tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon,\ K\\ const,\ T\\ tyfam,\ F\\ index,\ i \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                           ::=
                                                    \mathbf{Nom}
                                                    Rep
                                                    R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                    S
relflag, \ \rho
                                                                                                          relevance flag
constraint, \phi
                                                                                                          props
                                                    a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                    S
S
                                                    (\phi)
                                                    \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                    S
                                                    |\phi|
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                          types and kinds
                                                    \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    \lambda^{R,\rho}x.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    a b^{R,\rho}
                                                     T
                                                    \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                     a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                    \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                                    bind c in B
                                                    \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                    \Lambda c.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                     a[\gamma]
                                                    K
                                                    {f match}~a~{f with}~brs
                                                    \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                    S
                                                     a\{b/x\}
                                                                                    S
                                                                                    S
                                                     a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                    S
                                                     a
                                                                                    S
                                                     (a)
                                                                                    S
                                                                                                              parsing precedence is hard
                                                                                    S
                                                    |a|R
                                                                                    S
                                                    \mathbf{Int}
                                                                                    S
                                                    Bool
                                                                                    S
                                                    Nat
                                                                                    S
                                                    Vec
                                                                                    S
                                                    0
                                                                                    S
                                                    S
                                                                                    S
                                                    True
```

```
S
                                       \mathbf{Fix}
                                                                            S
                                       a \rightarrow b
                                      \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                            S
                                       ab^{R,+}
                                                                            S
                                       \lambda^R x.a
                                                                            S
                                                                            S
                                       \lambda x : A.a
                                      \forall\,x:A/R\to B\quad \mathsf{S}
brs
                                                                                                          case branches
                           ::=
                                       none
                                       K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                                            S
                                       brs\{a/x\}
                                                                            S
                                       brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                            S
                                       (brs)
co, \gamma
                           ::=
                                                                                                          explicit coercions
                                       c
                                       \operatorname{\mathbf{red}} a\ b
                                       \mathbf{refl}\;a
                                       (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                       \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                                      \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                       \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                                      \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                      \lambda^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2
\gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                       \mathbf{piFst}\, \gamma
                                       \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                       \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                       \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                       \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                       \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                       \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                      \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                       \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                       \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                       conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                       \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                       left \gamma \gamma'
                                       \mathbf{right} \, \gamma \, \gamma'
                                                                            S
                                       (\gamma)
                                                                            S
                                       \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                            S
                                                                                                          signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                       \mathbf{Cs}\,A
```

```
\mathbf{Ax}\ a\ A\ R
sort
                                      ::=
                                                                                          binding classifier
                                               \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
                                               \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \ \Gamma
                                                                                          contexts
                                               Ø
                                               \Gamma, x : A/R
                                               \Gamma, c: \phi
                                               \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                               \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                               \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                   Μ
                                               |\Gamma|
                                                                                   Μ
                                               (\Gamma)
                                                                                   Μ
                                                                                   Μ
sig,~\Sigma
                                                                                          signatures
                                      ::=
                                               Ø
                                               \Sigma \cup \{\, T : A/R\}
                                               \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A/R\}
                                               \Sigma_0 \\ \Sigma_1
                                                                                   Μ
                                                                                   Μ
                                               |\Sigma|
                                                                                   Μ
available\_props,\ \Delta
                                               Ø
                                               \Delta, c
                                               \widetilde{\Gamma}
                                                                                   Μ
                                               (\Delta)
                                                                                   Μ
role\_context, \Omega
                                                                                          role_contexts
                                               Ø
                                               \Omega, x:R
                                               (\Omega)
                                                                                   Μ
                                               \Omega
                                                                                   Μ
terminals
                                               \leftrightarrow
                                               \Leftrightarrow
                                               \min
```

```
F
                                        \neq
                                         ok
                                        Ø
                                        0
                                        fv
                                        \mathsf{dom} \\
                                        \asymp
                                        \mathbf{fst}
                                        \operatorname{snd}
                                        |\Rightarrow|
                                        \vdash_{=}
                                        \mathbf{refl_2}
                                        ++
formula, \psi
                              ::=
                                        judgement
                                        x:A/R\in\Gamma
                                        x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                        c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                         T: A/R \, \in \, \Sigma
                                        F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma
                                        K:T\Gamma \in \Sigma
                                        x\,\in\,\Delta
                                        c\,\in\,\Delta
                                        c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                        x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                        x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                        rctx\_uniq\Omega
```

```
c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                               T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                              F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                              a = b
                              \phi_1 = \phi_2
                              \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                              \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                               \neg \psi
                              \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                              \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                              \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                              (\psi)
                              c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                         suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                              R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                         Subroling judgement
JPath
                      ::=
                                                                         Type headed by constant
                              \mathsf{Path}_R \mathit{Fa}
JValue
                       ::=
                              \mathbf{CoercedValue}\,R\,A
                                                                         Values with at most one coercion at the top
                              Value_R A
                                                                         values
                              ValueType RA
                                                                         Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent \\
                       ::=
                                                                         (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                              consistent a \ b \ R
Jerased
                      ::=
                              \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \; a \; R
JChk
                              (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                         irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                              \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                                                                         parallel reduction (implicit language)
                              \begin{array}{l} \Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b \end{array}
                                                                         multistep parallel reduction
                                                                         parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                       ::=
                              \models a > b/R
                                                                         primitive reductions on erased terms
                              \models a \leadsto b/R
                                                                         single-step head reduction for implicit language
                                                                         multistep reduction
Jett
                      ::=
```

```
\Gamma \vDash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                                                                Prop wellformedness
                                    \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                    \models \Gamma
Jsig
                           ::=
                                    \models \Sigma
Jann
                           ::=
                                    \Gamma \vdash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                    \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                    \vdash \Gamma
                                    \vdash \Sigma
Jred
                           ::=
                                    \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
judgement
                                    JSubRole
                                    JPath
                                    JValue
                                    J consistent
                                    Jerased
                                    JChk
                                    Jpar
                                    Jbeta
                                    Jett
                                    Jsig
                                    Jann
                                    Jred
user\_syntax
                                    tmvar
                                    covar
                                    data con
                                    const
                                    tyfam
                                    index
                                    role
                                    relflag
                                    constraint
                                    tm
                                    brs
```

co

typing prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness signature wellformedness prop wellformedness typing coercion between props coercion between types context wellformedness signature wellformedness single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated lang sig_sort sort context sig $available_props$ $role_context$ terminals formula

$R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

$$\begin{array}{ll} \overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq \mathbf{Rep}} & \mathrm{NomRep} \\ \\ \overline{R \leq R} & \mathrm{Refl} \\ \\ R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline R_2 \leq R_3 \\ \hline R_1 \leq R_3 & \mathrm{Trans} \\ \end{array}$$

Path $_RFa$ Type headed by constant

$$F \sim a : A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R)$$

$$Path_R FF$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

$$Path_R F(a \ b'^{R_1,\rho})$$

$$PATH_APP$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

$$Path_R F(a[\bullet])$$

$$PATH_CAPP$$

$$Path_R F(a[\bullet])$$

$$PATH_CAPP$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

$$Path_R Fa$$

CoercedValue R A | Values with at most one coercion at the top

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ a}\quad \mathrm{CV}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet)}\quad \mathrm{CC}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet)}{\neg (R_1 \leq R_2)}\quad \mathrm{CCV}$$

$$\frac{\neg (R_1 \leq R_2)}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ ((a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet) \triangleright_{R_2} \bullet)}\quad \mathrm{CCV}$$

 $Value_R A$ values

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \star} \quad \text{Value_STAR} \\ \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \Pi^{\rho} x \colon \! A/R_1 \to B} \quad \text{Value_PI} \\ \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \forall c \colon \! \phi.B} \quad \text{Value_CPI} \\ \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \lambda^+ x \colon \! A/R_1.a} \quad \text{Value_AbsRel} \end{array}$$

 $\Omega \vDash erased_tm \ a \ R$

Value Type RA

consistent $a \ b \ R$

$$\begin{array}{c} rctx.uniq\Omega \\ \hline \Omega \vDash erased.tm \ \square R \\ \hline rctx.uniq\Omega \\ \hline \Omega \vDash erased.tm \ + R \\ \hline rctx.uniq\Omega \\ \hline x: R \in \Omega \\ \hline R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash erased.tm x R_1 \\ \hline R_1 \vDash erased.tm x R_1 \\ \hline R_2 \vDash erased.tm x R_1 \\ \hline R_3 \vDash erased.tm x R_1 \\ \hline R_4 \vDash erased.tm x R_1 \\ \hline R_5 \vDash erased.tm (\lambda^{R_1, \varphi}x.a) R \\ \hline R_6 \vDash erased.tm (\lambda^{R_1, \varphi}x.a) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (\lambda^{R_1, \varphi}x.a) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm R_1 \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (ab^{R_1, \varphi}) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (ab^{R_1, \varphi}) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (ab^{R_1, \varphi}x.a) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm R_1 \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (\forall x: a \land A_{R_1} b.B) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (\forall x: a \land A_{R_1} b.B) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (\forall x: a \land A_{R_1} b.B) R \\ \hline R_7 \vDash erased.tm (x \in a \land A_{R_1} b.B$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^{R_1,\varphi}x.a') \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\varphi} \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\varphi} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'/x_1, \varphi \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\varphi} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1,\varphi} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\varphi} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1,\varphi} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\varphi} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1,\varphi} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c.a') \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a \ b' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} A' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B' \\ \hline \hline \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} A' \\ \hline D \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} A \Rightarrow_{$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} b}{\Omega \vdash b \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'} \frac{\alpha}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'} \quad \text{MP_STEP}$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Omega \vdash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\
\Omega \vdash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\
\overline{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2}
\end{array}$$
 JOIN

 $| \vdash a > b/R |$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v) \ b^{R,\rho} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{Beta_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R}{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F > a/R} \quad \text{Beta_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\vDash (v \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet) \triangleright_{R_2} \bullet \leadsto v \triangleright_{R_2} \bullet / R} \quad \text{E-Combine}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\,R_2\,(v_1 \triangleright_R \bullet)}{\vDash (v_1 \triangleright_R \bullet)\,\,b^{R_1,\rho} \leadsto (v_1\,\,(b \triangleright_R \bullet)^{R_1,\rho}) \triangleright_R \bullet/R_2} \quad \text{E-Push}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\,R_1\,(v_1\rhd_R\bullet)}{\vDash(v_1\rhd_R\bullet)[\bullet]\leadsto(v_1[\bullet])\rhd_R\bullet/R_1}\quad \text{E_CPUSH}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

$$\frac{}{\vDash a \leadsto^* a/R}$$
 Equal

$\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

$\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E_SUBROLE} \\ \hline \frac{\vDash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : \star / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star / R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B : \star / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star / R \\ \hline (\rho \vDash A) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{R,\rho} x . a : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B) / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+} x : A/R \to B / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^{-} x : B\{a/x\} / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1 : \forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b) . B_1 / R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1 [\bullet] : B_1 \{\bullet / c\} / R' \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{E_CAPP}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0 \\ \varnothing \vdash A : \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash F : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash F : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A : A_1/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_2 \vdash A_2 : \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \vdash A_1 = B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \vdash A_1 = B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \vdash A_1 = B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \vdash A_1 = B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 = A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = B : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_2 = B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 = A/$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$

E_PiCong

 $\Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'$

```
\Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                           (\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                                              E_AbsCong
  \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1/R \to B)/R'}
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A/R \to B)/R'
              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^{R,+} \equiv b_1 \ b_2^{R,+} : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                                                                                                                 E_AppCong
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A/R \to B)/R'
                   \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^{R,-} \equiv b_1 \square^{R,-} : (B\{a/x\})/R' E_IAPPCONG
          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \underbrace{\Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'}_{}
                                                                                                                                  E_PiFst
                                          \Gamma: \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R
          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'
          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R
                                                                                                                                  E_PiSnd
                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                      \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                      \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                      \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 . A : \star / R'
                      \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B : \star / R'
                                                                                                                             E_CPICONG
    \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                               \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                   \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi_1 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R} \quad \text{E\_CABSCONG}
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
                \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                     \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAPPCONG}
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/R'
                                                                                                                                       E_CPiSnd
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                                 \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                               \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R} \quad \text{E-CAST}
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1
                                        \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / R_2
                                      \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R_2} \quad \text{E-EQCONV}
                              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/R} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R_1
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star / R_2
                                    \Gamma \vDash B : \star / R_1
                       \frac{\mathbf{1} \vdash D : \star / \kappa_1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \triangleright_{R_2} \bullet \equiv a_2 \triangleright_{R_2} \bullet : B/R_1}
                                                                                                     E_CastCong
```

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} &\Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ &\Gamma \vdash b : B/R \\ &\frac{|A|R = |B|R}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An_Wff} \end{split}$$

$\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Star}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$\frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A/R} \quad \text{An_Var}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A/R \vdash B : \star / R'}{\Gamma \vdash x : A/R} \quad \text{An_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B : \star / R'} \quad \text{An_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma, x : A/R \vdash a : B/R'}$$

$$(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } |a|R')$$

$$\frac{R \leq R'}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda^{\rho} x : A/R . a : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B)/R'} \quad \text{An_Abs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash b : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B)/R'}{\Gamma \vdash a : A/R} \quad \text{An_App}$$

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\Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                 \Gamma \vdash b : B/R
                                                 |a|R = |b|R
                                         \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (a \mid =\mid_{\gamma} b) : a \sim_R b} \quad \text{An\_eraseeq}
                                                      \Gamma \vdash b : B/R
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_1 : B \sim_R A
                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : b \sim_R a
                                                                                                          AN_SYM
                                                   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sym}\, \gamma : a \sim_R b}
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_R a_1
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R b
                                                   \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                   \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                                               \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_R A_1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1; \gamma_2) : a \sim_R b}
                                                                                                        An_Trans
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a_1 : B_0/R
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a_2 : B_1/R
                                                      |B_0|R = |B_1|R
                                                      \models |a_1|R > |a_2|R/R
                                                                                                            An_Beta
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{red} \ a_1 \ a_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_{R'} A_2
                                    \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                    B_3 = B_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/x\}
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \rightarrow B_3 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                    An_PiCong
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \Pi^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2 : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1) \sim_{R'} (\Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_3)}
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                   \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: b_1 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                    b_3 = b_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/x\}
                                   \Gamma \vdash A_1 : \star / R
                                   \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star / R
                                    (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_1 \mid R')
                                    (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_3 \mid R')
                                   \Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_1/R.b_2) : B/R'
                                   R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                           An_AbsCong
     \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^{R,\rho}x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2) : (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_1/R.b_1) \sim_{R'} (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_2/R.b_3)}
                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                              \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} : A/R'
                                              \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho} : B/R'
                           \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'}^{'} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho} : a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: \Pi^{\rho}x \colon\! A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho}x \colon\! A_2/R \to B_2
                                                                                                                                         An_PiFst
                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \gamma : A_1 \sim_R A_2
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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                           \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                           \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
                                                                                                                                                      An_PiSnd
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ \gamma_2 : B_1 \{ a_1/x \} \sim_{R'} B_2 \{ a_2/x \}
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                     \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                      B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                                     \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 : \star/R'
                                     \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B_3 : \star / R'
                                     \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                               An_CPiCong
      \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B_3)}
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3
                       \Gamma, c: b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_{R'} a_2
                       a_3 = a_2 \{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1/R'
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_2) : B/R'
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3) : \forall c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.B_2/R'
                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : \widetilde{b_0} \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 \sim_{R'} \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
                                                                                                                                                                   An_CABSCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3)
                                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                                       \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                                       \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                                       \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]} \quad \text{An\_CAPPCong}
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : (\forall c_1 : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_1) \sim_{R_0} (\forall c_2 : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_2)
                   \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_R a'
                   \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_3 : b \sim_{R'} b'
                                                                                                                                               — An_CPiSnd
                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1@(\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3) : B_1\{\gamma_2/c_1\} \sim_{B_0} B_2\{\gamma_3/c_2\}
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_{R_1} a'
                                            \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_{A/R_1} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \triangleright_{R_1} \gamma_2 : b \sim_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{An\_CAST}
                                        \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R} b')}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \ \gamma : A \sim_{R} B} \quad \text{An\_IsoSnd}
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : a \sim_{R_1} b
                                                              \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sub} \, \gamma : a \sim_{R_2} b} \quad \text{An\_Sub}
       context wellformedness
```

 $\vdash \Gamma$

$$\begin{array}{l} \vdash \Gamma \\ \Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline c \not\in \mathsf{dom}\,\Gamma \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, c : \phi \end{array} \quad \text{An_ConsCo}$$

 $\vdash \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & \vdash \Sigma & \\ \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R & \\ \varnothing \vdash a : A / R & \\ & \vdash F \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma \\ \vdash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} & & \text{An_Sig_ConsAx} \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{An_AppLeft}} \\ \frac{\text{Value}_R \left(\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w \right)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto w \{a/x\}/R} \quad \text{An_AppAbs}} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]/R} \quad \text{An_CAppLeft}} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]/R} \quad \text{An_CAppLeft}} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon * + A \bowtie A}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto b'(\gamma/c)/R} \quad \text{An_CAppCAbs}} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon * + A \bowtie A}{\Gamma \vdash a \mapsto a'/R} \quad \text{An_AbsTerm}} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon * + A \bowtie A}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^- x \colon A/R \vdash b \leadsto b'/R_1} \quad \text{An_AbsTerm}} \\ \frac{F \leadsto a \colon A/R \vdash E_1}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a/R} \quad \text{An_Axiom}} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma \leadsto a' \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma/R} \quad \text{An_ConvTerm}} \\ \frac{Value_R \ v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_1) \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_2 \leadsto v \bowtie_{R_2} (\gamma_1; \gamma_2)/R} \quad \text{An_Combine}} \\ \frac{\text{Value}_R \ v}{\Gamma \colon \Gamma \vdash x \colon \Pi^\rho x_1 \colon A_1/R \to B_1 \leadsto_{R'} \Pi^\rho x_2 \colon A_2/R \to B_2} \\ \frac{b' = b \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} \left(\text{piFst} \ \gamma\right)}{\gamma' = \gamma@(b') \models \left(\text{piFst} \ \gamma\right)} \quad b} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto \left((v \ b'^{R,\rho}) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma'\right)/R} \quad \text{An_Push}} \\ \text{Value}_R \ v} \\ \Gamma \colon \Gamma \vdash \gamma \colon \forall c_1 \colon a_1 \leadsto_{B_1/R} \ b_1 A_1 \leadsto_{R'} \forall c_2 \colon a_2 \leadsto_{B_2/R} \ b_2 A_2} \\ \gamma_1' = \gamma_1 \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} \left(\text{cpiFst} \ \gamma\right)} \\ \gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma_1' \leadsto \gamma_1)} \\ \Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) [\gamma_1] \leadsto \left((v [\gamma_1']) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma'\right)/R} \quad \text{An_CPush}$$

Definition rules: 170 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 497 good 0 bad