tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                      +
                                                                      app\_rho\nu
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                      \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                      \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                      Rep
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                      app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                props
                                                                      a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                      (\phi)
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                      |\phi|
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                      \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                      \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                         bind c in b
                                                                      \Lambda c.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                        \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                      \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                      \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                      \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                      a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                        S
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a
```

```
S
                             (a)
                                                                 S
                                                                                                parsing precedence is hard
                                                                 S
                             |a|_R
                                                                 S
                             \mathbf{Int}
                                                                 S
                             Bool
                                                                  S
                             Nat
                                                                 S
                             {\bf Vec}
                                                                 S
                             0
                                                                 S
                             S
                                                                  S
                             True
                                                                  S
                             Fix
                                                                 S
                             Age
                                                                 S
                             a \rightarrow b
                                                                 S
                             \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                 S
                             a b
                                                                 S
                             \lambda x.a
                                                                 S
                             \lambda x : A.a
                                                                 S
                             \forall\,x:A\to B
                             if \phi then a else b
brs
                   ::=
                                                                                           case branches
                             none
                             K \Rightarrow a; brs
                             brs\{a/x\}
                                                                 S
                             brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                 S
                                                                 S
                             (brs)
                                                                                           explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                   ::=
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{red}} a\ b
                             \mathbf{refl}\;a
                             (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                             \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                             \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} \gamma
                             \Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                 bind x in \gamma_2
                             \lambda^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                  bind x in \gamma_2
                             \gamma_1 \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
\mathbf{piFst} \gamma
                             \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                             \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                             \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                             \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                 bind c in \gamma_3
                             \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                 bind c in \gamma_3
                             \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
```

```
\gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                           \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                           \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                           conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                           \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                           left \gamma \gamma'
                                           \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                            S
                                           (\gamma)
                                                                            S
                                           \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                             S
role\_context, \Omega
                                                                                    role_contexts
                                            Ø
                                           x:R
                                           \Omega, x: R
                                           \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                             Μ
                                           \Gamma_{\text{Nom}}
                                                                             Μ
                                           (\Omega)
                                           \Omega
                                                                             Μ
roles, Rs
                                  ::=
                                           \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                            R, Rs
                                           range(W)
                                                                            S
                                                                                    signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                            A@Rs
                                            p \sim a : A/R@Rs
sort
                                  ::=
                                                                                    binding classifier
                                           \mathbf{Tm}\,A
                                            \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                                                                    contexts
                                            Ø
                                           \Gamma, x : A
                                           \Gamma, c: \phi
                                           \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                             Μ
                                           \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                             Μ
                                           \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                             Μ
                                           |\Gamma|
                                                                             Μ
                                           (\Gamma)
                                                                             Μ
                                                                             Μ
sig,~\Sigma
                                                                                    signatures
                                  ::=
                                           \Sigma \cup \{Fsig\_sort\}
```

```
\begin{array}{c} \Sigma_0 \\ \Sigma_1 \\ |\Sigma| \end{array}
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                                                                    Μ
available\_props,\ \Delta
                                                                 ::=
                                                                                  Ø
                                                                                 \begin{array}{l} \Delta,\,c\\ \widetilde{\Gamma} \end{array}
                                                                                                    Μ
                                                                                  (\Delta)
terminals
                                                                                  \leftrightarrow
                                                                                  \overset{\Leftrightarrow}{\longrightarrow}
                                                                                  min
                                                                                  \in
                                                                                  \not\in
                                                                                  \Lambda
                                                                                   ok
                                                                                  fv
                                                                                  dom
                                                                                  \simeq
```

Μ

Μ

 \mathbf{fst}

```
\operatorname{snd}
                                   \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                   |\Rightarrow|
                                   refl_2
formula, \psi
                                   judgement
                                   x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                   x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                   c:\phi\in\Gamma
                                   F: sig\_sort \in \Sigma
                                   x \in \Delta
                                   c \in \Delta
                                   c\,\mathbf{not}\,\mathbf{relevant}\,\in\,\gamma
                                   x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                   x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                   uniq \Gamma
                                   uniq(\Omega)
                                   c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                   T \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                   F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                   R_1 = R_2
                                   a = b
                                   \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                   \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                   \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                   \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                   \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                   \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                   (\psi)
                                   c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                   suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                          ::=
                                   R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                   Subroling judgement
JPath
                          ::=
                                   \mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs
                                                                                   Type headed by constant (partial function)
JRoledPath
                                   Path_R \ a = F@Rs
                                                                                   Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function)
```

JPatCtx

::=

		$\Omega;\Gamma \vDash p:A$	Contexts generated by a pattern (variables by
JMatchSubst	::=	match a_1 with $p o b_1 = b_2$	match and substitute
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args a to $b\mapsto b'$	apply arguments of a (headed by a constant
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R\ a\ b$	(erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jroleing	::=	$\Omega \vDash a : R$	Roleing judgment
JChk	::=	$(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in fv\ A)$	irrelevant argument check
Jpar	::=	$ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta	::= 		primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit langu multistep reduction
JB ranch Typing	::=	$\Gamma \vDash case_R \; a : A \; of \; b : B \Rightarrow C \; \; C'$	Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
JFoldCtxType	::=	Γ CtxType $p:A=B$	Fold Context to Type
Jett	::= 	$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash \phi \;\; ok \\ \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \vDash \Gamma \end{array}$	Prop wellformedness typing prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness

Jsig

::=

judgement

::=

JSubRole

JPath

JRoledPath

JPatCtx

JMatchSubst

JApplyArgs

JValue

 $JValue\,Type$

J consistent

Jroleing

JChk

Jpar

Jbeta

 $JBranch\,Typing$

JFoldCtxType

Jett

Jsig

 $user_syntax$

::=

tmvar

covar

data con

const

index

relflag

appflag

role

constraint

tm

brs

co

 $role_context$

roles

 sig_sort

sort

context

sig

 $available_props$

terminals

formula

 $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

 $\overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq R}$

NомВот

 $\overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}}$

Reptop

 $\frac{1}{R \leq R}$ Refl

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_2}{R_2 \le R_3}$$

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_3}{R_1 \le R_3}$$
 Trans

Path a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F:p \sim a:A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\mathsf{Path}\ F = F@Rs$$

$$\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R_1, Rs$$

$$\frac{app_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a\ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}\ (a[\bullet]) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_CAPP}$$

Path_R a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F: \ p \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@R_1, Rs$$

$$\frac{app_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ [\bullet]) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{ROLEDPATH_CAPP}$$

 $\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p : A$ Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by the pattern)

match a_1 with $p \to b_1 = b_2$ match and substitute

$$\label{eq:match_formula} \begin{split} & \frac{\text{match } F \text{ with } F \to b = b}{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2} \\ & \frac{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^{R'}) \text{ with } (a_2 \ x^+) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^{H'}) \text{ with } (a_2 \ x^+) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})} \end{split} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPRELR} \\ & \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^+) \text{ with } (a_2 \ x^+) \to b_1 = (b_2 \{a/x\})} \end{split} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST_APPREL}$$

```
\frac{\text{match }a_1 \text{ with }a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match }(a_1 \ \Box^-) \text{ with }(a_2 \ \Box^-) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSubst\_AppIrrel}
                                 \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 = b_2}{\text{match } (a_1[\bullet]) \text{ with } (a_2[\bullet]) \to b_1 = b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_CAPP}
apply args a to b\mapsto b'
                                                  apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b
                                                \frac{}{\mathsf{apply}\;\mathsf{args}\;F\;\mathsf{to}\;b\mapsto b}\quad\mathsf{APPLYARGS\_CONST}
                                                  apply args a to b \mapsto b'
                                   \overline{\text{apply args } a \ a'^{\nu} \ \text{to} \ b \mapsto b' \ a'^{(app\_rho\nu)}}
                                                                                                              ApplyArgs_App
                                           \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \mapsto b'}{\text{apply args } a[\gamma] \text{ to } b \mapsto b'[\gamma]} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_CApp}
\mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                         values
                                                                   \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R} \star VALUE\_STAR
                                                            \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^{
ho}x\!:\! A	o B} VALUE_PI
                                                               \overline{\mathsf{Value}_{B} \ \forall c : \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ABSREL}
                                                          \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_UABSREL}}
                                                         \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                             \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \text{Value\_CABS}
                                                             \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UCABS}
                                                     \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ROLEPATH}
                                                        \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)
                                                        \frac{\mathsf{Path}\ a = F@R', Rs'}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_PATH}
ValueType_R A
                                   Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \, \star} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}
                                                 \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad {}^{\mathrm{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}}
                                                    \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ \forall c\!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                              \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_ROLEDPATH}
                                                   \neg(\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs)
                                                  Path a = F@R', Rs' VALUE_TYPE_PATH
```

 $consistent_R \ a \ b$ (erased) types do not differ in their heads

$$\overline{\text{consistent}_{R} \star \star} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{R} \cdot (\Pi^{\rho}x_{1} : A_{1} \to B_{1}) \left(\Pi^{\rho}x_{2} : A_{2} \to B_{2}\right)} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{1} \cdot A_{1}) \left(\nabla c_{2} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2}\right)} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{1} \cdot A_{1}) \left(\nabla c_{2} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2}\right)} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{1} \cdot A_{1})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{1} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} : \phi_{2} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{consistent}_{A} \cdot (\nabla c_{1} \cdot A_{2})} \qquad \overline{\text{$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash (a[\bullet]) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{F : A@Rs \in \Sigma_0} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CONST}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{F : p \sim a : A/R@Rs \in \Sigma_0} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash F : R_1}{\Omega \vDash b_1 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_FAM}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash b_2 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash \text{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 : R_1}{\Omega \vDash \text{case}_R \ a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PATTERN}$$

 $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } A)$ irrelevant argument check

$$\frac{(+ = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)}{x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A} \quad \text{Rho_Rel}$$

$$\frac{x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A}{(- = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)} \quad \text{Rho_IRRRel}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{app_role\nu} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}}{\Omega \vDash a b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{app_role\nu} b'} \quad \text{PAR_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a b^\nu \Rightarrow_R a' b^{\nu}} \quad \text{PAR_CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^\rho x : A \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x : A' \to B'} \quad \text{PAR_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R_1} a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_0} A'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{PAR_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'} \quad \text{PAR_CPI}$$

$$F: p \sim b: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \text{match } a' \text{ with } p \rightarrow b = b' \\ R_1 \leq R \\ \text{uniq}(\Omega) \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b' \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ PAR_*PATTERN \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ Path_R a' = F@Rs \\ apply arg a' \text{ to } b'_1 \mapsto b \\ \Omega \vDash (case_R a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 || - b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ PAR_*PATTERN TRUE \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ Value_R a' \\ (Path_R a' = F@Rs) \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash (case_R a \text{ of } F \rightarrow b_1 || - b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ Value_R a' \\ (Path_R a' = F@Rs) \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* a' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* a' \\ \overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'$$

$$\overline{\Omega} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'$$

$$\overline{\Omega} = a \Rightarrow_R^*$$

 $\models a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^\nu \leadsto a' \ b^\nu/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a \leadsto a'/R}$$

$$\vdash \text{case}_R \ a \ \text{of} \ F \to b_1\|_- \to b_2 \leadsto \text{case}_R \ a' \ \text{of} \ F \to b_1\|_- \to b_2/R_0}$$

$$\frac{\models a > b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E_PRIM}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C' \mid \quad \mathsf{Branch} \ \mathsf{T}$

Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

$$\frac{uniq\;\Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b:A\Rightarrow\forall c:(a\sim_{A/R}\;b).C\;\mid C} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_BASE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,x:A\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A_1\;\mathsf{of}\;b\;x^+:B\Rightarrow C\;\mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A_1\;\mathsf{of}\;b:\Pi^+x:A\to B\Rightarrow\Pi^+x:A\to C\;\mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_PIREL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,x:A\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A_1\;\mathsf{of}\;b\;\Box^-:B\Rightarrow C\;\mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A_1\;\mathsf{of}\;b:\Pi^-x:A\to B\Rightarrow\Pi^-x:A\to C\;\mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_PIIRREL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,c:\phi\vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b[\bullet]:B\Rightarrow C\;\mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R\;a:A\;\mathsf{of}\;b:\forall c:\phi.B\Rightarrow\forall c:\phi.C\;\mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING_CPI}$$

 Γ CtxType p: A = B Fold Context to Type

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ & \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ & \frac{\Gamma \vDash A : \star}{\Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{E-Wff} \end{split}$$

$\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

```
\Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                            \Gamma \vDash F : A_1
                                                            \Gamma \vDash b_1 : B
                                                            \Gamma \vDash b_2 : C
                                                          \frac{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ F : A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \rightarrow b_1 \|_{-} \rightarrow b_2 : C} \quad \text{E\_CASE}
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                           prop equality
                                                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R
                                                   \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2} \quad \text{E\_PropCong}
                                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star / R_0
                                                                      \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 ok
                                                      \frac{\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2} \quad \text{E\_ISoConv}
                            \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2) . B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2) . B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A/R_1} a_2 \equiv b_1 \sim_{B/R_2} b_2}
                                                                                                                                                                           E_CPiFst
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                     definitional equality
                                                                             c:(a\sim_{A/R}b)\in\Gamma
                                                                           \frac{\Box - \Box}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R} \quad \text{E\_Assn}
                                                                                    \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                        \overline{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a \equiv a:A/\mathbf{Nom}}
                                                                                                                                 E_{-}Refl
                                                                             \Gamma ; \Delta \vDash b \equiv a : A/R
                                                                                                                               E_Sym
                                                                            \overline{\Gamma : \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R}
                                                                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a_1 : A/R
                                                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b : A/R
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                                                                                 E_Trans
                                                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1
                                                                           \frac{R_1 \le R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_2}
                                                                                                                                    E_Sub
                                                                                    \Gamma \vDash a_1 : B
                                                                                    \Gamma \vDash a_2 : B
                                                                                   \models a_1 > a_2/R
                                                                                                                                 E_BETA
                                                                          \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R
                                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                                                              \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                                                              \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
```

E_PiCong

 $\Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star \\ \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star$

 $\overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{1}\to B_{1})\equiv(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{2}\to B_{2}):\star/R'}$

```
\Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                           E_AbsCong
        \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                    E_AppCong
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                    \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a_1 = F@R, Rs
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                                                                                E_TAppCong
               \Gamma : \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \to B)/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                                 E_IAppCong
                \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ \Box^- \equiv b_1 \ \Box^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                 E_CPiCong
   \overset{\cdot}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash \forall c \colon a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c \colon a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B \colon \star/R'}
                            \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                            \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                 \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R} \quad \text{E\_CABSCONG}
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                           E_CPiSnd
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E-CAST}
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                   \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                   \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R E_EQCONV
```

$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \vDash \Gamma \\ \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma, c : \phi \end{array} \quad \text{E_ConsCo}$$

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

Definition rules: 146 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 405 good 0 bad