

10/11/2018

- 4) Write a program to implement singly linked list with the following operation
- create a linked list
 - Insertion of a node at a first position
→ any position
→ end of the list

c) Display the contents of linked list

Pseudo

```
struct node {
    int data;
    struct node *next;
};
```

```
struct node *head = NULL
```

```
newnode → data = data;
```

```
newnode → next = NULL;
```

```
if (head == NULL) {
```

```
    head = newnode = temp
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
    temp → next = newnode;
```

```
    temp = newnode
```

```
}
```

Insertion

```
1) void Insertatbeginning {
```

```
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
```

```
    newnode → data = data;
```

```
    newnode → next = newnode head;
```

```
    head = newnode
```

```
    printf
```

```
}
```

```
void InsertatEnd (int data) {
```

```
    newnode → data = data;
```

```
    newnode → next = NULL;
```

```
    if (head == NULL) {
```

```
        head = newnode;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        struct node *temp = head;
```

```
        while (temp → next != NULL) {
```

```
            temp = temp → next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        temp → next = newnode;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

code:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node {
    int data;
    struct node *next;
};

struct node *head = NULL;

void createList(int n) {
    struct node *newnode, *temp;
    int data;
    if (n < 0) {
        printf("n should be greater than 0");
        return;
    }
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        if (newnode == NULL) {
            printf("Memory allocation failed");
            return;
        }
        printf("Enter data: ");
        scanf("%d", &data);
        newnode->data = data;
        newnode->next = NULL;
        if (head == NULL) {
            head = newnode;
        }
        else {
            temp->next = newnode;
        }
        temp = newnode;
    }
    printf("Linked list is created.");
}
```

```
void insertAtBeginning(int data) {
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newnode->data = data;
    newnode->next = head;
    head = newnode;
    printf("Node inserted at beginning");
}

void insertAtEnd(int data) {
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newnode->data = data;
    newnode->next = NULL;
    if (head == NULL) {
        head = newnode;
    }
    else {
        struct node *temp = head;
        while (temp->next != NULL) {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        temp->next = newnode;
    }
    printf("Node inserted at the end");
}

void insertAtPosition(int data, int pos) {
    int i;
    struct node *newnode, *temp = head;
    if (pos < 1) {
        printf("Invalid position");
        return;
    }
    if (pos == 1) {
        insertAtBeginning(data);
        return;
    }
}
```



```

else {
    new node = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    new node -> data = data;
    for (i = 1; i < pos - 1; i++) {
        temp = temp -> next;
        if (temp == NULL) {
            printf("position out of range");
            free(new node);
        }
    }
    new node -> next = temp -> next;
    temp -> next = new node;
    printf("Node inserted at position %d", pos);
}

void display() {
    struct node *temp = head;
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty");
    } else {
        printf("Linked List\n");
        while (temp != NULL) {
            printf("%d", temp->data);
            temp = temp->next;
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int ch, n, data, pos;
    do {
        printf("\n 1) Create linked list 2) Insert at beginning 3) Insert at any position 4) Insert at end 5) Display list");
        printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &ch);
        switch(ch) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter no. of nodes: ");
                scanf("%d", &n);
                CreateList(n);
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Enter data: ");
                scanf("%d", &data);
                InsertAtBeginning(data);
                break;
            case 3:
                printf("Enter data: ");
                scanf("%d", &data);
                InsertAtAnyPosition(data, pos);
                break;
            case 4:
                printf("Enter data: ");
                scanf("%d", &data);
                InsertAtEnd(data);
                break;
            case 5:
                display();
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid input");
        }
        printf("\n Press 0 to exit\n");
        scanf("%d", &ch);
    } while (ch != 0);
}

```

```

Case:
printf("Enter data, position: ");
scanf("%d %d", &data, &pos);
InsertAtPosition(data, pos);
break;

case 4:
    printf("Enter data: ");
    scanf("%d", &data);
    InsertAtEnd(data);
    break;

case 5:
    display();
    break;

default:
    printf("Invalid input");
}

while(ch != -1);
}

dip:
Enter your choice: 1
Enter no. of nodes: 3
Enter data: 2
Enter data: 3
Enter data: 5
Linked list is created
1) Create linked list 2) Insert at beginning 3) Insert at any position 4) Insert at end 5) Display list
Enter your choice: 2
Enter data: 1
Node inserted at the beginning
1) Create linked list 2) Insert at beginning 3) Insert at any position 4) Insert at end 5) Display list
Enter your choice: 4
Enter data: 6

```

1) Create linked list 2) Insert at beginning
3) Insert at any position 4) Insert at end

5) Display list

enter your choice: 3

enter data, position: 4

4

Node inserted at position 4

1) Create LL 2) Insert at beginning

3) Insert at any position 4) Insert at end

5) Display list

enter your choice: 5

Linked List:

1 2 3 4 5 6

1) Create LL 2) Insert at beginning 3) Insert at any
position 4) Insert at end 5) Display list

Enter your choice: 1

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