tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                          ::=
                                                   \mathbf{Nom}
                                                   Rep
                                                   \mathbf{Phm}
                                                                                  S
                                                   R_1 \cap R_2
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                       relevance flag
constraint, \ \phi
                                                                                                       props
                                                   a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                  S
                                                   (\phi)
                                                                                  S
                                                   \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                  S
                                                   |\phi|
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                       types and kinds
                                                   \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                  \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                   \lambda^{R,\rho}x.\dot{b}
                                                                                  \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                   a b^{R,\rho}
                                                   F
                                                   \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                  \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                   a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                                  bind c in B
                                                   \forall c : \phi.B
                                                   \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                  \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                   \Lambda c.b
                                                                                  bind c in b
                                                   a[\gamma]
                                                   K
                                                   {f match}~a~{f with}~brs
                                                   \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                  S
                                                   a\{b/x\}
                                                                                  S
                                                                                  S
                                                   a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                  S
                                                   a
                                                                                  S
                                                   (a)
                                                                                  S
                                                                                                           parsing precedence is hard
                                                                                  S
                                                   |a|R
                                                                                  S
                                                   \mathbf{Int}
                                                                                  S
                                                   Bool
                                                                                  S
                                                   Nat
                                                                                  S
                                                   Vec
                                                                                  S
                                                   0
                                                                                  S
                                                   S
                                                                                  S
                                                   True
```

```
\mathbf{Fix}
                                                                                            S
                                                                                            S
                                                       \mathbf{Age}
                                                                                            S
                                                       a \rightarrow b
                                                                                            S
                                                       \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                       ab^{R,+}
                                                                                            S
                                                       \lambda^R x.a
                                                                                            S
                                                                                            S
                                                       \lambda x : A.a
                                                       \forall x: A/R \to B
brs
                                                                                                                          case branches
                                           ::=
                                                       none
                                                       K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                       brs\{a/x\}
                                                                                            S
                                                                                            S
                                                       brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                            S
                                                       (brs)
                                                                                                                          explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                                           ::=
                                                       \mathbf{red}\;a\;b
                                                       \mathbf{refl} \ a
                                                       (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                                       \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                                                       \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                                       \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                                                       \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                                       \lambda^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2
\gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                                       \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                                                       \operatorname{\mathbf{cpiFst}} \gamma
                                                       \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                                       \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                                       \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                                       \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                       \gamma(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)
                                                       \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                                       \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                                       \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                                       conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                                       eta a
                                                       left \gamma \gamma'
                                                       \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                                            S
                                                       (\gamma)
                                                                                            S
                                                                                            S
                                                       \gamma\{a/x\}
```

 $role_context$, Ω ::= role_contexts

```
Ø
                                              \Omega, x:R
                                              (\Omega)
                                                                           Μ
                                                                           М
                                              \Omega
                                                                                  signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                             :A/R
                                              \sim a:A/R
                                                                                  binding classifier
sort
                                     ::=
                                             \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
                                              \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                                                                  contexts
                                              Ø
                                             \Gamma, x : A/R
                                             \Gamma, c: \phi
                                             \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                           Μ
                                             \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                           Μ
                                              \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                           Μ
                                              |\Gamma|
                                                                           Μ
                                              (\Gamma)
                                                                           Μ
                                                                           Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                  signatures
                                             \Sigma \cup \{Fsig\_sort\}
                                             \Sigma_0
                                                                           Μ
                                             \Sigma_1
                                                                           Μ
                                              |\Sigma|
                                                                           Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                              Ø
                                              \Delta,\,c
                                              \widetilde{\Gamma}
                                                                           Μ
                                              (\Delta)
                                                                           Μ
terminals
                                              \leftrightarrow
                                              \Leftrightarrow
                                              min
                                              \not\in
```

```
\neq
                                             ok
                                            Ø
                                            0
                                            fv
                                            \mathsf{dom} \\
                                            \asymp
                                            \mathbf{fst}
                                            \operatorname{snd}
                                            |\Rightarrow|
                                           \vdash_{=}
                                            \mathbf{refl_2}
                                            ++
formula, \psi
                                 ::=
                                            judgement
                                            x:A/R\in\Gamma
                                            x:R\in\Omega
                                            c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                            F\,sig\_sort\,\in\,\Sigma
                                            K: T\Gamma \in \Sigma
                                            x\,\in\,\Delta
                                            c\,\in\,\Delta
                                            c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                            x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                            x\not\in\operatorname{dom}\Gamma
                                            \mathit{uniq}(\Omega)
                                            c \not\in \operatorname{\mathsf{dom}} \Gamma
```

```
T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                             F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                             a = b
                             \phi_1 = \phi_2
                             \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                             \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                              \neg \psi
                             \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                             \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                             \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                             (\psi)
                             c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                       suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                             R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                       Subroling judgement
JPath
                             \mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F
                       Type headed by constant (partial function)
JValue
                             \mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ A
                                                                       Values with at most one coercion at the top
                             \mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                             \mathsf{ValueType}_R\ A
                                                                       Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent
                             \mathsf{consistent}_R\ ab
                                                                       (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jerased
                      ::=
                             \Omega \vDash a : R
JChk
                      ::=
                             (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                      irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                             \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                                                                       parallel reduction (implicit language)
                             \Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                                                       multistep parallel reduction
                             \Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b
                                                                       parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                      ::=
                             \models a > b/R
                                                                       primitive reductions on erased terms
                             \models a \leadsto \dot{b}/R
                                                                       single-step head reduction for implicit language
                             \models a \leadsto^* b/R
                                                                       multistep reduction
Jett
                      ::=
                             \Gamma \vDash \phi ok
                                                                       Prop wellformedness
```

```
\Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                    \vDash \Gamma
Jsig
                                    \models \Sigma
Jann
                           ::=
                                    \Gamma \vdash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                    \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                    \vdash \Gamma
                                    \vdash \Sigma
Jred
                           ::=
                                    \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
judgement
                                    JSubRole
                                    JPath
                                    JValue
                                    J consistent \\
                                    Jerased
                                    JChk
                                    Jpar
                                    Jbeta
                                    Jett
                                    Jsig
                                    Jann
                                    Jred
user\_syntax
                                    tmvar
                                    covar
                                    data con
                                    const
                                    index
                                    role
                                    relflag
                                    constraint\\
                                    tm
                                    brs
                                    co
                                    role\_context
```

 sig_sort

prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness signature wellformedness prop wellformedness typing coercion between props coercion between types context wellformedness signature wellformedness single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated lang

typing

| sort | context | sig | available_props | terminals | formula

$R_1 \le R_2$ Subroling judgement

 $egin{aligned} \overline{\mathbf{Nom}} & \overline{\mathbf{NomBot}} \\ \overline{R} & \overline{\mathbf{Phm}} \end{aligned} \quad egin{aligned} & \mathrm{PHMTop} \\ \overline{R} & \underline{\mathbf{R}} & \mathrm{REFL} \\ \hline R_1 & \leq R_2 \\ \overline{R_2} & \leq R_3 \\ \overline{R_1} & \leq R_3 \end{aligned} \quad \mathrm{Trans} \end{aligned}$

Path_R a = F Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$F \sim a : A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R)$$

$$Path_R F = F$$

$$Path_R a = F$$

$$Path_R (a b'^{R_1,\rho}) = F$$

$$Path_R a = F$$

$$Path_R (a[\bullet]) = F$$

$$Path_R (a[\bullet]) = F$$

$$Path_R (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet) = F$$

$$Path_R (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet) = F$$

CoercedValue_R A Values with at most one coercion at the top

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ a} \quad \mathrm{CV} \\ \\ \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ (a \rhd_{R_1} \bullet)} \quad \mathrm{CC} \\ \\ \frac{\mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ (a \rhd_{R_1} \bullet)}{\neg (R_1 \leq R_2)} \quad \\ \\ \frac{\neg (\mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ ((a \rhd_{R_1} \bullet) \rhd_{R_2} \bullet))}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ ((a \rhd_{R_1} \bullet) \rhd_{R_2} \bullet)} \end{array}$$

 $Value_R A$ values

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \star} & \operatorname{Value_STAR} \\ \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Pi^{\rho} x \colon \! A/R_1 \to B} & \operatorname{Value_PI} \\ \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \forall c \colon \! \phi.B} & \operatorname{Value_CPI} \\ \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^+ x \colon \! A/R_1.a} & \operatorname{Value_AbsReL} \end{array}$$

```
\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^{R_1,+} x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSREL}
                                                 \frac{\mathsf{CoercedValue}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^{R_1,-}x.a}\quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                        \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \text{Value\_CABS}
                                                         \frac{1}{\text{Value}_{R} \Lambda c.a} VALUE_UCABS
                                                      F \sim a : A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0
                                                      \frac{\neg (R_1 \le R)}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ F} \qquad \mathsf{VALUE\_AX}
                                                            Path_R \ a = F
                                                        \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ (a\ b'^{R_1,\rho})}\quad \mathsf{VALUE\_APP}
                                                          \mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F
                                                         \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ (a[\bullet])} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CAPP}
                                                           \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\;\square}
                                                                             Value_Bullet
ValueType_R A
                               Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                     \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R} \star \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}}
                                          \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A/R_1 \to B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}
                                                \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ \forall c\!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                                     \mathsf{Path}_R\ A = F
                                                   \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ A}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ A}\quad \mathsf{VALUE\_TYPE\_PATH}
                                 (erased) types do not differ in their heads
 consistent_R \ ab
                                                  \overline{\text{consistent}_{R'} \ (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon A_1/R \to B_1) (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon A_2/R \to B_2)} \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_PI}
                                                                                                    CONSISTENT_A_CPI
                                 \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 \colon \phi_1.A_1)(\forall c_2 \colon \phi_2.A_2)}
                                                   \mathsf{Path}_R\ a_1 = F
                                                 \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a_2 = F}{\mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 a_2} \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_PATH}
                                                \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R\ b
                                                                                CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R
                                                consistent_R \ ab
                                                \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R\ a
                                                                               CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L
                                                \mathsf{consistent}_R\ ab
                                                                               CONSISTENT_A_BULLET
                                               \mathsf{consistent}_R \ \Box \Box
```

 $\Omega \vDash a : R$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \square : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_BULLET}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_STAR}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{x : R \in \Omega}$$

$$\frac{R \le R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \quad \text{ERASED_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : R_1 \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{R_1, \rho} x . a) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{R_1, \rho}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R_1}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{R_1, \rho}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R_1}{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R_1 \to B) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R_1}{\Omega \vDash b : R_1}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash b : R}{\Omega \vDash (A c . b) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash b : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ e^{\bullet}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ e^{\bullet}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Gamma \approx a : A/R \in \Sigma_0}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ e^{\bullet}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ e^{\bullet}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CANP}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ e^{\bullet}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CANP}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ e^{\bullet}) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CONV}$$

$$\text{irrelevant argument check}$$

$$\frac{(+ = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } A)}{\Gamma \approx \text{RNO_REL}} \quad \text{Rho_REL}$$

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$

$$\overline{(+ = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } A)} \quad \text{Rho_Rel}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv} A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } A)} \quad \text{Rho_IrrRel}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\begin{split} \frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{Par_Refl} \\ \frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^{R_1,\rho} x.a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'} \\ \frac{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\rho} \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\rho} \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{Par_Beta} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1, \rho} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1, \rho} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1, \rho} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1, \rho} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a') \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a =_R [\Lambda c. a'] \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a =_R a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a =_R a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a =_R a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1, \rho} x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b}{\Omega \vdash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2}{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2}$$
JOIN

 $\vdash a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v) \ b^{R,\rho} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{Beta_AppAbs} \\ &\frac{}{\vDash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{Beta_CAppCAbs} \\ &\frac{F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0}{R \leq R_1} \quad \text{Beta_Axiom} \\ &\frac{R \leq R_1}{\vDash F > a/R_1} \quad \text{Beta_Bullet} \end{split}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\begin{array}{c} \vDash a \leadsto a'/R_1 \\ \hline \models \lambda^{R,-}x.a \leadsto \lambda^{R,-}x.a'/R_1 \end{array} \quad \text{E-AbsTerm} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1 \\ \hline \models a \bowtie a'/R \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-AppLeft} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash a \bowtie a'/R \\ \hline \models a \models a \leadsto a'/R \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-CAppLeft} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash a \bowtie a'/R \\ \hline \models a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-CAppLeft} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} Value_{R_1} \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \\ \hline \vdash \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto v\left\{a/x\right\}/R_1 \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-AppAbs} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto v\left\{a/x\right\}/R_1 \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-CAppCAbs} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda c.b\right)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\}/R \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-CAppCAbs} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda c.b\right)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\}/R \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-CAppCAbs} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda c.b\right)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\}/R \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-CAppCAbs} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto a'/R_1 \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-Axiom} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto a'/R_1 \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-Cong} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \ a'/R_1 \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-Cong} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \vdash \left(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v\right) \ b'/R_1 \bullet \cdots a'/R_1 \bullet \cdots a'/R_1 \bullet \cdots a'/R_1 \bullet \cdots a'/R_1 \end{matrix} \quad \text{E-Combine} \end{matrix} \\ \hline \begin{matrix} Coerced Value_{R_1} \left(v \bowtie_{R_1}\bullet\right) \ b'/R_1 \bullet \cdots a'/R_1 \bullet \cdots a'/R_$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

$$\overline{\models a \leadsto^* a/R}$$
 EQUAL

$\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

$\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E_SUBROLE} \\ \hline \frac{\vDash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : \star / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star / R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B : \star / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star / R \\ \hline (\rho \vDash A) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{R,\rho} x . a : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B) / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+} x : A/R \to B / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^{-} x : B\{a/x\} / R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1 : \forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b) . B_1 / R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1 [\bullet] : B_1 \{\bullet / c\} / R' \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{E_CAPP}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\varnothing \vDash A : \star/R_1$$

$$\Gamma \vDash F : A/R_1$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a : A_1/R_1$$

$$\Gamma ; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R_2$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_2 : \star/R_1$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A \bowtie_{R_2} \bullet : A_2/R_1$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A : \star/\mathbf{Phm}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash \Box : A/\mathbf{Phm}$$

$$E_BULLET$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$

prop equality

$$\begin{split} \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 &\equiv A_2 : A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \end{split} \quad \text{E-PropCong} \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R \\ \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \end{split} \quad \text{E-IsoConv} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) . B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R} b_2) . B_2 : \star/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R} b_2 \end{split} \quad \text{E-CPiFs}$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$ definitional equality

$$\begin{array}{l} \vDash \Gamma \\ c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ \hline c \in \Delta \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_1 \\ \hline R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline E_SUB \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2: B/R \\ \hline E_BETA \\ \hline \end{array}$$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R
                           \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 : \star/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                         E_PiCong
   \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{1}/R\to B_{1})\equiv(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{2}/R\to B_{2}):\star/R'}
                         \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                          \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                         (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                         (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                                      E_AbsCong
  \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1/R \to B)/R'}
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A/R \to B)/R'
             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^{R,+} \equiv b_1 \ b_2^{R,+} : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E\_AppCong}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A/R \rightarrow B)/R'
                  \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
             \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^{R,-} \equiv b_1 \square^{R,-} : (B\{a/x\})/R'} E_IAPPCONG
         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R}
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R
                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                                                                                                                          E_PiSnd
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                    \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R'
                     \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                     \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 . A : \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'
                                                                                                                     E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                             \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                             \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 \text{ ok}
                  \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi_1 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R}
                                                                                                E_CABSCONG
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
                \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/R'
                                                                                                                               E_CPiSnd
                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1
                                      \Gamma: \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / R_2
                                     \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R_2} \quad \text{E-EqConv}
```

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv A' : \star/R} \quad \text{E_ISOSND}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R_1}{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash B : \star/R_1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \rhd_{R_2} \bullet \equiv a_2 \rhd_{R_2} \bullet : B/R_1} \quad \text{E_CASTCONG}$$

 $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} &\Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ &\Gamma \vdash b : B/R \\ &\frac{|A|R = |B|R}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An_Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Star}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$\frac{x : A / R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A / R} \quad \text{An_Var}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A / R \vdash B : \star / R'}{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A / R \to B : \star / R'} \quad \text{An_Pi}$$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B coercion between types
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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                                       \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} : A/R'
                                                       \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho} : B/R'
                                                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'} B
                                     \frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho} : a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: \Pi^{\rho}x: A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho}x: A_2/R \to B_2
                                                                                                                                                  An_PiFst
                                                     \Gamma: \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \ \gamma: A_1 \sim_R A_2
                           \Gamma : \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                           \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                           \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
                                                                                                                                                   An_PiSnd
                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ \gamma_2 : B_1\{a_1/x\} \sim_{R'} B_2\{a_2/x\}
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                    \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                     B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                                    \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B_3 : \star / R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                            An_CPiCong
      \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B_3)}
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3
                       \Gamma, c: b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_{R'} a_2
                       a_3 = a_2 \{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/c\}
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1/R'
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_2) : B/R'
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3) : \forall c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.B_2/R'
                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 \sim_{R'} \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
                                                                                                                                                               An_CABSCONG
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3)}
                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                                      \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                                      \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]} \quad \text{An\_CAPPCong}
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : (\forall c_1 : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_1) \sim_{R_0} (\forall c_2 : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_2)
                   \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_R a'
                  \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_3 : b \sim_{R'} b'
                                                                                                                                            — An_CPiSnd
                           \Gamma : \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ (\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3) : B_1 \{ \gamma_2 / c_1 \} \sim_{B_0} B_2 \{ \gamma_3 / c_2 \}
                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_{R_1} a'
                                          \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_{A/R_1} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \triangleright_{R_1} \gamma_2 : b \sim_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{An\_CAST}
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R} b') An_IsoSnD
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \ \gamma : A \sim_R B
```

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: a \sim_{R_1} b \\ & \frac{R_1 \leq R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sub} \, \gamma: a \sim_{R_2} b} & \text{An_Sub} \end{split}$$

 $\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\vdash \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \overline{\vdash \varnothing} & \text{An_Sig_Empty} \\ & \vdash \Sigma \\ & \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R \\ & \varnothing \vdash a : A / R \\ & F \not \in \text{dom } \Sigma \\ & \vdash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} \end{array} \quad \text{An_Sig_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{An_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_R \ (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto w \{a/x\}/R} \quad \text{An_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]/R} \quad \text{An_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c \colon \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}/R}{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c \colon \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}/R} \quad \text{An_CAPPCABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R}{\Gamma, x \colon A/R \vdash b \leadsto b'/R_1} \quad \text{An_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{F \leadsto a \colon A/R \in \Sigma_1}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b')/R_1} \quad \text{An_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{F \leadsto a \colon A/R \in \Sigma_1}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a/R} \quad \text{An_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma \leadsto a' \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma/R} \quad \text{An_CONVTERM}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_R \ v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_1) \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_2 \leadsto v \bowtie_{R_2} (\gamma_1; \gamma_2)/R} \quad \text{An_COMBINE}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{Value}_{R} \ v \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho} x_{1} \colon A_{1}/R \to B_{1} \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x_{2} \colon A_{2}/R \to B_{2} \\ b' = b \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \left(\operatorname{\mathbf{piFst}} \gamma \right) \\ \underline{\gamma' = \gamma@(b' \mid = \mid_{(\operatorname{\mathbf{piFst}} \gamma)} b)} \\ \overline{\Gamma \vdash (v \triangleright_{R'} \gamma) \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto ((v \ b'^{R,\rho}) \triangleright_{R'} \gamma')/R}} \quad \operatorname{An_Push} \\ \\ \operatorname{Value}_{R} \ v \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \forall c_{1} \colon a_{1} \sim_{B_{1}/R} b_{1}.A_{1} \sim_{R'} \forall c_{2} \colon a_{2} \sim_{B_{2}/R} b_{2}.A_{2}} \\ \underline{\gamma'_{1} = \gamma_{1} \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \left(\operatorname{\mathbf{cpiFst}} \gamma \right)} \\ \underline{\gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma'_{1} \sim \gamma_{1})} \\ \overline{\Gamma \vdash (v \triangleright_{R'} \gamma)[\gamma_{1}] \leadsto ((v[\gamma'_{1}]) \triangleright_{R'} \gamma')/R}} \quad \operatorname{An_CPush} \end{array}$$

Definition rules: 174 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 503 good 0 bad