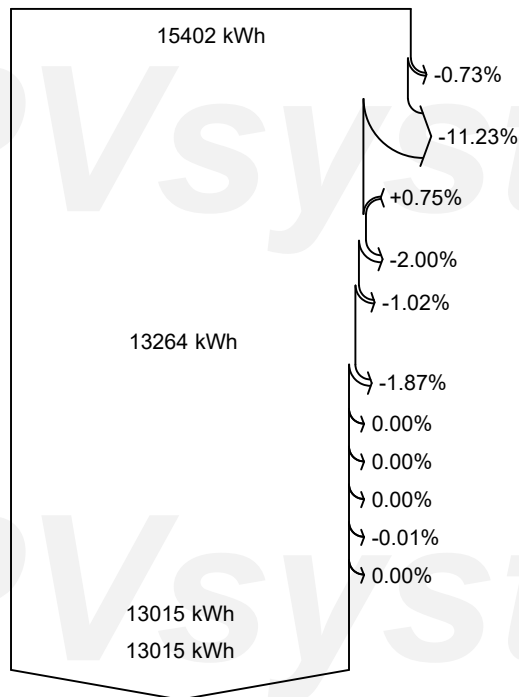
PR Performance Ratio



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Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

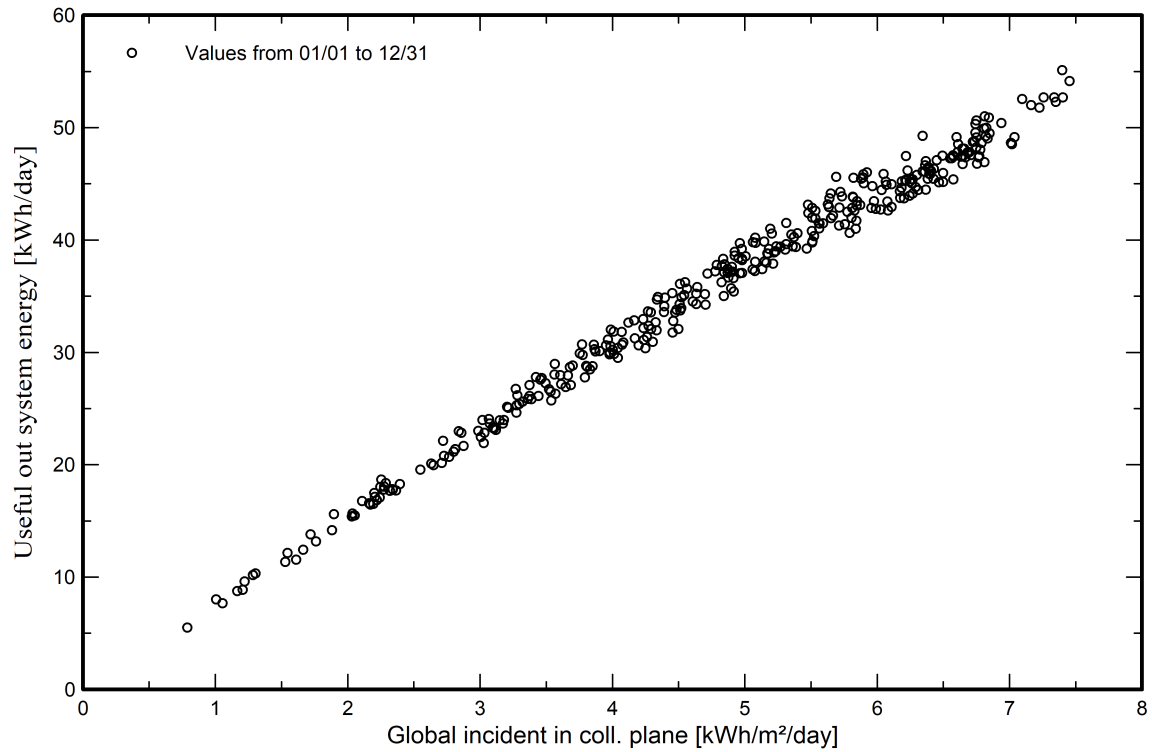


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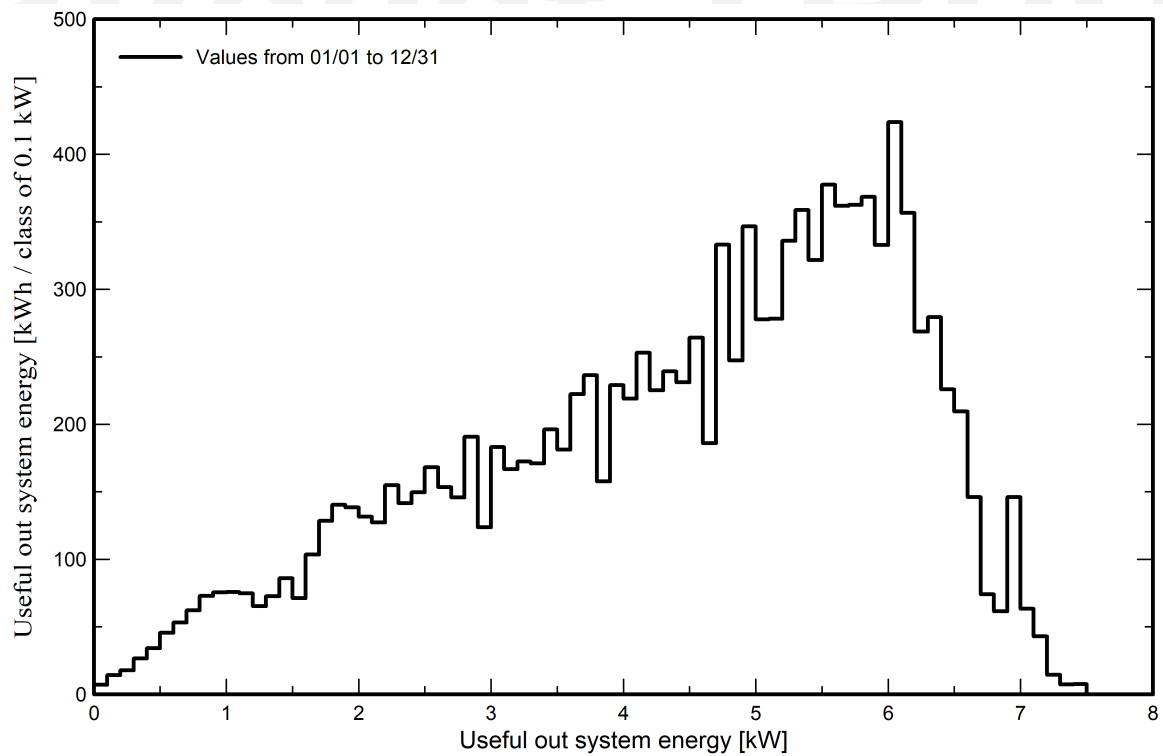
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Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

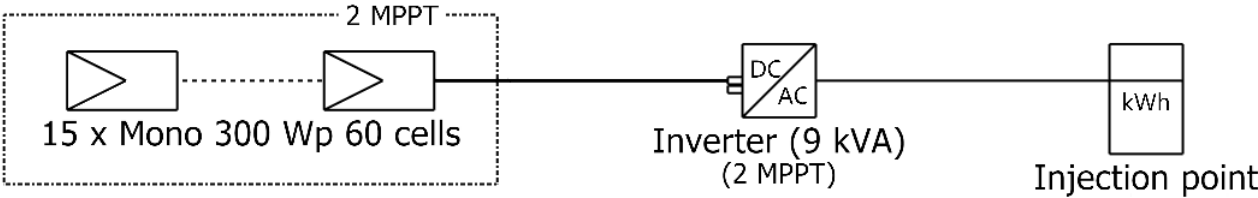




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Single-line diagram



PV module	Mono 300 Wp 60 cells
Inverter	9 kWac inverter
String	15 x Mono 300 Wp 60 cells

Orai_Project

VC0 : New simulation variant

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