LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 0.1: Oscillatory waveforms are nonsinusoidal in many neural recordings and simulations. 6

Figure 0.2: Features of nonsinusoidal waveforms relate to physiology. 14

Figure 0.3: Features of oscillatory waveforms relate to behavior and disease 18

Figure 1.1: Waveform shape of M1 beta oscillation changes in PD 36

Figure 1.2: M1 beta oscillations have a consistent sawtooth shape 38

Figure 1.3: Estimates of phase-amplitude coupling in PD 40

Figure 1.4: Sharp beta oscillations yield phase-locked high gamma amplitude 43

Figure 1.5: Power spectral properties of motor cortical recordings and relation to estimated phase-amplitude coupling 47

Figure 1.6: Sharp beta oscillations produce similar cross-frequency coupling estimates compared to canonical phase-amplitude coupling 51

Figure 2.1: Decomposing a neural signal into individual cycles 69

Figure 2.2: Distributions of cycle features differ between theta oscillations recorded in the CA1 pyramidal layer and layer 3 of the entorhinal cortex (EC3) 71

Figure 2.3: Determining oscillatory bursts in a neural signal 73

Figure 2.4: Validating cycle-by-cycle analysis with simulated data 75

Figure 2.5: Comparison of cycle-by-cycle and instantaneous amplitude analysis on simulated event-related data 79

Figure 2.6: Comparison of cycle-by-cycle and instantaneous frequency analysis on simulated data 80

Figure 2.7: Autocorrelation of cycle features within, but not between, bursts of the hippocampal theta oscillation 82

Figure 2.8: Difference between hippocampal theta oscillations between running and not running in an example rat 85

Figure 2.9: Changes in motor cortical beta oscillation shape with deep brain stimulation (DBS) treatment of Parkinson’s disease 86

Figure 2.10: Differences in the visual alpha rhythm between periods of eyes-closed resting and eyes-open task in an example subject 87

Figure 3.1: Cycle-by-cycle characterization of the rodent hippocampal theta rhythm 109

Figure 3.2: Correlations between features of hippocampal theta cycles 111

Figure 3.3: Comparison of hippocampal theta cycle features between movement and nonmovement 113

Figure 3.4: Spike-field coupling of CA1 neurons to the hippocampal theta rhythm 115

Figure 3.5: Theta cycle features are correlated to neuronal firing rate 119

Figure 3.6: Neuronal synchrony and sequence are correlated with theta cycle features 123

Figure 3.7: Characteristics of theta bursts and their relationship to cycle features and neuronal firing 127

Figure 3.8: Schematized summary of observed relationships between theta oscillation bursting, waveform shape, and local neuronal firing patterns 129