tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                      \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                         bind c in b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                      a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a
```

```
S
                             (a)
                                                                 S
                                                                                                parsing precedence is hard
                                                                 S
                             |a|_R
                                                                 S
                             \mathbf{Int}
                                                                 S
                             Bool
                                                                  S
                             Nat
                                                                 S
                             {\bf Vec}
                                                                 S
                             0
                                                                 S
                             S
                                                                  S
                             True
                                                                  S
                             Fix
                                                                 S
                             Age
                                                                 S
                             a \rightarrow b
                                                                 S
                             \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                 S
                             a b
                                                                 S
                             \lambda x.a
                                                                 S
                             \lambda x : A.a
                                                                 S
                             \forall\,x:A\to B
                             if \phi then a else b
brs
                   ::=
                                                                                           case branches
                             none
                             K \Rightarrow a; brs
                             brs\{a/x\}
                                                                 S
                             brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                 S
                                                                 S
                             (brs)
                                                                                           explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                   ::=
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{red}} a\ b
                             \mathbf{refl}\;a
                             (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                             \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                             \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} \gamma
                             \Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                 bind x in \gamma_2
                             \lambda^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                  bind x in \gamma_2
                             \gamma_1 \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
\mathbf{piFst} \gamma
                             \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                             \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                             \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                             \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                 bind c in \gamma_3
                             \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                 bind c in \gamma_3
                             \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
```

```
\gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                             \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                             \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                             conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                             \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                             left \gamma \gamma'
                                             \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                                S
                                             (\gamma)
                                                                                S
                                                                                 S
                                             \gamma\{a/x\}
role\_context, \Omega
                                                                                         {\rm role}_contexts
                                             Ø
                                             x:R
                                             \Omega, x: R
                                             \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                 Μ
                                             \Gamma_{\text{Nom}}
                                                                                 Μ
                                             (\Omega)
                                             \Omega
                                                                                 Μ
roles, Rs
                                             \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                             R, Rs
                                             \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                 S
                                                                                         signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                             A@Rs
                                             p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                   ::=
                                                                                         binding classifier
                                             \mathbf{Tm}\,A
                                             \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                                                                         contexts
                                             Ø
                                             \Gamma, x : A
                                             \Gamma, c: \phi
                                             \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                 Μ
                                             \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                 Μ
                                             \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                 Μ
                                             |\Gamma|
                                                                                 Μ
                                             (\Gamma)
                                                                                 Μ
                                                                                 Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                         signatures
                                   ::=
                                             \Sigma \cup \{F: sig\_sort\}
```

```
\begin{array}{c} \Sigma_0 \\ \Sigma_1 \\ |\Sigma| \end{array}
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                                                                    Μ
available\_props,\ \Delta
                                                                 ::=
                                                                                  Ø
                                                                                 \begin{array}{l} \Delta,\,c\\ \widetilde{\Gamma} \end{array}
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                                                  (\Delta)
terminals
                                                                                  \leftrightarrow
                                                                                  \overset{\Leftrightarrow}{\longrightarrow}
                                                                                  min
                                                                                  \in
                                                                                  \not\in
                                                                                  \Lambda
                                                                                   ok
                                                                                  fv
                                                                                  dom
                                                                                  \simeq
```

Μ

Μ

 \mathbf{fst}

```
\operatorname{snd}
                                   \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                   |\Rightarrow|
                                   refl_2
formula, \psi
                                   judgement
                                   x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                   x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                   c:\phi\in\Gamma
                                   F: sig\_sort \in \Sigma
                                   x \in \Delta
                                   c \in \Delta
                                   c\,\mathbf{not}\,\mathbf{relevant}\,\in\,\gamma
                                   x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                   x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                   uniq \Gamma
                                   uniq(\Omega)
                                   c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                   T \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                   F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                   R_1 = R_2
                                   a = b
                                   \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                   \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                   \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                   \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                   \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                   \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                   (\psi)
                                   c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                   suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                          ::=
                                   R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                   Subroling judgement
JPath
                          ::=
                                   \mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs
                                                                                   Type headed by constant (partial function)
JRoledPath
                                   Path_R \ a = F@Rs
                                                                                   Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function)
```

JPatCtx

::=

		$\Omega;\Gamma \vDash p:A$	Contexts generated by a pattern (variables by
JMatchSubst	::=	match a_1 with $p o b_1 = b_2$	match and substitute
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args a to $b\mapsto b'$	apply arguments of a (headed by a constant
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R\ a\ b$	(erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jroleing	::=	$\Omega \vDash a : R$	Roleing judgment
JChk	::=	$(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in fv\ A)$	irrelevant argument check
Jpar	::=	$ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta	::= 		primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit langu multistep reduction
JB ranch Typing	::=	$\Gamma \vDash case_R \; a : A \; of \; b : B \Rightarrow C \; \; C'$	Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
JFoldCtxType	::=	Γ CtxType $p:A=B$	Fold Context to Type
Jett	::= 	$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash \phi \;\; ok \\ \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \vDash \Gamma \end{array}$	Prop wellformedness typing prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness

Jsig

::=

judgement

::=

JSubRole

JPath

JRoledPath

JPatCtx

JMatchSubst

JApplyArgs

JValue

 $JValue\,Type$

J consistent

Jroleing

JChk

Jpar

Jbeta

 $JBranch\,Typing$

JFoldCtxType

Jett

Jsig

 $user_syntax$

::=

tmvar

covar

data con

const

index

relflag

appflag

role

constraint

tm

brs

co

 $role_context$

roles

 sig_sort

sort

context

sig

 $available_props$

terminals

formula

 $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

 $\overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq R}$

NомВот

 $\overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}}$

Reptop

 $\frac{1}{R \leq R}$ Refl

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_2}{R_2 \le R_3}$$

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_3}{R_1 \le R_3}$$
 Trans

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F:p \sim a:A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs$$

$$\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R_1, Rs$$

$$\frac{app_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a[\bullet]) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_CAPP}$$

Path_R a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F: \ p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@R_1, Rs$$

$$\frac{app_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CAPP}$$

 $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p : A$ Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)

match a_1 with $p \to b_1 = b_2$ match and substitute

$$\label{eq:match_formula} \begin{split} & \frac{\text{match } F \text{ with } F \to b = b}{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2} \\ & \frac{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^{R'}) \text{ with } (a_2 \ x^+) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^{H'}) \text{ with } (a_2 \ x^+) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})} \end{split} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPRELR} \\ & \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^+) \text{ with } (a_2 \ x^+) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})} \end{split} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPREL}$$

```
\frac{\text{match }a_1 \text{ with }a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match }(a_1 \ \Box^-) \text{ with }(a_2 \ \Box^-) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_APPIRREL}
                                 \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match } (a_1[\bullet]) \text{ with } (a_2[\bullet]) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_CAPP}
apply args a to b\mapsto b'
                                                  apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b
                                                \frac{}{\mathsf{apply}\;\mathsf{args}\;F\;\mathsf{to}\;b\mapsto b}\quad\mathsf{APPLYARGS\_CONST}
                                                  apply args a to b \mapsto b'
                                   \overline{\text{apply args } a \ a'^{\nu} \ \text{to} \ b \mapsto b' \ a'^{(app\_rho\nu)}}
                                                                                                              ApplyArgs_App
                                           \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'}{\text{apply args } a[\gamma] \text{ to } b \mapsto b'[\gamma]} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_CApp}
\mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                         values
                                                                   \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R} \star VALUE\_STAR
                                                            \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^{
ho}x\!:\! A	o B} VALUE_PI
                                                               \overline{\mathsf{Value}_{B} \ \forall c : \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ABSREL}
                                                          \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_UABSREL}}
                                                         \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                             \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \text{Value\_CABS}
                                                             \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UCABS}
                                                     \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ROLEPATH}
                                                        \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)
                                                        \frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R', Rs'}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_PATH}
ValueType_R A
                                   Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \, \star} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}
                                                 \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad {}^{\mathrm{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}}
                                                    \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ \forall c\!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                              \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_ROLEDPATH}
                                                   \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)
                                                  Path a = F@R', Rs' VALUE_TYPE_PATH
```

 $consistent_R \ a \ b$ (erased) types do not differ in their heads

 $\Omega \vDash a : R$ Roleing judgment

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \square : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_BULLET}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_STAR}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\alpha \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{R \le R_1}{\alpha \vDash x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x . a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash b : \mathbf{Nom}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash a \square^{-} : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_IAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash a \square^{-} : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_IAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash b : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_IAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash b : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\alpha \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R}{\alpha \succeq A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R}{\alpha \succeq A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R}{\alpha \succeq A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R}{\alpha \succeq A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R}{\alpha \succeq A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A : R}{\alpha \succeq A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\begin{split} \Omega &\vDash a:R_1 \\ \Omega &\vDash b:R_1 \\ \Omega &\vDash A:R_0 \\ \Omega &\vDash B:R \\ \hline {\Omega \vDash (\forall c:a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B):R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CPI} \\ \hline \\ \frac{\Omega \vDash b:R}{\Omega \vDash (\Lambda c.b):R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS} \\ \\ \frac{\Omega \vDash a:R}{\Omega \vDash (a[\bullet]):R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP} \\ \\ \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0} \\ \hline {\Omega \vDash F:R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST} \\ \hline \\ \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Gamma \vDash p \sim a:A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_0} \\ \hline {\Omega \vDash F:R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM} \\ \\ \frac{\Omega \vDash a:R}{\Omega \vDash b_1:R_1} \\ \hline {\Omega \vDash b_2:R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN} \\ \hline \\ \frac{\Omega \vDash case_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2:R_1}{\Omega \vDash case_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2:R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN} \end{split}$$

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } A)$ irrelevant argument check

$$\frac{(+ = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} A)}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} A)} \quad \text{Rho_Rel}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \mathsf{fv} A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} A)} \quad \text{Rho_IrrRel}$$

 $|\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b|$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{app_role\nu} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}}{\Omega \vDash a b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' b'^\nu} \quad \text{PAR_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{PAR_CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A'}{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^\rho x : A \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x : A' \to B'} \quad \text{PAR_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash Ac.a'} \quad \text{PAR.CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R,0} A'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R,1} b'} \quad \text{PAR.CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R,0} A'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R,1} b'} \quad \text{PAR.CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R,1} b'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R,1} b'} \quad \text{PAR.CPI}$$

$$F \colon p \Rightarrow b \colon A/R_1 \otimes R_3 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\text{match } a' \text{ with } p \to b = b'$$

$$R_1 \le R$$

$$\text{uniq}(\Omega)$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_1} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_1} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_1} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_1} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_2} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_2} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_2} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R,0} b'_2} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{MP.STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b'} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b'} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b'} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{Join}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{J$$

$$F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \text{match } a \text{ with } p \rightarrow b = b' \\ R_1 \leq R \\ \hline = a > b'/R \\ \hline \\ \text{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs \\ \text{apply args } a \text{ to } b_1 \mapsto b_1' \\ \hline \\ \text{E case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2 > b_1' \| \bullet \|_/ R_0 \\ \hline \\ \text{F case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2 > b_1' \| \bullet \|_/ R_0 \\ \hline \\ \text{F case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2 > b_2/R_0 \\ \hline \\ \text{E case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2 > b_2/R_0 \\ \hline \\ \text{E case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2 > b_2/R_0 \\ \hline \\ \text{E case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 \|_- \rightarrow b_2 > b_2/R_0 \\ \hline \\ \text{E a} \sim a'/R_1 \\ \hline \\ \text{E a} \sim b/R_1 \\ \hline \\ \text{E Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)} \\ \hline \\ \text{Price ase}_R \ a: A \text{ of } b: A \Rightarrow \forall c: (a \sim_{A/R} b).C \mid C$$

$$\frac{\Gamma}{\Gamma} \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A_1 \text{ of } b: \Pi + x:A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi + x:A \rightarrow C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A_1 \text{ of } b: \Pi + x:A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi + x:A \rightarrow C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A_1 \text{ of } b: \Pi - x:A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi - x:A \rightarrow C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A_1 \text{ of } b: \Pi - x:A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi - x:A \rightarrow C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A_1 \text{ of } b: \Pi - x:A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi - x:A \rightarrow C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A \text{ of } b: \forall c: \phi.B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi.C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{Case}_R \ a: A \text{ of } b: \forall c: \phi.B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi.C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \text{Branch Typing.CP1}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Price ase}_R \ a: A \text{ of } b: \forall c: \phi.B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi.C \mid C'_1 \\ \hline \text{Price ase}_$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \ \mathsf{CtxType} \ p : A = B}{\Gamma, x : A_1 \ \mathsf{CtxType} \ p \ x^+ : A = \Pi^+ x : A_1 \to B} \quad \text{FoldCtxType_PiRel}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \ \mathsf{CtxType} \ p : A = B}{\Gamma, x : A_1 \ \mathsf{CtxType} \ p \ \Box^- : A = \Pi^- x : A_1 \to B} \quad \text{FoldCtxType_PiIrrel}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \ \mathsf{CtxType} \ p : A = B}{\Gamma, c : \phi \ \mathsf{CtxType} \ p [\bullet] : A = \forall c : \phi . B} \quad \text{FoldCtxType_CPi}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a_1 : \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b).B_1 \\ \hline \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b \colon A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1[\bullet] : B_1\{\bullet/c\} \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma \\ F : A@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ & \underline{\varnothing} \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F : A \\ \hline \end{cases} \quad \text{E_CAPP} \\ \\ \vDash \Gamma \\ F : p \sim a : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ & \underline{\varnothing} \vDash A : \star \\ \Omega; \Gamma' \vDash p : A \\ \hline \Gamma' \; \text{CtxType} \; p : A = A' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F : A' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b_1 : B \\ \Gamma \vDash b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A \; \mathsf{of} \; F : A_1 \Rightarrow B \; | \; C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a \; \mathsf{of} \; F \to b_1 ||_- \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \text{Consulity} \\ \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$

prop equality

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_0$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \text{ ok}$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2) . B_2 : \star/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2$$

$$E_\text{CPIFST}$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$

definitional equality

$$\begin{array}{l} \vDash \Gamma \\ c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ \hline c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{c \in \Delta}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} & \text{E_ASSN} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vDash a: A}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a: A/\text{Nom}} & \text{E_REFL} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv a: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} & \text{E_SYM} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} & \text{E_TRANS} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R} & \text{E_TRANS} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_1} & \text{E_SUB} \\ \hline \frac{R_1 \leq R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: A/R_2} & \text{E_SUB} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

```
\Gamma \vDash a_1 : B
                                               \Gamma \vDash a_2 : B
                                               \models a_1 > a_2/R
                                       \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R} E_BETA
                            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                            \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star / R'
                            \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                            \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star
                            \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star
                                                                                                             E_PiCong
         \Gamma: \Delta \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x: A_1 \to B_1) \equiv (\Pi^{\rho}x: A_2 \to B_2): \star/R'
                          \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                          E_ABSCONG
        \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                 E_AppCong
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                   Path_{R'} a_1 = F@R, Rs
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \, R \, R'
                                                                                                E_TAppCong
              \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \to B)/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                               E_IAppCong
                \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^- \equiv b_1 \square^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                   \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                               E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 . A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B : \star / R'}
                           \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                           \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                              E_CABSCONG
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                                                                          E_CAPPCONG
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R'
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                         E_CPiSnd
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
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\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                            \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                  \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                  \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                                    \Gamma \models B : \star
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : B/R
E_EQCONV
                                       \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/R
                                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0
                                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : B/R_0
\overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \mathsf{of}\ F\to b_1\|_-\to b_2\equiv \mathsf{case}_R\ a'\ \mathsf{of}\ F\to b_1'\|_-\to b_2':B/R_0}
                                   \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F@R, Rs
                                   \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F@R, Rs
                                   \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                   \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                   \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                   \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                       \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'} E_LEFTREL
                                   \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R'
                                  \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F@R, Rs
                                  \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F@R, Rs
                                  \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                  \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                  \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                  \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                  \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFTIRREL}
                                        \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F@R, Rs
                                        \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F@R, Rs
                                        \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                        \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                        \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                        \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^+ \equiv a' \ b'^+ : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                        \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0
                                                                                                                   E_Right
                                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' : A/\mathbf{param} R_1 R'
                                           Path_{R'} a = F@R, Rs
                                           \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F@R, Rs
                                           \Gamma \vDash a : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B
                                           \Gamma \vDash a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B
                                          \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R'
                                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a[\bullet] \equiv a'[\bullet] : B\{\bullet/c\}/R'
                                                                                                                      E_{-}CLeft
                                   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B/R'}
```

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

Definition rules: 147 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 409 good 0 bad