tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                        bind c in b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
```

```
S
                           a
                                                            S
                           a
                                                            S
                           (a)
                                                             S
                                                                                         parsing precedence is hard
                                                             S
                           |a|_R
                                                             S
                           \mathbf{Int}
                                                            S
                           Bool
                                                            S
                           Nat
                                                            S
                           Vec
                                                             S
                           0
                                                             S
                           S
                           {\bf True}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           Fix
                                                            S
                           Age
                                                             S
                           a \rightarrow b
                                                             S
                           \phi \Rightarrow A
                           a b
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           \lambda x.a
                                                             S
                           \lambda x : A.a
                           \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                             S
                           if \phi then a else b
                                                            S
                                                                                     case branches
brs
                 ::=
                           none
                           K \Rightarrow a; brs
                           brs\{a/x\}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                             S
                           (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                    explicit coercions
                           \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                           \mathbf{refl}\;a
                           (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                           \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                           \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                           \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                           \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                           \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
```

```
\lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                                bind c in \gamma_3
                                             \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                             \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                             \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                             \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                             conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                             \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                             left \gamma \gamma'
                                             right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                                S
                                             (\gamma)
                                                                                S
                                             \gamma
                                             \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                S
role\_context, \ \Omega
                                                                                                        {\rm role}_contexts
                                              Ø
                                             x:R
                                             \Omega, x: R
                                             \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                Μ
                                             var\_patp
                                                                                Μ
                                             (\Omega)
                                                                                Μ
                                             \Omega
                                                                                Μ
roles,\ Rs
                                   ::=
                                             \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                              R, Rs
                                                                                S
                                             \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                                        signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                   ::=
                                              A@Rs
                                              p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                   ::=
                                                                                                        binding classifier
                                             \operatorname{\mathbf{Tm}} A
                                              \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                   ::=
                                                                                                        contexts
                                             Ø
                                             \Gamma, x : A
                                             \Gamma, c: \phi
                                             \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                Μ
                                             \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                Μ
                                             \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                Μ
                                             |\Gamma|
                                                                                Μ
                                             (\Gamma)
                                                                                Μ
                                             Γ
                                                                                Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                                        signatures
                                   ::=
```

```
\begin{array}{c|cccc} & \varnothing \\ & \Sigma \cup \{F: sig\_sort\} \\ & \Sigma_0 & \mathsf{M} \\ & \Sigma_1 & \mathsf{M} \\ & & |\Sigma| & \mathsf{M} \end{array}
```

 $available_props, \ \Delta$

$$\begin{array}{lll} := & & \\ | & \varnothing & \\ | & \Delta, x \\ | & \Delta, c \\ | & \mathsf{fv}a & \mathsf{M} \\ | & \Delta, \Delta' & \mathsf{M} \\ | & \widetilde{\Gamma} & \mathsf{M} \\ | & \widetilde{\Omega} & \mathsf{M} \\ | & (\Delta) & \mathsf{M} \end{array}$$

terminals

 fv

```
dom
                                      \asymp
                                      \mathbf{fst}
                                      \operatorname{snd}
                                      \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                      |\Rightarrow|
                                      refl_2
                                      ++
formula, \psi
                                      judgement
                                      x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                      x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                      c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                      F: sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                      x \in \Delta
                                      c \in \Delta
                                      c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                      x \not\in \Delta
                                      uniq \Gamma
                                      uniq(\Omega)
                                      c \not\in \Delta
                                       T\not\in\operatorname{dom}\Sigma
                                      F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                      R_1 = R_2
                                      a = b
                                      \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                      \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                      \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                      \neg \psi
                                      \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                      \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                      \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                      (\psi)
                                       c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                            suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                            ::=
                                      R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                            Subroling judgement
```

JPath	$::= \\ Path \ a = F@Rs $	Type headed by constant (partial funct
JCasePath	$::= \\ CasePath_R \ a = F $	Type headed by constant (role-sensitive
JPatCtx	$::= \\ \mid \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A$	Contexts generated by a pattern (varial
JRename	::= $\mid \text{rename } p \to a \text{ to } p' \to a' \text{ excluding } \Delta$	rename with fresh variables
JMatchSubst	$::=$ \mid match a_1 with $p o b_1=b_2$	match and substitute
JValuePath	$::= \\ ValuePath \ a = F $	Type headed by constant (role-sensitive
JApplyArgs	$::=$ apply args a to $b\mapsto b'$	apply arguments of a (headed by a cons
JValue	$::= \ \mid \ Value_R \ A$	values
JValueType	$::= \ \mid \ ValueType_R \ A$	Types with head forms (erased languag
J consistent	$::=$ \mid consistent $_R$ a b	(erased) types do not differ in their hea
Jroleing	$::= \\ \Omega \vDash a : R $	Roleing judgment
JChk	$::= \\ (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } A)$	irrelevant argument check
Jpar	::=	parallel reduction (implicit language)
	$ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b $ $ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b $ $ \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta	::=	primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit l multistep reduction

 $JBranch\,Typing$

```
\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'
                                                                                     Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
Jett
                       ::=
                              \Gamma \vDash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                                                                     Prop wellformedness
                              \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                     typing
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                                     prop equality
                              \Gamma ; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                                     definitional equality
                              \models \Gamma
                                                                                     context wellformedness
Jsig
                       ::=
                              \models \Sigma
                                                                                     signature wellformedness
Jann
                       ::=
                              \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                                     prop wellformedness
                              \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                                     typing
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                                                     coercion between props
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                                     coercion between types
                              \vdash \Gamma
                                                                                     context wellformedness
Jred
                      ::=
                              \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
                                                                                     single-step, weak head reduction to values for a
judgement
                              JSubRole
                              JPath
                              JCasePath
                              JPatCtx
                              JRename
                              JMatchSubst
                              JValuePath
                              JApplyArgs \\
                              JValue
                              JValue\,Type
                              J consistent \\
                              Jroleing
                              JChk
                              Jpar
                              Jbeta
                              JBranch Typing
                              Jett
                              Jsiq
                              Jann
                              Jred
user\_syntax
```

 $tmvar\\covar$

data conconstindexrelflagappflag roleconstrainttmbrsco $role_context$ roles sig_sort sortcontextsig $available_props$ terminalsformula

$R_1 \le R_2$ Subroling judgement

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline Path \ F = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ G = F@R_1, Rs \\ \hline Path \ (a \ b'^{R_1}) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ (a \ b'^{R_2}) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path \ CAPP \\ \hline$$

CasePath_R a = F Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in case)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R \; F=F} \quad \mathsf{CASEPATH_ABSCONST}$$

```
\frac{\neg (R_1 \leq R)}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R \ F = F} CasePath_Const
                                                 \frac{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ (a\ b'^\rho) = F} \quad \mathsf{CasePath\_App}
                                                \frac{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F}{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ (a[\bullet]) = F} \quad \mathsf{CASEPATH\_CAPP}
\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \overline{B \Rightarrow A}
                                          Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)
                                                   \overline{\varnothing;\varnothing\vDash F:_FA\Rightarrow A} PATCTX_CONST
                                     \frac{\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \Pi^+ x : A' \to A \Rightarrow B}{\Omega, x : R; \Gamma, x : A' \vDash p \ x^R :_F A \Rightarrow B} \quad \text{PATCTX\_PIREL}
                                          \frac{\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \Pi^- x : A' \to A \Rightarrow B}{\Omega; \Gamma, x : A' \vDash p \square^- :_F A \Rightarrow B} \quad \text{PATCTX\_PIIRR}
                                               \frac{\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \forall c : \phi. A \Rightarrow B}{\Omega; \Gamma, c : \phi \vDash p [\bullet] :_F A \Rightarrow B} \quad \text{PATCTX\_CPI}
rename p 	o a to p' 	o a' excluding \Delta
                                                                          rename with fresh variables
                                                                                                              RENAME_BASE
                                    rename F \to a to F \to a excluding \Delta
                                rename p_1 \rightarrow a_1 to p_2 \rightarrow a_2 excluding \Delta
          rename (p_1 \ x^R) 	o a_1 to (p_2 \ y^R) 	o (a_2 \{y/x\}) excluding (\Delta,y)
                                                                                                                                  RENAME_APPREL
                   rename p_1 \to a_1 to p_2 \to a_2 excluding \Delta rename (p_1 \square^-) \to a_1 to (p_2 \square^-) \to a_2 excluding \Delta
                                                                                                                    Rename_AppIrrel
                         rename p_1 \to a_1 to p_2 \to a_2 excluding \Delta rename (p_1[ullet]) \to a_1 to (p_2[ullet]) \to a_2 excluding \Delta
                                                                                                                       RENAME_CAPP
match a_1 with p \to b_1 = b_2 match and substitute
                                         \frac{}{\mathsf{match}\;F\;\mathsf{with}\;F\to b=b}\quad\mathsf{MATCHSUBST\_CONST}
                  \frac{\text{match }a_1 \text{ with }a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match }(a_1 \ a^R) \text{ with }(a_2 \ x^R) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_APPRELR}
                         \frac{\text{match }a_1 \text{ with }a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match }(a_1 \ \Box^-) \text{ with }(a_2 \ \Box^-) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSubst\_AppIrrel}
                                \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match } (a_1[\bullet]) \text{ with } (a_2[\bullet]) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_CAPP}
ValuePath a = F
                                      Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in value)
                                             \frac{F: A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F = F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_AbsConst}
                                       \frac{F: p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F = F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_Const}
```

 $F: p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$

```
\frac{\text{ValuePath } a = F}{\text{ValuePath } (a\ b'^{\nu}) = F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_App}
                                               \frac{\mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F}{\mathsf{ValuePath}\ (a[\bullet]) = F} \quad \mathsf{ValuePath\_CAPP}
apply args a to b\mapsto b'
                                                apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b
                                             \overline{\text{apply args } F \text{ to } b \mapsto b} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_Const.}
                                         \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'}{\text{apply args } a \ a'^{\rho} \text{ to } b \mapsto b' \ a'^{\rho}} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_App}
                                         \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'}{\text{apply args } a[\bullet] \text{ to } b \mapsto b'[\bullet]} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_CApp}
\mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                        values
                                                                \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R} \star VALUE\_STAR
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \text{Value\_Pi}
                                                            \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \forall c \colon \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{Value\_CPI}
                                                      \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x\!:\! A.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ABSREL}
                                                       \frac{1}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \ \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSREL}
                                                      \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                          \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c \colon\! \phi.a} \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_CABS}}
                                                          \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UCABS}
                                                       \mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F
                                                        F: A@Rs \in \Sigma_0 Value_Const
                                                              Value_R a
                                              ValuePath a = F
                                              F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0
                                              \neg (\mathsf{match}\ a\ \mathsf{with}\ p \to \square = \square)  Value_Path
                                                                Value_R a
                                       ValuePath a = F
                                        F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0
                                        match a with p \to \square = \square
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \mathsf{Value}_R \ a
                                        \neg (R_1 \leq R)
ValueType_R A
                                 Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                       \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R} \star \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}}
                                               \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}
```

```
\overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \; \forall c \!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                           \frac{\mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_VALUEPATH}
consistent_R \ a \ b
                                  (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                                CONSISTENT_A_PI
                        \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)}
                               \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 \colon \phi_1.A_1) \; (\forall c_2 \colon \phi_2.A_2)} \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_CPI}
                                         ValuePath a_1 = F
                                        \frac{\neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R\ b}{\mathsf{consistent}_R\ a\ b} \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_STEP\_R}
                                              \neg ValueType_R \ a consistent_A_STEP_L
\Omega \vDash a : R
                       Roleing judgment
                                                          \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \Box : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_BULLET}
                                                            \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_STAR}
                                                             uniq(\Omega)
                                                             x:R\in\Omega
                                                           \frac{R \le R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_VAR}
                                                    \frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x.a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_ABS}
                                                          \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                         \frac{\Omega \vDash b : \mathbf{Nom}}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\rho}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_APP}
                                                   \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                   Path a = F@R_1, Rs
                                                  \frac{\Omega \vDash b : R_1}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1} : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_TAPP}
                                                      \Omega \vDash A : R
                                                      \Omega, x: \mathbf{Nom} \vDash B: R
                                                                                                role_a_Pi
                                                    \overline{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\rho} x : A \to B) : R}
                                                             \Omega \vDash a : R_1
                                                             \Omega \vDash b : R_1
                                                             \Omega \vDash A : R_0
                                                            \Omega \vDash B : R
                                               \overline{\Omega \vDash (\forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_CPI}
```

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash b : R}{\Omega \vDash (\Lambda c.b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a[\bullet]) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{P} = \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{P} = \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash a \ b^{\rho} \Rightarrow_{R} a' \{b'/x\} \\
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\
\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} b' \\
\Omega \vDash a \ b^{\rho} \Rightarrow_{R} a' \ b'^{\rho}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\
\Omega \vDash a \ b^{\rho} \Rightarrow_{R} a' \ b'^{\rho}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} (\Lambda c.a') \\
\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_{R} a' \{\bullet/c\}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\
\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_{R} a' [\bullet]
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\
\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_{R} a' [\bullet]
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\
\Omega \vDash \lambda^{\rho} x.a \Rightarrow_{R} \lambda^{\rho} x.a'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A' \\
\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash B \Rightarrow_{R} B' \\
\Omega \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A \to B \Rightarrow_{R} \Pi^{\rho} x : A' \to B'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A' \\
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R} A'$$

$$A \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A' \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} b' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b' \\ \hline PAR_CPI \\ F : p \sim b : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \Omega \vDash a : R \\ \text{rename } p \to b \text{ to } p' \to b' \text{ excluding } (\widetilde{\Omega}, \text{fv}p) \\ \text{match } a \text{ with } p' \to b' = a' \\ \hline R_1 \leq R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} (\text{case}_R \text{ a' of } F \to b_1' \|_{-} \to b_2') \\ \hline PAR_PATTERN \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} (\text{case}_R \text{ a' of } F \to b_1' \|_{-} \to b_2') \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\text{case}_R \text{ a of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid_{\bullet} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R^* a' \\ \hline D \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \square \text{DIN}$$

```
F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0
                                         rename p \to b to p_1 \to b_1 excluding (fva, fvp)
                                         match a with p_1 \rightarrow b_1 = b'
                                         R_1 \leq R
                                                                                                                                                        Beta_Axiom
                                                                               \models a > b'/R
                                                        \mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F
                                     \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b_1 \mapsto b_1'}{\models \mathsf{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_1' [\bullet] / R_0} \quad \text{Beta\_PatternTrue}
                                       \frac{\neg(\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F)}{\models \mathsf{case}_R\ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 > b_2/R_0} \quad \text{Beta\_PatternFalse}
\models a \leadsto b/R
                                   single-step head reduction for implicit language
                                                                  \frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}
                                                                       \frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^{\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{E-Appleft}
                                                                       \frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E-CAPPLEFT}
                      \frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2/R_0}
                                                                                    \frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E\_Prim}
\models a \leadsto^* b/R
                                    multistep reduction
                                                                                     = a \leadsto^* a/R Equal

\begin{array}{c}
\vDash a \leadsto b/R \\
\vDash b \leadsto^* a'/R \\
\vDash a \leadsto^* a'/R
\end{array}
 Step
  \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'
                                                                                      Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
                                                                      1c_{tm} C
                          \overline{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A \, \mathsf{of} \; b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b) . C \mid C}
                                                                                                                                              BranchTyping_Base
               \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b \; \, x^+: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b: \Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                      BRANCHTYPING_PIREL
             \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ \Box^-: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^- x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x: A \to C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                    BranchTyping_PiIrrel
                                \frac{\Gamma,\,c:\phi\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b[\bullet]:B\Rightarrow C\;|\;C'}{\Gamma\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b:\forall c\!:\!\phi.B\Rightarrow \forall c\!:\!\phi.C\;|\;C'}
                                                                                                                                           BranchTyping_CPi
  \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}
                               Prop wellformedness
```

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

$\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \kappa : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \Lambda : \star \\ (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \rightarrow B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : A \\ \hline$$

```
\Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                         E_AbsCong
        \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                   E_AppCong
                \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                   Path a_1 = F@R, Rs
                   Path b_1 = F'@R, Rs'
              \frac{1}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2{}^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2{}^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                                                                                              E_TAppCong
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a : A
                \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^- \equiv b_1 \square^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'} E_IAPPCONG
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : \underline{A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}
                                    \Gamma: \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                   \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                           \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                           \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                             E_CABSCONG
                 \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R}
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} \, R \, R'
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} \, R' \, R_0
                                                                                                                         E_CPiSnd
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                           \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E_CAST}
                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                  \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R E_EQCONV
```

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \simeq_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \simeq_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/R}$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b'_2 : B/R_0$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash case_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2 \equiv case_R \ a' \text{ of } F \to b'_1 \parallel_{-} \to b'_2 : B/R_0$$

ValuePath $a' = F$

$$\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b : A$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b' : A$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_2} \equiv a' \ b'/x\} : *x/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b : A$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b' : A$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b' \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b' : A$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b' \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b' : A$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b' \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b' : A$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b' \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b : A$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b : A$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b : A$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b : A$$

$$\Gamma \vDash b :$$

 $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \vDash \Gamma \\ \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \frac{c \not \in \widetilde{\Gamma}}{\vDash \Gamma, c : \phi} \end{array} \quad \text{E_ConsCo} \end{array}$$

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$ coercion between props

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types

 $\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 149 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 419 good 0 bad