tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon,\ K\\ const,\ T\\ tyfam,\ F\\ index,\ i \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                           ::=
                                                    \mathbf{Nom}
                                                    Rep
                                                    R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                    S
relflag, \ \rho
                                                                                                          relevance flag
constraint, \phi
                                                                                                          props
                                                    a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                    S
S
                                                    (\phi)
                                                    \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                    S
                                                    |\phi|
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                          types and kinds
                                                    \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    \lambda^{R,\rho}x.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    a b^{R,\rho}
                                                     T
                                                    \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                     a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                    \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                                    bind c in B
                                                    \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                    \Lambda c.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                     a[\gamma]
                                                    K
                                                    {f match}~a~{f with}~brs
                                                    \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                    S
                                                     a\{b/x\}
                                                                                    S
                                                                                    S
                                                     a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                    S
                                                     a
                                                                                    S
                                                     (a)
                                                                                    S
                                                                                                              parsing precedence is hard
                                                                                    S
                                                    |a|R
                                                                                    S
                                                    \mathbf{Int}
                                                                                    S
                                                    Bool
                                                                                    S
                                                    Nat
                                                                                    S
                                                    Vec
                                                                                    S
                                                    0
                                                                                    S
                                                    S
                                                                                    S
                                                    True
```

```
S
                                       \mathbf{Fix}
                                                                            S
                                       a \rightarrow b
                                      \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                            S
                                       ab^{R,+}
                                                                            S
                                       \lambda^R x.a
                                                                            S
                                                                            S
                                       \lambda x : A.a
                                      \forall\,x:A/R\to B\quad \mathsf{S}
brs
                                                                                                          case branches
                           ::=
                                       none
                                       K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                                            S
                                       brs\{a/x\}
                                                                            S
                                       brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                            S
                                       (brs)
co, \gamma
                           ::=
                                                                                                          explicit coercions
                                       c
                                       \operatorname{\mathbf{red}} a\ b
                                       \mathbf{refl}\;a
                                       (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                       \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                                      \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                       \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                                      \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                      \lambda^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2
\gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                       \mathbf{piFst}\, \gamma
                                       \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                       \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                       \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                       \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                       \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                       \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                      \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                       \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                       \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                       conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                       \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                       left \gamma \gamma'
                                       \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                            S
                                       (\gamma)
                                                                            S
                                       \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                            S
                                                                                                          signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                       \mathbf{Cs}\,A
```

```
\mathbf{Ax}\ a\ A\ R
sort
                                        ::=
                                                                                             binding classifier
                                                 \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
                                                 \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context,\ \Gamma
                                                                                             contexts
                                                 Ø
                                                \Gamma, x : A/R
                                                \Gamma, c: \phi
                                                \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                     Μ
                                                |\Gamma|
                                                                                     Μ
                                                (\Gamma)
                                                                                     Μ
                                                                                     Μ
available\_props, \Delta
                                                 Ø
                                                \frac{\Delta,\,c}{\widetilde{\Gamma}}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                                                     Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                             signatures
                                                 Ø
                                                \Sigma \cup \{\, T : A/R\}
                                                \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A/R\}
                                                \Sigma_0
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Sigma_1
                                                                                     Μ
                                                |\Sigma|
                                                                                     Μ
terminals
                                        ::=
                                                 \leftrightarrow
                                                 \Leftrightarrow
                                                 min
                                                 \in
                                                 Λ
```

```
\vdash
                                            \models
                                              ok
                                            Ø
                                            0
                                            fv
                                            \mathsf{dom} \\
                                            \simeq
                                            \mathbf{fst}
                                            \operatorname{snd}
                                            |\Rightarrow|
                                            \vdash_=
                                            refl_2
                                             ++
formula, \psi
                                            judgement
                                            x:A/R\,\in\,\Gamma
                                             c: \phi \in \Gamma
                                             T:A/R \in \Sigma
                                             F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma
                                            K:T\Gamma\stackrel{'}{\in}\Sigma
                                            x \in \Delta
                                             c\,\in\,\Delta
                                             c\, \mathbf{not}\, \mathbf{relevant}\, \in\, \gamma
                                            x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                            x\not\in\operatorname{dom}\Gamma
                                            c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                             T^{'} \not\in \, \mathsf{dom} \, \Sigma
                                            F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                             a = b
                                            \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                            \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                            \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                             \neg \psi
```

```
\psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                           \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                           \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                           c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                 suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                    ::=
                           R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                 Subroling judgement
JValue
                    ::=
                           \mathbf{CoercedValue}\,R\,A
                                                                 Values with at most one coercion at the top
                           \mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                           Value Type RA
                                                                 Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent
                    ::=
                           consistent a b
                                                                 (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jerased
                    ::=
                           erased\_tma
JChk
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                 irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                    ::=
                                                                 parallel reduction (implicit language)
                           \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                          \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                                                 multistep parallel reduction
                                                                 parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                    ::=
                           \models a > b/R
                                                                 primitive reductions on erased terms
                           \models a \leadsto b/R
                                                                 single-step head reduction for implicit language
                           \models a \leadsto^* b/R
                                                                 multistep reduction
Jett
                    ::=
                           \Gamma \vDash \phi ok
                                                                 Prop wellformedness
                           \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                 typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                 prop equality
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                 definitional equality
                           \models \Gamma
                                                                 context wellformedness
Jsig
                    ::=
                           \models \Sigma
                                                                 signature wellformedness
Jann
                          \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                 prop wellformedness
```

```
\Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                            typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                            coercion between props
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                            coercion between types
                            \vdash \Gamma
                                                            context wellformedness
                            \vdash \Sigma
                                                            signature wellformedness
Jred
                     ::=
                            \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
                                                            single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated langu
judgement
                     ::=
                            JSubRole
                            JValue
                            J consistent
                            Jerased
                            JChk
                            Jpar
                            Jbeta
                            Jett
                            Jsig
                            Jann
                            Jred
user\_syntax
                            tmvar
                            covar
                            datacon
                            const
```

tyfam index role relflag constraint

tm brs co sig_sort sort context

sig terminals formula

 $available_props$

 $R_1 \le R_2$ Subroling judgement

$$egin{aligned} \overline{\mathbf{Nom}} & \mathrm{NomRep} \\ \hline Rom & \in \mathbf{Rep} \\ \hline R & \in R \\ \hline R_1 & \in R_2 \\ \hline R_2 & \in R_3 \\ \hline R_1 & \in R_3 \\ \hline R_1 & \in R_3 \\ \hline \end{aligned} \quad \mathrm{Trans}$$

CoercedValue
$$R$$
 a
Value R a

$$\frac{\neg(R_1 \leq R)}{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\,R\,(a \triangleright_{R_1} \gamma)} \quad \mathrm{CC}$$

 $Value_R A$ values

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \star \quad \text{Value_STAR}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \overline{\Pi^\rho x \colon A/R_1 \to B} \quad \text{Value_PI}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \overline{\forall c \colon \phi.B} \quad \text{Value_CPI}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \lambda^+ x \colon A/R_1.a \quad \text{Value_AbsRel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \lambda^{R_1,+} x.a \quad \text{Value_UAbsRel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \lambda^{R_1,+} x.a \quad \text{Value_UAbsIrrel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \lambda^{R_1,-} x.a \quad \text{Value_UAbsIrrel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \lambda^{R_1,-} x.a \quad \text{Value_AbsIrrel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \lambda^- x \colon A/R_1.a \quad \text{Value_CAbs}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \Lambda c \colon \phi.a \quad \text{Value_UCAbs}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R} \ \Lambda c.a \quad \text{Value_UCAbs}$$

$$F \sim a \colon A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \le R) \quad \text{Value_Ax}$$

 $\overline{\text{ValueType } R A}$ Types with head forms (erased language)

$$\overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,R\,\star} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_STAR}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,R\,\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A/R_1\to B} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PI}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,R\,\forall c\!:\!\phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_CPI}$$

$$F\sim a:A/R_1\in\Sigma_0$$

$$\overline{-(R_1\leq R)} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_AX}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,R\,F} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_AX}$$

consistent a b (erased) types do not differ in their heads

parallel reduction (implicit language)

 $\models a \Rightarrow_R b$

9

 $= \frac{}{\models a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{Par_Refl}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \models a \Rightarrow_{R_1} (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.a') \\ \models b \Rightarrow_R b' \\ R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \models a \ b^{R,\rho} \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \{b'/x\} \\ \hline \models a \ b^{R,\rho} \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \{b'/x\} \\ \hline \models b \Rightarrow_R b' \\ R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \models a \ b^{R,\rho} \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \ b'^{R,\rho} \\ \hline \vdash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c.a') \\ \hline \models a \geqslant_R a' \{\bullet/c\} \\ \hline \vdash a \geqslant_R a' \{\bullet/c\} \\ \hline \vdash a \geqslant_R a' \{\bullet/c\} \\ \hline \vdash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \\ \hline \vdash a \geqslant_{R_1} a' \\ \hline \vdash a \geqslant_{R_1} a' \\ \hline \vdash A^{R,\rho}x.a \Rightarrow_{R_1} \lambda^{R,\rho}x.a' \\ \hline \vdash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} A' \\ \hline \vdash B \Rightarrow_{R_1} B' \\ \hline R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \hline \vdash \Pi^{\rho}x: A/R \rightarrow B \Rightarrow_{R_1} \Pi^{\rho}x: A'/R \rightarrow B' \\ \hline \vdash A \Rightarrow_R A' \\ \hline \vdash B \Rightarrow_R B' \\ \hline \vdash A \land a \Rightarrow_R A \land c.a' \\ \hline \vdash A \Rightarrow_R A' \\ \hline \vdash B \Rightarrow_R B' \\ \hline \vdash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \\ \hline \vdash A \Rightarrow_R A \Rightarrow$$

 $\vdash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} b$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash a \Rightarrow_R b \\
\vdash b \Rightarrow_R^* a' \\
\vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'
\end{array}$$
 MP_STEP

 $\vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\
\vdash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\
\vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2
\end{array}$$
 JOIN

 $\vdash a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v) \ b^{R,\rho} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{Beta_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R}{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F > a/R} \quad \text{Beta_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^{R,-}x.a \leadsto \lambda^{R,-}x.a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a \ [\bullet] \leadsto a' \ [\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v)}{\models (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto v \ \{a/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.b) \ [\bullet] \leadsto b \ \{\bullet/c\}/R}{\models (\Lambda c.b) \ [\bullet] \leadsto b \ \{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPCABS}$$

$$F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{R \le R_1}{\models F \leadsto a/R_1} \quad \text{E_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\lnot (R \le R_1)} \quad \text{E_CONG}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (a \bowtie_R \bullet) \bowtie_R \bullet \leadsto a' \bowtie_R \bullet/R_1}{\models (a \bowtie_R \bullet) \bowtie_R \bullet \leadsto a \bowtie_R \bullet/R_1} \quad \text{E_COMBINE}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (v_1 \bowtie_R \bullet) v_2^{R_1,+} \leadsto (v_1(v_2 \bowtie_R \bullet)^{R_1,+}) \bowtie_R \bullet/R_2}{\models (v_1 \bowtie_R \bullet) \ [\bullet] \leadsto (v_1 \ [\bullet]) \bowtie_R \bullet/R_1} \quad \text{E_CPUSH}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

$$\frac{}{\vDash a \leadsto^* a/R}$$
 Equal

$\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

$\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E_SUBROLE} \\ \hline \frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star/R} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash x : A/R} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : \star/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline R \leq R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline R \leq R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline R \leq R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^+x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^-x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^-x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^-x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^-x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^-x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B \Rightarrow \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \Leftrightarrow \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a_1 : \forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B_1/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a_1[\bullet] : B_1\{\bullet/c\}/R'$$

$$\vDash \Gamma$$

$$F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\varnothing \vDash A : \star/R$$

$$\Gamma \vDash F : A/R$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 = A_2 : \star/R_2$$

$$\neg(R_2 \le R_1)$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_2 : \star/R_2$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a \rhd_{R_2} \bullet : A_2/R_1$$

$$E_{-}TYCAST$$

$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$

prop equality

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-PropCong} \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : \phi_1.B_1 \equiv \forall c : \phi_2.B_2 : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-CPiFst} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$

definitional equality

$$\begin{array}{l} \vDash \Gamma \\ c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ \hline c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ \hline c \in \Delta \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \quad \text{E_ASSN} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vDash a: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/R} \quad \text{E_AEFL} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv a: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} \quad \text{E_SYM} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} \quad \text{E_TRANS} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} \quad \text{E_TRANS} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_1} \quad \text{E_SUB} \\ \hline \frac{R_1 \leq R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2} \quad \text{E_SUB} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1: B/R \\ \Gamma \vDash a_2: B/R \\ \vDash a_1 > a_2/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2: B/R \end{array} \quad \text{E_BETA}$$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R
                           \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 : \star/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 / R \to B_2 : \star / R'
                           R \leq R'
                                                                                                                       E_PiCong
   \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_1/R\to B_1)\equiv(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_2/R\to B_2):\star/R'}
                         \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                         \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                         R \leq R'
                         (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
  \frac{(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ b_2)}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B)/R'}
                                                                                                                    E_AbsCong
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A/R \to B)/R'
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R
             \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2{}^{R,+} \equiv b_1 \ b_2{}^{R,+} : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E\_AppCong}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A/R \rightarrow B)/R'
                  \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                                                    E_IAppCong
             \overset{\cdot}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a_1 \ \square^{R,-}} \equiv b_1 \ \square^{R,-} : (B\{a/x\})/R'
         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R} \quad \text{E_PiFst}
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R
                                                                                                                       E_PiSnd
                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                    \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'
                                                                                                                   E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                            \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                            \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                                 E_CABSCONG
                  \Gamma: \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c: \phi_1.B/R
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a'_1 \equiv a'_2 : A'/R'
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
                                                                                                                             E_CPiSnd
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                            \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
```

$$\begin{split} &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1 \\ &\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_2 \\ &\frac{R_1 \leq R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R_2} \quad \text{E_EQCONV} \\ &\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/R} \quad \text{E_ISOSND} \\ &\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R_1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_2} \\ &\frac{\neg(R_2 \leq R_1)}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \bowtie_{R_2} \bullet \equiv a_2 \bowtie_{R_2} \bullet : B/R_1} \quad \text{E_CASTCONG} \end{split}$$

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$$\overline{\models \varnothing} \quad \text{E-EMPTY}$$

$$\vDash \Gamma$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A : \star / R$$

$$x \not\in \text{dom } \Gamma$$

$$\vDash \Gamma, x : A / R$$

$$\vDash \Gamma$$

$$\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}$$

$$c \not\in \text{dom } \Gamma$$

$$\vDash \Gamma, c : \phi$$

$$\text{E-ConsCo}$$

$\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{\models\varnothing} & \text{Sig_Empty} \\ \vDash \Sigma \\ \varnothing \vDash A : \star / R \\ \varnothing \vDash a : A / R' \\ F \not\in \text{dom} \, \Sigma \\ \hline R' \leq R \\ \hline \vDash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R'\} \end{array} \text{Sig_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ & \Gamma \vdash b : B/R \\ & \frac{|A|R = |B|R}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An_Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Star}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$\frac{x : A / R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A / R} \quad \text{An_Var}$$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                 \Gamma \vdash a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2 ok
                                                                 \Gamma \vdash a_1' \sim_{B/R} a_2' ok
                                                                 |a_1|R = |a_1'|R
                                                                 |a_2|R = |a_2'|R
     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{conv} \ (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) \sim_{\gamma} (a'_1 \sim_{B/R} a'_2) : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) \sim (a'_1 \sim_{B/R} a'_2)
                                               coercion between types
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                       c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma
                                                                      \frac{c \in \Delta}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash c : a \sim_R b} \quad \text{An\_Assn}
                                                                  \frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A/R}{\Gamma ; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{refl} \; a : a \sim_R a} \quad \text{An\_Refl}
                                                                 \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                 \Gamma \vdash b : B/R
                                                                 |a|R = |b|R
                                                         \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (a \mid = \mid_{\gamma} b) : a \sim_R b} \quad \text{An\_eraseeq}
                                                                      \Gamma \vdash b : B/R
                                                                      \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_1 : B \sim_R A
                                                                  \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : b \sim_R a}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sym} \, \gamma : a \sim_R b}
                                                                                                                     An_Sym
                                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_R a_1
                                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R b
                                                                  \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                  \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                                                                  \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_R A_1
                                                                                                                    An_Trans
                                                               \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1; \gamma_2) : a \sim_R b}
                                                                     \Gamma \vdash a_1 : B_0/R
                                                                     \Gamma \vdash a_2 : B_1/R
                                                                     |B_0|R = |B_1|R
                                                                     \models |a_1|R > |a_2|R/R An_Beta
                                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{red} \ a_1 \ a_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_{R'} A_2
                                                    \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                                    B_3 = B_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/x\}
                                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_1 : \star/R'
                                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'
                                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \rightarrow B_3 : \star/R'
```

 $\frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \Pi^{R,\rho}x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2 : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_1/R \to B_1) \sim_{R'} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_2/R \to B_3)} \quad \text{An_PiCong}$

 $R \leq R'$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                            \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: b_1 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                            b_3 = b_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/x\}
                                            \Gamma \vdash A_1 : \star / R
                                            \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star / R
                                            (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_1 \mid R')
                                            (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_3 \mid R')
                                            \Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho} x : A_1/R.b_2) : B/R'
                                            R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                                 An_AbsCong
              \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^{R,\rho}x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2) : (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_1/R.b_1) \sim_{R'} (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_2/R.b_3)}
                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} : A/R'
                                                      \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho} : B/R'
                                                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'} B
                                    \frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}: a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: \Pi^{\rho}x \colon A_1/R \to \underline{B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho}x \colon A_2/R \to B_2}
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \ \gamma : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                          \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                          \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
                                                                                                                                                An_PiSnd
                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ \gamma_2 : B_1\{a_1/x\} \sim_{R'} B_2\{a_2/x\}
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                    B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                                   \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 : \star/R'
                                   \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B_3 : \star / R'
                                   \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                         An_CPiCong
      \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B_3)}
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3
                      \Gamma, c: b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_{R'} a_2
                      a_3 = a_2 \{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                      \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1/R'
                      \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_2) : B/R'
                      \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3) : \forall c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.B_2/R'
                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 \sim_{R'} \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
                                                                                                                                                            An_CABSCONG
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3)}
                                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                                     \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                                     \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                                     \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                                     \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                                                     \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B
                                                                                                                 An_CAppCong
                                     \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]}
```

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_{1} : (\forall c_{1} : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_{1}) \sim_{R_{0}} (\forall c_{2} : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_{2}) \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_{2} : a \sim_{R} a' \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_{3} : b \sim_{R'} b' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_{1} @ (\gamma_{2} \sim \gamma_{3}) : B_{1}\{\gamma_{2}/c_{1}\} \sim_{R_{0}} B_{2}\{\gamma_{3}/c_{2}\} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_{1} : a \sim_{R_{1}} a'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_{2} : a \sim_{A/R_{1}} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_{2}} b'} \quad \text{An_CAST} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_{1} \triangleright_{R_{2}} \gamma_{2} : b \sim_{R_{2}} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_{1} \triangleright_{R_{2}} \gamma_{2} : b \sim_{R_{2}} b'} \quad \text{An_LSoSnD} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R} b')}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \gamma : A \sim_{R} B} \quad \text{An_IsoSnD} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : a \sim_{R_{1}} b}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sub} \gamma : a \sim_{R_{2}} b} \quad \text{An_SuB} \end{array}$$

$\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$\vdash \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ & & \vdash \varSigma \\ & \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R \\ & \varnothing \vdash a : \star / R \\ & \varnothing \vdash a : A / R \\ & & \vdash \Xi \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} \end{array} \quad \text{An_Sig_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{An_AppLeft}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_R \ (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto w \{a/x\}/R} \quad \text{An_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]/R} \quad \text{An_CAppLeft}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c \colon \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}/R}{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R} \quad \text{An_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R}{\Gamma, x \colon A/R \vdash b \leadsto b'/R_1} \quad \text{An_AbsTerm}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b')/R_1}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b')/R_1} \quad \text{An_AbsTerm}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_{1}}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a/R} \quad \text{An_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a \bowtie_{R_{1}} \gamma \leadsto a' \bowtie_{R_{1}} \gamma/R} \quad \text{An_ConvTerm}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_{R} \ v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R_{2}} \gamma_{1}) \bowtie_{R_{2}} \gamma_{2} \leadsto v \bowtie_{R_{2}} (\gamma_{1}; \gamma_{2})/R} \quad \text{An_Combine}$$

$$\text{Value}_{R} \ v$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho} x_{1} : A_{1}/R \to B_{1} \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x_{2} : A_{2}/R \to B_{2}$$

$$b' = b \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} (\text{piFst} \ \gamma)$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma@(b') = |_{(\text{piFst} \ \gamma)} \ b)$$

$$\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto ((v \ b'^{R,\rho}) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma')/R} \quad \text{An_Push}$$

$$\text{Value}_{R} \ v$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \forall c_{1} : a_{1} \sim_{B_{1}/R} b_{1}.A_{1} \sim_{R'} \forall c_{2} : a_{2} \sim_{B_{2}/R} b_{2}.A_{2}$$

$$\gamma'_{1} = \gamma_{1} \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} (\text{cpiFst} \ \gamma)$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma'_{1} \sim \gamma_{1})$$

$$\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) [\gamma_{1}] \leadsto ((v [\gamma'_{1}]) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma')/R} \quad \text{An_CPush}$$

Definition rules: 161 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 472 good 0 bad