

# Esperanto/Appendix/Esperanto-English word list

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In the **Part of speech** column there is an abbreviation indicating how the word is to be used. The following is a key, listing the abbreviations and explaining what they stand for:

Abbreviation	Meaning	Purpose
adj	adjective	describes an object (e.g. The key was <b>green</b> , The idea is <b>disturbing</b> .)
adv	adverb	describes how a verb is done (e.g. I ran <b>quickly</b> , She <b>easily</b> passed the test.)
conj	conjunction	connects two words, clauses or phrase together (e.g. life <b>or</b> death, I would vote for my gerbil <b>but</b> I'm sane.)
exp	expression	
int	interjection	used to convey emotion, not related to any other part of speech (e.g. <b>Ow!</b> , <b>Hooray!</b> )
n	noun	an object (e.g. <b>dog</b> , <b>chair</b> .)
num	number	(e.g. <b>four</b> , <b>one</b> .)
prep	preposition	the location of the object, relative to something else (e.g. Smoke <b>over</b> water, the ball is <b>on</b> the table.)
pron	pronoun	(e.g. <b>I</b> , <b>You</b> , <b>She</b> , <b>He</b> , <b>They</b> , <b>We</b> , <b>It</b> , <b>One</b> .)
v	verb	an action, one which can be used both transitively and intransitively (e.g. We <b>celebrated</b> the party.)
vi	intransitive verb	verbs which can only be done without objects (e.g. Trees <b>rustled</b> , he <b>died</b> .)
vt	transitive verb	verbs which can be applied to an object (e.g. I <b>killed</b> him, I <b>am</b> a hamster.)

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## Word list

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**A**

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
absolute	adv	absolutely		
acero	n	maple		
aĉeti	vt	to buy		
adapti	v	to adapt		
adiaŭ		adieu, farewell, bye, goodbye, good-bye		
aero	n	air		
adjektivo	n	adjective		
admiri	vt	to admire		
admirinda	adj	admirable		
adreso	n	address		
adverbo	n	adverb		
aeroplano	n	airplane, aeroplane		
afabla	adj	kind, friendly		
afero	n	matter, affair, thing		
Afriko	n	Africa		
agrabla	adj	pleasant, nice		
agi	vi	to act, to take action		
ago	n	act, action		
aĝo	n	age		
aha	int	aha, ah-ha		
aĥ	int	ah, oh, ow		
aj	int	ow, ouch		
ajn		-ever	<b>eo:</b> <i>kiu ajn</i> <b>en:</b> whoever <b>eo:</b> <i>iam ajn</i> <b>en:</b> whenever	
akcento	n	accent, stress		
akcepti	vt	to accept		
akcidento	n	accident		
akordi	vi	to agree		
akvo	n	water		
al	prep	to, towards		
aliĝi	vi	to join		
alveni	vi	to arrive		

<b>alia</b>	adj	other		
<b>almenaŭ</b>	adv	at least		
<b>alta</b>	adj	high, tall		
<b>ami</b>	vt	to love, to like		
<b>ambaŭ</b>		both		
<b>amiko</b>	n	friend		
<b>Angllando</b>	n	England		
<b>Anglio</b>	n	England		This is a more modern way of saying England.
<b>angla</b>	adj	English	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi parolas (la) anglan (lingvon).</i> <b>en:</b> I speak English. (Lit: <i>I speak (the) English (language).</i> )	
<b>angle</b>	adv	in English, in the English way	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi parolas angle.</i> <b>en:</b> I speak English. (Lit: <i>I speak in the English way.</i> )	
<b>Anglo</b>	n	Englishperson, Englishman		
<b>Anglujo</b>	n	England		This is a more traditional way of saying England.
<b>ankaŭ</b>	adv	also, too		
<b>ankoraŭ</b>	adv	still, yet		
<b>anstataŭ</b>	conj- prep	instead of		
<b>antaŭ</b>	prep	before		
<b>aparta</b>	adj	separate		
<b>apenaŭ</b>	adv	barely, scarcely		
<b>aperi</b>	vi	to appear		
<b>aprilo</b>		April		
<b>apud</b>	prep	beside, near		
<b>arbo</b>	n	tree		
<b>arto</b>	n	art		
<b>asisti</b>	vt	to assist		
<b>atendi</b>	vi	to wait		
<b>atenta</b>	adj	attentive, careful		
<b>aŭ</b>	conj	or		
<b>aŭ ... aŭ</b>	conj	either ... or		
<b>aŭdi</b>	vt	to hear		



<b>aŭgusto</b>	n	August		
<b>aŭskulti</b>	vi	to listen		
<b>aŭto</b>	n	automobile, car		
<b>aŭtobuso</b>	n	bus		
<b>aŭtuno</b>	n	autumn, fall		
<b>avo</b>	n	grandfather		
<b>averto</b>	n	warning		
<b>Azio</b>	n	Asia		

**B**



 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ba	int	bah, pooh, nuts		
baldaŭ	adv	soon		
banĉambro	n	bathroom		
banejo	n	bathroom		
bani	vi	to bathe		
bati	vt	to hit, to beat		
batali	vi	to fight		
bedaŭri	v	to be sorry, to regret		
bedo	n	bed		
bela	adj	lovely, beautiful		
besto	n	animal, beast		
bezoni	vt	to need, to require		
biblioteko	n	library		
biciklo	n	bicycle		
biero	n	beer		
bildo	n	picture, image		
birdo	n	bird		
bis	adv	encore, one more time		
blanka	adj	white		
blua	adj	blue		
bona	adj	good	<p><b>eo:</b> <i>(Mi esperas, ke vi havas) bonan matenon.</i> <b>en:</b> (I hope you are having a) good morning.</p> <p><b>eo:</b> <i>Bonan nokton.</i> <b>en:</b> Good night.</p> <p><b>eo:</b> <i>Bonan posttagmezon.</i> <b>en:</b> Good afternoon.</p> <p><b>eo:</b> <i>Bonan ŝancon.</i> <b>en:</b> Good luck.</p> <p><b>eo:</b> <i>Bonan tagon.</i> <b>en:</b> Good day.</p> <p><b>eo:</b> <i>Bonan vesperon.</i> <b>en:</b> Good evening.</p>	
bonvenigi	vt	to welcome, to greet		

<b>bonvenon</b>	int	welcome		
<b>brako</b>	n	arm		
<b>Brazilo</b>	n	Brazil, Brasil		
<b>brili</b>	vi	to shine, to be bright		
<b>Britio</b>	n	Britain, Great Britain		This is a more modern way of saying Britain.
<b>Britujo</b>	n	Britain, Great Britain		This is a more traditional way of saying Britain.
<b>brui</b>	vi	to make a noise		
<b>bruli</b>	vi	to burn, to be on fire		
<b>bruna</b>	adj	brown		
<b>buso</b>	n	bus		
<b>buŝo</b>	n	mouth		
<b>bv.</b>	exp	please		Comes from <i>bonvolu</i> .

C


 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>cedi</b>	v	to cede, to give in, to give up, to give way, to relinquish, to yield		
<b>celi</b>	vt	to aim at		
<b>cent</b>	num	(one) hundred, 100		
<b>centmil</b>	num	(one) hundred thousand, 100000		
<b>centro</b>	n	centre, center		
<b>certa</b>	adj	sure, certain		
<b>certe</b>	adv	surely, certainly		
<b>cetera</b>	adj	remaining		
<b>cetere</b>	adv	besides, for the rest, moreover, what's more		
<b>cirklo</b>	n	circle		

Ĉ

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ĉambro	n	room		
ĉapelo	n	hat		
ĉagreni	v	to annoy, to grieve, to trouble, to vex, to worry	<b>eo:</b> <i>ĉagreni sin</i> <b>en:</b> to worry oneself	
ĉar	conj	because, since		
ĉe	prep	at, by		
ĉef-	prefix	arch-, chief-		
ĉi	prep	<i>indicates proximity</i>	<b>eo:</b> <i>tio/tio ĉi</i> <b>en:</b> that/this <b>eo:</b> <i>tie/ĉi tie</i> <b>en:</b> there/here	
ĉia	adj	all, every kind of		
ĉial		for every reason		
ĉiam		always, ever		
ĉie	adv	everywhere		
ĉiel		in every way		
ĉielo	n	heaven, sky		
ĉies		everyone's		
ĉio	n	all, everything		
ĉina	adj	Chinese	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi ŝatas ĉinan manĝaĵon.</i> <b>en:</b> I like Chinese food.	
Ĉinio	n	China, 中国, 中國		This is a more modern way of saying China.
Ĉinujo	n	China, 中国, 中國		This is a more traditional way of saying China.
ĉiom		all, all of it		
ĉirkaŭ	adv	around, approximately		
ĉiu		each, every		
ĉiuj		all		
ĉokolado	n	chocolate		
ĉu		whether	<b>eo:</b> <i>Ĉu tio estas akvo?</i> <b>en:</b> Is that water?	
ĉu ne	exp	isn't that so? or not?	<b>eo:</b> <i>Tio estas akvo, ĉu ne?</i> <b>en:</b> That's water, right?	




## D

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>d-ro</b>	n	Dr., Doctor		
<b>da</b>	prep	of ( <i>follows quantity or measure</i> )	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi havas du litrojn da akvo.</i> <b>en:</b> I have two litres of water.	
<b>damne</b>	adv	damn		
<b>danci</b>	vi	to dance		
<b>danki</b>	vt	to thank		
<b>daŭri</b>	vi	to last, to continue, to go on		
<b>de</b>	prep	of, from		
<b>decidi</b>	vt	to decide		
<b>denove</b>	adv	again, once more, all over again, anew		
<b>decembro</b>	n	December		
<b>dek</b>	num	ten		
<b>dekstra</b>	adj	right, right-hand		To make "left", use the <i>mal-</i> prefix: <i>maldekstra</i> .
<b>demandi</b>	vt	to ask (a question)		
<b>demando</b>	n	question		
<b>dento</b>	n	tooth		
<b>dependi</b>	vt	to depend		
<b>devi</b>	vt	to have to, must		
<b>deveni</b>	vi	to come, to derive, to originate, to result		
<b>deziri</b>	vt	to wish, to desire		
<b>dika</b>	adj	thick, fat		
<b>dimanĉo</b>	n	Sunday		
<b>diri</b>	vt	to say		
<b>direkto</b>	n	direction		
<b>diversa</b>	adj	varied		
<b>do</b>	conj	therefore, so, then		
<b>doktoro</b>	n	doctor		
<b>dolĉa</b>	adj	sweet		
<b>doloro</b>	n	pain		
<b>domaĝe</b>	adv	that's too bad, what a pity		



<b>domo</b>	n	house, building		
<b>doni</b>	vt	to give		
<b>dormi</b>	vi	to sleep		
<b>dorso</b>	n	back		
<b>du</b>	num	two		
<b>dubi</b>	vt	to doubt		
<b>dum</b>	conj-prep	for, during, whereas, while, whilst		
<b>dura</b>	adj	hard		Hard as in "not soft", not hard as in "difficult".

E

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>ebena</b>	adj	even, flat, level, smooth		
<b>eble</b>	adv	maybe, perhaps, possibly		
<b>ebli</b>	vi	to be possible		
<b>ebria</b>	adj	drunk, intoxicated		
<b>eĉ</b>	adv	even		
<b>edzo</b>	n	husband		
<b>efika</b>	adj	effective, effectual, efficacious		
<b>egala</b>	adj	equal, even, level		
<b>ege</b>	adv	extremely		
<b>eĥo</b>	n	echo		
<b>ejo</b>	n	place		
<b>ek!</b>	int	let's go!, move it!		
<b>ekde</b>	adv	from, since		
<b>ekhavi</b>	vi	to get		
<b>eko</b>	n	beginning, commencement, inception, opening, outset, start		
<b>ekscese</b>	adv	excessively		
<b>ekskuzi</b>	vt	to excuse		
<b>ekspliki</b>	vt	to explain		
<b>ekster</b>	prep	outside, out of		
<b>ekzemplo</b>	n	example		
<b>ekzerci</b>	vi	to exercise, to practice		
<b>el</b>	prep	out of, from		
<b>elekti</b>	vt	to choose, to elect		
<b>en</b>	prep	a, in, inside, into, on, per, within		
<b>enui</b>	vi	to be bored, to be tired of something		
<b>enuigi</b>	vi	to bore		
<b>enuiĝi</b>	vi	to get bored		
<b>erari</b>	vi	to err, to make a mistake		
<b>ero</b>	n	element, fragment, item, particle		
<b>esperi</b>	vi	to hope		
<b>esti</b>	vi	to be		
<b>estonto</b>	n	future		
<b>estro</b>	n	boss, chief, leader		
<b>Eŭropo</b>	n	Europe		



<b>evolui</b>	vi	to evolve, to develop		
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**F**

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>facila</b>	adj	easy		
<b>facile</b>	adv	easily		
<b>fajro</b>	n	fire		
<b>fali</b>	vi	to fall		
<b>falko</b>	n	falcon		
<b>fama</b>	adj	famous		
<b>familio</b>	n	family		
<b>fari</b>	vt	to do, to make		
<b>farti</b>	vt	to fare, to feel	<b>eo:</b> <i>Kiel vi fartas?</i> <b>en:</b> How are you? (Lit: <i>How do you fare?</i> )	
<b>februaro</b>	n	February		
<b>feliĉa</b>	adj	happy		
<b>felo</b>	n	skin, hide, fur		
<b>fenestro</b>	n	window		
<b>fero</b>	n	iron (metal)		
<b>fermi</b>	v	to close		
<b>festi</b>	v	to celebrate		
<b>fidi</b>	vt	to have faith, to trust		
<b>filo</b>	n	son		
<b>fin</b>	adj	final		
<b>fini</b>	vt	to finish, to end (something)		
<b>fingro</b>	n	finger		
<b>fiŝo</b>	n	fish		
<b>flanko</b>	n	side		
<b>flava</b>	adj	yellow		
<b>floro</b>	n	flower		
<b>flughaveno</b>	n	airport		
<b>flugi</b>	vi	to fly		
<b>fojo</b>	n	time, occasion		
<b>for</b>	adv	far, away		
<b>forgesi</b>	vt	to forget		
<b>forigi</b>	vi	to do away with, to get rid of, to remove		



<b>foriro</b>	n	departure		
<b>formo</b>	n	form		
<b>forta</b>	adj	strong		
<b>franca</b>	adj	French	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi parolas (la) francan (lingvon).</i> <b>en:</b> I speak French. (Lit: <i>I speak (the) French (language).</i> )	
<b>Francio</b>	n	France		This is a more modern way of saying France.
<b>Francujo</b>	n	France		This is a more traditional way of saying France.
<b>frapi</b>	vt	to hit, to strike		
<b>frato</b>	n	brother		
<b>fraŭlo</b>	n	bachelor		
<b>fremda</b>	adj	foreign, alien		
<b>frida</b>	adj	cold, frigid		
<b>fromaĵo</b>	n	cheese		
<b>fronte al</b>		opposite		
<b>frua</b>	adj	early		
<b>frukto</b>	n	fruit		
<b>funkcii</b>	vi	to function, to work		

G



 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>gaja</b>	adj	happy, cheerful		
<b>gajni</b>	vt	to win, to acquire		
<b>gardi</b>	vt	to guard, to keep, to look after, to watch over		
<b>gasto</b>	n	guest		
<b>gazeto</b>	n	magazine		
<b>germana</b>	adj	German	<b>eo</b> : <i>Mi parolas (la) germanan (lingvon).</i> <b>en</b> : I speak German. (Lit: <i>I speak (the) German (language).</i> )	
<b>Germanio</b>	n	Germany, Deutschland		This is a more modern way of saying Germany.
<b>Germanujo</b>	n	Germany, Deutschland		This is a more traditional way of saying Germany.
<b>glacio</b>	n	ice		
<b>glaso</b>	n	(drinking) glass		
<b>globo</b>	n	globe, sphere		
<b>golo</b>	n	goal (scored)		
<b>gramatiko</b>	n	grammar		
<b>granda</b>	adj	large, great		
<b>grava</b>	adj	important		
<b>griza</b>	adj	gray		
<b>grupo</b>	n	group		
<b>gusto</b>	n	taste		
<b>gustumi</b>	vt	to taste (something)		

Ĝ



 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ĝangalo	n	jungle		
ĝardeno	n	garden		
ĝi	pron	it		
ĝis	conj- prep	till, until, as far as		You can often hear people saying good-bye with <i>ĝis</i> . "Ĝis" means "later" or, "until then" or, "until next time". "Ĝis baldaŭ" means the same, but also implies it won't be long: "see you soon".
ĝoji	vi	to be glad, to rejoice		
ĝusta	adj	correct, exact		

H


 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ha!	int	ah!		
halti	vi	to stop		
haro	n	(one) hair		
hararo	n	hair		
haste	adv	hastily, hurriedly		
haŭto	n	skin, flesh		
havi	vt	to have		
havigi	vt	to get, to procure		
havebla	adj	available		
hejmo	n	home		
hela	adj	bright, clear		
helpi	vt	to help		
hieraŭ	adv	yesterday		
hinda	adj	Indian	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi ŝatas hindajn filmojn.</i> <b>en:</b> I like Indian movies.	
Hindio	n	India, भारत		This is a more modern way of saying India.
Hindujo	n	India, भारत		This is a more traditional way of saying India.
hispana	adj	Spanish	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi parolas (la) hispanan (lingvon).</i> <b>en:</b> I speak Spanish. (Lit: <i>I speak (the) Spanish (language).</i> )	
Hispanio	n	Spain, España		This is a more modern way of saying Spain.
Hispanujo	n	Spain, España		This is a more traditional way of saying Spain.
historio	n	history		
ho!	int	o!, oh!		
ho ve!	int	oh dear!, alas!		
hodiaŭ	adv	today		
homo	n	person, human		
horo	n	hour		
hundo	n	dog		

hurai	vi	to cheer		
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Ĥ



 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ĥina	adj	Chinese	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi ŝatas ĥinan manĝaĵon.</i> <b>en:</b> I like Chinese food.	
Ĥinio	n	China, 中国, 中國		This is a more modern way of saying China.
Ĥinujo	n	China, 中国, 中國		This is a more traditional way of saying China.

I


 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ia	adj	some kind of		
ial		for some reason		
iam		at some time, ever, sometime		
ideo	n	idea		
idioto	n	idiot		
ido	n	child, offspring		
ie		anywhere, somewhere		
iel		anyway, somehow		
ien		somewhere, to some place		
ies		someone's		
igi	vt	to cause, to get, to make		
iĝi	vt	to become, to get, to grow		
ili	pron	they		
ilo	n	tool, means		
imagi	v	to imagine		
ina	adj	female, feminine		
infano	n	child		
informi	vt	to inform		
informiĝi	v	to be advised, to be informed, to find out		
insekto	n	insect		
instrui	v	to teach		
insulo	n	island		
insulta	adj	insulting, offensive		
inter	prep	between, among		
inter ... kaj ...	exp	... to ..., from ... to ...		
intereso	n	interest		
interesi	vt	to interest, to be interesting to		
interesiĝi	vt	to be interested, to take an interest	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi interesiĝas pri Esperanto.</i> <b>en:</b> I am interested in Esperanto.	
interna	adj	internal, inside		
iom	adv	a little, rather, some, somewhat, to some extent		

<b>iom post iom</b>	adv	gradually, little by little		
<b>iri</b>	v	to go		
<b>iu</b>		a, any, anybody, some, somebody, one, someone, some one		
<b>iu ajn</b>		any		
<b>iuĵ</b>		a few, some		

J

 <b>Esperanto</b>	<b>Part of speech</b>	 <b>English</b>	<b>Examples</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>ja</b>		indeed		
<b>jam</b>	adv	already		
<b>januaro</b>	n	January		
<b>Japanlando</b>	n	Japan, 日本		
<b>Japanio</b>	n	Japan, 日本		This is a more modern way of saying Japan.
<b>japana</b>	adj	Japanese	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi parolas (la) japanan (lingvon).</i> <b>en:</b> I speak Japanese. (Lit: <i>I speak (the) Japanese (language).</i> )	
<b>Japanujo</b>	n	Japan, 日本		This is a more traditional way of saying Japan.
<b>jaro</b>	n	year		
<b>je</b>	prep	as regards, in relation to		
<b>jen</b>		here is (are), look!		
<b>jen ... jen ...</b>	exp	sometimes ... sometimes ..., now ... now ...		
<b>jes</b>		yes		
<b>julio</b>	n	July		
<b>juna</b>	adj	young		
<b>junio</b>	n	June		
<b>justa</b>	adj	just, fair		

Ĵ

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ĵaluza	adj	jealous		
ĵaŭdo	n	Thursday		
ĵeti	vt	to throw		
ĵurnalo	n	newspaper		
ĵus	adv	just, just now		

K

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
kafo	n	coffee		
kaj	conj	and		
kaj ... kaj ...	exp	both ... and ...		
kalkuli	vt	to calculate, to count		
kampo	n	field, area		
kanti	v	to sing		
kapo	n	head		
kapti	vt	to catch		
kara	adj	dear, expensive, lovely, valuable		
kaŝi	vt	to hide (something)		
kato	n	cat		
kaŭzo	n	cause		
ke	conj	that		
kelka	adj	some		
kia	adj	what kind of, what sort of		
kial		what for, why		
kiam		when		
kie		where		
kiel		as, how, like		
kies		of which, which one's, whose		
kio		what, which		
kiom		how many, how much		
kisi	vt	kiss		
kiu		that, which, which one, who		
klara	adj	clear		
klubo	n	club, group		
knabo	n	boy		
kolekti	vt	to collect		
koleri	vi	to be angry		
koleriĝi	vi	to get angry		
kolo	n	neck		
koloro	n	color		
komenci	vt	to begin (something)		

<b>komerci</b>	vt	to trade, to do business		
<b>komforta</b>	adj	comfortable		
<b>kompreni</b>	vt	to understand, to realise, to realize		
<b>komuna</b>	adj	common, general		
<b>komuniki</b>	vi	to communicate		
<b>koni</b>	vi	to know		
<b>konduki</b>	v	to lead		
<b>kongreso</b>	n	congress, convention		
<b>konsenti</b>	vi	to agree		
<b>konsili</b>	vt	to advise		
<b>konstrui</b>	vt	to build		
<b>kontenta</b>	adj	satisfied, content		
<b>kontraŭ</b>	prep	across from, against, in exchange for, opposed to, opposite, upon		
<b>korespondi</b>	vi	to correspond, to exchange letters		
<b>koro</b>	n	heart		
<b>korpo</b>	n	body		
<b>korto</b>	n	yard, courtyard		
<b>kosti</b>	vt	to cost		
<b>koverta</b>	n	envelope		
<b>kovri</b>	vt	to cover		
<b>kredi</b>	vt	to believe		
<b>kreski</b>	vi	to grow		
<b>krii</b>	vi	to yell, to cry out		
<b>krom</b>	prep	apart from, besides, except, except for		
<b>ksilofono</b>	n	xylophone		
<b>ktp</b>	exp	and so on, <i>et cetera</i>		Stands for " <i>kaj tiel plu</i> ".
<b>kui</b>	v	to cook		
<b>kuko</b>	n	cake		
<b>kun</b>	prep	with		
<b>kunuzi</b>	vt	to share		
<b>kuraĝa</b>	adj	brave, courageous		
<b>kuri</b>	vi	to run		
<b>kurso</b>	n	course, series of lessons		



<b>kuŝi</b>	vi	to lie down		
<b>kutimo</b>	n	custom, habit		
<b>kvankam</b>	conj	although		
<b>kvar</b>	num	four		
<b>kvazaŭ</b>	adv-conj	as if, as though		
<b>kvieta</b>	adj	quiet		
<b>kvin</b>	num	five		

**L**

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>la</b>		the (definite article)		
<b>labori</b>	vi	to work		
<b>laca</b>	adj	tired		
<b>lakto</b>	n	milk		
<b>lando</b>	n	country, land		
<b>larĝa</b>	adj	wide		
<b>lasi</b>	vt	to leave, to allow		
<b>lasta</b>	adj	last		
<b>laŭ</b>	prep	according to, along		
<b>lavi</b>	vt	to wash		
<b>leciono</b>	n	lesson		
<b>legi</b>	vt	to read		
<b>lerni</b>	vt	to learn		
<b>letero</b>	n	letter (correspondence)		
<b>levi</b>	vt	to lift		
<b>li</b>	pron	he		
<b>libera</b>	adj	free, independent		
<b>libro</b>	n	book		
<b>ligo</b>	n	league, alliance		
<b>ligi</b>	vt	to tie, to bind		
<b>ligno</b>	n	wood		
<b>lingvo</b>	n	language		
<b>linio</b>	n	line		
<b>lito</b>	n	bed		
<b>loĝi</b>	vt	to live, to inhabit		
<b>loko</b>	n	place, position		
<b>longa</b>	adj	long		
<b>ludi</b>	v	to play		
<b>ludo</b>	n	game		
<b>lumi</b>	vi	to shine, to give light		
<b>lundo</b>	n	Monday		

## M



 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
majo	n	May (month)		
mano	n	hand		
manĝi	v	to eat		
manki	v	to be lacking, to be absent		
maro	n	sea, ocean		
mardo	n	Tuesday		
marko	n	sign, mark		
marto	n	March (month)		
mateno	n	morning		
matenmanĝo	n	breakfast		
mem		-self, -selves		
membro	n	member		
memori	v	to remember		
merkredo	n	Wednesday		
meti	vt	to put, to place		
mezo	n	middle		
mezuri	vt	to measure (something)		
mi	pron	I, me		
mil	num	(one) thousand		
militi	vi	to wage war		
minuto	n	minute		
miri	vt	to marvel, to be amazed		
mirinda	adj	wonderful		
misuzi	vt	to misuse		
momento	n	moment		
mono	n	money		
monato	n	month		
mondo	n	world		
monto	n	mountain		
montri	vt	to show		
morgaŭ	adv	tomorrow		
morti	vi	to die		
movi	vt	to move (something)		
multa	adj	much, a lot of		

muro	n	wall		
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N

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
nacio	n	nation		
naĝi	vi	to swim		
naski	vt	to give birth (to)		
natur	n	nature		
naŭ	num	nine		
nazo	n	nose		
ne		no, not		
necesa	adj	necessary		
neĝo	n	snow		
nek	conj	nor		
nek ... nek ...	conj	neither... nor...		
nestabila	adj	unstable		
ni	pron	we, us		
nigra	adj	black		
nokto	n	night		
nomo	n	name		
nombro	n	number, amount		
norda	adj	north		
nova	adj	new		
novembro	n	November		
nu	int	well!, now!		
nubo	n	cloud		
nul	num	zero		
nun	adv	now		
nur	adv	only		

O

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ofta	adj	frequent, common		
ok	num	eight		
okazi	vi	to happen, to occur		
oktobro	n	October		
okulo	n	eye		
okupi	vt	to occupy		
ol	conj	than (in comparisions)		
oni	pron	one, people, "they"	<b>eo:</b> <i>Oni ne povas kontentigi la katon kaj kune la raton.</i> <b>en:</b> One cannot please both the cat and the rat.	
onklo	n	uncle		
opinii	v	to think, to have an opinion		
ordo	n	order		
ordoni	vt	to order, to command		
orelo	n	ear		
osto	n	bone		
ovo	n	egg		

P

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>paco</b>	n	peace		
<b>pagi</b>	v	to pay		
<b>pano</b>	n	bread		
<b>papero</b>	n	paper		
<b>pardon</b>	vt	to forgive, to excuse		
<b>paroli</b>	v	to speak		
<b>parto</b>	n	part		
<b>pasi</b>	v	to pass		
<b>paŝi</b>	vi	to step, to pace		
<b>patro</b>	n	father		
<b>peco</b>	n	piece, bit		
<b>peni</b>	v	to try, to endeavour		
<b>pensi</b>	v	to think		
<b>per</b>	prep	by (means of), with		
<b>perdi</b>	vt	to lose		
<b>permesi</b>	vt	to allow, to permit		
<b>persono</b>	n	person		
<b>peti</b>	vt	to ask (for), to request		
<b>piedo</b>	n	foot		
<b>pilko</b>	n	ball (for playing)		
<b>plaĉi</b>	v	to please, to be pleasing		
<b>plaĝo</b>	n	beach		
<b>planko</b>	n	floor		
<b>plej</b>	adv	most (superlative)		
<b>plena</b>	adj	full		
<b>plendi</b>	vi	to complain		
<b>plezuro</b>	n	pleasure, enjoyment		
<b>pli</b>	adv	more (comparative)		
<b>plori</b>	vi	to cry, to weep		
<b>plu</b>	adv	further, more (adverb)		
<b>plumo</b>	n	pen		
<b>pluvo</b>	n	rain		
<b>popolo</b>	n	people, nation		
<b>por</b>	prep	for, in order to		

<b>pordo</b>	n	door		
<b>porti</b>	vt	to carry		
<b>post</b>	prep	after, behind		
<b>postuli</b>	vt	to demand, to require		
<b>povi</b>	vt	to be able (to)		
<b>prava</b>	adj	right, correct		
<b>precipa</b>	adj	main, principal		
<b>premi</b>	vt	to press, to squeeze		
<b>preni</b>	vt	to take		
<b>preskaŭ</b>	adv	almost		
<b>preta</b>	adj	ready		
<b>preter</b>	prep	beyond, past		
<b>prezenti</b>	vt	to present		
<b>pri</b>	prep	about, concerning		
<b>printempo</b>	n	spring		
<b>pro</b>	prep	because of, by reason of		
<b>problemo</b>	n	problem		
<b>profunda</b>	adj	deep		
<b>proksima</b>	adj	near, close		
<b>propra</b>	adj	(one's) own		
<b>provi</b>	vt	to try, to test		
<b>punkto</b>	n	point, period		
<b>pura</b>	adj	clean, pure		

## R

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>rajto</b>	n	a right		
<b>rakonti</b>	vt	to tell, to narrate		
<b>rapida</b>	adj	quick, fast		
<b>regi</b>	vt	to rule, to control		
<b>renkonti</b>	vt	to meet		
<b>respondi</b>	vt	to answer		
<b>resti</b>	vt	to remain, to continue to be		
<b>resto</b>	n	rest, remainder		
<b>ricevi</b>	vt	to receive		
<b>riĉa</b>	adj	rich		
<b>ridi</b>	vi	to laugh		
<b>rigardi</b>	vt	to look (at)		
<b>rimarki</b>	vt	to notice		
<b>rimedo</b>	n	means, resource		
<b>ripozi</b>	vi	to rest		
<b>rivero</b>	n	river		
<b>robo</b>	n	a dress		
<b>rompi</b>	vt	to break		
<b>rondo</b>	n	round, circle		
<b>rozo</b>	n	rose		
<b>ruĝa</b>	adj	red		



## S



 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
s-ro	n	Mr.		
sabato	n	Saturday		
salti	vi	to jump		
saluti	vt	to greet		
sama	adj	same		
sana	adj	healthy		
sango	n	blood		
sata	adj	full, not hungry		
scii	vt	to know		
se	conj	if		
sed	conj	but		
seĝo	n	chair		
seka	adj	dry		
sekvi	vt	to follow		
semajno	n	week		
sen	prep	without		
sendi	vt	to send		
senti	vt	to feel		
sep	num	seven		
septembro	n	September		
serĉi	vt	to look for, to seek		
servi	v	to serve		
ses	num	six		
si	pron	<i>reflexive pronoun</i>	<b>eo:</b> <i>Li amas sin pli ol (li amas) ŝin.</i> <b>en:</b> He loves himself more than (he loves) her.  <b>eo:</b> <i>Li aĉetis aŭton por si.</i> <b>en:</b> He bought a car for himself.	
sidi	vi	to sit		
silenti	vi	to be silent		
simpla	adj	simple		
sinjoro	n	mister, gentleman		
skribi	v	to write		
soifi	vi	to be thirsty		
sola	adj	alone		

<b>solvi</b>	vt	to solve		
<b>somero</b>	n	summer		
<b>soni</b>	v	to sound		
<b>speco</b>	n	kind, sort		
<b>stacio</b>	n	station (for bus, train, etc.)		
<b>stari</b>	vi	to stand		
<b>stato</b>	n	state, condition		
<b>strato</b>	n	street		
<b>studi</b>	v	to study		
<b>sub</b>	prep	under, beneath		
<b>suferi</b>	vi	to suffer		
<b>sufiĉa</b>	adj	sufficient, enough		
<b>sukcesi</b>	vi	to succeed		
<b>sukero</b>	n	sugar		
<b>suno</b>	n	sun		
<b>super</b>	prep	over, above		
<b>supro</b>	n	top, summit		
<b>sur</b>	prep	on, upon		


Ŝ

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>ŝajni</b>	vt	to seem, to appear to be		
<b>ŝanĝi</b>	vt	to change		
<b>ŝati</b>	vt	to have a high opinion of, to value, to like	<b>eo:</b> <i>Mi ŝatas torton.</i> <b>en:</b> I like pie.	
<b>ŝi</b>	pron	she		
<b>ŝipo</b>	n	ship		
<b>ŝtono</b>	n	stone		

T

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>tablo</b>	n	table		
<b>tago</b>	n	day		
<b>tagmanĝo</b>	n	lunch		
<b>tajpi</b>	v	to type		
<b>tamen</b>	adv-conj	however, nevertheless		
<b>taso</b>	n	cup		
<b>tasko</b>	n	task		
<b>teo</b>	n	tea		
<b>teatro</b>	n	a theater		
<b>tempo</b>	n	time		
<b>teni</b>	vt	to hold, to have		
<b>tero</b>	n	earth, ground		
<b>timi</b>	vt	to fear		
<b>tipo</b>	n	type, sort		
<b>tiri</b>	vt	to pull		
<b>tra</b>	prep	through		
<b>tranĉi</b>	vt	to cut		
<b>trankvila</b>	adj	calm, quiet		
<b>trans</b>	prep	across, on the other side of		
<b>tre</b>	adv	very		
<b>tri</b>	num	three		
<b>trinki</b>	vt	to drink		
<b>tro</b>		too, too much		
<b>trovi</b>	vt	to find		
<b>tuj</b>	adv	immediately		
<b>turni</b>	vt	to turn		
<b>tuŝi</b>	vt	to touch		
<b>tuta</b>	adj	whole, entire		



## U

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
unu	num	one		
uoko	n	wok		
urbo	n	city, town		
usono	n	United States of America, USA		
utila	adj	useful		
uzi	vt	to use		



Ŭ

In modern Esperanto, use of the letter *Ŭ* as a standalone consonant has fallen out of favour. It used to be common to use it for loanwords and foreign names like *Ŭaŝingtono* (for "Washington"), but the modern preference is *Vaŝingtono*.



The only modern use for *Ŭ* is in diphthongs.

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
ŭato	n	Watt	<b>eo:</b> <i>Unu ŭato egalas al unu ĵulo en sekundo.</i> <b>en:</b> One Watt equals one Joule per second. (Lit: <i>One Watt is equal to one Joule in a second.</i> )	This way of saying "Watt" has fallen out of favour; <i>vato</i> is preferred.

V

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
<b>vagono</b>	n	train waggon, carriage		
<b>valoro</b>	n	value		
<b>varma</b>	adj	warm, hot		
<b>veki</b>	vt	to awake (someone)		
<b>veni</b>	v	to come		
<b>vendi</b>	vt	to sell		
<b>vendredo</b>	n	Friday		
<b>vento</b>	n	wind		
<b>vera</b>	adj	true, real		
<b>verda</b>	adj	green		
<b>vespero</b>	n	evening		
<b>vesto</b>	n	garment, article of clothing		
<b>vetero</b>	n	weather		
<b>veturi</b>	v	to travel (by vehicle: to drive, to fly, etc.)		
<b>vi</b>	pron	you		
<b>vidi</b>	v	to see		
<b>vilaĝo</b>	n	village		
<b>vino</b>	n	wine		
<b>vintro</b>	n	winter		
<b>viro</b>	n	man		
<b>virino</b>	n	woman		
<b>vitro</b>	n	glass (substance)		
<b>vivi</b>	vi	to live, to be alive		
<b>vizaĝo</b>	n	face		
<b>viziti</b>	vt	to visit		
<b>vojo</b>	n	way, road		
<b>vojaĝi</b>	v	to travel, to journey		
<b>voki</b>	vt	to call		
<b>voli</b>	vt	to want to		
<b>vorto</b>	n	word		
<b>vortaro</b>	n	dictionary, vocabulary		

## Z

 Esperanto	Part of speech	 English	Examples	Notes
zorgi	vt	to care for, to take care of		

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