tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$ 

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                        bind c in b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
```

```
S
                           a
                                                            S
                           a
                                                            S
                           (a)
                                                             S
                                                                                         parsing precedence is hard
                                                             S
                           |a|_R
                                                             S
                           \mathbf{Int}
                                                            S
                           Bool
                                                            S
                           Nat
                                                            S
                           Vec
                                                             S
                           0
                                                             S
                           S
                           {\bf True}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           Fix
                                                            S
                           Age
                                                             S
                           a \rightarrow b
                                                             S
                           \phi \Rightarrow A
                           a b
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           \lambda x.a
                                                             S
                           \lambda x : A.a
                           \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                             S
                           if \phi then a else b
                                                            S
                                                                                     case branches
brs
                 ::=
                           none
                           K \Rightarrow a; brs
                           brs\{a/x\}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                             S
                           (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                    explicit coercions
                           \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                           \mathbf{refl}\;a
                           (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                           \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                           \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                           \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                           \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                           \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
```

```
\lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                                                bind c in \gamma_3
                                               \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                               \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                               \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                               \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                               conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                               \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                               left \gamma \gamma'
                                               \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                              (\gamma)
                                                                                               S
                                                                                               S
                                               \gamma
                                              \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                               S
role\_context, \ \Omega
                                    ::=
                                                                                                                        {\rm role}_contexts
                                               Ø
                                               x:R
                                               \Omega, x:R
                                               \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                                Μ
                                               var\_patp
                                                                                                Μ
                                               (\Omega)
                                                                                                Μ
                                               \Omega
                                                                                                Μ
roles,\ Rs
                                    ::=
                                               \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                               R, Rs
                                                                                               S
                                               \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                               (Rs)
                                                                                                Μ
sig\_sort
                                    ::=
                                                                                                                        signature classifier
                                               A@Rs
                                               p \sim a: A/R@Rs \text{ excl } \Delta
                                                                                                                        binding classifier
sort
                                    ::=
                                               \mathbf{Tm}\,A
                                               \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                    ::=
                                                                                                                        contexts
                                               Ø
                                               \Gamma, x : A
                                              \Gamma, c: \phi
                                               \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                                Μ
                                              \Gamma\{\gamma/c\} \\ \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                                Μ
                                                                                                Μ
                                              |\Gamma|
                                                                                                Μ
                                               (\Gamma)
                                                                                                Μ
                                               Γ
                                                                                                Μ
```

ok

```
dom
                                      \asymp
                                      \mathbf{fst}
                                      \operatorname{snd}
                                      \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                      |\Rightarrow|
                                      refl_2
                                      ++
formula, \psi
                                      judgement
                                      x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                      x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                      c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                      F: sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                      x \in \Delta
                                      c \in \Delta
                                      c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                      x \not\in \Delta
                                      c \not\in \Delta
                                      uniq \Gamma
                                      uniq(\Omega)
                                       T\not\in \operatorname{dom}\Sigma
                                      F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                      R_1 = R_2
                                      a = b
                                      \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                      \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                      \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                      \neg \psi
                                      \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                      \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                      \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                      (\psi)
                                       c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                            suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                            ::=
                                      R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                            Subroling judgement
```

JPath	$::= \\    Path \ a = F@Rs$	Type headed by constant (partial function)
JCasePath	$ ::= \\    CasePath_R \ a = F $	Type headed by constant (role-sensitive part
JValuePath	$ ::= \\    ValuePath \ a = F $	Type headed by constant (role-sensitive part
JPatCtx	$ ::= \\ \mid  \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A \text{ excluding } \Delta $	Contexts generated by a pattern (variables by
JMatchSubst	$::= \ \mid  match_F \ a_1 \ with \ p  o b_1 = b_2$	match and substitute
JApplyArgs	$ ::= \\    \text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b' $	apply arguments of a (headed by a constant
JValue	$::= \ \mid \ Value_R \ A$	values
JValueType	$::= \ \mid \ ValueType_R \ A$	Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent	$::=$ $\mid$ consistent $_{R}$ $a$ $b$	(erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jroleing	$::= \\    \Omega \vDash a : R$	Roleing judgment
JChk	$::= \\   (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in fv\ A)$	irrelevant argument check
Jpar	$ ::=     \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b     \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b     \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
${\it Jbeta}$		primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit langumultistep reduction
JB ranch Typing	$ ::= \\    \Gamma \vDash case_R \ a : A \ of \ b : B \Rightarrow C \   \ C' $	Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

Jett

::=

```
\Gamma \vDash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                                                Prop wellformedness
                             \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                typing
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                prop equality
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                definitional equality
                             \models \Gamma
                                                                context wellformedness
Jsig
                      ::=
                             \models \Sigma
                                                                signature wellformedness
Jann
                      ::=
                             \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                prop wellformedness
                             \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                typing
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                                coercion between props
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                coercion between types
                             \vdash \Gamma
                                                                context wellformedness
Jred
                      ::=
                             \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
                                                                single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated lang
judgement
                      ::=
                             JSubRole
                             JPath
                             JCasePath
                             JValuePath \\
                             JPatCtx
                             JMatchSubst \\
                             JApplyArgs
                             JValue
                             JValue\,Type
                             J consistent \\
                             Jroleing
                             JChk
                             Jpar
                             Jbeta
                             JBranch Typing
                             Jett
                             Jsig
                             Jann
                             Jred
user\_syntax
                      ::=
                             tmvar
                             covar
                             data con
                             const
                             index
                             relflag
```

| appflag
| role
| constraint
| tm
| brs
| co
| role\_context
| roles
| sig\_sort
| sort
| context
| sig
| available\_props
| terminals
| formula

## $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

$$\overline{ \mathbf{Nom} \leq R }$$
 NomBot  $\overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}}$  Reptor  $\overline{R \leq R}$  Refl  $\overline{R_1 \leq R_2}$   $\overline{R_2 \leq R_3}$   $\overline{R_1 \leq R_3}$  Trans

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH\_ABSCONST}$$
 
$$F:p \sim a:A/R_1@Rs \; \mathsf{excl}\ \Delta \in \Sigma_0$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R_1, Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ b'^{R_1}) = F@Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{PATH\_APP}$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ b'^{R_1}) = F@Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ \Box^-) = F@Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ \Box^-) = F@Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ [\bullet]) = F@Rs$$
 
$$\mathsf{PATH\_CAPP}$$

 $\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F$  Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in case)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs\in\Sigma_0}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ F=F} \quad \text{CasePath\_AbsConst}$$
 
$$F:p\sim a:A/R_1@Rs \text{ excl } \Delta\in\Sigma_0$$
 
$$\frac{\neg(R_1\leq R)}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ F=F} \quad \text{CasePath\_Const}$$
 
$$\frac{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a=F}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ (a\ b'^\rho)=F} \quad \text{CasePath\_App}$$

```
\frac{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ (a[\bullet]) = F} \quad \mathsf{CASEPATH\_CAPP}
The headed by constant (role-sensitive partial)
```

ValuePath a = F Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in value)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F = F} \qquad \text{ValuePath\_AbsConst}$$
 
$$\frac{F:p \sim a:A/R_1@Rs \text{ excl } \Delta \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F = F} \qquad \text{ValuePath\_Const}$$
 
$$\frac{\text{ValuePath } a = F}{\text{ValuePath } (a\ b'^{\nu}) = F} \qquad \text{ValuePath\_App}$$
 
$$\frac{\text{ValuePath } a = F}{\text{ValuePath } (a[\bullet]) = F} \qquad \text{ValuePath\_CApp}$$

 $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A \text{ excluding } \Delta$  Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)

 $\mathsf{match}_F \ a_1 \ \mathsf{with} \ p \to b_1 = b_2$  match and substitute

$$\frac{F: \ p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \ \text{excl} \ \Delta \in \Sigma_0}{\text{match}_F \ F \ \text{with} \ F \rightarrow b = b} \quad \text{MATCHSubst\_Const}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{match}_F\ a_1\ \mathsf{with}\ a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\mathsf{match}_F\ (a_1\ a^R)\ \mathsf{with}\ (a_2\ x^R)\to b_1=(b_2\{a/x\})}\quad \mathsf{MATCHSUBST\_APPRELR}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{match}_F\ a_1\ \mathsf{with}\ a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\mathsf{match}_F\ (a_1\ \Box^-)\ \mathsf{with}\ (a_2\ \Box^-)\to b_1=b_2}\quad \mathsf{MATCHSUBST\_APPIRREL}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{match}_F\ a_1\ \mathsf{with}\ a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\mathsf{match}_F\ (a_1[\bullet])\ \mathsf{with}\ (a_2[\bullet]) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \mathsf{MATCHSUBST\_CAPP}$$

apply args a to  $b \mapsto b'$  apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b

$$\label{eq:apply-args-problem} \begin{split} & \overline{\text{apply args } F \text{ to } b \mapsto b} & \text{APPLYARGS\_CONST} \\ & \underline{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'} \\ & \overline{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b' \text{ } a'^{\rho}} & \text{APPLYARGS\_APP} \\ & \underline{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'} \\ & \overline{\text{apply args } a[\bullet] \text{ to } b \mapsto b'[\bullet]} & \text{APPLYARGS\_CAPP} \end{split}$$

 $Value_R A$  values

```
\frac{}{\mathsf{Value}_R \; \star} \quad \mathsf{Value\_STAR}
                                                     \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^{
ho}x\!:\! A	o B} VALUE_PI
                                                        \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \forall c\!:\! \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                   \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ABSREL}
                                                   \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \quad \mathrm{VALUE\_UABSREL}
                                                  \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                      \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CABS}
                                                      \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathrm{Value\_UCAbs}
                                                    \mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F
                                                    \frac{F: A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \quad \mathsf{Value\_Const}
                               ValuePath a = F
                                F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \text{ excl } (\mathsf{fv} a, \Delta') \in \Sigma_0
                                \neg(\mathsf{match}_F\ a\ \mathsf{with}\ p \to \square = \square)
                                                                                       VALUE_PATH
                                                            Value_R a
                         ValuePath a = F
                         F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \text{ excl } (\mathsf{fv} a, \Delta') \in \Sigma_0
                         \mathsf{match}_F\ a\ \mathsf{with}\ p \to \square = \square
                         \neg (R_1 \leq R)
                                                                                                 Value_PathMatch
                                                     \mathsf{Value}_R\ a
ValueType_R A
                               Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                   \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \, \star} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}
                                           \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}
                                              \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \; \forall c \!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                          \frac{\mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_VALUEPATH}
\mathsf{consistent}_R\ a\ b
                                 (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                               {\rm CONSISTENT\_A\_PI}
                       \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)}
                                                                                                CONSISTENT_A_CPI
                              \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 : \phi_1.A_1) \; (\forall c_2 : \phi_2.A_2)}
                                        ValuePath a_1 = F
                                       \mathsf{ValuePath}\ \mathit{a}_{2} = \mathit{F}
                                                                            CONSISTENT_A_VALUEPATH
                                        \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 \ a_2
```

$$\begin{array}{c} \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ b \\ \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \\ \hline \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \\ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{CONSISTENT\_A\_STEP\_R} \\ \\ \mathsf{CONSISTENT\_A\_STEP\_L} \\ \end{array}$$

### $\Omega \vDash a : R$ Roleing judgment

$$\begin{array}{c} uniq(\Omega) \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \Box : R \\ \hline \\ uniq(\Omega) \\ \hline \Omega \vDash \star : R \\ \hline \\ uniq(\Omega) \\ x : R \in \Omega \\ \hline \\ R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \\ \Omega \vDash x : R_1 \\ \hline \\ \Omega \vDash x : R_1 \\ \hline \\ \Omega \vDash (\lambda^\rho x.a) : R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A\_ABS \\ \hline \\ \frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A\_ABS \\ \hline \\ \frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A\_ABS \\ \hline \\ \frac{R \leq R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^\rho x.a) : R} \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A\_ABS \\ \hline \\ \frac{R \leq R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^\rho x.a) : R} \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A\_APP \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A\_CPI \\ \hline \\ ROL$$

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$ irrelevant argument check

$$\frac{(+=+) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\,A)}{x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\,A} \quad \text{Rho\_Rel}$$
 
$$\frac{x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\,A}{(-=+) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\,A)} \quad \text{Rho\_IrrRel}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR\_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\text{Nom}} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash a b^\rho \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR\_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\text{Nom}} b'} \quad \text{PAR\_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a b^\rho \Rightarrow_R a' b'^\rho} \quad \text{PAR\_CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR\_CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR\_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \text{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^\rho x. A \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x. A' \to B'} \quad \text{PAR\_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR\_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma : \rho \sim b : A/R_1 @Rs \ \text{excl} \left( (\widetilde{\Omega}, \text{fvp}), \Delta') \in \Sigma_0}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R \alpha'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda c'} \quad \text{PAR\_AXIOM}$$

 $uniq(\Omega)$ 

 $R_1 \leq R$ 

$$\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'$$

$$\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1$$

$$\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2$$

$$\operatorname{CasePath}_R a' = F$$

$$\operatorname{apply args } a' \text{ to } b'_1 \mapsto b$$

$$\overline{\Omega} \vDash (\operatorname{case}_R a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b[\bullet]$$

$$PAR\_PATTERNTRUE$$

$$\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'$$

$$\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1$$

$$\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2$$

$$\operatorname{Value}_R a'$$

$$\neg (\operatorname{CasePath}_R a' = F)$$

$$\overline{\Omega} \vDash (\operatorname{case}_R a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2$$

$$PAR\_PATTERNFALSE$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$ 

multistep parallel reduction

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} b} \text{ MP-Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} b}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}$$

$$\frac{\Pi \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}{\Pi \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ 

parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \Omega \vDash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2 \end{array} \quad \text{JOIN}$$

 $\models a > b/R$ 

primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1}\ (\lambda^\rho x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^\rho x.v)\ b^\rho > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \mathsf{BETA\_APPABS}$$
 
$$\overline{\vDash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \mathsf{BETA\_CAPPCABS}$$
 
$$F:\ p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs\ \mathsf{excl}\ ((\mathsf{fv} a), \Delta') \in \Sigma_0$$
 
$$\mathsf{match}_F\ a\ \mathsf{with}\ p \to b = b'$$
 
$$R_1 \le R$$
 
$$\overline{} \ \mathsf{E} \ a > b'/R \quad \mathsf{BETA\_AXIOM}$$

 $\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{CasePath}_R \ a = F \\ \operatorname{apply \ args} \ a \ \operatorname{to} \ b_1 \mapsto b_1' \\ \vDash \operatorname{case}_R \ a \ \operatorname{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_1' [\bullet] / R_0 \end{array} \quad \text{Beta\_PatternTrue}$ 

$$\label{eq:local_problem} \begin{split} & \underset{\neg (\mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a = F)}{\neg (\mathsf{Case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 > b_2 / R_0} \quad \text{Beta\_PatternFalse} \end{split}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ 

single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^\rho \leadsto a' \ b^\rho/R_1} \quad \text{E\_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{ \vdash a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{ \vdash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2/R_0} \quad \text{E\_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash a > b/R}{ \vdash a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E\_PRIM}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$  multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$  Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

$$\begin{aligned} & \underset{\square c\_\mathsf{tm}}{\mathit{tniq}} \ \Gamma \\ & \frac{\mathsf{lc\_tm} \ C}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b) . C \mid C} \end{aligned} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_BASE} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, x : A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ x^+ : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \Pi^+ x \colon A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x \colon A \to C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_PIREL} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, x : A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \Pi^- x \colon A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x \colon A \to C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \Pi^- x \colon A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x \colon A \to C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_PIIRREL} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, c : \phi \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \colon A \ \mathsf{of} \ b [\bullet] \colon B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \forall c \colon \phi . B \Rightarrow \forall c \colon \phi . C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_CPI} \end{aligned}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$  ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$  typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \star : \star \end{array} \quad \text{E\_STAR} \\ \models \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash x : A} \quad \text{E\_VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A \vDash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A \to B : \star \end{array} \quad \text{E\_PI} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A \vDash a : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ (\rho = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho} x . a : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A \to B) \end{array} \quad \text{E\_Abs}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash b: \Pi^+ x\!:\! A \to B$ 

# $\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2).B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2} \quad \text{E\_CPiFst}$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$  definitional equality

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ c \in \Delta \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Assn} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: A \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Refl} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Sym} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Sym} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Trans} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Trans} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_1 \\ \hline R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2 \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Sub} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1: B \\ \Gamma \vDash a_2: B \\ \vDash a_1 > a_2/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2: B/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.Beta} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2: A/R' \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2: B/R \end{array} \qquad \text{E.PiCong} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_2: */R' \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow b_1: * \\ \Gamma \vDash \Pi^p x: A_1 \rightarrow B_1: * \\ \Gamma \vDash \Pi^p x: A_2 \rightarrow B_2: * \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Pi^p x: A_2 \rightarrow B_2): */R' \end{array} \qquad \text{E.PiCong} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Pi^p x: A_1 \rightarrow B_1) \equiv (\Pi^p x: A_2 \rightarrow B_2): */R' \end{array} \qquad \text{E.AbsCong} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv B_1: \Delta \equiv B_1 \Rightarrow B_1 \Rightarrow$$

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\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'} \quad \text{E_PiFst}
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \rightarrow B_2 : \star / R'
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                     \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                                     \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                                     \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                                            E_CPICONG
                  \frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                                              \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                                              \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                                                         E_CABSCONG
                                  \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R}
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
                                \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0
               \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} \, R' \, R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0}
                                                                                                                                                       E_CPiSnd
                                                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E-CAST}
                                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                     \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                    \frac{\Gamma \vDash B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E\_EQCONV}
                                           \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/R
                                                     \Gamma; \Delta \models b_1 \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : B/R_0
\overline{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2 \equiv \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1' \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2' : B/R_0}
                                                                                                                                                             E_PatCong
                                      ValuePath a = F
                                      ValuePath a' = F
                                      \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                      \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                      \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                      \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                     \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E-LeftRel}
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 $\mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F$ ValuePath a' = F $\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B$  $\Gamma \vDash b : A$  $\Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B$  $\Gamma \vDash b' : A$  $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'$  $\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0$  $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B/R'$ – E\_LeftIrrel ValuePath a = FValuePath a' = F $\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$  $\Gamma \vDash b : A$  $\Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$  $\Gamma \vDash b' : A$  $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^+ \equiv a' \ b'^+ : B\{b/x\}/R'$  $\frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' : A/\mathbf{param} R_1 R'} \quad \text{E-Right}$ ValuePath a = FValuePath a' = F $\Gamma \vDash a : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B$  $\Gamma \vDash a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1}^{A} a_2).B$  $\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R'$  $\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a[\bullet] \equiv a'[\bullet] : B\{\bullet/c\}/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B/R'}$  $E_{-}CLeft$ 

## $\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

#### $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \models \Sigma \\ & F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma \\ & \varnothing \vDash A : \star \\ & \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A \text{ excluding } \varnothing \\ & \Gamma \vDash a : B \\ & \frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\vDash \Sigma \cup \{F : \ p \sim a : A/R@(\mathbf{range}\,\Omega) \text{ excl } \varnothing\}} \end{split} \quad \text{Sig\_ConsAx} \\ & F : p \sim a : A/R@Rs \text{ excl } \varnothing \in \Sigma \\ & \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p' :_F B' \Rightarrow A \text{ excluding } \Delta \\ & \Gamma \vDash a' : B' \\ & \frac{\Omega \vDash a' : R}{\vDash \Sigma \cup \{F : \ p' \sim a' : A/R@(\mathbf{range}\,\Omega) \text{ excl } \Delta\}} \end{split} \quad \text{Sig\_ConsExcl}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$  ok prop wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$  typing

 $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}\hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B \\ \hline \end{array} \ \ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline \text{coercion between props}\\ \hline \text{coercion between types}\\ \hline \end{array}$ 

 $\vdash \Gamma$  context wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$  single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 146 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 419 good 0 bad