tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon, \ K \\ const, \ T, \ F \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                                 relevance flag
                                                             ::=
                                                                       +
                                                                       app\_rho\nu
                                                                       (\rho)
                                                                                                                                                 applicative flag
appflag, \ \nu
                                                             ::=
                                                                       R
                                                                       \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                                 Role
                                                             ::=
                                                                       \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                       Rep
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       app\_role\nu
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       (R)
constraint, \phi
                                                             ::=
                                                                                                                                                 props
                                                                       a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       (\phi)
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       |\phi|
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                                                 types and kinds
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                       \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                       \lambda^{\rho}x:A.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       a b^{\nu}
                                                                       \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                       \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                                                         bind c in b
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                       \Lambda c.b
                                                                       a[\gamma]
                                                                                                                         \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                       \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                       a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                       F
                                                                       \mathsf{case}_R \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F 	o b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                       \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                       \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                                                                         S
                                                                       a
```

```
S
                             (a)
                                                                 S
                                                                                                parsing precedence is hard
                                                                 S
                             |a|_R
                                                                 S
                             \mathbf{Int}
                                                                 S
                             Bool
                                                                  S
                             Nat
                                                                 S
                             {\bf Vec}
                                                                 S
                             0
                                                                 S
                             S
                                                                  S
                             True
                                                                  S
                             Fix
                                                                 S
                             Age
                                                                 S
                             a \rightarrow b
                                                                 S
                             \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                 S
                             a b
                                                                 S
                             \lambda x.a
                                                                 S
                             \lambda x : A.a
                                                                 S
                             \forall\,x:A\to B
                             if \phi then a else b
brs
                   ::=
                                                                                           case branches
                             none
                             K \Rightarrow a; brs
                             brs\{a/x\}
                                                                 S
                             brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                 S
                                                                 S
                             (brs)
                                                                                           explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                   ::=
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{red}} a\ b
                             \mathbf{refl}\;a
                             (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                             \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                             \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} \gamma
                             \Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                 bind x in \gamma_2
                             \lambda^{R,\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                  bind x in \gamma_2
                             \gamma_1 \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
\mathbf{piFst} \gamma
                             \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                             \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                             \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                             \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                 bind c in \gamma_3
                             \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                 bind c in \gamma_3
                             \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
```

```
\gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                             \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                             \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                             conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                             \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                             left \gamma \gamma'
                                            \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                                 S
S
S
                                             (\gamma)
                                            \gamma\{a/x\}
role\_context, \Omega
                                                                                         {
m role}_contexts
                                             Ø
                                             x:R
                                             \Omega, x: R
                                             \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                 Μ
                                             \Gamma_{\text{Nom}}
                                                                                 Μ
                                             (\Omega)
                                             \Omega
                                                                                 Μ
roles, Rs
                                   ::=
                                             \mathbf{nil}\mathbf{R}
                                             R, Rs
                                                                                         signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                   ::=
                                             : A@Rs
                                             [p] \sim a : A/R@Rs
                                                                                         binding classifier
sort
                                   ::=
                                             \mathbf{Tm}\,A
                                             \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                                                                         contexts
                                   ::=
                                             Ø
                                            \Gamma, x : A
                                            \Gamma, c: \phi
                                            \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                 Μ
                                            \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                 Μ
                                             \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                 Μ
                                             |\Gamma|
                                                                                 Μ
                                             (\Gamma)
                                                                                 Μ
                                                                                 Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                         signatures
                                   ::=
                                            \Sigma \cup \{Fsig\_sort\}
                                            \Sigma_0
                                                                                 Μ
```

```
\Sigma_1
                                                             |\Sigma|
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                 ::=
                                                             Ø
                                                             \frac{\Delta,\,c}{\widetilde{\Gamma}}
                                                             (\Delta)
terminals
                                                  ::=
                                                              \leftrightarrow
                                                              \Leftrightarrow
                                                             min
                                                              \Lambda
                                                               ok
                                                              Ø
                                                              fv
                                                              \mathsf{dom} \\
                                                              \mathbf{fst}
```

Μ

Μ

М

Μ

 snd

```
\mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                   |\Rightarrow|
                                   refl_2
                                    ++
formula, \psi
                                   judgement
                                   x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                   x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                   c: \phi \in \Gamma
                                   F \, sig\_sort \, \in \, \Sigma
                                   x \in \Delta
                                   c \in \Delta
                                   c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                   x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                   x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                   uniq\Gamma
                                   uniq(\Omega)
                                    c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                    T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                   F \not\in \mathsf{dom}\,\Sigma
                                   R_1 = R_2
                                    a = b
                                   \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                   \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                   \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                    \neg \psi
                                   \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                   \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                   \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                   (\psi)
                                   c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                    suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
                                   \{y/x\}B = B_1
                                   \{c_1/c_2\}B = B_1
JSubRole
                          ::=
                            R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                    Subroling judgement
JPath
                          ::=
                                   Path_R \ a = F@Rs
                                                                                     Type headed by constant (partial function)
JPat
                          ::=
                                   \Gamma \vDash a : A \operatorname{pat}/R
                                                                                    Pattern judgment
```

```
JCaseSyntax
                                 \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ b : B \Rightarrow C | \, C'
                                                                                   Case Syntax judgment
JIrrelVarCheck
                          ::=
                                                                                   Irrelevant Variable Check
                                 IrrelevantVara \cap fvb = \emptyset
JPatCtx
                          ::=
                                 \vDash p : A \; \mathsf{patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma
                                                                                   Contexts associated to a pattern
JMatchSubst
                          ::=
                                 \mathsf{match}_R \ a_1 \ \mathsf{with} \ a_2 \to b_1 = b_2
                                                                                   match and substitute
JMatchApply
                          ::=
                                                                                   match and apply arguments
                                  match a applyto b = b'
JValue
                                  Value_R A
                                                                                   values
JValue\,Type
                          ::=
                                 ValueType_R A
                                                                                   Types with head forms (erased language)
J consistent
                          ::=
                                 \mathsf{consistent}_R\ a\ b
                                                                                   (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jroleing
                                 \Omega \vDash a : R
                                                                                   Roleing judgment
JChk
                          ::=
                                 (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                                   irrelevant argument check
                          ::=
Jpar
                                                                                   parallel reduction (implicit language)
                                 \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                                 \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                                                                   multistep parallel reduction
                                                                                   parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                          ::=
                                 \vDash a > b/R \\ \vDash a \leadsto b/R
                                                                                   primitive reductions on erased terms
                                                                                   single-step head reduction for implicit language
                                                                                   multistep reduction
Jett
                                 \Gamma \vDash \phi \  \, \mathsf{ok}
                                                                                   Prop wellformedness
                                 \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                   typing
                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                                   prop equality
                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                                   definitional equality
                                 \models \Gamma
                                                                                   context wellformedness
```

```
Jsig
                    ::=
                    \models \Sigma
                                                    {\it signature \ well formedness}
judgement
                    ::=
                          JSubRole
                          JPath
                          JPat
                          JCaseSyntax
                          {\it JIrrelVarCheck}
                          JPatCtx
                          JMatchSubst
                          JMatchApply
                          JValue
                          JValue\,Type
                          J consistent \\
                          Jroleing
                          JChk
                          Jpar
                          Jbeta
                          Jett
                          Jsig
user\_syntax
                          tmvar
                          covar
                          data con
                          const
                          index
                          relflag
                          appflag
                          role
                          constraint\\
                          tm
                          brs
                          co
                          role\_context
                          roles
                          sig\_sort
                          sort
                          context
                          sig
                          available\_props
                          terminals
                          formula
R_1 \leq R_2
             Subroling judgement
                                                        NомВот
                                           \overline{\mathbf{Nom} \leq R}
                                                         RepTop
                                           \overline{R \leq \mathbf{Rep}}
```

$$\frac{R \le R}{R \le R} \quad \text{Refl}$$

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_2}{R_2 \le R_3}$$

$$\frac{R_1 \le R_3}{R_1 \le R_3} \quad \text{Trans}$$

 $\mathsf{Path}_R\ a = F@Rs$

Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_ABSCONST}$$

$$F[p] \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \qquad \qquad \mathsf{PATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ F = F@Rs \qquad \qquad \mathsf{PATH_CONST}$$

$$\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@R_1, Rs$$

$$\frac{app_role\nu = R_1}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_APP}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Path}_R \ (a \ b'^\nu) = F@Rs} \quad \mathsf{PATH_CAPP}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A \operatorname{pat}/R$

Pattern judgment

$$\frac{F:A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\varnothing \vDash F:A\operatorname{pat}/R} \quad \operatorname{Pat_AbsConst}$$

$$F\left[p\right] \sim a:A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R) \qquad \qquad \operatorname{Pat_Const}$$

$$\varnothing \vDash F:A\operatorname{pat}/R \qquad \operatorname{Pat_Const}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a:\Pi^\rho y:A_1 \to B_1\operatorname{pat}/R$$

$$\frac{\{y/x\}B = B_1}{\Gamma,x:A_1 \vDash (a\ x^\rho):B\operatorname{pat}/R} \quad \operatorname{Pat_App}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash a:\forall c_1:\phi.B_1\operatorname{pat}/R$$

$$\frac{\{c_1/c\}B = B_1}{\Gamma,c:\phi \vDash (a[c]):B\operatorname{pat}/R} \quad \operatorname{Pat_CApp}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ b : B \Rightarrow C | C' |$

Case Syntax judgment

$$\frac{uniq\Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : A \Rightarrow \forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).C|C} \quad \mathsf{CaseSyntax_Base}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ x^+ : B \Rightarrow C|C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \Pi^+ x : A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x : A \to C|C'} \quad \mathsf{CaseSyntax_PiReL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ x^- : B \Rightarrow C|C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A_1 \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \Pi^- x : A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x : A \to C|C'} \quad \mathsf{CaseSyntax_PiIrreL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, c : \phi \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \exists C \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \exists C \ \mathsf{of} \ b : \exists C \ \mathsf{of} \ \mathsf{of$$

Irrelevant $Var a \cap fvb = \emptyset$

Irrelevant Variable Check

 $\frac{1}{\mathsf{IrrelevantVar}F \ \cap \ \mathsf{fv}b = \emptyset} \quad \mathsf{IRRELVARCHECK_CONST}$

```
IrrelevantVara \cap fvb = \emptyset
                                        \overline{\mathsf{IrrelevantVar}(a\ x^+)\ \cap\ \mathsf{fv}b} = \emptyset 
                                                                                                          IRRELVARCHECK_APP
                                            IrrelevantVar a \cap fvb = \emptyset
                                            x \not\in \mathsf{fv}b
                                                                                                         IRRELVARCHECK_IAPP
                                      \mathsf{Irrelevant}\overline{\mathsf{Var}(\overline{a\ x^-})\ \cap\ \mathsf{fv}b} = \emptyset
                                           IrrelevantVara \cap fvb = \emptyset
                                                                                                       IRRELVARCHECK_CAPP
                                       \overline{\mathsf{IrrelevantVar}(a[c])} \, \cap \, \mathsf{fv}b = \emptyset
\vDash p : A \; \mathsf{patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma
                                                     Contexts associated to a pattern
                                                    \cfrac{}{\vDash F: A \; \mathsf{patctx} = \varnothing \; | \; \varnothing} \quad \text{PATCTX\_CONST}
                                       \frac{\vDash p:\Pi^+x\!:\!A'\to A \text{ patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma}{\vDash p \ x:A \text{ patctx} = \Omega, x:R \mid \Gamma, x:A'}
                                                                                                                       PATCTX_PIREL
                                           \frac{\vDash p: \Pi^-x: A' \to A \text{ patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma}{\vDash p \; \Box: A \text{ patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma, x: A'} \quad \text{PATCTX\_PIIRR}
                                                \frac{\vDash p : \forall c \colon\! \phi.A \; \mathsf{patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma}{\vDash p \left[\bullet\right] \colon A \; \mathsf{patctx} = \Omega \mid \Gamma, c \colon\! \phi} \quad \mathsf{PATCTX\_CPI}
\mathsf{match}_R \ a_1 \ \mathsf{with} \ a_2 \to b_1 = b_2 \, | \,
                                                                 match and substitute
                                       \frac{F: A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{match}_R \ F \ \mathsf{with} \ F \to b = b} \quad \mathsf{MATCHSUBST\_ABSCONST}
                                           F[p] \sim a: A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0
                                           \frac{1-F(a)}{\mathsf{match}_R \; F \; \mathsf{with} \; F \to b = b} \quad \mathsf{MATCHSUBST\_CONST}
                  \frac{\mathsf{match}_R\ a_1\ \mathsf{with}\ a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\mathsf{match}_R\ (a_1\ a^{R'})\ \mathsf{with}\ (a_2\ x^+)\to b_1=(b_2\{a/x\})}
                                                                                                                          MATCHSUBST_APPRELR
                    \frac{\mathsf{match}_R\ a_1\ \mathsf{with}\ a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\mathsf{match}_R\ (a_1\ a^+)\ \mathsf{with}\ (a_2\ x^+)\to b_1=(b_2\{a/x\})}
                                                                                                                            MATCHSUBST_APPREL
                  \frac{\mathrm{match}_R~a_1~\mathrm{with}~a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\mathrm{match}_R~(a_1~\square^-)~\mathrm{with}~(a_2~x^-)\to b_1=(b_2\{\square/x\})}
                                                                                                                           MATCHSUBST_APPIRREL
                         \frac{\mathsf{match}_R\ a_1\ \mathsf{with}\ a_2\to b_1=b_2}{\mathsf{match}_R\ (a_1[\bullet])\ \mathsf{with}\ (a_2[c])\to b_1=(b_2\{\bullet/c\})}
                                                                                                                           MATCHSUBST_CAPP
match a applyto b = b'
                                                      match and apply arguments
                                                \frac{F: A@Rs \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{match}\ F\ \mathsf{applyto}\ b = b} \quad \mathsf{MATCHAPPLY\_CONST}
                                                  match a applyto b = b'
                                                                                                                     MATCHAPPLY_APP
                                   \overline{\mathrm{match}\ a\ a'^{\nu}\ \mathrm{applyto}\ b=b'\ a'^{(app\_rho\nu)}}
                                           \frac{\text{match } a \text{ applyto } b = b'}{\text{match } a[\gamma] \text{ applyto } b = b'[\gamma]} \quad \text{MATCHAPPLY\_CAPP}
\mathsf{Value}_R\ A
                          values
                                                                        \frac{}{\mathsf{Value}_{R} \star} VALUE_STAR
```

```
\overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \text{Value\_PI}
                                                            \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \; \forall c \!:\! \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                       \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A.a} \quad \mathsf{Value\_AbsReL}
                                                        \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_UABSREL}}
                                                      \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                           \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \text{Value\_CABS}
                                                           \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UCABS}
                                                         \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ a} \quad \mathsf{Value\_PATH}
ValueType_R A
                                  Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                        \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \, \star} \quad \mathtt{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}
                                                \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}
                                                  \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \; \forall c\!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                                   \frac{\mathsf{Path}_R \ a = F@Rs}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PATH}
consistent<sub>R</sub> a b
                                    (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                                   \overline{\mathrm{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)}
                                                                                                                   CONSISTENT_A_PI
                                 \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 \colon \phi_1.A_1) \; (\forall c_2 \colon \phi_2.A_2)} \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_CPI}
                                                 Path_R \ a_1 = F@Rs
                                                \begin{array}{c|c} \neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ b \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{CONSISTENT\_A\_STEP\_R} \end{array}
                                                 \neg ValueType_R \ a consistent_A_STEP_L
\Omega \vDash a : R
                        Roleing judgment
                                                             \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vDash \Box : R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_BULLET}
                                                                \frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \models \star \cdot R} \quad \text{ROLE\_A\_STAR}
```

$$\begin{array}{c} uniq(\Omega) \\ x:R\in\Omega \\ \hline R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \Omega \models x:R_1 \\ \hline ROLE_A_VAR \\ \hline \\ R \leq R_1 \\ \hline \Omega \models (\lambda^{\rho}x.a):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_ABS \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models a:R \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a b^{\nu}):R \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a b^{\nu}):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a b^{\nu}):R \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a b^{\nu}):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a b^{\nu}):R \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a b^{\nu}):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a e^{-1}):R \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a e^{-1}):R \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a e^{-1}):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_APP \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_CABS \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a e^{-1}):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_CABS \\ \hline \\ \Omega \models (a e^{-1}):R \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_CABS \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_CAPP \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_CAPATTERN \\ \hline \\ ROLE_A_$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{angr.order} b' \\ \Omega \vDash a b'' \Rightarrow_R a' b''' \\ \Omega \vDash a |\bullet| \Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\} \\ \Omega \vDash a|\bullet| \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash a|\bullet| \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b' \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \text{match}_{R_2} a' \text{with } p \to b = b' \\ R_1 \le R \\ amiq(\Omega) \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R a b' \\ \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R a b' \\ \square b \Rightarrow_R a$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R} b}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a'} \quad \text{MP_STEP}$$

 $\overline{\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b}$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b
\Omega \vDash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b
\Omega \vDash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2$$
JOIN

 $\models a > b/R$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\operatorname{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^{\rho}x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{\rho}x.v) \ b^{\nu} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \operatorname{Beta_AppAbs}$$

$$\overline{\vDash (\lambda^{\rho}x.v) \ b^{\nu} > v\{b/x\}/R_1} \quad \operatorname{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\overline{\vDash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet]} > a'\{\bullet/c\}/R \quad \operatorname{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\operatorname{Path}_{R_1} \ a = F@Rs \\ F \ [p] \sim b : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \operatorname{match}_{R_2} \ a \ \operatorname{with} \ p \to b = b' \\ \underline{R_1 \leq R} \quad \overline{} = a > b'/R \quad \operatorname{Beta_AxioM}$$

$$\overline{\qquad \qquad } = a > b'/R \quad \operatorname{Beta_AxioM}$$

$$\operatorname{Path}_{R_1} \ a = F@Rs \\ \operatorname{match} \ a \ \operatorname{applyto} \ b_1 = b'_1 \\ \overline{\qquad \qquad } = \operatorname{case}_R \ a \ \operatorname{of} \ F \to b_1\|_{-} \to b_2 > b'_1[\bullet]/R_0 \quad \operatorname{Beta_PatternTrue}$$

$$\operatorname{Value}_R \ a \\ \neg (\operatorname{Path}_{R_1} \ a = F@Rs) \\ \overline{\qquad \qquad } = \operatorname{case}_R \ a \ \operatorname{of} \ F \to b_1\|_{-} \to b_2 > b_2/R_0 \quad \operatorname{Beta_PatternFalse}$$

 $\vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto \lambda^- x. a'/R_1} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R_1}{\models a \ b^{\nu} \leadsto a' \ b^{\nu}/R_1} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]/R} \quad \text{E_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models a \leadsto a'/R}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'/R}{\models case_R \ a \ of \ F \to b_1\|_- \to b_2 \leadsto case_R \ a' \ of \ F \to b_1\|_- \to b_2/R_0} \quad \text{E_PATTERN}$$

$$\frac{\models a \gt b/R}{\models a \leadsto b/R} \quad \text{E_PRIM}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

$\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \kappa : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \to B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \to B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \pi^{\rho}x : A \to B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \kappa : \star \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ a) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho}x . a : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b \ a^{+} : B\{a/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b \ a^{+} : B\{a/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b \ a^{+} : B\{a/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b \ a^{-} : B\{a/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b \ a^{-} : B\{a/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b \ a^{-} : B\{a/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : B \\ \hline \Gamma \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha : \beta \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \alpha \Rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ F \ [p] \sim a : A/R_1@Rs \in \Sigma_0 \\ \varnothing \models A : \star \\ \Gamma \models F : A \\ \Gamma \models F : A \\ \Gamma \models F : A \\ \Gamma \models B_1 : B \\ \Gamma \vdash b_2 : C \\ \Gamma \models \text{case } a : A \text{ of } F : A_1 \Rightarrow B | C \\ \Gamma \vdash \text{case} a : A \text{ of } F : A_1 \Rightarrow B | C \\ \Gamma \vdash \text{case} a : A \text{ of } F : A_1 \Rightarrow B | C \\ \Gamma \vdash \text{case} a : A \text{ of } F : A_1 \Rightarrow B | C \\ \Gamma \vdash \text{case} a : A \text{ of } F \Rightarrow b_1 | 1 \Rightarrow b_2 : C \\ \end{array}$$
 E.CASE
$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \Rightarrow B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \models A_1 \Rightarrow A_2 \Rightarrow A_2 \Rightarrow A_2 \Rightarrow B_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \Rightarrow A_2$$

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\Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                           (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                           E_AbsCong
        \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                    E_AppCong
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                    \mathsf{Path}_{R'}\ a_1 = F@R, Rs
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                                                                                E_TAppCong
               \Gamma : \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \to B)/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                                 E_IAppCong
                \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ \Box^- \equiv b_1 \ \Box^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
              \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R'
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                   \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star
                   \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                 E_CPiCong
   \overset{\cdot}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash \forall c \colon a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c \colon a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B \colon \star/R'}
                            \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                            \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                 \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R} \quad \text{E\_CABSCONG}
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                           E_CPiSnd
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                             \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E-CAST}
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                   \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                   \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R E_EQCONV
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$\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok} \\ \hline c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma \\ \hline \models \Gamma, c : \phi \end{array} \quad \text{E_ConsCo}$$

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

Definition rules: 143 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 403 good 0 bad