tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                        bind c in b
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
```

```
S
                           a
                                                            S
                           a
                                                            S
                           (a)
                                                             S
                                                                                         parsing precedence is hard
                                                             S
                           |a|_R
                                                             S
                           \mathbf{Int}
                                                            S
                           Bool
                                                            S
                           Nat
                                                            S
                           Vec
                                                             S
                           0
                                                             S
                           S
                           {\bf True}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           Fix
                                                            S
                           Age
                                                             S
                           a \rightarrow b
                                                             S
                           \phi \Rightarrow A
                           a b
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           \lambda x.a
                                                             S
                           \lambda x : A.a
                           \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                             S
                           if \phi then a else b
                                                            S
                                                                                     case branches
brs
                 ::=
                           none
                           K \Rightarrow a; brs
                           brs\{a/x\}
                                                             S
                                                            S
                           brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                             S
                           (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                    explicit coercions
                           \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                           \mathbf{refl}\;a
                           (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                           \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                           \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                           \Pi^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                           \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                           \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                           \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                           \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                           \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
```

```
\lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                                  bind c in \gamma_3
                                              \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                              \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                              \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                              \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                              conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                              \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                              left \gamma \gamma'
                                              right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                                  S
                                              (\gamma)
                                                                                  S
                                              \gamma
                                              \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                  S
role\_context, \ \Omega
                                                                                                           {\rm role}_contexts
                                               Ø
                                              x:R
                                              \Omega, x: R
                                              \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma_{\text{Nom}}
                                              (\Omega)
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Omega
                                                                                   Μ
roles,\ Rs
                                    ::=
                                              \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                               R, Rs
                                                                                  S
                                              \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                                           signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                    ::=
                                               A@Rs
                                               p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                    ::=
                                                                                                           binding classifier
                                              \operatorname{\mathbf{Tm}} A
                                               \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                    ::=
                                                                                                           contexts
                                              Ø
                                              \Gamma, x : A
                                              \Gamma, c: \phi
                                              \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                   Μ
                                              \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                   Μ
                                              |\Gamma|
                                                                                   Μ
                                              (\Gamma)
                                                                                   Μ
                                              Γ
                                                                                   Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                                           signatures
                                    ::=
```

```
\sum_{-}^{\Sigma} \cup \{F : sig\_sort\}
                                                         \Sigma_0
\Sigma_1
|\Sigma|
                                                                                                    М
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                                                                    Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                           Ø
                                                          \overset{\sim}{\Delta}, c \overset{\sim}{\Gamma}
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                           (\Delta)
                                                                                                    Μ
terminals
                                                           \leftrightarrow
                                                           {\sf min}
                                                            ok
                                                           fv
                                                           dom
```

```
\mathbf{fst}
                                     \operatorname{snd}
                                     \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                     |\Rightarrow|
                                     \vdash=
                                     refl_2
                                     ++
formula, \psi
                                     judgement
                                     x:A\in\Gamma
                                     x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                     c:\phi\in\Gamma
                                     F: sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                     x \in \Delta
                                     c \in \Delta
                                     c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                     x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                     x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                     uniq\;\Gamma
                                     uniq(\Omega)
                                     c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                     T \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                     F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                     R_1 = R_2
                                     a = b
                                     \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                     \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                     \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                     \neg \psi
                                     \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                     \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                     \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                     (\psi)
                                     c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                        suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                           ::=
                                     R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                         Subroling judgement
JP ath
                           ::=
                                     Path a = F@Rs
                                                                                         Type headed by constant (partial function)
```

ID 1 ID			
JRoledPath	::=	$Path_R\ a = F$	Type headed by constant (role-sensitive part
JPatCtx	::=	$\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F A$	Contexts generated by a pattern (variables h
JMatchSubst	::=	match a_1 with $p o b_1 = b_2$	match and substitute
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args a to $b\mapsto b'$	apply arguments of a (headed by a constant
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R\ a\ b$	(erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jroleing	::= 	$\Omega \vDash a : R$	Roleing judgment
JChk	::=	$(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in fv\ A)$	irrelevant argument check
Jpar	::= 	$ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
$\it Jbeta$::= 		primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit langu multistep reduction
JB ranch Typing	::=	$\Gamma \vDash case_R \; a : A of \; b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$	Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
JFoldCtxType	::=	$\Gamma \vDash FoldCtxType\ p : A = B$	Fold Context to Type
Jett	::= 	$\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}$ $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$	Prop wellformedness typing prop equality

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                            definitional equality
                           \models \Gamma
                                                            context\ well formedness
Jsig
                    ::=
                           \models \Sigma
                                                            signature wellformedness
Jann
                           \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                            prop wellformedness
                           \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                            typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                            coercion between props
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                            coercion between types
                                                            context\ well formedness
Jred
                    ::=
                           \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
                                                            single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated lang
judgement
                    ::=
                           JSubRole
                           JPath
                           JRoledPath
                           JPatCtx
                           JMatchSubst\\
                           JApplyArgs
                           JValue
                           JValue\,Type
                           J consistent
                           Jroleing
                           JChk
                           Jpar
                           Jbeta
                           JB ranch \, Typing
                           JFoldCtxType
                           Jett
                           Jsig
                           Jann
                           Jred
user\_syntax
                    ::=
                           tmvar
                           covar
                           data con
                           const
                           index
                           relflag
                           appflag
```

role

constraint

tm
brs
co
role_context
roles
sig_sort
sort
context
sig
available_props
terminals
formula

$R_1 \le R_2$ Subroling judgement

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\begin{array}{c} F:A@Rs\in \Sigma_0\\ \hline \text{Path }F=F@Rs \end{array} \quad \text{Path_AbsConst}\\ \hline F:p\sim a:A/R_1@Rs\in \Sigma_0\\ \hline \text{Path }F=F@Rs \end{array} \quad \text{Path_Const}\\ \hline \text{Path }a=F@R_1,Rs\\ \hline \frac{app_role\nu=R_1}{\text{Path }(a\ b'^\nu)=F@Rs} \quad \text{Path_App}\\ \hline \\ \frac{\text{Path }a=F@Rs}{\text{Path }(a\ [\bullet])=F@Rs} \end{array} \quad \text{Path_CApp} \end{array}$$

Path_R a = F Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F: \ p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ [\bullet]) = F} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CAPP}$$

 $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F A$ Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)

$$\frac{ \varnothing; \varnothing \vDash F :_F A}{ \varnothing; \varphi \vDash F :_F \Pi^+ x : A' \to A} \quad \text{PATCTX_PIREL}$$

$$\frac{ \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \Pi^+ x : A' \to A}{ \Omega; x : R; \Gamma, x : A' \vDash p \ x^+ :_F A} \quad \text{PATCTX_PIREL}$$

$$\frac{ \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \Pi^- x : A' \to A}{ \Omega; \Gamma, x : A' \vDash p \ x^- :_F A} \quad \text{PATCTX_PIIRR}$$

$$\frac{ \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F \forall c : \phi . A}{ \Omega; \Gamma, c : \phi \vDash p[c] :_F A} \quad \text{PATCTX_CPI}$$

match a_1 with $p \to b_1 = b_2$ match and substitute

apply args a to $b \mapsto b'$ apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b

$$\label{eq:apply args formula} \begin{split} & \overline{\text{apply args } F \text{ to } b \mapsto b} \quad \text{APPLYARGS_CONST} \\ & \underline{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'} \\ & \overline{\text{apply args } a \ a'^{\nu} \text{ to } b \mapsto b' \ a'^{(app_rho\nu)}} \quad \text{APPLYARGS_APP} \\ & \underline{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'} \\ & \overline{\text{apply args } a[\gamma] \text{ to } b \mapsto b'[\gamma]} \quad \text{APPLYARGS_CAPP} \end{split}$$

 $Value_R A$ values

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \star} & \operatorname{Value_STAR} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Pi^\rho x \colon A \to B} & \operatorname{Value_PI} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \forall c \colon \phi \ldotp B} & \operatorname{Value_CPI} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^+ x \colon A \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value_AbsRel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^+ x \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value_UAbsRel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, a} & \operatorname{Value_UAbsIrrel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^- x \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value_UAbsIrrel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Lambda c \colon \phi \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value_CAbs} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Lambda c \colon \phi \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value_UCAbs} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Lambda c \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value_UCAbs} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE_ROLEPATH}$$

$$\neg (\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F)$$

$$\mathsf{Path} \ a = F@R', Rs$$

$$\mathsf{Value}_R \ a$$

$$\mathsf{Value_PATH}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \star \qquad \text{VALUE_TYPE_STAR}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ \Pi^\rho x \colon A \to B \qquad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PI}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ \forall c \colon \phi.B \qquad \text{VALUE_TYPE_CPI}$$

$$\underline{\text{Path}_R} \ a = F$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ a \qquad \text{VALUE_TYPE_ROLEDPATH}$$

$$\neg (\text{Path}_R \ a = F)$$

$$\underline{\text{Path}} \ a = F @ R', Rs$$

$$\underline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ a \qquad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PATH}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ a \qquad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PATH}$$

consistent_R a b (erased) types do not differ in their heads

$$\overline{\mathsf{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)} \quad {}^{\mathsf{CONSISTENT_A_PI}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 \colon \phi_1.A_1) \; (\forall c_2 \colon \phi_2.A_2)} \quad \text{Consistent_A_CPI}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{Path}_R \ a_1 = F \\ \mathsf{Path}_R \ a_2 = F \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 \ a_2 \end{array} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_ROLEDPATH}$$

$$\begin{split} \neg (\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F) \\ \mathsf{Path} \ a_1 &= F@R', Rs \\ \mathsf{Path} \ a_2 &= F@R', Rs \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 \ a_2 \end{split} \ \, \text{CONSISTENT_A_PATH}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ b \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \end{array} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R}$$

 $\neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a \ \ \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \ \ \ \mathsf{CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L}$

 $\Omega \vDash a : R$ Roleing judgment

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \Box : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_BULLET}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_STAR}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{x : R \in \Omega}$$

$$\frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{\nu} x.a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : \mathbf{Nom}} \quad \Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\nu}) : R \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\nu}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a \ b^{\nu}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\nu} x: A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R_1}{\Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\nu} x: A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\Lambda c.b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a • \bullet) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{R} \quad \frac{F : A^{0}_{0} Rs \in \Sigma_{0}}{\Omega \vDash F : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{R} \quad \frac{F : R}{R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{R} \quad \frac{F : p \sim a : A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_{0}}{\Omega \vDash F : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b_{1} : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b_{1} : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b_{1} : R_{1}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{(\rho = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A)}{R} \quad \text{RHO_LRREL}$$

$$\frac{x \not \in \text{fv} A}{(-= +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A)} \quad \text{RHO_LRREL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} \alpha}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} (\lambda^{\rho} x.a')}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{Nom}} b' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{Nom}} b' \\ \Omega \vDash a b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' b^{\circ} p \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} (Ac.a') \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_APP} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} (Ac.a') \\ \Omega \vDash a = \geqslant_{\operatorname{R}} a' \left(\bullet / c \right) \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CBETA} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \left(\bullet / c \right) \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CAPP} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \left(\bullet / c \right) \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CAPP} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \left(\bullet / c \right) \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CAPP} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_ABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_ABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_ABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} A' \\ \Omega \vDash \operatorname{IM} p : A \to B \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} \operatorname{IM} p : A : A' \to B' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_CABS} \\ \begin{array}{c} A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_AXIOM} \\ \begin{array}{c} A \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_AXIOM} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_AXIOM} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_AXIOM} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_AXIOM} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_PATTERN} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_PATTERN} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_PATTERN} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b' \end{array} \quad \operatorname{PAR_PATTERN} \\ \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\operatorname{R}} b \\ \Omega \vDash (\operatorname{case}_{\operatorname{R}} a \text{ of } F \to b_{\operatorname{I}} \| \to b_{\operatorname{L}} \to b_{\operatorname{L}}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b
\Omega \vDash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b
\Omega \vDash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2$$
JOIN

 $\models a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^\rho x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^\rho x.v) \ b^\rho > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{Beta_AppAbs} \\ \frac{}{\vDash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$= (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R$$

$$F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$
match a with $p \rightarrow b = b'$

$$R_1 \leq R$$

$$= a > b'/R$$

$$= BETA_AXIOM$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \operatorname{Path}_R \ a = F \\ \operatorname{apply \ args} \ a \ \operatorname{to} \ b_1 \mapsto b_1' \\ \hline \models \operatorname{case}_R \ a \ \operatorname{of} \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_1' [\bullet] / R_0 \end{array} \quad \text{Beta_PatternTrue}$$

$$\label{eq:local_path} \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Value}_R\ a \\ \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F) \\ \hline \models \mathsf{case}_R\ a\ \mathsf{of}\ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 > b_2/R_0 \end{array} \quad \text{Beta_PatternFalse}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^\rho \leadsto a' \ b^\rho/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a [\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a [\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models case_R \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 \leadsto case_R \ a' \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2/R_0} \quad \text{E_PATTERN}$$

 $\frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E_PRIM}$

 $\vdash a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \text{ of } b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$ Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

$$\frac{uniq \; \Gamma}{\mathsf{1c_tm} \; C} \\ \frac{\mathsf{1c_tm} \; C}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \; a : A \, \mathsf{of} \; b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{A/R} b) . C \mid C} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_BASE}$$

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\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ x^+: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                   BranchTyping_PiRel
             \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ \Box^-: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b: \Pi^- x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x: A \to C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                   BranchTyping_PiIrrel
                               \frac{\Gamma,\,c:\phi\vDash\mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b[\bullet]:B\Rightarrow C\;|\;C'}{\Gamma\vDash\mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b:\forall c\!:\!\phi.B\Rightarrow\forall c\!:\!\phi.C\;|\;C'}
                                                                                                                                          BranchTyping_CPi
  \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p : A = B \mid \mathsf{Fold}\ \mathsf{Context}\ \mathsf{to}\ \mathsf{Type}
                                                 \overline{\varnothing \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ F : A = A} \quad \mathsf{FoldCtxType\_Base}
                                        \Gamma, x: A_1 \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p: A = B_1
                                        B\{x/y\} = B_1
                      \frac{B(x/y)-B_1}{\Gamma, x: A_1 \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p\ x^+: A=\Pi^+y: A_1 \to B}
                                                                                                                                               FOLDCTXTYPE_PIREL
                                              \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p : A = B_1
                    \frac{B\{x/y\}=B_1}{\Gamma,x:A_1\vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p\ \Box^-:A=\Pi^-y\!:\!A_1\to B}
                                                                                                                                            FOLDCTXTYPE_PIIRREL
                                                   \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p : A = B_1
                                   \frac{B\{c/c_1\}=B_1}{\Gamma,\,c:\phi\vDash \mathsf{FoldCtxType}\ p[\bullet]:A=\forall c_1\!:\!\phi.B}
                                                                                                                                     FOLDCTXTYPE_CPI
 \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}
                              Prop wellformedness
                                                                                        \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                        \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                                                              \frac{\Gamma \vDash A: \star}{\Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{E-Wff}
\Gamma \vDash a : A
                             typing
                                                                                       \frac{\models \Gamma}{\Gamma \models \star : \star} \quad \text{E\_STAR}
                                                                                       \frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \models x : A} \quad \text{E-Var}
                                                                                    \Gamma, x : A \vDash B : \star
                                                                              \frac{\Gamma \vDash A : \star}{\Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x \colon A \to B : \star} \quad \text{E-Pi}
                                                                            \Gamma, x : A \vDash a : B
                                                                            \Gamma \vDash A : \star
                                                                     \frac{(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ a)}{\Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho} x.a : (\Pi^{\rho} x \colon A \to B)} \quad \text{E\_Abs}
                                                                            \Gamma \vDash b: \Pi^+ x \colon\! A \to B
                                                                          \frac{\Gamma \vDash a : A}{\Gamma \vDash b \ a^+ : B\{a/x\}} \quad \text{E\_App}
                                                                          \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                                                         \frac{\Gamma \vDash a : A}{\Gamma \vDash b \ a^R : B\{a/x\}} \quad \text{E_TAPP}
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$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ c: (a \sim_{A/R} b) \in \Gamma \\ c \in \Delta \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \end{array} \qquad E_ASSN \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \models a: A}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a: A/Nom} \qquad E_REFL \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a: A/Nom}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R} \qquad E_SYM \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R} \qquad E_SYM \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R} \qquad E_TRANS \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_1} \qquad E_SUB \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_1}{R_1 \leq R_2} \qquad E_SUB \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \models a_1: B}{\Gamma \models a_2: B} \qquad E_BETA \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R_2 \qquad E_BETA \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv a_2: B/R \qquad E_BETA \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2: */R' \qquad \Gamma \models A_1: * \\ \Gamma \models \Pi' x: A_1 \rightarrow B_1 = B_2: */R' \qquad \Gamma \models A_1: * \\ \Gamma \models \Pi' x: A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \Rightarrow a_2: */R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^\rho x: A_2 \rightarrow B_2): */R' \qquad E_PICONG \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^\rho x: A_1 \rightarrow B_1) \equiv (\Pi^\rho x: A_1 \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad E_ABSCONG \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\lambda^\rho x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^\rho x. b_2): (\Pi^\rho x: A_1 \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad E_APPCONG \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad E_APPCONG \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 = b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv b_1: (\Pi^- x: A \rightarrow B)/R' \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \models a_1 \equiv a_2: A/NOm \qquad E_APPCONG \qquad E_APPCON$$

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\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                                   \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                                     E_CPICONG
                  \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                                            \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                                            \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                                                E_CABSCONG
                                 \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Lambda c.a)\equiv(\Lambda c.b):\forall c\!:\!\phi_1.B/R}
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
                              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
               \Gamma; \Gamma \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \ R \ R_0
              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                                               E_CPiSnd
                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E-CAST}
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                   \Gamma; \Gamma \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                   \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                                   \frac{\Box \vdash D : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E\_EQCONV}
                                         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R_1} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E_ISoSND}
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/R
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_1' : B/R_0
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : B/R_0
\frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2 \equiv \mathsf{case}_R \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1' \parallel_{-} \to b_2' : B/R_0} \quad \text{E\_PATCONG}
                                    \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F
                                    Path_{R'} \ a' = F
                                    \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                    \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                    \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                    \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                    \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R'
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R' E_LEFTREL
                                   \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a = F
                                   Path_{R'} \ a' = F
                                   \Gamma \vDash a: \Pi^- x\!:\! A \to B
                                   \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                   \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B
                                   \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                   \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/R_0}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^- x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E-LeftIrrel}
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$$\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{Path}_{R'}\ a = F \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F \\ \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+x \colon A \to B \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b' \colon A \\ \Gamma \colon b' \colon A \\ \Gamma \colon \Delta \vDash a\ b^+ \equiv a'\ b'^+ \colon B\{b/x\}/R' \\ \Gamma \colon \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} \colon \star/R_0 \\ \hline \Gamma \colon \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' \colon A/\mathbf{param}\ R_1\ R' \\ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{E_RIGHT} \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'}\ a = F \\ \operatorname{Path}_{R'}\ a' = F \\ \Gamma \vDash a \colon \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B \\ \Gamma \colon a' \colon \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B \\ \Gamma \colon \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 \colon A/R' \\ \Gamma \colon \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' \colon \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B/R' \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{E_CLEFT} \\ \operatorname{E_CLEFT} \end{array}$$

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}\hline \Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok} & \text{prop well formedness} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a : A/R & \text{typing} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2 & \text{coercion between props} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B & \text{coercion between types} \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma & \text{context well formedness} \\ \hline \end{array}$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 146 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 409 good 0 bad