

# Python Dictionary Examples

## 1. Basic Dictionary

```
student = {  
    "name": "Sri",  
    "age": 31,  
    "role": "Student",  
    "course": "Python Full Stack",  
    "hobby": "Reading science books"  
}
```

```
print(student["name"])
```

```
print(student["course"])
```

Output:

Output:

Sri

Python Full Stack

## 2. Updating a Dictionary

Code:

```
student["age"] = 32
```

```
student["city"] = "Hyderabad"
```

```
print(student)
```

Output:

Output:

```
{'name': 'Sri', 'age': 32, 'role': 'Student', 'course': 'Python Full Stack', 'hobby': 'Reading science books', 'city': 'Hyderabad'}
```

### 3. Nested Dictionary

Code:

```
profile = {  
    "personal": {  
        "name": "Sri",  
        "age": 31,  
        "city": "Hyderabad"  
    },  
    "education": {  
        "degree": "Cyber Security",  
        "current_course": "Python Full Stack",  
        "fav_subject": "Science"  
    }  
}
```

```
print(profile["personal"]["city"])
```

```
print(profile["education"]["fav_subject"])
```

Output:

Output:

Hyderabad

Science

### 4. Dictionary with Lists

Code:

```
skills = {
```

```
"hobbies": ["Reading", "Exploring tech", "Learning coding"],  
"skills": ["Python", "Cyber Security", "HTML", "CSS"]  
}
```

```
print(skills["hobbies"][0])
```

```
print(skills["skills"][-1])
```

Output:

Output:

Reading

CSS

## 6. Using get() to Avoid Errors

Code:

```
student = {  
    "name": "Sri",  
    "age": 31,  
    "role": "Student",  
    "course": "Python Full Stack"  
}
```

```
print(student.get("hobby", "Not mentioned"))
```

Output:

Output:

Not mentioned

## 7. Removing Items

Code:

```
student.pop("role")
```

```
print(student)
```

```
student.clear()
```

```
print(student)
```

Output:

Output:

```
{'name': 'Sri', 'age': 31, 'course': 'Python Full Stack'}
```

```
{}
```

## 8. Dictionary of Friends

Code:

```
friends = {  
    "Ram": {"age": 30, "city": "Chennai"},  
    "Anu": {"age": 28, "city": "Hyderabad"},  
    "Sri": {"age": 31, "city": "Hyderabad"}  
}
```

```
print(friends["Anu"]["city"])
```

Output:

Output:

Hyderabad

## 9. Dictionary Comprehension

Code:

```
squares = {x: x*x for x in range(1, 6)}
```

```
print(squares)
```

Output:

Output:

```
{1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25}
```

## 10. Merging Dictionaries

Code:

```
profile = {"name": "Sri", "age": 31}
```

```
study = {"course": "Python Full Stack", "project": "Human Activity Recognition"}
```

```
merged = {**profile, **study}
```

```
print(merged)
```

Output:

Output:

```
{'name': 'Sri', 'age': 31, 'course': 'Python Full Stack', 'project': 'Human Activity Recognition'}
```