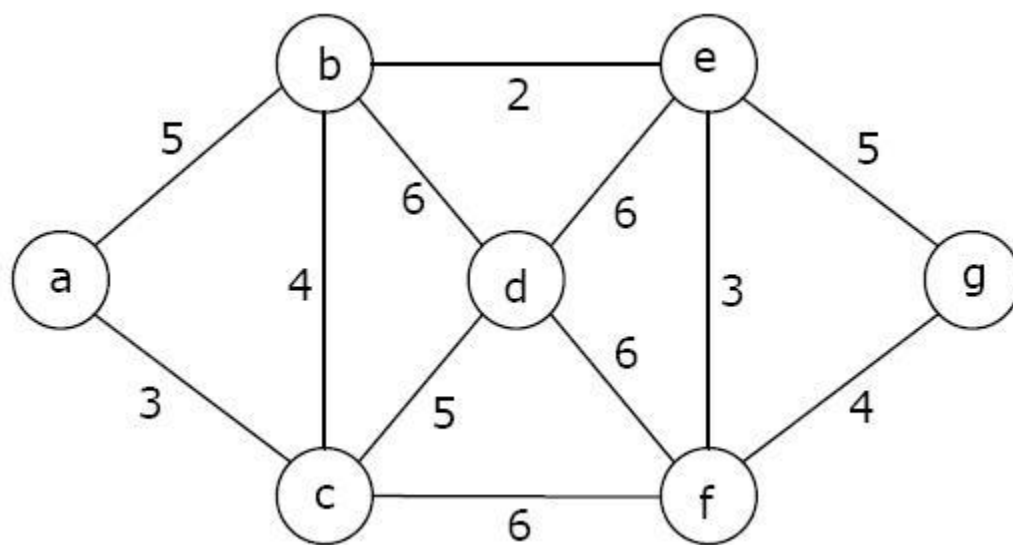
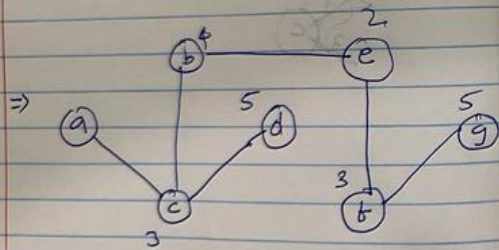
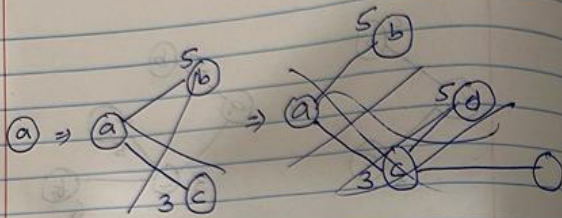
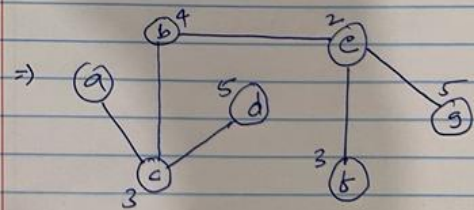
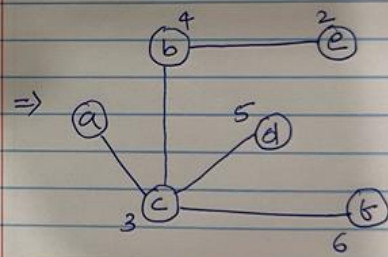
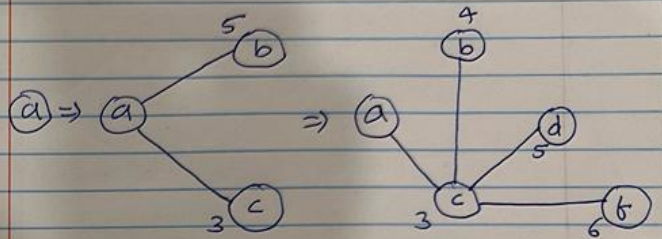


Hw5q1





Total weight =  $3 + 4 + 5 + 2 + 3 + 4$   
 $= 21$



Python code

```
from collections import defaultdict
import heapq

def minimumCost(n, connections):
    # Create a graph adjacency list
    graph = defaultdict(list)
    for u, v, cost in connections:
        graph[u].append((v, cost))
        graph[v].append((u, cost))

    # Initialize variables
    visited = set()
    min_cost = 0
    min_heap = [(0, 1)] # Start from node 1 (can choose any starting node)

    while min_heap:
        cost, node = heapq.heappop(min_heap)
        if node in visited:
            continue

        visited.add(node)
        min_cost += cost

        for neighbor, edge_cost in graph[node]:
            if neighbor not in visited:
                heapq.heappush(min_heap, (edge_cost, neighbor))

    if len(visited) != n:
        return -1 # Some cities are not connected

    return min_cost

# Test case
n = 3
connections = [[1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 6], [2, 3, 1]]
output = minimumCost(n, connections)
print(output)

n=4
connections=[[1,2,3],[3,4,4]]
output=minimumCost(n,connections)
print(output)
```

Visual Studio Code interface showing a Python file named `hw5q1.py` in the `ALGORITHMS` folder. The code implements a minimum cost spanning tree algorithm using a priority queue (heapq).

```
1 from collections import defaultdict
2 import heapq
3
4 def minimumCost(n, connections):
5     # Create a graph adjacency list
6     graph = defaultdict(list)
7     for u, v, cost in connections:
8         graph[u].append((v, cost))
9         graph[v].append((u, cost))
10
11     # Initialize variables
12     visited = set()
13     min_cost = 0
14     min_heap = [(0, 1)] # Start from node 1 (can choose any starting node)
15
16     while min_heap:
17         cost, node = heapq.heappop(min_heap)
18         if node in visited:
19             continue
20
21         visited.add(node)
22         min_cost += cost
23
24         for neighbor, edge_cost in graph[node]:
25             if neighbor not in visited:
26                 heapq.heappush(min_heap, (edge_cost, neighbor))
```

The terminal output shows the execution of the script:

```
[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.191 seconds
[Running] python -u "c:\Users\cheth\OneDrive\Desktop\SFBU\SEM3\ALGORITHMS\hw5q1.py"
6
-1
[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.256 seconds
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at Line 36, Column 37, using UTF-8 encoding and CRLF line endings. The system tray shows the temperature is 65°F, the date is 6/19/2023, and the time is 8:20 PM.

Visual Studio Code interface showing a Python file named `hw5q1.py` in the `ALGORITHMS` folder. The code implements a minimum cost spanning tree algorithm using a priority queue.

```
23
24     for neighbor, edge_cost in graph[node]:
25         if neighbor not in visited:
26             heapq.heappush(min_heap, (edge_cost, neighbor))
27
28     if len(visited) != n:
29         return -1 # Some cities are not connected
30
31     return min_cost
32
33 # Test case
34 n = 3
35 connections = [[1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 6], [2, 3, 1]]
36 output = minimumCost(n, connections)
37 print(output)
38 n=4
39 connections=[[1,2,3],[3,4,4]]
40 output=minimumCost(n,connections)
41 print(output)
```

The terminal output shows the execution of the script:

```
[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.191 seconds
[Running] python -u "c:\Users\cheth\OneDrive\Desktop\SFBU\SEM3\ALGORITHMS\hw5q1.py"
6
-1
[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.256 seconds
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current cursor position is at line 36, column 37, with 4 spaces. The file encoding is UTF-8, and the line ending is CRLF. The Python interpreter is 3.9.13 64-bit (microsoft store).

System tray information: 65°F Sunny, 8:19 PM, 6/19/2023.