

$tnvar, x, y, f, m, n$	variables
$covar, c$	coercion variables
$datacon, K$	
$const, T, F$	
$index, i$	indices

$relflag, \rho$	$::=$ $\mid +$ $\mid -$	relevance flag
$appflag, \nu$	$::=$ $\mid R$ $\mid \rho$	applicative flag
$role, R$	$::=$ $\mid \mathbf{Nom}$ $\mid \mathbf{Rep}$ $\mid \mathbf{Phm}$ $\mid R_1 \cap R_2$ S $\mid \mathbf{param} R_1 R_2$ S $\mid app_role \nu$ S $\mid (R)$ S	Role
$constraint, \phi$	$::=$ $\mid a \sim_{A/R} b$ $\mid (\phi)$ S $\mid \phi\{b/x\}$ S $\mid \phi $ S $\mid a \sim_R b$ S	props
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B	$::=$ $\mid \star$ $\mid x$ $\mid \lambda^\rho x : A. b$ bind x in b $\mid \lambda^\rho x. b$ bind x in b $\mid a \ b^\nu$ $\mid \Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B$ bind x in B $\mid \Lambda c : \phi. b$ bind c in b $\mid \Lambda c. b$ bind c in b $\mid a[\gamma]$ $\mid \forall c : \phi. B$ bind c in B $\mid a \triangleright_R \gamma$ $\mid F$ $\mid \square$ $\mid caseRa_1 of a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel - \rightarrow b_2$ $\mid K$ $\mid \mathbf{match} a \mathbf{with} brs$ $\mid \mathbf{sub} R a$ $\mid a\{b/x\}$ S $\mid a\{\gamma/c\}$ S $\mid a$ S $\mid a$ S $\mid (a)$ S	types and kinds

		a	S	parsing precedence is hard
		$ a _R$	S	
		Int	S	
		Bool	S	
		Nat	S	
		Vec	S	
		0	S	
		S	S	
		True	S	
		Fix	S	
		Age	S	
		$a \rightarrow b$	S	
		$\phi \Rightarrow A$	S	
		$a \ b$	S	
		$\lambda x. a$	S	
		$\lambda x : A. a$	S	
		$\forall x : A \rightarrow B$	S	
		if ϕ then a else b	S	
brs	$::=$			case branches
		none		
		$K \Rightarrow a; brs$		
		$brs\{a/x\}$	S	
		$brs\{\gamma/c\}$	S	
		(brs)	S	
co, γ	$::=$			explicit coercions
		•		
		c		
		red $a \ b$		
		refl a		
		$(a \models_\gamma b)$		
		sym γ		
		$\gamma_1; \gamma_2$		
		sub γ		
		$\Pi^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1. \gamma_2$	bind x in γ_2	
		$\lambda^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1. \gamma_2$	bind x in γ_2	
		$\gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}$		
		piFst γ		
		cpiFst γ		
		isoSnd γ		
		$\gamma_1 @ \gamma_2$		
		$\forall c : \gamma_1. \gamma_3$	bind c in γ_3	
		$\lambda c : \gamma_1. \gamma_3 @ \gamma_4$	bind c in γ_3	
		$\gamma(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)$		
		$\gamma @ (\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)$		

	$\gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2$ $\gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2$ $\mathbf{conv} \ \phi_1 \sim_\gamma \phi_2$ $\mathbf{eta} \ a$ $\mathbf{left} \ \gamma \ \gamma'$ $\mathbf{right} \ \gamma \ \gamma'$ (γ) γ $\gamma\{a/x\}$	 S S S
$role_context, \ \Omega$	$::=$ \emptyset $\Omega, x : R$ (Ω) Ω	$role_contexts$ M M
$roles, \ Rs$	$::=$ \mathbf{nilR} R, Rs	
sig_sort	$::=$ $: A @ Rs$ $\sim a : A / R @ Rs$	signature classifier
$sort$	$::=$ $\mathbf{Tm} \ A$ $\mathbf{Co} \ \phi$	binding classifier
$context, \ \Gamma$	$::=$ \emptyset $\Gamma, x : A$ $\Gamma, c : \phi$ $\Gamma\{b/x\}$ $\Gamma\{\gamma/c\}$ Γ, Γ' $ \Gamma $ (Γ) Γ	contexts M M M M M M
$sig, \ \Sigma$	$::=$ \emptyset $\Sigma \cup \{F \ sig_sort\}$ Σ_0 Σ_1 $ \Sigma $	signatures M M M
$available_props, \ \Delta$	$::=$	

		\emptyset	
		Δ, c	
		$\tilde{\Gamma}$	M
		(Δ)	M
<i>terminals</i>	$::=$		
		\leftrightarrow	
		\Leftrightarrow	
		\longrightarrow	
		min	
		\equiv	
		\forall	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\Leftarrow	
		\Rightarrow	
		\Rightarrow^*	
		\rightarrow	
		Λ	
		\square	
		\vdash	
		\vdash	
		\models	
		\models	
		\neq	
		\triangleright	
		ok	
		$-$	
		\rightsquigarrow	
		\rightsquigarrow^*	
		\rightsquigarrow	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		fv	
		dom	
		\sim	
		\succ	
		$ $	
		\bullet	
		fst	
		snd	
		$ \Rightarrow $	
		$\vdash =$	
		refl₂	
		$++$	

$formula, \psi$	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $judgement$ $x : A \in \Gamma$ $x : R \in \Omega$ $c : \phi \in \Gamma$ $F\ sig_sort \in \Sigma$ $x \in \Delta$ $c \in \Delta$ $c\ \mathbf{not\ relevant} \in \gamma$ $x \notin fva$ $x \notin \mathbf{dom}\ \Gamma$ $uniq(\Omega)$ $c \notin \mathbf{dom}\ \Gamma$ $T \notin \mathbf{dom}\ \Sigma$ $F \notin \mathbf{dom}\ \Sigma$ $R_1 = R_2$ $a = b$ $\phi_1 = \phi_2$ $\Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2$ $\gamma_1 = \gamma_2$ $\neg\psi$ $\psi_1 \wedge \psi_2$ $\psi_1 \vee \psi_2$ $\psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2$ (ψ) ψ $c : (a : A \sim b : B) \in \Gamma$ $\{y/x\}B = B_1$ $\{c_1/c_2\}B = B_1$ 	suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
$JSubRole$	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $R_1 \leq R_2$ 	Subroling judgement
$JPath$	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\mathbf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs$ 	Type headed by constant (partial function)
$JPat$	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\Gamma \models a : Apat/R$ 	Pattern judgment
$JTypeRoleList$	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\mathbf{Roles}(A) = Rs$ 	type role list
$JMatchSubst$	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\mathbf{match}_R\ a_1\mathbf{with}\ a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b_2$ 	match and substitute
$JValue$	$::=$	

		$\text{Value}_R A$	values
$J\text{ValueType}$	$::=$	$\text{ValueType}_R A$	Types with head forms (erased language)
$J\text{consistent}$	$::=$	$\text{consistent}_R ab$	(erased) types do not differ in their heads
$J\text{roleing}$	$::=$	$\Omega \models a : R$	
$J\text{Chk}$	$::=$	$(\rho = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } A)$	irrelevant argument check
$J\text{par}$	$::=$	$\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R b$ $\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$ $\Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
$J\text{beta}$	$::=$	$\models a > b/R$ $\models a \rightsquigarrow b/R$ $\models a \rightsquigarrow^* b/R$	primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit language multistep reduction
$J\text{ett}$	$::=$	$\Gamma \models \phi \text{ ok}$ $\Gamma \models a : A$ $\Gamma; \Delta \models \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$ $\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R$ $\models \Gamma$	Prop wellformedness typing prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness
$J\text{sig}$	$::=$	$\models \Sigma$	signature wellformedness
judgement	$::=$	$J\text{SubRole}$ $J\text{Path}$ $J\text{Pat}$ $J\text{TypeRoleList}$ $J\text{MatchSubst}$ $J\text{Value}$ $J\text{ValueType}$ $J\text{consistent}$ $J\text{roleing}$ $J\text{Chk}$ $J\text{par}$ $J\text{beta}$	

		<i>Jett</i>
		<i>Jsig</i>
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=	
		<i>tmvar</i>
		<i>covar</i>
		<i>datacon</i>
		<i>const</i>
		<i>index</i>
		<i>relflag</i>
		<i>appflag</i>
		<i>role</i>
		<i>constraint</i>
		<i>tm</i>
		<i>brs</i>
		<i>co</i>
		<i>role_context</i>
		<i>roles</i>
		<i>sig_sort</i>
		<i>sort</i>
		<i>context</i>
		<i>sig</i>
		<i>available_props</i>
		<i>terminals</i>
		<i>formula</i>

$\boxed{R_1 \leq R_2}$ Subroling judgement

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq R} \quad \text{NOMBOT} \\
\overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{REPTOP} \\
\overline{R \leq R} \quad \text{REFL} \\
\frac{R_1 \leq R_2 \quad R_2 \leq R_3}{R_1 \leq R_3} \quad \text{TRANS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{Path}_R a = F @ Rs}$ Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{F : A @ Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\text{Path}_R F = F @ Rs} \quad \text{PATH_ABSCONST} \\
\frac{F \sim a : A / R_1 @ Rs \in \Sigma_0 \quad \neg(R_1 \leq R)}{\text{Path}_R F = F @ Rs} \quad \text{PATH_CONST} \\
\frac{\text{Path}_R a = F @ R_1, Rs \quad \text{app_role} \nu = R_1}{\text{Path}_R (a \ b' \nu) = F @ Rs} \quad \text{PATH_APP} \\
\frac{\text{Path}_R a = F @ Rs}{\text{Path}_R (a [\bullet]) = F @ Rs} \quad \text{PATH_CAPP}
\end{array}$$

$\Gamma \models a : Apat/R$

Pattern judgment

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{F : A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\emptyset \models F : Apat/R} \quad \text{PAT_ABSCONST} \\
\\
\frac{F \sim a : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \quad \neg(R_1 \leq R)}{\emptyset \models F : Apat/R} \quad \text{PAT_CONST} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models a : \Pi^\rho y : A_1 \rightarrow B_1pat/R \quad x \notin \text{dom } \Gamma \quad \{y/x\}B = B_1}{\Gamma, x : A_1 \models (a \ x^\rho) : Bpat/R} \quad \text{PAT_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models a : \forall c_1 : \phi. B_1pat/R \quad c \notin \text{dom } \Gamma \quad \{c_1/c\}B = B_1}{\Gamma, c : \phi \models (a[\bullet]) : Bpat/R} \quad \text{PAT_CAPP}
\end{array}$$

$\text{Roles}(A) = Rs$

type role list

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{Roles}(\star) = \mathbf{nilR}} \quad \text{TYPEROLELIST_STAR} \\
\\
\frac{\text{Roles}(B) = Rs}{\text{Roles}((\Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B)) = R_1, Rs} \quad \text{TYPEROLELIST_PI} \\
\\
\frac{\text{Roles}(B) = Rs}{\text{Roles}((\forall c : \phi. B)) = Rs} \quad \text{TYPEROLELIST_CPI}
\end{array}$$

$\text{match}_R a_1 \text{with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b_2$

match and substitute

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{F : A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\text{match}_R F \text{with } F \rightarrow b = b} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_ABSCONST} \\
\\
\frac{F \sim a : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \quad \neg(R_1 \leq R)}{\text{match}_R F \text{with } F \rightarrow b = b} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_CONST} \\
\\
\frac{\text{match}_R a_1 \text{with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b_2}{\text{match}_R(a_1 \ a^{R'}) \text{with } (a_2 \ x^+) \rightarrow b_1 = (b_2\{a/x\})} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPRELR} \\
\\
\frac{\text{match}_R a_1 \text{with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b_2}{\text{match}_R(a_1 \ a^+) \text{with } (a_2 \ x^+) \rightarrow b_1 = (b_2\{a/x\})} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPREL} \\
\\
\frac{\text{match}_R a_1 \text{with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b_2}{\text{match}_R(a_1 \ \Box^-) \text{with } (a_2 \ \Box^-) \rightarrow b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPIRREL} \\
\\
\frac{\text{match}_R a_1 \text{with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b_2}{\text{match}_R(a_1[\bullet]) \text{with } (a_2[\bullet]) \rightarrow b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_CAPP}
\end{array}$$

$\text{Value}_R A$

values

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \star} \quad \text{VALUE_STAR} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B} \quad \text{VALUE_PI} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \forall c : \phi. B} \quad \text{VALUE_CPI}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \lambda^+ x : A.a} \quad \text{VALUE_ABSREL} \\
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \lambda^+ x.a} \quad \text{VALUE_UABSREL} \\
\frac{\text{Value}_R a}{\text{Value}_R \lambda^- x.a} \quad \text{VALUE_UABSIRREL} \\
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \Lambda c : \phi.a} \quad \text{VALUE_CABS} \\
\frac{}{\text{Value}_R \Lambda c.a} \quad \text{VALUE_UCABS} \\
\frac{\text{Path}_R a = F@Rs}{\text{Value}_R a} \quad \text{VALUE_PATH}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{ValueType}_R A}$

Types with head forms (erased language)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{ValueType}_R \star} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_STAR} \\
\frac{}{\text{ValueType}_R \Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PI} \\
\frac{}{\text{ValueType}_R \forall c : \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_CPI} \\
\frac{\text{Path}_R a = F@Rs}{\text{ValueType}_R a} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PATH}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{consistent}_R ab}$

(erased) types do not differ in their heads

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{consistent}_R \star \star} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_STAR} \\
\frac{}{\text{consistent}_{R'} (\Pi^\rho x_1 : A_1 \rightarrow B_1)(\Pi^\rho x_2 : A_2 \rightarrow B_2)} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_PI} \\
\frac{}{\text{consistent}_R (\forall c_1 : \phi_1.A_1)(\forall c_2 : \phi_2.A_2)} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_CPI} \\
\frac{\text{Path}_R a_1 = F@Rs \quad \text{Path}_R a_2 = F@Rs}{\text{consistent}_R a_1 a_2} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_PATH} \\
\frac{\neg \text{ValueType}_R b}{\text{consistent}_R ab} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R} \\
\frac{\neg \text{ValueType}_R a}{\text{consistent}_R ab} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Omega \models a : R}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{uniq}(\Omega)}{\Omega \models \square : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_BULLET} \\
\frac{\text{uniq}(\Omega)}{\Omega \models \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_STAR} \\
\frac{\text{uniq}(\Omega)}{x : R \in \Omega} \\
\frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \models x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \models a : R}{\Omega \models (\lambda^\rho x. a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Omega \models a : R \\ \Omega \models b : \text{app_role}\nu \end{array}}{\Omega \models (a \ b^\nu) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Omega \models A : R \\ \Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \models B : R \end{array}}{\Omega \models (\Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PI}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Omega \models a : R_1 \\ \Omega \models b : R_1 \\ \Omega \models A : R_0 \\ \Omega \models B : R \end{array}}{\Omega \models (\forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b. B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models b : R}{\Omega \models (\Lambda c. b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models (a[\bullet]) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{uniq}(\Omega) \\ F : A @ R_s \in \Sigma_0 \end{array}}{\Omega \models F : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{uniq}(\Omega) \\ F \sim a : A / R @ R_s \in \Sigma_0 \end{array}}{\Omega \models F : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Omega \models a_1 : R \\ \Omega \models b_1 : R_1 \\ \Omega \models b_2 : R_1 \end{array}}{\Omega \models \text{case } Ra_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel - \rightarrow b_2 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{(\rho = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } A)} \quad \text{irrelevant argument check}$$

$$\overline{(+ = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } A)} \quad \text{RHO_REL}$$

$$\frac{x \notin \text{fv } A}{(- = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } A)} \quad \text{RHO_IRRREL}$$

$$\boxed{\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R b} \quad \text{parallel reduction (implicit language)}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a') \\ \Omega \models b \Rightarrow_{\text{app_role}\nu} b' \end{array}}{\Omega \models a \ b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \models b \Rightarrow_{\text{app_role}\nu} b' \end{array}}{\Omega \models a \ b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^\nu} \quad \text{PAR_APP}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \models a[\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a'[\bullet/c]} \quad \text{PAR_CBETA} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \models a[\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a'[\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \models a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \models \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models A \Rightarrow_R A' \quad \Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \models B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \models \Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x : A' \rightarrow B'} \quad \text{PAR_PI} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \models \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A' \quad \Omega \models a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a' \quad \Omega \models b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b' \quad \Omega \models B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \models \forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b. B \Rightarrow_R \forall c : a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'. B'} \quad \text{PAR_CPI} \\
\\
\frac{F \sim a : A/R_1 @ Rs \in \Sigma_0 \quad R_1 \leq R \quad \text{uniq}(\Omega)}{\Omega \models F \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR_AXIOM} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models a_1 \Rightarrow_R a'_1 \quad \Omega \models b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \quad \Omega \models b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2}{\Omega \models (\text{case } Ra_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} (\text{case } Ra'_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b'_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b'_2)} \quad \text{PAR_PATTERN} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models a_1 \Rightarrow_R a'_1 \quad \Omega \models b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \quad \Omega \models b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \quad \text{match}_R a'_1 \text{ with } a_2 \rightarrow b'_1 = b}{\Omega \models (\text{case } Ra_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b} \quad \text{PAR_PATTERNTRUE} \\
\\
\frac{\Omega \models a_1 \Rightarrow_R a'_1 \quad \Omega \models b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \quad \Omega \models b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \quad \text{Value}_R a'_1 \quad \neg(\text{match}_R a'_1 \text{ with } a_2 \rightarrow b'_1 = b)}{\Omega \models (\text{case } Ra_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2} \quad \text{PAR_PATTERNFALSE}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b}$$

multistep parallel reduction

$$\frac{}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a} \quad \text{MP_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a \Rightarrow_R b \quad \Omega \vdash b \Rightarrow_R^* a'}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'} \quad \text{MP_STEP}$$

$$\boxed{\Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b}$$

parallel reduction to a common term

$$\frac{\frac{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b}{\Omega \vdash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b}}{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2} \text{ JOIN}$$

$\boxed{\models a > b/R}$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\text{Value}_{R_1} (\lambda^\rho x.v)}{\models (\lambda^\rho x.v) b^\nu > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \text{ BETA_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{}{\models (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \text{ BETA_CAPPCABS}$$

$$\frac{\frac{F \sim a : A/R @ R_s \in \Sigma_0}{R \leq R_1}}{\models F > a/R_1} \text{ BETA_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\text{match}_R a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b}{\models \text{case } R a_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2 > b/R_0} \text{ BETA_PATTERNTRUE}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{Value}_R a_1}{\neg(\text{match}_R a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 = b)}}{\models \text{case } R a_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2 > b_2/R_0} \text{ BETA_PATTERNFALSE}$$

$\boxed{\models a \rightsquigarrow b/R}$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \rightsquigarrow a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x.a \rightsquigarrow \lambda^- x.a'/R_1} \text{ E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \rightsquigarrow a'/R_1}{\models a b^\nu \rightsquigarrow a' b^\nu/R_1} \text{ E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \rightsquigarrow a'/R}{\models a[\bullet] \rightsquigarrow a'[\bullet]/R} \text{ E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \rightsquigarrow a'_1/R}{\models \text{case } R a_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2 \rightsquigarrow \text{case } R a'_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel _ \rightarrow b_2/R_0} \text{ E_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \rightsquigarrow b/R} \text{ E_PRIM}$$

$\boxed{\models a \rightsquigarrow^* b/R}$ multistep reduction

$$\overline{\models a \rightsquigarrow^* a/R} \text{ EQUAL}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\models a \rightsquigarrow b/R}{\models b \rightsquigarrow^* a'/R}}{\models a \rightsquigarrow^* a'/R} \text{ STEP}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models \phi \text{ ok}}$ Prop wellformedness

$$\frac{\frac{\Gamma \models a : A}{\Gamma \models b : A}}{\Gamma \models A : \star} \text{ E_WFF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models a : A}$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash B : \star \quad \Gamma \vdash A : \star}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B : \star} \quad \text{E_PI} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash a : B \quad \Gamma \vdash A : \star \quad (\rho = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } a)}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda^\rho x. a : (\Pi^\rho x : A \rightarrow B)} \quad \text{E_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash b : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash a : A}{\Gamma \vdash b \ a^+ : B\{a/x\}} \quad \text{E_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash b : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash a : A \quad \text{Path}_{R'} \ a = F @ R, Rs}{\Gamma \vdash b \ a^R : B\{a/x\}} \quad \text{E_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash b : \Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash a : A}{\Gamma \vdash b \ \Box^- : B\{a/x\}} \quad \text{E_IAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A \quad \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \vdash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep} \quad \Gamma \vdash B : \star}{\Gamma \vdash a : B} \quad \text{E_CONV} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, c : \phi \vdash B : \star \quad \Gamma \vdash \phi \ \text{ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi. B : \star} \quad \text{E_CPI} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, c : \phi \vdash a : B \quad \Gamma \vdash \phi \ \text{ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda c. a : \forall c : \phi. B} \quad \text{E_CABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash a_1 : \forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b). B_1 \quad \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \vdash a \equiv b : A/R}{\Gamma \vdash a_1[\bullet] : B_1\{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{E_CAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad F : A @ Rs \in \Sigma_0 \quad \emptyset \vdash A : \star}{\Gamma \vdash F : A} \quad \text{E_CONST} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad F \sim a : A/R_1 @ Rs \in \Sigma_0 \quad \emptyset \vdash A : \star}{\Gamma \vdash F : A} \quad \text{E_FAM}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma \models a_1 : A \\
\Gamma' \models a_2 : Apat/R \\
\Gamma, (\Gamma', c : \phi_1) \models b_1 : B \\
\Gamma \models b_2 : B \\
\phi_1 = (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) \\
\hline
\Gamma \models caseRa_1of a_2 \rightarrow b_1 || - \rightarrow b_2 : B
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_CASE}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Delta \models \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2} \quad \text{prop equality}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\
\Gamma; \Delta \models B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_PROP_CONG}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models A \equiv B : \star/R_0 \\
\Gamma \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\
\Gamma \models A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_ISO_CONV}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2). B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2). B_2 : \star/R' \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_CPI_FST}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R} \quad \text{definitional equality}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash \Gamma \\
c : (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\
c \in \Delta \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_ASSN}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma \models a : A \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a : A/\mathbf{Nom}
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_REFL}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models b \equiv a : A/R \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_SYM}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a_1 : A/R \\
\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b : A/R \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_TRANS}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R_1 \\
R_1 \leq R_2 \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_SUB}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma \models a_1 : B \\
\Gamma \models a_2 : B \\
\vdash a_1 > a_2/R \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_BETA}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R' \\
\Gamma, x : A_1; \Delta \models B_1 \equiv B_2 : \star/R' \\
\Gamma \models A_1 : \star \\
\Gamma \models \Pi^\rho x : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 : \star \\
\Gamma \models \Pi^\rho x : A_2 \rightarrow B_2 : \star \\
\hline
\Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^\rho x : A_1 \rightarrow B_1) \equiv (\Pi^\rho x : A_2 \rightarrow B_2) : \star/R'
\end{array}
\quad \text{E_PI_CONG}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma, x : A_1; \Delta \models b_1 \equiv b_2 : B/R' \quad \Gamma \models A_1 : \star \quad (\rho = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } b_1) \quad (\rho = +) \vee (x \notin \text{fv } b_2)}{\Gamma; \Delta \models (\lambda^\rho x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^\rho x. b_2) : (\Pi^\rho x : A_1 \rightarrow B)/R'} \quad \text{E_AbsCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B)/R' \quad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E_AppCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B)/R' \quad \text{Path}_{R'} \ a_1 = F @ R, Rs \quad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E_TAppCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R' \quad \Gamma \models a : A}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \ \Box^- \equiv b_1 \ \Box^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E_IApCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models \Pi^\rho x : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \equiv \Pi^\rho x : A_2 \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R'} \quad \text{E_PiFst} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models \Pi^\rho x : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \equiv \Pi^\rho x : A_2 \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R' \quad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'} \quad \text{E_PiSnd} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 \quad \Gamma, c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \models A \equiv B : \star/R' \quad \Gamma \models a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \ \text{ok} \quad \Gamma \models \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1. A : \star \quad \Gamma \models \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2. B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \models \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1. A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2. B : \star/R'} \quad \text{E_CPiCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, c : \phi_1; \Delta \models a \equiv b : B/R \quad \Gamma \models \phi_1 \ \text{ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \models (\Lambda c. a) \equiv (\Lambda c. b) : \forall c : \phi_1. B/R} \quad \text{E_CAbsCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b). B)/R' \quad \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R'} \quad \text{E_CApCong} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2). B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2). B_2 : \star/R_0 \quad \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0 \quad \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models a'_1 \equiv a'_2 : A'/\mathbf{param} \ R' \ R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \models B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0} \quad \text{E_CPiSnd} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R \quad \Gamma; \Delta \models a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E_Cast} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : A/R \quad \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models A \equiv B : \star/\mathbf{Rep} \quad \Gamma \models B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E_EqConv}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \models A \equiv A' : \star / \mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E_ISO_SND} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv a'_1 : A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models b_1 \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models b_2 \equiv b'_2 : B/R_0 \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Delta \models \text{caseRa}_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b_1 \parallel - \rightarrow b_2 \equiv \text{caseRa}'_1 \text{ of } a_2 \rightarrow b'_1 \parallel - \rightarrow b'_2 : B/R_0} \quad \text{E_PAT_CONG} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{Path}_{R'} a = F @ R, Rs \\ \text{Path}_{R'} a' = F @ R, Rs \\ \Gamma \models a : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B \\ \Gamma \models b : A \\ \Gamma \models a' : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B \\ \Gamma \models b' : A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R' \\ \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star / R' \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFT_REL} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{Path}_{R'} a = F @ R, Rs \\ \text{Path}_{R'} a' = F @ R, Rs \\ \Gamma \models a : \Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B \\ \Gamma \models b : A \\ \Gamma \models a' : \Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B \\ \Gamma \models b' : A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models a \ \square^- \equiv a' \ \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R' \\ \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star / R_0 \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFT_IRREL} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{Path}_{R'} a = F @ R, Rs \\ \text{Path}_{R'} a' = F @ R, Rs \\ \Gamma \models a : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B \\ \Gamma \models b : A \\ \Gamma \models a' : \Pi^+ x : A \rightarrow B \\ \Gamma \models b' : A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models a \ b^+ \equiv a' \ b'^+ : B\{b/x\}/R' \\ \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star / R_0 \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Delta \models b \equiv b' : A / \mathbf{param} \ R_1 \ R'} \quad \text{E_RIGHT} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{Path}_{R'} a = F @ R, Rs \\ \text{Path}_{R'} a' = F @ R, Rs \\ \Gamma \models a : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2). B \\ \Gamma \models a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2). B \\ \Gamma; \tilde{\Gamma} \models a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R' \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models a[\bullet] \equiv a'[\bullet] : B\{\bullet/c\}/R' \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2). B/R'} \quad \text{E_CLEFT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\models \Gamma}$ context wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\models \emptyset} \quad \text{E_EMPTY} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \Gamma \models A : \star \\ x \notin \text{dom } \Gamma \end{array}}{\models \Gamma, x : A} \quad \text{E_CONSTM}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \models \Gamma \\ \Gamma \models \phi \text{ ok} \\ c \notin \text{dom } \Gamma \end{array}}{\models \Gamma, c : \phi} \quad \text{E_CONSCo}$$

$\boxed{\models \Sigma}$ signature wellformedness

$$\frac{}{\models \emptyset} \quad \text{SIG_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \models \Sigma \\ \emptyset \models A : \star \\ F \notin \text{dom } \Sigma \\ \text{Roles}(A) = Rs \end{array}}{\models \Sigma \cup \{F : A @ Rs\}} \quad \text{SIG_CONSCONST}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \models \Sigma \\ \emptyset \models a : A \\ F \notin \text{dom } \Sigma \\ \text{Roles}(A) = Rs \end{array}}{\models \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R @ Rs\}} \quad \text{SIG_CONSAx}$$

Definition rules: 131 good 0 bad
Definition rule clauses: 376 good 0 bad