tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon,\ K\\ const,\ T\\ tyfam,\ F\\ index,\ i \end{array}$ 

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                           ::=
                                                    \mathbf{Nom}
                                                    Rep
                                                    R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                    S
relflag, \ \rho
                                                                                                          relevance flag
constraint, \phi
                                                                                                          props
                                                    a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                    S
S
                                                    (\phi)
                                                    \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                    S
                                                    |\phi|
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                          types and kinds
                                                    \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    \lambda^{R,\rho}x.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    a b^{R,\rho}
                                                     T
                                                    \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                     a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                    \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                                    bind c in B
                                                    \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                    \Lambda c.b
                                                                                    \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                     a[\gamma]
                                                    K
                                                    {f match}~a~{f with}~brs
                                                    \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                    S
                                                     a\{b/x\}
                                                                                    S
                                                                                    S
                                                     a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                    S
                                                     a
                                                                                    S
                                                     (a)
                                                                                    S
                                                                                                              parsing precedence is hard
                                                                                    S
                                                    |a|R
                                                                                    S
                                                    \mathbf{Int}
                                                                                    S
                                                    Bool
                                                                                    S
                                                    Nat
                                                                                    S
                                                    Vec
                                                                                    S
                                                    0
                                                                                    S
                                                    S
                                                                                    S
                                                    True
```

```
Fix
                                                                         S
                                                                        S
                                  a \rightarrow b
                                                                        S
                                  \phi \Rightarrow A
                                  ab^{R,+}
                                                                        S
                                  \lambda^R x.a
                                                                         S
                                                                        S
                                  \lambda x : A.a
                                  \forall\,x:A/R\to B\quad \mathsf{S}
brs
                      ::=
                                                                                                       case branches
                                  none
                                  K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                                        S
                                  brs\{a/x\}
                                                                        S
                                  brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                  (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                                       explicit coercions
                                  \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                                  \mathbf{refl}\;a
                                  (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                  \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma
                                  \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                  \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                                  \Pi^{R,\rho} \dot{x} : \gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                        \text{bind } x \text{ in } \gamma_2
                                  \lambda^{R,\rho} x : \gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2
\gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                                                                        \text{bind }x\text{ in }\gamma_2
                                  \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                                  \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                  \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                  \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                  \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                        bind c in \gamma_3
                                  \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                        bind c in \gamma_3
                                  \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                  \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                  \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                  \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                  conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                  \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                  left \gamma \gamma'
                                  right \gamma \gamma'
                                  (\gamma)
                                                                        S
                                  \gamma
                                  \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                                       binding classifier
sort
                                  \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
```

```
\mathbf{Co}\,\phi
sig\_sort
                                        ::=
                                                                                              signature classifier
                                                 \operatorname{\mathbf{Cs}} A
                                                 \mathbf{Ax} \ a \ A \ R
context, \ \Gamma
                                                                                              contexts
                                                 Ø
                                                 \Gamma, x : A/R
                                                 \Gamma, c: \phi
                                                 \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 |\Gamma|
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 (\Gamma)
                                                                                      Μ
                                                                                      Μ
sig,~\Sigma
                                                                                              signatures
                                        ::=
                                                 Ø
                                                 \Sigma \cup \{\, T : A/R\}
                                                 \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A/R\}
                                                 \Sigma_0 \\ \Sigma_1
                                                                                      Μ
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 |\Sigma|
                                                                                      Μ
available\_props,\ \Delta
                                                 Ø
                                                 \Delta, c
                                                 \widetilde{\Gamma}
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 (\Delta)
                                                                                      Μ
role\_context, \Omega
                                                                                              role_contexts
                                                 Ø
                                                 \Omega, x:R
                                                 (\Omega)
                                                                                      Μ
                                                 \Omega
                                                                                      Μ
terminals
                                                 \leftrightarrow
                                                 \Leftrightarrow
                                                 \min
                                                 \not\in
```

```
F
                                        \neq
                                         ok
                                        Ø
                                        0
                                        fv
                                        \mathsf{dom} \\
                                        \asymp
                                        \mathbf{fst}
                                        \operatorname{snd}
                                        |\Rightarrow|
                                        \vdash_{=}
                                        \mathbf{refl_2}
                                        ++
formula, \psi
                              ::=
                                        judgement
                                        x:A/R\in\Gamma
                                        x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                        c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                         T: A/R \, \in \, \Sigma
                                        F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma
                                        K:T\Gamma \in \Sigma
                                        x\,\in\,\Delta
                                        c\,\in\,\Delta
                                        c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                        x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                        x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                        rctx\_uniq\Omega
```

```
c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                              T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                              F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                              a = b
                              \phi_1 = \phi_2
                              \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                              \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                              \neg \psi
                              \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                              \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                              \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                              (\psi)
                              c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                       suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                              R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                       Subroling judgement
JValue
                      ::=
                              \mathbf{CoercedValue}\,R\,A
                                                                       Values with at most one coercion at the top
                              Value_R A
                                                                       values
                              Value Type RA
                                                                       Types with head forms (erased language)
Jconsistent
                              consistent a \ b \ R
                                                                       (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jerased
                      ::=
                             \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \; a \; R
JChk
                      ::=
                              (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                       irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                             \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                                                                       parallel reduction (implicit language)
                             \Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                                                       multistep parallel reduction
                             \Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b
                                                                       parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                      ::=
                             \vDash a > b/R
                                                                       primitive reductions on erased terms
                             \models a \leadsto \dot{b}/R
                                                                       single-step head reduction for implicit language
                             \models a \leadsto^* b/R
                                                                       multistep reduction
Jett
                      ::=
                             \Gamma \vDash \phi ok
                                                                       Prop wellformedness
                             \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                       typing
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                       prop equality
```

sig

definitional equality  $context\ well formedness$ signature wellformedness prop wellformedness typing coercion between props coercion between types  $context\ well formedness$ signature wellformedness single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated lang available\_props role\_context terminals formula

## $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ a}\quad \text{CV}$$
 
$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet)}\quad \text{CC}$$
 
$$\frac{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet)}{\neg (R_1 \leq R_2)}\quad \text{CCV}$$
 
$$\frac{\neg (R_1 \leq R_2)}{\mathsf{CoercedValue}\ R\ ((a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet) \triangleright_{R_2} \bullet)}\quad \text{CCV}$$

 $Value_R A$  values

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \star} \quad \text{Value\_STAR}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \Pi^\rho x \colon A/R_1 \to B} \quad \text{Value\_CPI}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \forall c \colon \phi \ldotp B} \quad \text{Value\_CPI}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A/R_1 \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value\_AbsRel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \lambda^{R_1,+} x \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value\_UAbsRel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \lambda^{R_1,+} x \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value\_UAbsIrrel}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \lambda^{R_1,-} x \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value\_CAbs}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \Lambda c \colon \phi \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value\_CAbs}$$

$$\overline{\text{Value}_R \ \Lambda c \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value\_UCAbs}$$

$$F \sim a \colon A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \le R) \quad \text{Value\_Ax}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType } R \star}$$
 VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR

```
\overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,R\,\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A/R_1	o B}
                                                                             VALUE_TYPE_CPI
                                        \overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,R\,orall c\!:\!\phi.B}
                                          F \sim a : A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0
                                          \neg (R_1 \le R)
ValueType R F
                                                                            VALUE_TYPE_AX
consistent a b R
                                (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                                                       CONSISTENT_A_STAR
                                         \overline{\mathbf{consistent}\,\star\star R}
               \overline{\mathbf{consistent} \left( \Pi^{\rho} x_1 : A_1/R \to B_1 \right) \left( \Pi^{\rho} x_2 : A_2/R \to B_2 \right) R'}
                                                                                         CONSISTENT_A_CPI
                          \overline{\mathbf{consistent} (\forall c_1 : \phi_1.A_1) (\forall c_2 : \phi_2.A_2) R}
                                                                         CONSISTENT_A_FAM
                                         consistent FFR'
                                       \negValueType R b
                                                                       CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R

\overline{\text{consistent } a \ b \ R}

                                       \negValueType R a
                                                                        CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L
                                        consistent a \ b \ R
\Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ a \ R
                                               rctx\_uniq\Omega
                                                                          ERASED_A_BULLET
                                         \overline{\Omega \vDash erased\_tm \square R}
                                                 rctx\_uniq\Omega
                                                                             ERASED_A_STAR
                                           \overline{\Omega \vDash erased\_tm \, \star \, R}
                                                  rctx\_uniq\Omega
                                                  x:R\in\Omega
                                                  R \leq R_1
                                                                              ERASED_A_VAR
                                           \overline{\Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ x \ R_1}
                                       \Omega, x : R_1 \vDash erased\_tm \ a \ R
                                                                                    ERASED_A_ABS
                                      \overline{\Omega \vDash erased\_tm(\lambda^{R_1,\rho}x.a)R}
                                            \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ a \ R
                                            \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ b \ R_1
                                                                                   ERASED_A_APP
                                      \Omega \vDash erased\_tm\left(a\ b^{R_{1},\rho}\right)R
                                        \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ A \ R_1
                                        \Omega, x: R_1 \vDash erased\_tm \ B \ R
                                                                                            ERASED_A_PI
                                 \overline{\Omega \vDash erased\_tm\left(\Pi^{\rho}x : A/R_1 \to B\right)R}
                                           \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ a \ R_1
                                           \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ b \ R_1
                                           \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ A \ R_1
                                           \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ B \ R
                                                                                          ERASED_A_CPI
                               \overline{\Omega \vDash erased\_tm\left(\forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B\right)R}
                                           \Omega \vDash erased\_tm \ b \ R
                                                                                ERASED_A_CABS
                                       \Omega \vDash erased\_tm(\Lambda c.b)R
```

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ a\ R}{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ (a | \bullet|)\ R} = \operatorname{RASED.A.CAPP}$$

$$\frac{rctx.uniq\Omega}{F \vdash a : A/R \in \Sigma_0} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.FAM}$$

$$\frac{rctx.uniq\Omega}{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ T\ R} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ T\ R}{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ T\ R} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ a\ R}{\Omega \vDash erased.tm\ (a \triangleright_{R_1} \bullet)\ R} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.CONST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.ConST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.ConST}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \text{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv}\ A)} = \operatorname{ERASED.A.$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$  multistep parallel reduction

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a} \quad \text{MP\_Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R b}{\Omega \vdash b \Rightarrow_R^* a'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'} \quad \text{MP\_STEP}$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$  parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Omega \vdash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\
\Omega \vdash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\
\Omega \vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2
\end{array}$$
 JOIN

 $\models a > b/R$  primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v) \ b^{R,\rho} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{Beta\_AppAbs}$$
 
$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R}{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{Beta\_CAppCAbs}$$
 
$$\frac{F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F > a/R} \quad \text{Beta\_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$  single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^{R,-}x.a \leadsto \lambda^{R,-}x.a'/R_1} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{E\_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a \ | \implies a'/R} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \operatorname{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v) \\ \hline \models (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto v\{a/x\}/R_1 \end{array} \quad \text{E-AppAbs} \\ \hline \hline \models (\Lambda c.b)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\}/R \quad \text{E-CAppCAbs} \\ \hline F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \frac{R \leq R_1}{\models F \leadsto a/R_1} \quad \text{E-AXIOM} \\ \hline \vdash a \bowtie_R \bullet \leadsto a'/R_1 \quad \text{E-Cong} \\ \hline \\ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{CoercedValue} R \ (v \bowtie_{R_1} \bullet) \\ \hline \models (v \bowtie_{R_1} \bullet) \bowtie_{R_2} \bullet \leadsto v \bowtie_{R_2} \bullet/R \end{array} \quad \text{E-Combine} \\ \hline \\ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{CoercedValue} R_2 \ (v_1 \bowtie_R \bullet) \\ \hline \models (v_1 \bowtie_R \bullet) \ b^{R_1,\rho} \leadsto (v_1 \ (b \bowtie_R \bullet)^{R_1,\rho}) \bowtie_R \bullet/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-Push} \\ \hline \\ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{CoercedValue} R_1 \ (v_1 \bowtie_R \bullet) \\ \hline \models (v_1 \bowtie_R \bullet) \ b^{R_1,\rho} \leadsto (v_1 \ (b \bowtie_R \bullet)^{R_1,\rho}) \bowtie_R \bullet/R_1 \end{array} \quad \text{E-CPUSH} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$  multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$  ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$  typing

$$\begin{array}{ll} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E\_SubRole} \\ \\ \frac{\vDash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star/R} \quad \text{E\_STAR} \\ \\ \vDash \Gamma \\ \underline{x : A/R \in \Gamma} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash x : A/R \end{array} \quad \text{E\_VAR} \\ \\ \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : \star/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho}x : A/R \to B : \star/R' \end{array} \quad \text{E\_PI} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma, x: A/R \vDash a: B/R' \\ \Gamma \vDash A: \star/R \\ (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \operatorname{fv} a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^R \cdot \varphi x. a: (\Pi^\rho x: A/R \to B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: \Pi^+ x: A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: \Pi^+ x: A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: a^{R,+} : B\{a/x\}/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: a^{R,+} : B\{a/x\}/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: B^{R,-} : B\{a/x\}/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: B^{R,-} : B\{a/x\}/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: B: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b: B \Rightarrow \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda c: \phi \vDash B: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda c. a: \forall c: (\phi.B)R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: b: b: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: b: b: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: b: \lambda/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: a \cdot A/R \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \varnothing \vdash A: \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a: \lambda/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \cdot \lambda/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A_1 \cdot \lambda/R \\ \hline \Gamma \Leftrightarrow A_1 \cdot \lambda/R \\ \hline \Gamma \Rightarrow A_1 \cdot \lambda/R \\ \hline$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$  definitional equality

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ c \in \Delta \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_1 \\ \hline R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 : B/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; A_1 : A/R \\ \hline E.APPCONG \\ \hline E.APPCONG$$

 $\models \Gamma$  context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$  signature wellformedness

$$\overline{\models \varnothing}$$
 Sig\_Empty

$$\begin{split} & \vDash \Sigma \\ & \varnothing \vDash A : \star / R \\ & \varnothing \vDash a : A / R' \\ & F \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma \\ & \frac{R' \leq R}{\vDash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R'\}} \end{split} \quad \text{Sig\_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$  ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} &\Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ &\Gamma \vdash b: B/R \\ &\frac{|A|R = |B|R}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An\_Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$  typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdash \Gamma \\ F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_1 \\ \varnothing \vdash A: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash F: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash F: A/R \\ \hline \\ F \vdash a: A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash B: A/R_1 \\ \hline \\ \Gamma \vdash A: A/R_1 \\ \hline \\ \Gamma \vdash A: A/R_1 \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: \phi_1 \sim \phi_2 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ coercion between props} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A_1 \sim_R A_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: B_1 \sim_R B_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: B_1 \sim_R B_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1) \text{ ok} \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1) \sim (A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2) \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2) : (A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1) \sim (A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2) \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A \sim_R B \\ \hline \\ \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A \sim_R B \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline |A_1|R = |a_1'|R \\ \hline |a_2|R = |a_2'|R \\ \hline |a_2|R = |a_2'|R \\ \hline \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \alpha: A/R & a_2) \sim_{\gamma} (a_1' \sim_{B/R} a_2') : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) \sim (a_1' \sim_{B/R} a_2') \\ \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: A \sim_R B \\ \hline \hline \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ \hline C: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ \hline C: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ \hline C: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ \hline C: b: B/R \\ \hline C: A \vdash A/R \\ \hline C: A \vdash$$

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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_R a_1
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R b
                                                  \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                  \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                                              \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_R A_1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1; \gamma_2) : a \sim_R b}
                                                                                                       An_Trans
                                                     \Gamma \vdash a_1 : B_0/R
                                                     \Gamma \vdash a_2 : B_1/R
                                                     |B_0|R = |B_1|R
                                                     \models |a_1|R > |a_2|R/R
                                                                                                            An_Beta
                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{red} \ a_1 \ a_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_{R'} A_2
                                    \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                    B_3 = B_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/x\}
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_1 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \rightarrow B_3 : \star/R'
                                    R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                                 An_PiCong
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \Pi^{R,\rho} x \colon \gamma_1.\gamma_2 \colon (\Pi^{\rho} x \colon A_1/R \to B_1) \sim_{R'} (\Pi^{\rho} x \colon A_2/R \to B_3)}
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                   \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: b_1 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                   b_3 = b_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/x\}
                                   \Gamma \vdash A_1 : \star / R
                                   \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star / R
                                   (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_1 \mid R')
                                   (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_3 \mid R')
                                   \Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho} x : A_1/R.b_2) : B/R'
                                   R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                        An_AbsCong
     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^{R,\rho}x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2) : (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_1/R.b_1) \sim_{R'} (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_2/R.b_3)
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                             \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} : A/R'
                                             \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho} : B'/R'
                           \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho} : a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \underline{\sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2}
                                                                                                                                       An_PiFst
                                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \gamma : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                 \Gamma : \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                 \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                 \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
                                                                                                                                       An_PiSnd
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ \gamma_2 : B_1 \{ a_1/x \} \sim_{R'} B_2 \{ a_2/x \}
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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                          \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                           B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                                          \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 . B_1 : \star/R'
                                          \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B_3 : \star / R'
                                          \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                                                   An_CPiCong
       \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B_3)}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3
                          \Gamma, c: b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_{R'} a_2
                           a_3 = a_2 \{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                          \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1/R'
                          \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_2) : B/R'
                          \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3) : \forall c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.B_2/R'
                          \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 \sim_{R'} \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1. \gamma_3 @ \gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1. a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3. a_3)}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1. \gamma_3 @ \gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1. a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3. a_3)}
                                                                                                                                                                                        An_CABsCong
                                                               \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                                               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                                               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                                               \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                                               \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                                            \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]} \quad \text{An\_CAPPCong}
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : (\forall c_1 : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_1) \sim_{R_0} (\forall c_2 : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_2)
                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_R a'
                     \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3: b \sim_{R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ (\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3): B_1\{\gamma_2/c_1\} \sim_{R_0} B_2\{\gamma_3/c_2\}} \quad \text{An\_CPiSnd}
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_{R_1} a'
                                                  \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_{A/R_1} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \triangleright_{R_1} \gamma_2 : b \sim_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{An\_CAST}
                                              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R} b')}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \ \gamma : A \sim_{R} B} \quad \text{An\_IsoSnd}
                                                                      \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sub} \, \gamma : a \sim_{R_2} b} \quad \text{An\_Sub}
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 $\vdash \Gamma$  context wellformedness

 $\vdash \Sigma$  signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ & \vdash \varnothing & & & \\ & \vdash \Sigma & \\ & \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R & \\ & \varnothing \vdash a : A / R & \\ & \vdash F \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma & \\ & \vdash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} & & \\ & & & \\ \end{array} \text{An\_Sig\_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$  single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{An\_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_R \ (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto w \{a/x\}/R} \quad \text{An\_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]/R} \quad \text{An\_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c \colon \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}/R} \quad \text{An\_CAPPCABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^- x \colon A/R \vdash b \leadsto b'/R_1} \quad \text{An\_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^- x \colon A/R.b')/R_1} \quad \text{An\_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{F \leadsto a \colon A/R \in \Sigma_1}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a/R} \quad \text{An\_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma \leadsto a' \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma/R} \quad \text{An\_CONVTERM}$$

$$\frac{Value_R \ v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_1) \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_2 \leadsto v \bowtie_{R_2} (\gamma_1; \gamma_2)/R} \quad \text{An\_COMBINE}$$

$$Value_R \ v$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma \colon \Pi^\rho x_1 \colon A_1/R \to B_1 \leadsto_{R'} \Pi^\rho x_2 \colon A_2/R \to B_2$$

$$b' = b \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} \text{ (piFst } \gamma)$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma@(b') \models (\text{piFst } \gamma) \ b$$

$$\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto ((v \ b'^{R,\rho}) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma')/R} \quad \text{An\_PUSH}$$

$$Value_R \ v$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma \colon \forall c_1 \colon a_1 \leadsto_{B_1/R} \ b_1 A_1 \leadsto_{R'} \forall c_2 \colon a_2 \leadsto_{B_2/R} \ b_2 A_2$$

$$\gamma_1 = \gamma_1 \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} \text{ (cpiFst } \gamma)$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma_1' \leadsto \gamma_1)$$

$$\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) [\gamma_1] \leadsto ((v [\gamma_1']) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma')/R$$

$$\text{An\_CPUSH}$$

Definition rules: 163 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 479 good 0 bad