tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                        bind c in b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
```

```
S
                           a
                                                            S
                           a
                                                            S
                           (a)
                                                             S
                                                                                         parsing precedence is hard
                                                             S
                           |a|_R
                                                             S
                           \mathbf{Int}
                                                            S
                           Bool
                                                            S
                           Nat
                                                            S
                           Vec
                                                             S
                           0
                                                             S
                           S
                           {\bf True}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           Fix
                                                            S
                           Age
                                                             S
                           a \rightarrow b
                                                             S
                           \phi \Rightarrow A
                           a b
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           \lambda x.a
                                                             S
                           \lambda x : A.a
                           \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                             S
                           if \phi then a else b
                                                            S
                                                                                     case branches
brs
                  ::=
                           none
                           K \Rightarrow a; brs
                           brs\{a/x\}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                             S
                           (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                    explicit coercions
                           \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                           \mathbf{refl}\;a
                           (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                           \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                           \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                           \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                           \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                           \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
```

```
\lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                                bind c in \gamma_3
                                             \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                             \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                             \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                             \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                             conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                             \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                             left \gamma \gamma'
                                             right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                                S
                                             (\gamma)
                                                                                S
                                             \gamma
                                             \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                S
role\_context, \ \Omega
                                                                                                        {\rm role}_contexts
                                              Ø
                                             x:R
                                             \Omega, x: R
                                             \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                Μ
                                             var\_patp
                                                                                Μ
                                             (\Omega)
                                                                                Μ
                                             \Omega
                                                                                Μ
roles,\ Rs
                                   ::=
                                             \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                              R, Rs
                                                                                S
                                             \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                                        signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                   ::=
                                              A@Rs
                                              p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                   ::=
                                                                                                        binding classifier
                                             \operatorname{\mathbf{Tm}} A
                                              \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                   ::=
                                                                                                        contexts
                                             Ø
                                             \Gamma, x : A
                                             \Gamma, c: \phi
                                             \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                Μ
                                             \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                Μ
                                             \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                Μ
                                             |\Gamma|
                                                                                Μ
                                             (\Gamma)
                                                                                Μ
                                             Γ
                                                                                Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                                        signatures
                                   ::=
```

```
\Sigma \cup \{F: sig\_sort\}
                                                              \Sigma_0
\Sigma_1
|\Sigma|
                                                                                                          Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                              Ø
                                                              \Delta, x
                                                              \Delta, c
                                                              \mathsf{fv}\,a
                                                              \Delta, \Delta'
                                                              \widetilde{\Gamma}
\widetilde{\Omega}
                                                              (\Delta)
Nat, \mathbb{N}
                                                  ::=
                                                              |a|
                                                                                                          S
terminals
                                                               \leftrightarrow
                                                              {\sf min}
                                                              \in
                                                              \Lambda
```

Μ

Μ

Μ

Μ

Μ Μ

Μ

```
0
                                           fv
                                           dom
                                           \mathbf{fst}
                                           \operatorname{snd}
                                           \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                           |\Rightarrow|
                                           \vdash_=
                                           refl_2
                                            ++
                                            {
formula, \psi
                                           judgement
                                           x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                           x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                           c:\phi\in\Gamma
                                           F: sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                           x \in \Delta
                                            c\,\in\,\Delta
                                            c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                           x \not\in \Delta
                                           uniq \; \Gamma
                                            uniq(\Omega)
                                            c \not\in \Delta
                                            T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                            F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                           \mathbb{N}_1 < \mathbb{N}_2
                                           \mathbb{N}_1 \leq \mathbb{N}_2
                                           R_1 = R_2
                                            a = b
                                           \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                           \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                           \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                           \neg \psi
                                           \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                           \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                           \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                           (\psi)
                                           c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
```

			suppress lc hypothesis generated
JSubRole	::=	$R_1 \le R_2$	Subroling judgement
JPath	::=	Path $a = F@Rs$	Type headed by constant (partial
JPatCtx	::=	$\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A$	Contexts generated by a pattern
JRename	::=	rename $p o a$ to $p' o a'$ excluding Δ	rename with fresh variables
JMatchSubst	::=	match a_1 with $p o b_1 = b_2$	match and substitute
JTmPatternAgree	::=	$a \leftrightarrow p$	term and pattern agree
JTmSubPatternAgree	::=	$a^+ = p$	sub-pattern agrees with term
JSubTmPatternAgree	::=	$a = p^+$	sub-term agrees with pattern
JValuePath	::=	$ValuePath\ a = F$	Type headed by constant (role-ser
JCasePath	::=	$CasePath_R\ a = F$	Type headed by constant (role-ser
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args a to $b\mapsto b'$	apply arguments of a (headed by
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (erased la
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R\ a\ b$	(erased) types do not differ in the
Jroleing	::=	$O \vdash a \cdot D$	Dalaing independ

Roleing judgment

 $| \quad \Omega \vDash a : R$

JChk::= $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$ irrelevant argument check Jpar::= $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language) $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$ multistep parallel reduction $\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term Jbeta $\models a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit langu $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction JBranch Typing $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$ Branch Typing (aligning the types of case) Jett::= $\Gamma \vDash \phi \ \, \mathsf{ok}$ Prop wellformedness $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$ prop equality $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$ definitional equality context wellformedness Jsig::= $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness Jann::= $\Gamma \vdash \phi \ \, \mathsf{ok}$ prop wellformedness $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$ coercion between props $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types context wellformedness Jred $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for judgement ::=JSubRoleJPathJPatCtxJRename

JMatchSubst JTmPatternAgreeJTmSubPatternAgree JApplyArgsJValue $JValue\,Type$ J consistentJroleingJChkJparJbeta $JBranch\,Typing$ JettJsigJannJred

 $user_syntax$

tmvarcovardata conconstindexrelflagappflagroleconstrainttmbrsco $role_context$ roles sig_sort sortcontextsig $available_props$ Natterminals

formula

 $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

> **NomBot** $\overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq R}$ $\overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}}$ RepTop $\overline{R \leq R}$ Refl $R_1 \le R_2$ $R_2 \le R_3$ $R_1 \le R_3$ Trans

Path $a = \overline{F@Rs}$ Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{F \leftrightarrow F} & \text{TM_PATTERN_AGREE_CONST} \\ \hline a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1 \\ \hline (a_1 \ a_2^R) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ x^R) & \text{TM_PATTERN_AGREE_APPRELR} \\ \hline a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1 \\ \hline (a_1 \ \Box) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ \Box) & \text{TM_PATTERN_AGREE_APPIRREL} \\ \hline a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1 \\ \hline (a_1 \ \Box) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ \Box) & \text{TM_PATTERN_AGREE_CAPP} \\ \hline \\ a^+ = p \\ \hline a^+ = p \\ \hline a^+ = (p \ x^R) & \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_APPRELR} \\ \hline a^+ = p \\ \hline a^+ = (p \ \Box) & \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_APPIRREL} \\ \hline a^+ = p \\ \hline a^+ = (p \ \Box) & \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_CAPP} \\ \hline \\ a = p^+ \\ \hline sub_term \ agrees \ with \ pattern \\ \hline a = p^+ \\ \hline a \ a_2^{\nu} = p^+ & \text{SUBTM_PATTERN_AGREE_APP} \\ \hline a = p^+ \\ \hline a \ a_2^{\nu} = p^+ & \text{SUBTM_PATTERN_AGREE_APP} \\ \hline a = p^+ \\ \hline a \ a_0 = p^+ \\ \hline a \ a_0 = p^+ & \text{SUBTM_PATTERN_AGREE_CAPP} \\ \hline \\ \hline ValuePath \ a = F & \text{ValuePath_AbsConst} \\ \hline F : A @Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline ValuePath \ F = F & \text{ValuePath_Const.} \\ \hline F : p \sim a : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline ValuePath_Const. \\ \hline \end{array}$$

CasePath_R a = F Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in case)

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{ValuePath } a = F \\ F: A@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \text{CasePath}_R \ a = F \end{array} \quad \text{CasePath_AbsConst}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{ValuePath} \ a = F \\ F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \neg (R_1 \leq R) \end{array} \qquad \mathsf{CASEPATh_CONST} \\ \hline \mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a = F \\ F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \neg (a = p^+) \end{array} \qquad \mathsf{CASEPATh_UNMATCH} \\ \hline \mathsf{apply args} \ a \ \mathsf{to} \ b \mapsto b' \end{array} \qquad \mathsf{APPLYARGS_CONST} \\ \hline \mathsf{apply args} \ a \ \mathsf{to} \ b \mapsto b' \end{aligned} \qquad \mathsf{apply args} \ a \ \mathsf{to} \ b \mapsto b' \ \mathsf{to} \ \mathsf{to} \ b \mapsto b' \ \mathsf{to} \ \mathsf{to$$

 $\mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \ | \ (\mathsf{erased}) \ \mathsf{types} \ \mathsf{do} \ \mathsf{not} \ \mathsf{differ} \ \mathsf{in} \ \mathsf{their} \ \mathsf{heads}$

```
CONSISTENT_A_PI
                             \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)}
                                                                                                                        CONSISTENT_A_CPI
                                      \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 : \phi_1.A_1) \; (\forall c_2 : \phi_2.A_2)}
                                                  ValuePath a_1 = F
                                                 ValuePath a_2 = F
consistent<sub>R</sub> a_1 a_2
CONSISTENT_A_VALUEPATH
                                                       \frac{\neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R\ b}{\mathsf{consistent}_R\ a\ b}\quad \texttt{Consistent\_A\_STEP\_R}
                                                        \begin{array}{c|c} \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \end{array} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_A\_STEP\_L}
|\Omega \vDash a : R|
                            Roleing judgment
                                                                     \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \Box : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_BULLET}
                                                                         \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_STAR}
                                                                         uniq(\Omega)
                                                                         x:R\in\Omega
                                                                        \frac{R \le R_1}{\Omega \models x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_VAR}
                                                               \frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x.a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_ABS}
                                                                     \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                                    \frac{\Omega \vDash b : \mathbf{Nom}}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^+) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_APP}
                                                                  \frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \square^{-}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_IAPP}
                                                              \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                              Path a = F@R_1, Rs
                                                             \Omega \vDash b : R_1
                                                                  \frac{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1} : R}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1} : R} \qquad \text{ROLE\_A\_TAPP}
                                                                 \Omega \vDash A : R
                                                               \frac{\Omega, x: \mathbf{Nom} \vDash B: R}{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x \colon\! A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_PI}
                                                                         \Omega \vDash a : R_1
                                                                         \Omega \vDash b : R_1
                                                                         \Omega \vDash A : R_0
                                                                        \Omega \vDash B : R
                                                         \frac{1}{\Omega \vDash (\forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_CPI}
                                                                   \frac{\Omega \vDash b : R}{\Omega \vDash (\Lambda c.b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_CABS}
```

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a[\bullet]) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{F : A@Rs \in \Sigma_0} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{F : p \sim a : A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_0} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{P \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b_1 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b_2 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash \text{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2 : R_1}{\Omega \vDash \text{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN}$$

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$ irrelevant argument check

$$\frac{(+ = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)}{x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A} \quad \text{Rho_Rel}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)} \quad \text{Rho_IRRRel}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\textbf{Nom}} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a b^\rho \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a b^\rho \Rightarrow_R a' b'^\rho} \quad \text{PAR_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{PAR_CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \textbf{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^\rho x : A \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x : A' \to B'} \quad \text{PAR_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{PAR_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'} \quad \text{PAR_CPI}$$

```
F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0
                                                \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                 rename p \to b to p' \to b' excluding (\Omega, \mathsf{fv}p)
                                                match a with p' \rightarrow b' = a'
                                                R_1 \leq R

    PAR_AXIOM

                                                                                      \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'
                                                                                 \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'
               \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_1' \\ \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2' \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} (\mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1' \|_{-} \to b_2') \end{array} \quad \text{PAR\_PATTERN}
                                                               \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'
                                                               \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1

\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2

\mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a' = F
                                       \frac{\text{apply args } a' \text{ to } b_1' \mapsto b}{\Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b[\bullet]} \quad \text{Par\_PatternTrue}
                                                                \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'

\Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_1' 

\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2'

                                                                Value_R a'
                                        \frac{\neg(\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a' = F)}{\Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \text{of}\ F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2'}
                                                                                                                                                 Par_PatternFalse
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                       multistep parallel reduction
                                                                                         \frac{}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\scriptscriptstyle R}^* a} \quad \text{MP\_Refl}

\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} b}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'} 

\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}

\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}

MP_STEP
\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b
                                       parallel reduction to a common term
                                                                                             \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \Omega \vDash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2 \end{array} \quad \text{JOIN}
 \models a > b/R
                                      primitive reductions on erased terms
                                                                \frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \; (\lambda^{\rho} x. v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. v) \; b^{\rho} > v \{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \mathsf{BETA\_APPABS}
                                                             \overline{\models (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} Beta_CAPPCABS
                                             F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0
                                            rename p \to b to p_1 \to b_1 excluding (fva, fvp)
                                            match a with p_1 \rightarrow b_1 = b'
                                            R_1 \leq R
                                                                                                                                                                      Beta_Axiom
                                                                                      \models a > b'/R
                                                             \mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a = F
                                        \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b_1 \mapsto b_1'}{\models \mathsf{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2 > b_1' [\bullet] / R_0} \quad \text{Beta\_PatternTrue}
```

$$\label{eq:local_problem} \begin{split} & \underset{\neg (\mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a = F)}{\neg (\mathsf{CaseRath}_R \ a = F)} \\ & \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 > b_2 / R_0 \end{split} \quad \text{Beta_PatternFalse}$$

 $\vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^\rho \leadsto a' \ b^\rho/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a [\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a \bowtie a'/R}$$

$$\vdash \text{case}_R \ a \ \text{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 \leadsto \text{case}_R \ a' \ \text{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2/R_0}$$

$$\frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E_PRIM}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$ Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

$$\frac{uniq \; \Gamma}{ \text{1c_tm} \; C} \\ \frac{\text{1c_tm} \; C}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A \, \mathsf{of} \; b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b) . C \mid C} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_BASE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ x^+: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^+ x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \to C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_PIREL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ \Box^-: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^- x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x: A \to C \mid C'} \quad \text{BranchTyping_PiIrrel}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,\,c:\phi\vDash\mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b[\bullet]:B\Rightarrow C\;|\;C'}{\Gamma\vDash\mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b:\forall c\!:\!\phi.B\Rightarrow\forall c\!:\!\phi.C\;|\;C'}\quad\mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_CPI}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

$$\frac{\models \Gamma}{\Gamma \models \star : \star} \quad \text{E_STAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline x:A \in \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \models x:A \end{array} \quad \text{E-VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma,x:A \models B:\star \\ \hline \Gamma \models A:\star \\ \hline \Gamma \models \Pi^{\rho}x:A \to B:\star \\ \hline \Gamma,x:A \models a:B \\ \hline \Gamma \models A:\star \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline \Gamma \models \lambda^{\rho}x.a: (\Pi^{\rho}x:A \to B) \end{array} \quad \text{E-ABS} \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{+}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{+}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{+}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline Path b = F@R,Rs \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:R^{-}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{-}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{-}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{-}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models b:\Pi^{-}x:A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:B \\ \hline \Gamma,c:\phi \models B:\star \\ \hline \Gamma,c:\phi \models a:B \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:B:\Delta \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:B:\Delta \\ \hline \Gamma \models a:B:\Delta \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a:B:\Delta \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a:B:\Delta \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a:A \\ \hline \Gamma \models F:A \\ \hline E \vdash CONST \\ \hline \vdash F:A \\ \hline E \vdash CONST \\ \hline \vdash Cose_R a:A \land F:A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash Cose_R a:A \land F:A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto b_1 \parallel_- \to b_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto B_1 \mid_- \to B_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto B_1 \mid_- \to B_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto B_1 \mid_- \to B_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto B_1 \mid_- \to B_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto B_1 \mid_- \to B_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash Case_R a:A \quad F \mapsto B_1 \mid_- \to B_2:C \\ \hline \hline \hline$$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                        prop equality
                                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R
                                                \frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2} \quad \text{E-PropCong}
                                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star / R_0
                                                                   \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 ok
                                                   \frac{\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2} \quad \text{E\_ISOCONV}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2).B_2 : \star/R'
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2
                                                                                                                                                                  E_CPiFst
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                   definitional equality
                                                                         c:(a\sim_{A/R}b)\in\Gamma
                                                                        c \in \Delta
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
E_{ASSN}
                                                                        \frac{\Gamma \vDash a : A}{\Gamma ; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a : A/R} \quad \text{E\_Refl}
                                                                        \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv a : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R}
                                                                                                                         E_Sym
                                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a_1 : A/R
                                                                      \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R}
                                                                                                                          E_Trans
                                                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1
                                                                        \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_2}
                                                                                                                             E_Sub
                                                                                \Gamma \vDash a_1 : B
                                                                                \Gamma \vDash a_2 : B
                                                                      \frac{\models a_1 > a_2/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R}
                                                                                                                          E_BETA
                                                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                                                           \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                                                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                                                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star
                                                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star
                                                                                                                                                      E_PiCong
                                     \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{1}\to B_{1})\equiv(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{2}\to B_{2}):\star/R'}
                                                         \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                                                         \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
```

$$\Gamma, x : A_{1}; \Delta \vDash b_{1} \equiv b_{2} : B/R'$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_{1} : \star$$

$$(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ b_{1})$$

$$(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ b_{2})$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_{1}) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_{2}) : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A_{1} \to B)/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_{1} \equiv b_{1} : (\Pi^{+} x : A \to B)/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_{2} \equiv b_{2} : A/\mathbf{Nom}$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_{1} \equiv b_{1} : b_{2}^{+} : (B\{a_{2}/x\})/R'$$

$$E_{-}AppCong$$

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                   Path a_1 = F@R, Rs
                                   Path b_1 = F'@R, Rs'
                                                                                                                   E_TAppCong
                             \Gamma : \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                                   \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                                                  E_IAPPCONG
                               \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^- \equiv b_1 \square^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                  \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                                  \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                                  \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                                   E_CPiCong
                 \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash\forall c\!:\!a_1\sim_{A_1/R}b_1.A\equiv\forall c\!:\!a_2\sim_{A_2/R}b_2.B:\star/R'}
                                           \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                                           \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 \text{ ok}
                                \frac{\Gamma \vdash \varphi_1 \text{ or}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R} \quad \text{E-CABSCONG}
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
                              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0
              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                                              E_CPiSnd
                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                            \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E-CAST}
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                  \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                  \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                                    \Gamma \vDash B : \star

\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R E_EQCONV
                                         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                                  \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a \equiv a': A/R
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_1' : B/R_0
                                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : B/R_0
\overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \mathsf{of}\ F\to b_1\|_-\to b_2\equiv \mathsf{case}_R\ a'\ \mathsf{of}\ F\to b_1'\|_-\to b_2':B/R_0}
                                                                                                                                                      E_PATCONG
```

```
ValuePath a = F
 ValuePath a' = F
 \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
 \Gamma \vDash b : A
 \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
 \Gamma \vDash b' : A
 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
 \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R'
                                                                        E_LeftRel
     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'
\mathsf{ValuePath}\ a = F
ValuePath a' = F
\Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B
\Gamma \vDash b : A
\Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B
\Gamma \vDash b' : A
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
\frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFTIRREL}
      ValuePath a = F
      ValuePath a' = F
      \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
      \Gamma \vDash b : A
      \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
      \Gamma \vDash b' : A
      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^+ \equiv a' \ b'^+ : B\{b/x\}/R'
     \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' : A/\mathbf{param} R_1 R'}
                                                                             E_Right
        ValuePath a = F
        ValuePath a' = F
        \Gamma \vDash a : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B
        \Gamma \vDash a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1}^{A/R_1} a_2).B
        \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R'
\frac{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a[\bullet] \equiv a'[\bullet]: B\{\bullet/c\}/R'}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a \equiv a': \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2).B/R'}
                                                                                  E_CLEFT
```

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$ coercion between props

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types

 $\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 158 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 434 good 0 bad