tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$ 

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                        bind c in b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
```

```
S
                           a
                                                            S
                           a
                                                            S
                           (a)
                                                             S
                                                                                         parsing precedence is hard
                                                             S
                           |a|_R
                                                             S
                           \mathbf{Int}
                                                            S
                           Bool
                                                            S
                           Nat
                                                            S
                           Vec
                                                             S
                           0
                                                             S
                           S
                           {\bf True}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           Fix
                                                            S
                           Age
                                                             S
                           a \rightarrow b
                                                             S
                           \phi \Rightarrow A
                           a b
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           \lambda x.a
                                                             S
                           \lambda x : A.a
                           \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                             S
                           if \phi then a else b
                                                            S
                                                                                     case branches
brs
                 ::=
                           none
                           K \Rightarrow a; brs
                           brs\{a/x\}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                             S
                           (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                    explicit coercions
                           \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                           \mathbf{refl}\;a
                           (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                           \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                           \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                           \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                           \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                           \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
```

```
\lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                                  bind c in \gamma_3
                                              \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                              \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                              \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                              \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                              conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                              \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                              left \gamma \gamma'
                                              right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                                  S
                                              (\gamma)
                                                                                  S
                                              \gamma
                                              \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                  S
role\_context, \ \Omega
                                                                                                           {\rm role}_contexts
                                               Ø
                                              x:R
                                              \Omega, x: R
                                              \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma_{\text{Nom}}
                                              (\Omega)
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Omega
                                                                                   Μ
roles,\ Rs
                                    ::=
                                              \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                               R, Rs
                                                                                  S
                                              \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                                           signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                    ::=
                                               A@Rs
                                               p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                    ::=
                                                                                                           binding classifier
                                              \operatorname{\mathbf{Tm}} A
                                               \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                    ::=
                                                                                                           contexts
                                              Ø
                                              \Gamma, x : A
                                              \Gamma, c: \phi
                                              \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                   Μ
                                              |\Gamma|
                                                                                   Μ
                                              (\Gamma)
                                                                                   Μ
                                              Γ
                                                                                   Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                                           signatures
                                    ::=
```

```
\sum_{-}^{\Sigma} \cup \{F : sig\_sort\}
                                                         \Sigma_0
\Sigma_1
|\Sigma|
                                                                                                    М
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                                                                    Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                           Ø
                                                          \overset{\sim}{\Delta}, c \overset{\sim}{\Gamma}
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                           (\Delta)
                                                                                                    Μ
terminals
                                                           \leftrightarrow
                                                           {\sf min}
                                                            ok
                                                           fv
                                                           dom
```

```
\mathbf{fst}
                                     \operatorname{snd}
                                     \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                     |\Rightarrow|
                                     \vdash=
                                     refl_2
                                     ++
formula, \psi
                                     judgement
                                     x:A\in\Gamma
                                     x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                     c:\phi\in\Gamma
                                     F: sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                     x \in \Delta
                                     c \in \Delta
                                     c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                     x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                     x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                     uniq\;\Gamma
                                     uniq(\Omega)
                                     c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                     T \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                     F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                     R_1 = R_2
                                     a = b
                                     \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                     \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                     \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                     \neg \psi
                                     \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                     \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                     \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                     (\psi)
                                     c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                        suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                           ::=
                                     R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                         Subroling judgement
JP ath
                           ::=
                                     Path a = F@Rs
                                                                                         Type headed by constant (partial function)
```

| JValuePath      | ::= | $ValuePath_R\ a = F$  | Type headed by constant (role-sensitive par   |
|-----------------|-----|---|---|
| JPatCtx         | ::= | $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A$   | Contexts generated by a pattern (variables  |
| JMatchSubst     | ::= | match $a_1$ with $p 	o b_1 = b_2$   | match and substitute  |
| JApplyArgs      | ::= | apply args $a$ to $b\mapsto b'$   | apply arguments of a (headed by a constant  |
| JValue          | ::= | $Value_R\ A$  | values  |
| JValueType      | ::= | $ValueType_R\ A$  | Types with head forms (erased language)   |
| J consistent    | ::= | $consistent_R\ a\ b$  | (erased) types do not differ in their heads   |
| Jroleing        | ::= | $\Omega \vDash a : R$   | Roleing judgment  |
| JChk            | ::= | $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in fv\ A)$   | irrelevant argument check   |
| Jpar            | ::= | $ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b  \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b  \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $   | parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term       |
| Jbeta           | ::= |   | primitive reductions on erased terms<br>single-step head reduction for implicit langu-<br>multistep reduction |
| JB ranch Typing | ::= | $\Gamma \vDash case_R \ a : A \ of \ b : B \Rightarrow C \   \ C'$  | Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)  |
| Jett            | ::= | $\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash \phi \;\; ok \\ \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \vDash \Gamma \end{array}$ | Prop wellformedness typing prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness                         |

```
Jsig
                      ::=
                             \models \Sigma
                       signature wellformedness
Jann
                      ::=
                             \Gamma \vdash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                             \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
Jred
                             \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
judgement
                             JSubRole
                             JPath
                             JValuePath
                             JPatCtx
                             JMatchSubst
                             JApplyArgs
                             JValue
                             JValue\,Type
                             J consistent \\
                             Jroleing
                             JChk
                             Jpar
                             Jbeta
                             JB ranch \, Typing
                             Jett
                             Jsig
                             Jann
                             Jred
user\_syntax
                      ::=
                             tmvar
                             covar
                             data con
                             const
                             index
                             relflag
                             appflag
                             role
                             constraint
                             tm
                             brs
```

co

 $role\_context$ 

## $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

 $\overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq R}$  NomBot  $\overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}}$  Reptor  $\overline{R \leq R}$  Refl  $\overline{R_1 \leq R_2}$   $\overline{R_2 \leq R_3}$   $\overline{R_1 \leq R_3}$  Trans

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH\_ABSCONST}$$
 
$$F:p \sim a:A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs \quad \mathsf{PATH\_CONST}$$
 
$$\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R_1, Rs$$
 
$$\frac{app\_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH\_APP}$$
 
$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH\_IAPP}$$
 
$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH\_IAPP}$$
 
$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH\_IAPP}$$

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ F = F} \quad \mathsf{ValuePath\_AbsConst}$$
 
$$F: \ p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$
 
$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \qquad \qquad \mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ F = F$$
 
$$\mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ F = F$$
 
$$\mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ a = F$$
 
$$\mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F$$
 
$$\mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ a = F$$
 
$$\mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ (a \ [\bullet]) = F$$
 
$$\mathsf{ValuePath\_CApp}$$

 $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A$  Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)

 $\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UCABS}$ 

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{\nu} x.a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : \mathbf{Nom}} \quad \Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\nu}) : R \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\nu}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\nu}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\nu} x: A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R_1}{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\nu} x: A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\Lambda c.b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a • \bullet) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{R} \quad \frac{F : A^{0} Rs \in \Sigma_{0}}{\Omega \vDash F : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{R} \quad \frac{F : p \sim a : A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_{0}}{\Omega \vDash F : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{R} \quad \frac{F : p \sim a : A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_{0}}{\Omega \vDash F : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash a : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash a : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash a : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash a : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash a : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash a : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{R \bowtie A = R}{\Omega \vDash A : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\mathrm{Nom}} b' \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' b'' \Rightarrow P \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} (Ac.a') \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} (Ac.a') \end{array} \quad \mathrm{PAR\_CBETA} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \\ \square \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \bullet p' \Rightarrow_{R} a' \bullet p' \\ \square \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \bullet p \\ \square \Leftrightarrow_{R} a \to p \\ \square \Leftrightarrow_{R} a' \bullet p \\ \square \Leftrightarrow_{R} a \to p \\ \square \Leftrightarrow_{R} a \to$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$  parallel reduction to a common term

$$\Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b 
\Omega \vDash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b 
\Omega \vDash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2$$
JOIN

 $\models a > b/R$  primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} (\lambda^{\rho} x. v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. v) \ b^{\rho} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \mathsf{BETA\_APPABS}$$

$$\overline{\models (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R}$$
 BETA\_CAPPCABS

$$F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$
 match  $a$  with  $p \rightarrow b = b'$  
$$R_1 \leq R$$
 
$$\models a > b'/R$$
 Beta\_Axiom

$$\label{eq:local_problem} \begin{split} & \mathsf{ValuePath}_R \ a = F \\ & \mathsf{apply} \ \mathsf{args} \ a \ \mathsf{to} \ b_1 \mapsto b_1' \\ & \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_1' [\bullet] / R_0 \end{split} \quad \text{Beta\_PatternTrue}$$

$$\label{eq:local_partial} \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{Value}_R\ a \\ \neg (\mathsf{ValuePath}_R\ a = F) \\ \hline \vdash \mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \mathsf{of}\ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_2/R_0 \end{array} \quad \text{Beta_PatternFalse}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$  single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\vDash \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\vDash a \ b^\rho \leadsto a' \ b^\rho/R_1} \quad \text{E\_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R}{\vDash a \ \bullet \bullet \bowtie a'/R} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2/R_0} \quad \text{E\_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E\_PRIM}$$

 $\vdash a \leadsto^* b/R$  multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$  Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

$$\frac{uniq \; \Gamma}{\mathsf{1c\_tm} \;\; C} \\ \frac{\mathsf{1c\_tm} \;\; C}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A \, \mathsf{of} \; b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b) . C \mid C} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_BASE}$$

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ x^+: B \Rightarrow C \mid C' \\ & \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^+ x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \to C \mid C' \end{split} \quad \text{BranchTyping\_PiRel} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ \square^-: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^- x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x: A \to C \mid C'} \quad \text{BranchTyping\_PiIrrel} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, c: \phi \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A \ \mathsf{of} \ b[\bullet]: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \forall c: \phi.B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi.C \mid C'} \quad \text{BranchTyping\_CPi} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$  ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$  typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a_1 : \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b).B_1 \\ \hline \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1[\bullet] : B_1\{\bullet/c\} \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma \\ F : A@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \varnothing \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F : A \\ \hline \hline F \vDash F : A \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash F : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F : A_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b_1 : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ F : A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{E\_CASE}$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$ 

prop equality

$$\begin{split} &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\ &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\ \hline &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \end{split} \quad \text{E-PropCong} \\ &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_0 \\ &\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ &\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline &\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \end{split} \quad \text{E-IsoConv}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2) . B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2} \quad \text{E\_CPiFst}$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$  definitional equality

$$c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma$$

$$c \in \Delta$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$$

```
\Gamma \vDash a_1 : B
                                                \Gamma \vDash a_2 : B
                                                \models a_1 > a_2/R
                                                                                     E_BETA
                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R
                            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                            \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star / R'
                            \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                            \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star
                            \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star
                                                                                                              E_PiCong
         \overline{\Gamma: \Delta \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x: A_1 \to B_1) \equiv (\Pi^{\rho}x: A_2 \to B_2): \star/R'}
                           \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                           E_AbsCong
        \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                   E_AppCong
                \Gamma : \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                                                                                 E_TAPPCONG
              \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                                E_IAPPCONG
                \overline{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a_1 \ \Box^- \equiv b_1 \ \Box^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                                                                                                        E_PiSnd
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R'
                   \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A} \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'
                           \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                           \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                              E_CABSCONG
                 \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R}
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \, R \, R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                         E_CPiSnd
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
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\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                    \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                    \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                                     \frac{\Gamma \vDash B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E\_EQCONV}
                                         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/R
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : B/R_0
\overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \mathsf{of}\ F\to b_1\|_-\to b_2\equiv \mathsf{case}_R\ a'\ \mathsf{of}\ F\to b_1'\|_-\to b_2':B/R_0}
                                     ValuePath_{R'} \ a = F
                                    ValuePath_{R'} a' = F
                                    \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                    \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                    \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                    \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                         \frac{-\cos(x)}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E-LeftRel}
                                    \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R'
                                    ValuePath_{R'} \ a = F
                                    ValuePath_{R'} \ a' = F
                                    \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                    \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                    \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                    \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                   \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFTIRREL}
                                         ValuePath_{R'} \ a = F
                                          ValuePath_{R'} a' = F
                                          \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                          \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                          \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                          \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^+ \equiv a' \ b'^+ : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                         \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' : A/\mathbf{param} R_1 R'}
                                                                                                                        E_Right
                                            ValuePath_{R'} \ a = F
                                            ValuePath_{R'} a' = F
                                            \Gamma \vDash a : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B
                                            \Gamma \vDash a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B
                                            \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R'
                                    \frac{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a[\bullet] \equiv a'[\bullet] : B\{\bullet/c\}/R'}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B/R'}
                                                                                                                           E_{-}CLeft
```

## $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

## $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$  ok prop wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$  typing

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$  coercion between props

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$  coercion between types

 $\vdash \Gamma$  context wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$  single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 143 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 400 good 0 bad