tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                        bind c in b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
```

```
S
                           a
                                                            S
                           a
                                                            S
                           (a)
                                                             S
                                                                                         parsing precedence is hard
                                                             S
                           |a|_R
                                                             S
                           \mathbf{Int}
                                                            S
                           Bool
                                                            S
                           Nat
                                                            S
                           Vec
                                                             S
                           0
                                                             S
                           S
                           {\bf True}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           Fix
                                                            S
                           Age
                                                             S
                           a \rightarrow b
                                                             S
                           \phi \Rightarrow A
                           a b
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           \lambda x.a
                                                             S
                           \lambda x : A.a
                           \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                             S
                           if \phi then a else b
                                                            S
                                                                                     case branches
brs
                 ::=
                           none
                           K \Rightarrow a; brs
                           brs\{a/x\}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                             S
                           (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                    explicit coercions
                           \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                           \mathbf{refl}\;a
                           (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                           \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                           \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                           \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                           \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                           \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
```

```
\lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                                  bind c in \gamma_3
                                              \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                              \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                              \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                              \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                              conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                              \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                              left \gamma \gamma'
                                              right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                                  S
                                              (\gamma)
                                                                                  S
                                              \gamma
                                              \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                  S
role\_context, \ \Omega
                                                                                                           {\rm role}_contexts
                                               Ø
                                              x:R
                                              \Omega, x: R
                                              \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma_{\text{Nom}}
                                              (\Omega)
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Omega
                                                                                   Μ
roles,\ Rs
                                    ::=
                                              \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                               R, Rs
                                                                                  S
                                              \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                                           signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                    ::=
                                               A@Rs
                                               p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                    ::=
                                                                                                           binding classifier
                                              \operatorname{\mathbf{Tm}} A
                                               \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                    ::=
                                                                                                           contexts
                                              Ø
                                              \Gamma, x : A
                                              \Gamma, c: \phi
                                              \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                   Μ
                                              |\Gamma|
                                                                                   Μ
                                              (\Gamma)
                                                                                   Μ
                                              Γ
                                                                                   Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                                           signatures
                                    ::=
```

```
\sum_{-}^{\Sigma} \cup \{F : sig\_sort\}
                                                         \Sigma_0
\Sigma_1
|\Sigma|
                                                                                                    М
                                                                                                    М
                                                                                                    Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                           Ø
                                                          \overset{\sim}{\Delta}, c \overset{\sim}{\Gamma}
                                                                                                    М
                                                           (\Delta)
                                                                                                    Μ
terminals
                                                           \leftrightarrow
                                                           {\sf min}
                                                            ok
                                                           fv
                                                           dom
```

```
\mathbf{fst}
                                     \operatorname{snd}
                                     \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                     |\Rightarrow|
                                     \vdash=
                                     refl_2
                                     ++
formula, \psi
                                     judgement
                                     x:A\in\Gamma
                                     x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                     c:\phi\in\Gamma
                                     F: sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                     x \in \Delta
                                     c \in \Delta
                                     c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                     x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                     x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                     uniq\;\Gamma
                                     uniq(\Omega)
                                     c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                     T \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                     F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                     R_1 = R_2
                                     a = b
                                     \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                     \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                     \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                     \neg \psi
                                     \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                     \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                     \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                     (\psi)
                                     c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                        suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                           ::=
                                     R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                         Subroling judgement
JP ath
                           ::=
                                     Path a = F@Rs
                                                                                         Type headed by constant (partial function)
```

ID 1 ID			
JRoledPath	::=	$Path_R\ a = F@Rs$	Type headed by constant (role-sensitive part
JPatCtx	::=	$\Omega;\Gamma \vDash p:A$	Contexts generated by a pattern (variables h
JMatchSubst	::=	match a_1 with $p o b_1 = b_2$	match and substitute
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args a to $b\mapsto b'$	apply arguments of a (headed by a constant
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R \ a \ b$	(erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jroleing	::=	$\Omega \vDash a : R$	Roleing judgment
JChk	::=	$(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in fv\ A)$	irrelevant argument check
Jpar	::=	$ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta	::= 		primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit langu multistep reduction
$JB ranch \ Typing$::=	$\Gamma \vDash case_R \ a : A \ of \ b : B \Rightarrow C \ \ C'$	Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
JFoldCtxType	::=	$\Gamma \vDash FoldCtxType\ p : A = B$	Fold Context to Type
Jett	::= 	$\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}$ $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$	Prop wellformedness typing prop equality

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                        definitional equality
                         \models \Gamma
                                                        context wellformedness
Jsig
                   ::=
                                                        {\it signature \ well formedness}
                         \models \Sigma
judgement
                          JSubRole
                          JPath
                          JRoledPath \\
                          JPatCtx
                          JMatchSubst \\
                          JApplyArgs
                          JValue
                          JValue\,Type
                          J consistent \\
                          Jroleing
                          JChk
                          Jpar
                          Jbeta
                          JBranch Typing
                          JFoldCtxType
                          Jett
                          Jsig
user\_syntax
                          tmvar
                          covar
                          data con
                          const
                          index
                          relflag
                          appflag
                          role
                          constraint\\
                          tm
                          brs
                          co
                          role\_context
                          roles
                          sig\_sort
                          sort
                          context
                          sig
                          available\_props
                          terminals
```

formula

$R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \text{Path } F = F@Rs \\ \hline Path a = F@R_1, Rs \\ \hline app_role\nu = R_1 \\ \hline Path (a \ b'^{\nu}) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path a = F@Rs \\ \hline Path (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path_CAPP \\ \hline Path (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path_CAPP \\ \hline Path (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path_CAPP \\ \hline Path_CAPP \\ \hline Path (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs \\ \hline Path_CAPP \\ \hline Path_CA$$

Path_R a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F: \ p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@R_1, Rs$$

$$\frac{app_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ \bullet)) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CAPP}$$

 $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p : A$ Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)

```
match a_1 with p \to b_1 = b_2 match and substitute
```

 $\frac{}{\mathsf{match}\; F\; \mathsf{with}\; F \to b = b} \quad \text{MatchSubst_Const}$ $\frac{\text{match }a_1\text{ with }a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\text{match }(a_1\ a^{R'})\text{ with }(a_2\ x^+)\to b_1=(b_2\{a/x\})}$ MATCHSUBST_APPRELR $\frac{\text{match }a_1\text{ with }a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\text{match }(a_1\ a^+)\text{ with }(a_2\ x^+)\to b_1=(b_2\{a/x\})}$ MATCHSUBST_APPREL $\frac{\text{match }a_1\text{ with }a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\text{match }(a_1\;\square^-)\text{ with }(a_2\;x^-)\to b_1=(b_2\{\square/x\})}$ MATCHSUBST_APPIRREL $\frac{\text{match }a_1 \text{ with }a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match }(a_1[\bullet]) \text{ with }(a_2[c]) \to b_1 = (b_2\{\bullet/c\})}$ MATCHSUBST_CAPP apply args a to $b \mapsto b'$ apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b $\frac{}{\mathsf{apply}\;\mathsf{args}\;F\;\mathsf{to}\;b\mapsto b}\quad\mathsf{ApplyArgs_Const.}$ apply args a to $b \mapsto b'$ $\frac{}{\text{apply args } a \ a'^{\nu} \ \text{to} \ b \mapsto b' \ a'^{(app_rho\nu)}} \quad \text{ApplyArgs_App}$ $\frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'}{\text{apply args } a[\gamma] \text{ to } b \mapsto b'[\gamma]} \quad \text{ApplyArgs_CApp}$ $\mathsf{Value}_R\ A$ values $\frac{}{\mathsf{Value}_R \; \star} \quad \mathrm{Value_STAR}$ $\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^{\rho}x\!:\! A o B}$ Value_Pi $\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \; \forall c \!:\! \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_CPI}$ $\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_ABSREL}$ $\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_UABSREL}$ $\frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_UABSIRREL}$ $\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \text{Value_CABS}$ $\frac{1}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{Value_UCAbs}$ $\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_ROLEPATH}$ $\neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)$ $\frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R', Rs'}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_PATH}$ $ValueType_R A$ Types with head forms (erased language) $\overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_{R}} \star \overline{\mathsf{VALUE_TYPE_STAR}}$

10

```
\overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad {}^{\mathsf{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}}
                                             \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \; \forall c\!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                        \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_ROLEDPATH}
                                            \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)
                                           \frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R', Rs'}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_TYPE\_PATH}
                                (erased) types do not differ in their heads
consistent_R \ a \ b
                                              CONSISTENT_A_PI
                       \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)}
                                                                                              CONSISTENT_A_CPI
                              \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \ (\forall c_1 \!:\! \phi_1.A_1) \ (\forall c_2 \!:\! \phi_2.A_2)}
                                      Path_R \ a_1 = F@Rs
                                      \mathsf{Path}_R\ a_2 = F@Rs
                                                                         CONSISTENT_A_ROLEDPATH
                                       \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 \ a_2
                                          \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs')
                                         Path a_1 = F@R', Rs
                                         Path a_2 = F@R', Rs
                                                                                 CONSISTENT_A_PATH
                                            consistent_R a_1 a_2
                                            \frac{\neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ b}{\mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b}
                                                                          CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R
                                             \neg ValueType_R \ a consistent_ a \ b CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L
\Omega \vDash a : R
                      Roleing judgment
                                                       \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \Box : R}
                                                                          ROLE_A_BULLET
                                                          \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega} ROLE_A_STAR
                                                          \overline{\Omega \vDash \star : R}
                                                          uniq(\Omega)
                                                          x:R\in\Omega
                                                         \frac{R \le R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_VAR}
                                                 \frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x.a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_ABS}
                                                        \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                       \Omega \vDash b : \mathbf{Nom}
                                                      \frac{-}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^+) : R} ROLE_A_APP
                                                      \frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \ \Box^- : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_IAPP}
```

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a : R \\ \operatorname{Path} \ a = F@R_1, Rs \\ \Omega \vDash b : R_1 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1} : R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1} : R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash A : R \\ \hline \Omega, x : \operatorname{Nom} \vDash B : R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a : R_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b : R_1 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash A : R_0 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash B : R \\ \hline \hline \Omega \vDash (\forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B) : R \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_PI} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash b : R \\ \hline \hline \Omega \vDash (Ac.b) : R \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_CPI} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash b : R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (Ac.b) : R \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_CABS} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Pi^{\rho}x : A @Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash F : R \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_CAPP} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_CAPP} \\ \\ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{uniq}(\Omega) \\ \hline R : P \sim a : A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash F : R_1 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_CAPAM} \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_CAPAM} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_FAM} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Pi^{\rho}x : R \\ \Omega \vDash B : R \\ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_FAM} \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{ROLE_A_FAM} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Pi^{\rho}x : A = R \\ \Pi^$$

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$ irrelevant argument check

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{Par_Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{app_role\nu} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \ b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{Par_Beta}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^\nu} \quad \text{Par_App}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a \ |\Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{Par_CBeta}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a | \bullet | \Rightarrow_R a' | \bullet | \end{array} \end{array} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP} \\ \hline \Omega_{\square} = a | \bullet | \Rightarrow_R a' | \bullet | \bullet \\ \hline \Omega_{\square} \times \mathbb{N} \text{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash \lambda \Rightarrow_R A' \times a \Rightarrow_R \lambda \Rightarrow_R A' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash \lambda \Rightarrow_R A' \times A \Rightarrow_R \Delta \otimes_R A' \to B' \end{array} \quad \text{PAR_PI} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash 10^* 2 \times A \to R \Delta \otimes_R A' \to B' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash 10^* 2 \times A \to R \Delta \otimes_R A' \to B' \end{array} \quad \text{PAR_CABS} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A' \times A \otimes_R A \otimes_R A' \to A \otimes_R A' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A \otimes_R A' \times A \otimes_R A \otimes_R A' \to A \otimes_R A' \otimes_R A \otimes_$$

 $\models a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms $\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} (\lambda^{\rho} x. v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. v) \ b^{\nu} > v \{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \mathsf{BETA_APPABS}$ $\frac{}{\vDash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R}$ Beta_CAppCAbs $F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$ match a with $p \rightarrow b = b'$ $\frac{R_1 \le R}{\vDash a > b'/R}$ Beta_Axiom $Path_R \ a = F@Rs$ $\frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b_1 \mapsto b_1'}{\models \mathsf{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_1' [\bullet] / R_0} \quad \text{Beta_PatternTrue}$ $\frac{\neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)}{\models \mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \mathsf{of}\ F \to b_1\|_- \to b_2 > b_2/R_0} \quad \mathsf{Beta_PatternFalse}$ $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language $\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$ $\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^{\nu} \leadsto a' \ b^{\nu}/R_1} \quad \text{E_Appleft}$ $\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R}{\vDash a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$ $\frac{\ \ \, \models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_{\text{-}} \to b_2/R_0}$ E_PATTERN $\frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E_PRIM}$ multistep reduction $= a \leadsto^* a/R$ Equal $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$ Branch Typing (aligning the types of case) $1c_{tm} C$

$$\begin{array}{c} \textit{uniq} \; \Gamma \\ \\ \text{1c_tm} \; C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A \, \mathsf{of} \; b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b).C \mid C \\ \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b \; x^+ : B \Rightarrow C \mid C' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b : \Pi^+ x \colon A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x \colon A \to C \mid C' \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b \; \Box^- : B \Rightarrow C \mid C' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b : \Pi^- x \colon A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x \colon A \to C \mid C' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A_1 \, \mathsf{of} \; b : \Pi^- x \colon A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x \colon A \to C \mid C' \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{BranchTyping_PiIrrel}$$

```
\frac{\Gamma, c: \phi \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A \ \mathsf{of} \ b[\bullet]: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \forall c: \phi.B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi.C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_CPI}
```

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p : A = B$ Fold Context to Type

$$\overline{\varnothing \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ F : A = A} \qquad \text{FoldCtxType_Base}$$

$$\Gamma, x : A_1 \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p : A = B_1$$

$$B\{x/y\} = B_1$$

$$\Gamma, x : A_1 \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p \ x^+ : A = \Pi^+ y \colon A_1 \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p : A = B_1$$

$$B\{x/y\} = B_1$$

$$\Gamma, x : A_1 \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p \ \Box^- : A = \Pi^- y \colon A_1 \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p \ \Box^- : A = \Pi^- y \colon A_1 \to B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p \ \Box^- : A = B_1$$

$$B\{c/c_1\} = B_1$$

$$\Gamma, c : \phi \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p \ [\bullet] : A = \forall c_1 \colon \phi \colon B$$

$$\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ P \ \Box^- : A = \forall c_1 \colon \phi \colon B$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \star : \star \end{array} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\ \models \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash x : A} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash x : A & \vDash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B : \star \end{array} \quad \text{E_PI} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A \vDash a : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) \end{array} \quad \text{E_ABS} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B$$

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\frac{\Gamma \vDash a : A}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a : A/\mathbf{Nom}}
                                                                                      E_REFL
                                      \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv a : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R}
                                                                                     E_Sym
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a_1 : A/R
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b : A/R
                                                                                    E_Trans
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1
                                       R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                       E_Sub
                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_2
                                             \Gamma \vDash a_1 : B
                                             \Gamma \vDash a_2 : B
                                    \frac{\vDash a_1 > a_2/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R}
                                                                                    Е_Вета
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                          \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                          \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                          \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star
                          \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star
                                                                                                             E_PiCong
      \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_1 \to B_1) \equiv (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_2 \to B_2) : \star / R'}
                        \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                        \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                        (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                        (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                          E_AbsCong
     \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                  E_AppCong
             \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a_1 = F@R, Rs
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \, R \, R'
                                                                                                E_TAPPCONG
            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                 \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                               E_IAPPCONG
             \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^- \equiv b_1 \square^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
           \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                                                                                                             E_PISND
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                               E_CPICONG
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
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\Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                                             \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                                                        E_CABSCONG
                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
                               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
               \Gamma; \Gamma \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0
              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                                                      E_CPiSnd
                                        \Gamma: \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
                                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
                                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                     \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                    \frac{\Gamma \vDash B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E\_EQCONV}
                                           \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/R
                                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2^{'}: B/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1\|_- \to b_2 \equiv \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1'\|_- \to b_2': B/R_0} \quad \text{E\_PATCONG}
                                      \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F@R, Rs
                                     \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F@R, Rs
                                     \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                     \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                     \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                     \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                     \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFTREL}
                                     \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F@R, Rs
                                     \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F@R, Rs
                                     \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                     \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                     \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                     \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                    \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFTIRREL}
```

$$\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{Path}_{R'} \ a = F@R, Rs \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'} \ a' = F@R, Rs \\ \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+x \colon A \to B \\ \Gamma \vDash b \colon A \\ \Gamma \vDash b' \colon A \\ \Gamma \vDash b' \colon A \\ \Gamma \colon \Delta \vDash a \ b^+ \equiv a' \ b'^+ \colon B\{b/x\}/R' \\ \Gamma \colon \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} \colon \star/R_0 \\ \hline \Gamma \colon \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' \colon A/\mathbf{param} \ R_1 \ R' \\ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{E_RIGHT} \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'} \ a = F@R, Rs \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'} \ a' = F@R, Rs \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'} \ a' = F@R, Rs \\ \Gamma \vDash a \colon \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B \\ \Gamma \vDash a' \colon \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B \\ \Gamma \colon \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 \colon A/R' \\ \Gamma \colon \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' \colon \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B/R' \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{E_CLEFT} \\ \end{array}$$

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$\models \Sigma$ | signature wellformedness

Definition rules: 147 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 413 good 0 bad