tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                           ::=
                                                   \mathbf{Nom}
                                                    Rep
                                                    R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                   S
relflag, \ \rho
                                                                                                        relevance flag
constraint, \phi
                                                                                                        props
                                                    a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                   S
                                                    (\phi)
                                                                                   S
                                                    \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                   S
                                                   |\phi|
                                                                                   S
                                                    a \sim_R b
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                        types and kinds
                                                   \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    \lambda^{R,\rho}x.\dot{b}
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    a b^{R,\rho}
                                                    F
                                                   \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                    a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                                   bind c in B
                                                   \forall c : \phi.B
                                                   \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                   \Lambda c.b
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                    a[\gamma]
                                                   K
                                                   {f match}~a~{f with}~brs
                                                   \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                   S
                                                    a\{b/x\}
                                                                                   S
                                                                                   S
                                                    a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                   S
                                                    a
                                                                                   S
                                                    (a)
                                                                                   S
                                                                                                            parsing precedence is hard
                                                                                   S
                                                    |a|_R
                                                                                   S
                                                   Int
                                                                                   S
                                                   Bool
                                                                                   S
                                                   Nat
                                                                                   S
                                                    Vec
                                                                                   S
                                                    0
                                                                                   S
                                                    S
                                                                                   S
                                                    True
```

```
S
                                  \mathbf{Fix}
                                                                             S
                                  Age
                                                                             S
                                   a \rightarrow b
                                                                             S
                                  \phi \Rightarrow A
                                   a b
                                                                             S
                                                                             S
                                  \lambda x.a
                                                                             S
                                  \lambda x : A.a
                                                                             S
                                  \forall x: A/R \to B
                                  if \phi then a else b
brs
                                                                                                            case branches
                                  none
                                  K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                                             S
                                  brs\{a/x\}
                                                                             S
                                   brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                             S
                                   (brs)
                                                                                                           explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                                  \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                                  \mathbf{refl} \ a
                                  (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                  \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                                  \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                  \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                                  \Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                             bind x in \gamma_2
                                  \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
\gamma_1 \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
\mathbf{piFst} \gamma
                                                                              bind x in \gamma_2
                                  \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                  \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                  \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                                                              bind c in \gamma_3
                                  \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                             bind c in \gamma_3
                                  \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                  \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                  \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                  \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                  \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                  conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                  \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                  left \gamma \gamma'
                                  \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                             S
                                  (\gamma)
                                                                             S
                                  \begin{array}{l} \gamma \\ \gamma \{a/x\} \end{array}
                                                                             S
```

```
role\_context, \Omega
                                                                               role_contexts
                                            Ø
                                            \Omega, x:R
                                                                         Μ
                                            (\Omega)
                                             Ω
                                                                         М
                                                                               signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                            :A/R
                                             \sim a:A/R
                                                                                binding classifier
sort
                                             \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
                                             \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \ \Gamma
                                                                               contexts
                                            \Gamma, x : A/R
                                            \Gamma, c: \phi
                                            \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                         Μ
                                            \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                         Μ
                                            \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                         Μ
                                            |\Gamma|
                                                                         Μ
                                            (\Gamma)
                                                                         Μ
                                                                         Μ
sig,~\Sigma
                                                                               signatures
                                            \Sigma \cup \{Fsig\_sort\}
                                            \Sigma_0
                                                                         Μ
                                             \Sigma_1
                                                                         Μ
                                             |\Sigma|
                                                                         Μ
available\_props, \Delta
                                            Ø
                                            \Delta, c
                                            \widetilde{\Gamma}
                                                                         Μ
                                                                         Μ
                                             (\Delta)
terminals
                                             \leftrightarrow
                                             \Leftrightarrow
                                            min
                                            \in
```

```
\Leftarrow
                                        \Rightarrow
                                        Λ
                                        \neq
                                         ok
                                        Ø
                                        0
                                        fv
                                        dom
                                        \sim
                                        \asymp
                                        \mathbf{fst}
                                        \operatorname{snd}
                                        |\Rightarrow|
                                        \vdash_=
                                        \mathbf{refl_2}
                                        ++
formula, \psi
                                        judgement
                                        x: A/R \in \Gamma
                                        x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                        c: \phi \in \Gamma
                                        F\,sig\_sort\,\in\,\Sigma
                                        K: T\Gamma \in \Sigma
                                        x \in \Delta
                                        c\,\in\,\Delta
                                        c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                        x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                        x\not\in\operatorname{dom}\Gamma
                                        uniq(\Omega)
```

```
c \not\in \mathsf{dom}\,\Gamma
                                T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\,\Sigma
                               F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                               \phi_1 = \phi_2
                               \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                               \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                               \neg \psi
                               \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                               \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                               \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                               c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                          suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                               R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                          Subroling judgement
JPath
                       ::=
                               \mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F
                                                                          Type headed by constant (partial function)
JValue
                       ::=
                               \mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                                                                          values
JValue\,Type
                               ValueType_R A
                                                                          Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent \\
                               \mathsf{consistent}_R\ ab
                                                                          (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jerased
                               \Omega \vDash a : R
JChk
                               (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                          irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                               \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                                                                          parallel reduction (implicit language)
                               \Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                                                          multistep parallel reduction
                               \Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b
                                                                          parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                             \models a > b/R 
 \models a \leadsto b/R 
 \models a \leadsto^* b/R 
                                                                          primitive reductions on erased terms
                                                                          single-step head reduction for implicit language
                                                                          multistep reduction
```

```
Jett
                       ::=
                              \Gamma \vDash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                                                   Prop wellformedness
                              \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                   typing
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                   prop equality
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                   definitional equality
                              \vDash \Gamma
                                                                   context wellformedness
Jsig
                       ::=
                              \models \Sigma
                                                                  signature wellformedness
Jann
                       ::=
                              \Gamma \vdash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                                                   prop wellformedness
                              \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                   typing
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                                   coercion between props
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                   coercion between types
                              \vdash \Gamma
                                                                   context\ well formedness
                              \vdash \Sigma
                                                                   signature wellformedness
Jred
                              \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R
                                                                  single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated lang
judgement
                       ::=
                              JSubRole
                              JPath
                              JValue
                              JValue\,Type
                              J consistent
                              Jerased
                              JChk
                              Jpar
                              Jbeta
                              Jett
                              Jsig
                              Jann
                              Jred
user\_syntax
                              tmvar
                              covar
                              datacon
                              const
```

index role relflag constraint

 $tm\\brs$

co $role_context$ sig_sort sort context sig $available_props$ terminals formula

$R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

 $egin{aligned} \overline{\mathbf{Nom}} & \leq R \end{aligned} & \mathrm{NomBot} \\ \hline R & \leq \mathbf{Rep} & \mathrm{REPTOP} \\ \hline R & \leq R \end{aligned} & \mathrm{REFL} \\ \hline R_1 & \leq R_2 \\ \hline R_2 & \leq R_3 \\ \hline R_1 & \leq R_3 \end{aligned} & \mathrm{TRANS} \end{aligned}$

$$F \sim a : A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R)$$

$$\text{Path}_R F = F$$

$$\text{Path}_R a = F$$

$$\text{Path}_R (a \ b'^{R_1,\rho}) = F$$

$$\text{Path}_R a = F$$

$$\text{Path}_R (a[\bullet]) = F$$

$$\text{PATH_CAPP}$$

 $Value_R A$ values

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \star} \quad \text{Value_STAR} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \Pi^\rho x \colon A/R_1 \to B} \quad \text{Value_PI} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \forall c \colon \phi \ldotp B} \quad \text{Value_CPI} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \lambda^+ x \colon A/R_1 \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value_AbsRel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \lambda^{R_1,+} x \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value_UAbsRel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \lambda^{R_1,+} x \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value_UAbsIrrel} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \lambda^{R_1,-} x \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value_CAbs} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \Lambda c \colon \phi \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value_CAbs} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \overline{\text{Value}_R \; \Lambda c \ldotp a} \quad \text{Value_UCAbs} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$F \sim a: A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R)$$

$$Value_R F$$

$$Path_R a = F$$

$$Value_R a$$

$$Value_R (a b'^{R_1,\rho})$$

$$Path_R a = F$$

$$Value_R a$$

$$Value_R a$$

$$Value_R (a[\bullet])$$

$$Value_R CAPP$$

 $\overline{\text{ValueType}_R A}$ Types with head forms (erased language)

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R \star} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_STAR}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R \; \Pi^\rho x \colon A/R_1 \to B} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PI}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R \; \forall c \colon \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_CPI}$$

$$\text{Path}_R \; A = F$$

$$\underline{\text{Value}_R \; A} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PATH}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R \; A} \quad \text{VALUE_TYPE_PATH}$$

 $consistent_R \ ab$ (erased) types do not differ in their heads

 $\frac{}{\mathsf{consistent}_R \star \star}$ Consistent_A_Star

 $\overline{\text{consistent}_{R'} \ (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon A_1/R \to B_1)(\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon A_2/R \to B_2)} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_PI}$

 $\overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 \colon \phi_1.A_1)(\forall c_2 \colon \phi_2.A_2)} \quad \text{Consistent_A_CPI}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{Path}_R \ a_1 = F \\ \\ \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a_2 = F}{\mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 a_2} \end{array} \quad \text{CONSISTENT_A_PATH}$

 $\frac{\neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R\ b}{\mathsf{consistent}_R\ ab} \quad \text{Consistent_A_STEP_R}$

 $\begin{array}{c} \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ ab \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L} \end{array}$

 $\Omega \vDash a : R$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \square : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_BULLET}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \star : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_STAR}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{x : R \in \Omega}$$

$$\frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \vDash x : R_1} \quad \text{ERASED_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : R_1 \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (\lambda^{R_1, \rho} x . a) : R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_ABS}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a:R \\ \Omega \vDash b:R_1 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (a\ b^{R_1,\rho}):R \end{array} \quad \text{ERASED_A_APP} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash A:R_1 \\ \hline \Omega,x:R_1 \vDash B:R \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x:A/R_1 \to B):R \end{array} \quad \text{ERASED_A_PI} \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a:R_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b:R_1 \\ \Omega \vDash A:R_1 \\ \Omega \vDash B:R \\ \hline \hline \Omega \vDash (\forall c:a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B):R \end{array} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CPI} \\ \hline \frac{\Omega \vDash b:R}{\Omega \vDash (\Lambda c.b):R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CPI} \\ \hline \frac{\Omega \vDash a:R}{\Omega \vDash (a[\bullet]):R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CABS} \\ \hline \frac{\alpha \vDash a:R}{\Omega \vDash (a[\bullet]):R} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CAPP} \\ \hline \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash F:R_1} \quad \text{ERASED_A_CAPP} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$

irrelevant argument check

$$\frac{(+=+)\vee(x\not\in\mathsf{fv}\;A)}{(-=+)\vee(x\not\in\mathsf{fv}\;A)}\quad\mathsf{Rho_Rel}$$

$$\frac{x\not\in\mathsf{fv}A}{(-=+)\vee(x\not\in\mathsf{fv}\;A)}\quad\mathsf{Rho_IRRRel}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{Par_Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^{R_1,\rho}x.a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\rho} \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{Par_Beta}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1,\rho}}{\Omega \vDash a \ b^{R_1,\rho} \Rightarrow_R a' \ b'^{R_1,\rho}} \quad \text{Par_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c.a')}{\Omega \vDash a[\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{Par_CBeta}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a[\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a'[\bullet]} \quad \text{Par_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : R_1 \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^{R_1,\rho}x.a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^{R_1,\rho}x.a'} \quad \text{Par_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} A'}{\Omega, x : R_1 \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash \Pi^{\rho}x : A/R_1 \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^{\rho}x : A'/R_1 \to B'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^{\rho}x : A/R_1 \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^{\rho}x : A'/R_1 \to B'} \quad \text{Par_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c.a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c.a'} \quad \text{Par_CAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} A'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \vDash \forall c : a \sim_{A/R_1} b.B \Rightarrow_R \forall c : a' \sim_{A'/R_1} b'.B'} \quad \text{Par_CP}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a : A/R_1 \in \Sigma_0}{R_1 \leq R}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash F \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{Par_Axiom}$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$ multistep parallel reduction

$$\frac{}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a} \quad \text{MP_REFL}$$

$$\frac{}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_{R} b} \quad \\
\frac{}{\Omega \vdash b \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'} \quad \\
\frac{}{\Omega \vdash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'} \quad \text{MP_STEP}$$

 $\Omega \vdash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vdash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \underline{\Omega \vdash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b} \\ \overline{\Omega \vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2} \end{array} \quad \text{JOIN}$$

 $\models a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x.v) \ b^{R,\rho} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \text{Beta_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R}{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R} \quad \text{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\underbrace{R \leq R_1}} \quad \text{Beta_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\vDash \lambda^{R,-}x.a \leadsto \lambda^{R,-}x.a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\vDash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\vDash a \leadsto a'/R}{\vDash a \ [\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\vDash a \gt b/R}{\vDash a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E_PRIM}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

$$= a \rightsquigarrow * a/R$$
 EQUAL

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E_SUBROLE} \\ \hline \frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \star : \star/R} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash x : A/R} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \hline \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : \star/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^+ x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : B^- x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \to B/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \to B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \to B/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : B/R \to B/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A_C a : \forall c : \phi . B/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b \equiv A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \equiv CAPP \\ \hline E = CAPP \\ \hline C = CAPP$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0 \\ \varnothing \models A: \star/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv B_2: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv B_2: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 = B_2: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 = A_2 \cap A/R B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 = A_2 \cap A/R B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 = A_2 \cap A/R A_2 \circ k \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \circ k \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 = A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b: A/R \\ \hline E. SUB \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv a \ge E/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models (\Pi^p x: A_1/R) \rightarrow B_1 : */R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 : */R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash A_1 : */R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash A_1 :$$

E_AbsCong

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ b_1)$ $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ b_2)$

 $\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1/R \to B)/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1/R \to B)/R'}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+x:A/R \to B)/R' \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (B_1 + x : A/R \to B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^-x:A/R \to B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^-x:A/R \to B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 = b_1 : (\Pi^-x:A/R \to B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 = b_1 = B_1 = B_1 = B_1 = B_1 = B_1 = B_2 = A_2 = A_2$$

 $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \vDash \Gamma \\ \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma, c : \phi \end{array} \quad \text{E_ConsCo}$$

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ & \Gamma \vdash b : B/R \\ & \frac{|A|_R = |B|_R}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An_Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Star}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$\frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A/R} \quad \text{An_Var}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A/R \vdash B : \star / R'}{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R} \quad \text{An_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \rightarrow B : \star / R'} \quad \text{An_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma, x : A/R \vdash a : B/R'} \quad (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv} \mid a \mid_{R'})$$

$$R \leq R'$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash b : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \rightarrow B) / R'}{\Gamma \vdash b : A/R : A/R \rightarrow B) / R'} \quad \text{An_Abs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash b : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \rightarrow B) / R'}{\Gamma \vdash a : A/R} \quad \text{An_App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A/R}{\Gamma \vdash b : \star / R} \quad \text{An_App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A/R}{\Gamma \vdash B : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Conv}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma, c : \phi \vdash B : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Conv}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi . B : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Conv}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi . B : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Chabs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma, c : \phi \vdash a : B/R} \quad \text{An_CAbs}$$

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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_R a_1
                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R b
                                                   \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                  \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                                              \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_R A_1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1; \gamma_2) : a \sim_R b}
                                                                                                        An_Trans
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a_1 : B_0/R
                                                      \Gamma \vdash a_2 : B_1/R
                                                      |B_0|_R = |B_1|_R
                                                      \vDash |a_1|_R > |a_2|_R/R
                                                                                                            An_Beta
                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{red} \ a_1 \ a_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_{R'} A_2
                                    \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                    B_3 = B_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/x\}
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_1 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R'
                                    \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \rightarrow B_3 : \star/R'
                                    R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                                   An_PiCong
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \Pi^{R,\rho} x \colon \gamma_1.\gamma_2 \colon (\Pi^{\rho} x \colon A_1/R \to B_1) \sim_{R'} (\Pi^{\rho} x \colon A_2/R \to B_3)}
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                   \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: b_1 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                   b_3 = b_2\{x \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/x\}
                                   \Gamma \vdash A_1 : \star / R
                                   \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star / R
                                   (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_1 \mid_{R'})
                                   (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_3 \mid_{R'})
                                   \Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho} x : A_1/R.b_2) : B/R'
                                   R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                          An_AbsCong
     \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^{R,\rho}x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2) : (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_1/R.b_1) \sim_{R'} (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_2/R.b_3)}
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                             \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} : A/R'
                                             \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho} : B'/R'
                           \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho} : a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \underline{\sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2}
                                                                                                                                        An_PiFst
                                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \gamma : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                 \Gamma : \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                 \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                 \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
                                                                                                                                         An_PiSnd
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ \gamma_2 : B_1 \{ a_1/x \} \sim_{R'} B_2 \{ a_2/x \}
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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                          \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                           B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                                          \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 . B_1 : \star/R'
                                          \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B_3 : \star / R'
                                          \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                                                   An_CPiCong
       \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B_3)}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3
                          \Gamma, c: b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_{R'} a_2
                           a_3 = a_2 \{c \triangleright_{R'} \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma_1/c\}
                          \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1/R'
                          \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_2) : B/R'
                          \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3) : \forall c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.B_2/R'
                          \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 \sim_{R'} \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1. \gamma_3 @ \gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1. a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3. a_3)}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1. \gamma_3 @ \gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1. a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3. a_3)}
                                                                                                                                                                                        An_CABsCong
                                                               \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                                               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                                               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                                               \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                                               \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                                            \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]} \quad \text{An\_CAPPCong}
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : (\forall c_1 : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_1) \sim_{R_0} (\forall c_2 : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_2)
                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_R a'
                     \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3: b \sim_{R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ (\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3): B_1\{\gamma_2/c_1\} \sim_{R_0} B_2\{\gamma_3/c_2\}} \quad \text{An\_CPiSnd}
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_{R_1} a'
                                                  \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_{A/R_1} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_1} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \triangleright_{R_1} \gamma_2 : b \sim_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{An\_CAST}
                                              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R} b')}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \ \gamma : A \sim_{R} B} \quad \text{An\_IsoSnd}
                                                                      \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sub} \, \gamma : a \sim_{R_2} b} \quad \text{An\_Sub}
```

$\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\vdash \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ & \vdash \varnothing & & & \\ & \vdash \Sigma & \\ & \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R & \\ & \varnothing \vdash a : A / R & \\ & \vdash F \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma & \\ & \vdash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} & & \\ & & & \\ \end{array} \text{An_Sig_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}/R_1} \quad \text{An_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value}_R \ (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^\rho x \colon A/R.w) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto w \{a/x\}/R} \quad \text{An_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]/R} \quad \text{An_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c \colon \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}/R} \quad \text{An_CAPPCABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R}{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c \colon \star/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^-x \colon A/R.b')/R_1} \quad \text{An_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \colon \star/R}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^-x \colon A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^-x \colon A/R.b')/R_1} \quad \text{An_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{F \leadsto a \colon A/R \in \Sigma_1}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a/R} \quad \text{An_AXIOM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'/R}{\Gamma \vdash a \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma \leadsto a' \bowtie_{R_1} \gamma/R} \quad \text{An_CONVTERM}$$

$$\frac{Value_R \ v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_1) \bowtie_{R_2} \gamma_2 \leadsto v \bowtie_{R_2} (\gamma_1; \gamma_2)/R} \quad \text{An_COMBINE}$$

$$Value_R \ v$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma \colon \Pi^\rho x_1 \colon A_1/R \to B_1 \leadsto_{R'} \Pi^\rho x_2 \colon A_2/R \to B_2$$

$$b' = b \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} (\text{piFst} \ \gamma)$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma@(b') \models (\text{piFst} \ \gamma) \ b$$

$$\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto ((v \ b'^{R,\rho}) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma')/R} \quad \text{An_PUSH}$$

$$Value_R \ v$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma \colon \forall c_1 \colon a_1 \leadsto_{B_1/R} b_1 A_1 \leadsto_{R'} \forall c_2 \colon a_2 \leadsto_{B_2/R} b_2 A_2$$

$$\gamma_1 = \gamma_1 \bowtie_{R'} \text{sym} (\text{cpiFst} \ \gamma)$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma_1' \leadsto \gamma_1)$$

$$\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie_{R'} \gamma) [\gamma_1] \leadsto ((v[\gamma_1']) \bowtie_{R'} \gamma')/R$$

$$\text{An_CPUSH}$$

Definition rules: 151 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 450 good 0 bad